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BY

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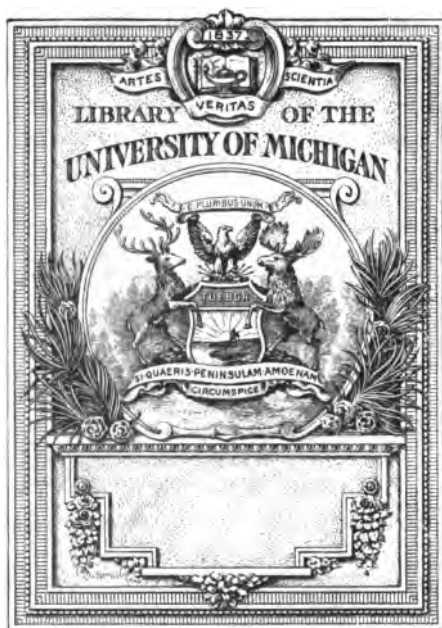
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FOR 1886

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AMERICAN ALMANAC

AND

Treasury of Facts,

STATISTICAL, FINANCIAL, AND POLITICAL,

FOR THE YEAR

1886.

COMPILED FROM OFFICIAL SOURCES.

EDITED BY

AINSWORTH R. SPOFFORD,

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NEW YORK AND WASHINGTON :
THE AMERICAN NEWS COMPANY.

1886.

NINTH ANNUAL PUBLICATION.

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THE AMERICAN ALMANAC AND TREASURY OF FACTS

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The American Almanac for 1886 is out of print.

FIXED AND MOVABLE FESTIVALS.

Epiphany.....	January 6	St. George's Day.....	April 23
St. Valentine's Day.....	February 14	Low Sunday.....	May 2
Septuagesima Sunday.....	February 21	Rogation Sunday.....	May 30
Washington's Birthday.....	February 23	Decoration Day (Soldiers' Graves), May 30	
Sexagesima Sunday.....	February 28	Holy Thursday (Ascension Day).....	June 3
Quinquagesima (Shrove) Sunday.....	Mar. 7	Whit Sunday (Pentecost).....	June 13
Shrove Tuesday.....	March 9	Trinity Sunday.....	June 20
Ash Wednesday.....	March 10	Corpus Christi.....	June 24
Quadragesima Sunday, first in Lent.....	March 14	Independence Day.....	July 4
St. Patrick's Day.....	March 17	Michaelmas.....	September 29
Lady Day—Annunciation.....	March 25	Halloween.....	October 31
Mid-Lent Sunday.....	April 4	All Saints' Day (Hallowmas).....	Nov. 1
Palm Sunday.....	April 18	Thanksgiving Day.....	November 25
Maundy or Holy Thursday.....	April 22	First Sunday in Advent.....	November 28
Good Friday.....	April 23	St. Andrew's Day.....	November 30
Easter Sunday.....	April 25	St. Nicholas's Day.....	December 6
		Christmas Day.....	December 25

CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES, ETC.

Dominical Letter.....	C	Julian Period.....	6599
Solar Cycle.....	19	Jewish Era.....	5646-7
Lunar Cycle, or Golden Number.....	6	Mohammedan Era.....	1304
Epact.....	25	Byzantine Era.....	7394-5
Roman Indiction.....	14	Independence of the United States.....	110-111

The Solar Cycle embraces a period of 28 years.

The Roman Indiction is a cycle of 15 years.

The Lunar Cycle is 235 synodical revolutions of the moon = 19 years.

The Epact denotes the age of the moon on the first day of January.

ECLIPSES IN THE YEAR 1886.

There will be two eclipses in the year 1886, both of the sun.

1. The first is an Annular or Ring-form Eclipse of the Sun, March 5th, afternoon, visible at Washington as a partial eclipse. This eclipse is visible only for a short time before sunset, beginning at New Orleans, at 4.55; at St. Louis, 4.51; at Chicago, 4.56; at Cincinnati, 4.54; at Washington, 5.45, or about 10 minutes before sunset. East and north of Washington the eclipse cannot be seen.

2. The second is a Total Eclipse of the Sun, August 29th, morning. Will be total in the Atlantic Ocean near Western Africa. At Washington, D.C., it begins at 6 A.M. Middle of eclipse, 6.24; ends at 6.48 A.M. At New Orleans begins at 4.42 A.M.; middle, 5.19; ends, 5.57. At Cincinnati begins at 5.37; middle, 5.46; ends, 6.05 A.M. At New York begins at 6.07 A.M.; middle, 6.36; ends, 6.45 A.M. Greatest magnitude about 1 digit. Visible as a partial eclipse only in portions of the United States.

THE NEW STANDARD TIME.

In 1884, by general agreement and partial legislation, four standard meridians were adopted within the United States, by which railway trains are run and local time regulated. These meridians are 15 degrees, or 900 miles, apart, there being a difference of just one hour in time from one meridian to another, as there are 360° in the earth's circumference, which divided by 24 hours gives 15 degrees to an hour. The Eastern meridian, 75° W. from Greenwich, passes 4 minutes west of New York City. The Central meridian, 90° W. longitude, passes (nearly) through New Orleans and St. Louis, and Chicago lies about 10½ minutes east of it. The Mountain standard meridian, 105° W. long., passes near Pike's Peak, Rocky Mountains. The Pacific meridian, 120° W. long., is near the coast, San Francisco being 9¼ m. west of it. The figures in these calendar-pages will be correct for places on the standard meridians; for places east of any meridian, and within 7½ degrees of it, one minute of time for each quarter of a degree of longitude (= 15 miles nearly), or 4 minutes for each degree, must be subtracted from the almanac figures. For a place west of any meridian, and within 7½ degrees of it, add one minute for each quarter of a degree to the almanac figures. In computing standard time of rising or setting of sun or moon for any place, select the city or State in the calendar that is nearest in latitude to the place wanted. Any United States map gives the distances in longitude of most places from the several standard meridians, sufficiently near to make practical application of the rule.

MORNING STARS.

VENUS from February 18 to December 2.
MARS from January 1 to March 6.
JUPITER from Jan. 1 to March 21; October 10 to December 31.
SATURN from July 8 to December 31.
MERCURY from January 1 to February 24; from April 8 to June 11; from August 16 to September 27; and from December 3 to 31.

EVENING STARS.

VENUS from January 1 to February 18; from December 2 to 31.
MARS from March 6 to December 31.
JUPITER from March 21 to October 10.
SATURN from January 1 to July 8.
MERCURY from February 24 to April 8; from June 11 to August 16; and from September 27 to December 3.

PERPETUAL CALENDAR.

For finding the day of the week on which any day of any month falls, (or the day of the month of any given day of the week) in any year before or after Christ, Old Style or New.

Compiled by Joseph P. Bradley.—Copyright.

				Jan. Oct.	April. July.	Sept. Dec.	June.	Feb. Mar. Nov.	Aug.	May.	
Centuries—Old Style or Julian.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Centuries—New Style.			
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14				
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21				
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28				
B.C.	A. D.			29	30	31			A. D.		
7	1	8	15	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid. 18 22 3
6	2	9	16	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur. 19 23 27
5	3	10	17	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed. 16 20 24 28
4	4	11	18	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues. 17 21 25 29
3	5	12	19	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.
2	6	13	20	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.
1	7	14	21	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.
Years of the Cen- tury. N. B.—Leap years being in- serted twice, the first number is used when the given date is in January, or Feb- ruary; the second, for the other months.	1	2	3	4	5	6	EXPLANATION OF THE CALENDAR. 1. The days of the different months as given above, fall, in any year, on the week- day found opposite the century (Old or New Style) in which the year occurs, and over the year thereof. 2. Find the year in "Years of the Cen- tury;" follow up the column to the day on the same horizontal line with the given cen- tury. Find this day under the given month. The figures above it in the same vertical line show the dates of that day during the given month, and the week- days in the same hori- zontal line to the right or left have their re- spective dates above them, thus forming the entire calendar for that month and year.				
	7	8	9	10	11	12					
	13	14	15	16	17	18					
	19	20	21	22	23	24					
	25	26	27	28	29	30					
	31	32	33	34	35	36					
	37	38	39	40	41	42					
	43	44	45	46	47	48					
	49	50	51	52	53	54					
	55	56	57	58	59	60					
	61	62	63	64	65	66					
	67	68	69	70	71	72					
	73	74	75	76	77	78					
	79	80	81	82	83	84					
	85	86	87	88	89	90					
	91	92	93	94	95	96					
	97	98	99	100	101	102					

EXAMPLE 1.—To find the day of the week for July 4th, 1881. Opposite Century 19, New Style, and over year 81, is *Saturday*. Under July, *Saturday* falls in the vertical line under 2, and the second day to the right following, under 4, is *Monday*, July 4th.

EXAMPLE 2.—To find the day of the week on which Columbus discovered America, October 12th, 1492, Old Style. Opposite Century 15, Old Style, and over 92 in black letter (it being leap year,) is *Monday*. Therefore, October 8th was *Monday*; and the line of week-days in which *Monday* falls under October (which is the sixth,) with the days of the month above, constitute the entire Calendar for October, 1492, Old Style, and the 12th, as seen, falls on *Friday*.

EXAMPLE 3.—To find the 1st Tuesday after the 1st Monday in November, (Election Day,) 1882. Find 82 in "Years of the Century;" follow up the column to the day on a line with the figure 19 of the "Centuries, New Style;" this will be found to be *Sunday*. Under November, *Sunday* is found in the vertical line under 5, of the calendar above, *Monday* to the right of it under 6, and *Tuesday* under 7. So the *Tuesday* after the first *Monday*, is the 7th.

TABLE OF TIDE CONSTANTS.

5

THE TIME OF HIGH WATER

at the places following may be found approximately for each day by adding to or subtracting from the time of high water at New York the hours and minutes annexed.

[Corrected at the office of the United States Coast and Geodetical Survey.]

	H. M.		H. M.
Albany, N. Y.	add 9 39	New London, Conn.	add 1 16
Annapolis, Md.	add 8 57	Newport, R. I.	sub. 22
Atlantic City, N. J.	sub. 18	Norfolk, Va.	add 56
Baltimore, Md.	add 10 52	Norwich, Conn.	add 2 5
Bar Harbor, Me.	add 2 50	Old Point Comfort, Va.	add 5 37
Beaufort, S. C.	sub. 9	Philadelphia, Pa.	add 5 37
Block Island, R. I.	sub. 53	Plymouth, Mass.	add 3 18
Boston, Mass.	add 3 22	Point Lookout, Md.	add 4 49
Bridgeport, Conn.	add 3 4	Portland, Me.	add 3 10
Bristol, R. I.	sub. 2	Portsmouth, N. H.	add 3 16
Cape May, N. J.	add 12	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	add 4 27
Charleston, S. C.	sub. 43	Providence, R. I.	add 7
Eastport, Me.	add 3 1	Richmond, Va.	add 8 48
Fernandina, Fla.	sub. 19	Rockaway Inlet, N. Y.	sub. 28
Gloucester, Mass.	add 2 57	Rockland, Me.	add 2 55
Isles of Shoals.	add 3 11	Rockport, Mass.	add 2 50
Jacksonville, Fla.	add 36	Salem, Mass.	add 3 05
Key West, Fla.	add 1 23	Sandy Hook, N. J.	sub. 36
League Island, Pa.	add 5 12	Savannah, Ga.	sub. 49
Marblehead, Mass.	add 3 4	Smithville, N. C.	sub. 51
Nahant, Mass.	add 3 2	Vineyard Haven, Mass.	add 3 35
Nantucket, Mass.	add 4 31	Washington, D. C.	add 11 54
New Bedford, Mass.	add 10	Watch Hill, R. I.	add 53
Newburyport, Mass.	add 3 29	West Point, N. Y.	add 2 55
New Haven, Conn.	add 3 1	Wilmington, N. C.	add 59

EXAMPLE.—To ascertain at what hour it will be high tide at Baltimore on the 1st of August, find the time of high water at New York under August 1st, which is 4.24 A.M., then add 10 hours 52 minutes, as found in the table of Tide Constants under Baltimore, and we have 3.16 P.M. as the hour of high water at Baltimore August 1st, 1880.

NOTE.—The hours of high water in the calendar pages are the morning hours—from midnight to noon—throughout the year, as computed for the U. S. Coast Survey. To find the time of next high water, or the afternoon tide—from noon to midnight—add 12 h. 25 m. in each day. The result will be the proximate hour of evening tide. For low water, add 6 h. 12 m., approximately, to the time of high water.

Explanation of the Calendar.

The two natural divisions of time are the day, of 24 hours, representing one revolution of the earth on its axis, and the year, 365 days, approximately representing one revolution of the earth around the sun. The month represents (nearly) the period of the moon's revolution round the earth (about 29½ days), while the week is approximately one-fourth of this.

By the Julian Calendar, established by Julius Cesar, 46 B.C., the months were reconstructed, and the Roman year was regulated entirely by the sun, the lunar year being abolished. Thirty-one days were given to the 1st, 3d, 5th, 7th, 8th, 10th, and 12th months, and 30 days each to the rest, except February, which on every fourth year received an intercalary day, made by the *sexto Calendas Martius*, whence "leap-year" came to be called *Bissextile*. As the Julian year had 365¼ days, its length exceeded the true solar year by 11 m. 14 sec., so that the equinox in the course of centuries fell back several days. To correct this error, Pope Gregory XIII. in 1582 reformed the calendar by suppressing ten days, restoring the equinox to March 21. The Gregorian Calendar also made every year which is divisible by four without a remainder a leap year, except the centesimal years, which are only leap years when the first two figures are divisible by four: thus 1600 was a leap year, 1700, 1800, and 1900 common years, 2000 a leap year, etc. The length of the mean year is 365 d. 5 h. 48 m. 12 sec., exceeding the true solar year nearly 26 sec., which error amounts only to 1 day in 3,325 years.

The Gregorian Calendar was adopted by Germany in 1700, and by English law in 1752, when the Julian Calendar, or *old style*, gave place to the *new style*, by dropping eleven days from the month of September, 1752.

The festival of Easter, commemorating the resurrection of Christ, used to be observed on the 14th day of the moon, *i. e.* near the full moon—the same as the Jewish Passover. But the Council of Nice, A.D. 325, ordered Easter to be celebrated on the Sunday next succeeding the full moon that comes on or next after the vernal equinox—March 21st; thus making Easter and the related feast and fast days movable holidays.

1ST MONTH.]

JANUARY.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.			Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
New Moon.....	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
First Quarter.....	13	2 59 morn.	2 47 morn.	2 35 morn.	2 23 morn.	1 53 morn.	
Full Moon.....	20	7 40 morn.	7 28 morn.	7 16 morn.	7 4 morn.	6 34 morn.	
Last Quarter.....	26	3 0 morn.	2 48 morn.	2 36 morn.	2 24 morn.	1 56 morn.	
		8 47 eve.	8 35 eve.	8 23 eve.	8 11 eve.	7 41 eve.	

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.
1	Fr	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
2	Sa	7 30	4 38	8 11	7 24	4 44	8 8	5 14	7 19	4 49	8 4	7 4	5 4	8 0
3	Sa	7 30	4 39	8 53	7 24	4 45	8 50	6 3	7 19	4 50	8 46	7 4	5 5	8 41
4	Sa	7 30	4 40	4 41	7 24	4 46	4 39	6 48	7 19	4 51	4 35	7 4	5 6	4 30
5	Sa	7 30	4 41	5 27	7 24	4 47	5 24	7 27	7 19	4 52	5 20	7 4	5 7	5 17
6	Sa	7 30	4 42	sets.	7 24	4 48	sets.	8 4	7 19	4 53	sets.	7 4	5 7	sets.
7	Sa	7 30	4 43	sets.	7 24	4 49	6 49	8 39	7 19	4 54	6 53	7 4	5 8	6 58
8	Sa	7 30	4 44	7 34	7 24	4 50	7 37	9 13	7 19	4 55	7 41	7 4	5 9	7 46
9	Sa	7 30	4 45	8 19	7 24	4 51	8 22	9 45	7 19	4 56	8 26	7 4	5 10	8 29
10	Sa	7 30	4 46	8 47	7 24	4 52	8 50	10 16	7 19	4 57	8 56	7 4	5 11	8 57
11	Sa	7 29	4 47	9 43	7 24	4 53	9 47	10 48	7 19	4 58	9 51	7 4	5 12	9 57
12	Sa	7 29	4 48	10 45	7 23	4 54	10 48	11 25	7 18	4 59	10 52	7 4	5 13	10 55
13	Sa	7 29	4 49	11 9	7 23	4 55	11 12	0 26	7 18	5 0	11 16	7 4	5 14	11 21
14	Sa	7 28	4 50	morn	7 23	4 56	morn	1 17	7 18	5 1	12 56	7 4	5 15	12 58
15	Sa	7 28	4 51	12 49	7 22	4 57	12 52	2 12	7 17	5 2	1 19	7 3	5 16	1 24
16	Sa	7 27	4 53	1 19	7 22	4 58	1 15	3 11	7 17	5 3	2 12	7 3	5 17	2 19
17	Sa	7 27	4 54	2 7	7 22	4 59	2 10	4 11	7 17	5 3	3 14	7 3	5 18	3 17
18	Sa	7 26	4 55	3 5	7 21	5 0	3 8	5 8	7 16	5 5	4 14	7 3	5 19	4 19
19	Sa	7 26	4 56	4 7	7 20	5 1	4 10	6 2	7 16	5 6	5 15	7 2	5 20	5 20
20	Sa	7 26	4 58	5 8	7 19	5 3	5 11	6 56	7 15	5 7	6 15	7 2	5 21	6 15
21	Sa	7 24	4 59	rises.	7 18	5 4	rises.	7 47	7 14	5 8	rises.	7 2	5 22	7 15
22	Sa	7 23	5 0	6 57	7 18	5 5	7 0	8 38	7 14	5 9	7 4	7 1	5 23	7 9
23	Sa	7 23	5 1	8 2	7 17	5 6	8 5	9 28	7 13	5 10	8 9	7 1	5 23	8 13
24	Sa	7 22	5 2	8 53	7 16	5 8	9 1	10 17	7 12	5 12	9 5	7 0	5 24	9 10
25	Sa	7 21	5 3	9 59	7 15	5 9	9 57	11 7	7 12	5 13	10 1	7 0	5 25	10 6
26	Sa	7 20	5 5	11 29	7 15	5 10	11 31	11 58	7 11	5 14	11 35	7 0	5 26	11 40
27	Sa	7 20	5 6	morn	7 14	5 11	morn	0 50	7 10	5 15	morn	6 59	5 27	12 40
28	Sa	7 19	5 7	12 51	7 13	5 12	12 48	1 51	7 10	5 16	13 44	6 59	5 28	1 26
29	Sa	7 18	5 9	1 37	7 13	5 13	1 34	2 53	7 9	5 17	1 30	6 58	5 29	2 11
30	Sa	7 17	5 10	2 23	7 12	5 15	2 20	3 54	7 8	5 19	2 16	6 58	5 30	3 1
31	Sa	7 16	5 11	3 12	7 11	5 16	3 9	4 51	7 8	5 20	3 5	6 57	5 31	3 81
	S	7 15	5 13	3 43	7 11	5 17	3 40	5 42	7 7	5 21	3 36	6 56	5 32	3 81

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

JANUARY is so named from the Roman *Janus*, who was the porter of heaven, having the surname of *Patulcus*, the opener. He presided over the beginning or opening of everything, hence the first month of the year was called after him, when the Roman year was altered by Numa Pompilius (in the 7th century B.C.), from ten months beginning in March, to twelve months by adding January and February. In his original character Janus was the god of the sun, and worshipped as such by the Etruscans and the Romans. The temple of Janus (which was really a covered passage or gate at Rome) was left open in war as a symbol that the god had gone out to assist the Roman arms, while it was continually shut in time of peace.

On New Year's Day, which was the festival of the god Janus, the Romans gave presents to one another. Thus ancient was the origin of the modern custom of New Year's presents and first of January festivities.

2D MONTH.]

FEBRUARY.

[28 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.				Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
New Moon.....	D.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
First Quarter.....	11	10 32 eve.		10 20 eve.	10 20 eve.	9 58 eve.	9 26 eve.	9 26 eve.
Full Moon.....	18	11 2 eve.		9 50 eve.	9 50 eve.	9 28 eve.	9 26 eve.	8 56 eve.
Last Quarter.....	25	1 32 eve.		1 20 eve.	1 20 eve.	1 8 eve.	12 56 eve.	12 26 eve.
				12 28 eve.	12 16 eve.	12 4 eve.	11 52 morn.	11 22 morn.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.				Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.				Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.				Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.			
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.
1	M	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
2	Tu	7 14	5 14	4 43	7 10	5 18	4 40	6 26	7 6	5 22	4 36	6 56	5 32	4 31			
3	W	7 13	5 15	5 26	7 9	5 19	5 30	7 4	7 5	5 23	5 26	6 55	5 33	5 21			
4	Th	7 11	5 16	sets.	7 7	5 20	sets.	7 39	7 4	5 24	sets.	6 54	5 34	sets.			
5	Fr	7 10	5 18	6 24	7 6	5 22	6 28	8 13	7 3	5 25	6 31	6 53	5 35	6 34			
6	Sa	7 9	5 19	7 3	7 5	5 23	7 7	8 45	7 2	5 26	7 10	6 52	5 36	7 13			
7	Sa	7 8	5 20	7 53	7 4	5 24	7 57	9 13	7 1	5 27	8 1	6 51	5 37	8 5			
8	Sa	7 7	5 22	8 35	7 3	5 25	8 39	9 43	7 0	5 28	8 42	6 50	5 38	8 47			
9	M	7 6	5 23	9 21	7 2	5 26	9 25	10 15	6 59	5 29	9 30	6 49	5 39	9 35			
10	Tu	7 5	5 25	10 11	7 1	5 28	10 15	10 53	6 58	5 31	10 18	6 48	5 40	10 41			
11	W	7 4	5 26	11 9	7 0	5 29	11 12	11 36	6 57	5 32	11 16	6 47	5 41	11 20			
12	Th	7 2	5 27	morn	6 59	5 30	morn	0 37	6 56	5 33	morn	6 46	5 42	morn			
13	Fr	7 1	5 29	12 21	6 58	5 31	12 18	1 32	6 55	5 34	12 18	6 45	5 43	12 12			
14	Sa	7 0	5 30	1 23	6 57	5 33	1 20	2 34	6 54	5 35	1 17	6 45	5 44	1 14			
15	Sa	6 58	5 31	2 28	6 54	5 34	2 24	3 40	6 53	5 36	2 21	6 44	5 45	2 18			
16	M	6 57	5 33	3 33	6 53	5 36	3 30	4 42	6 52	5 38	3 27	6 43	5 46	3 25			
17	Tu	6 55	5 34	4 35	6 51	5 37	4 33	5 42	6 50	5 39	4 30	6 42	5 46	4 26			
18	W	6 54	5 35	5 42	6 50	5 38	5 39	6 39	6 48	5 40	5 35	6 41	5 47	5 31			
19	Th	6 52	5 38	rises.	6 49	5 40	rises.	7 32	6 47	5 41	rises.	6 40	5 48	rises.			
20	Fr	6 50	5 39	6 34	6 48	5 41	6 38	8 22	6 46	5 42	6 41	6 39	5 49	6 45			
21	Sa	6 48	5 41	7 33	6 46	5 43	7 37	9 10	6 44	5 43	7 40	6 38	5 50	7 43			
22	Sa	6 47	5 42	8 32	6 45	5 44	8 35	9 57	6 43	5 45	8 39	6 37	5 50	8 42			
23	M	6 45	5 43	9 29	6 43	5 45	9 32	10 45	6 41	5 46	9 35	6 36	5 51	9 39			
24	Tu	6 44	5 45	10 27	6 42	5 47	10 30	11 33	6 40	5 47	10 34	6 35	5 52	10 38			
25	W	6 42	5 46	11 25	6 40	5 48	11 29	0 19	6 38	5 48	11 32	6 34	5 53	11 37			
26	Th	6 40	5 47	morn	6 38	5 49	morn	1 17	6 37	5 49	morn	6 32	5 54	morn			
27	Fr	6 39	5 48	12 57	6 37	5 50	12 53	2 19	6 36	5 50	12 50	6 31	5 55	12 47			
28	Sa	6 38	5 49	1 50	6 36	5 51	1 47	3 22	6 35	5 51	1 45	6 30	5 56	1 43			
29	S	6 37	5 50	2 46	6 35	5 52	2 43	4 22	6 34	5 52	2 40	6 29	5 57	2 38			

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

FEBRUARY, according to some, derives its name from the Latin *februare*, signifying to expiate or purify, as the Romans had a custom of general lustrations and purifications in the latter part of that month. More generally, February is traced to the Roman divinity *Februus*, afterward identified with the god Pluto, of the lower world. Still another origin is found in the goddess *Februa*, supposed to be the same as Juno; and Dr. Foster says, "The evident relation between the *Februata* Juno and the *Purificata* Virg. Maria is one of the most striking instances of the connection between Pagan and Christian rites and festivities as to the period of their occurrence."

In every fourth year, February has 29 days, instead of 28, and the years (thus having 366 days, instead of 365, and styled Leap-years) are those which are divisible by 4 without a remainder—as 1884, 1888, 1892, 1896, 1904, etc. The exceptions are the centenary years which are not multiples of 400, as it was found in the Gregorian reform of the calendar that the Julian intercalation involved an error amounting to 3 days in every 400 years. Thus, while 1600 and 2000 are leap-years, the three intervening centenary years are common years of 365 days.

3D MONTH.]

MARCH.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
New Moon.....	5	5 2 eve.	5 9 eve.	4 57 eve.	4 45 eve.	4 15 eve.
First Quarter.....	13	8 24 morn.	8 22 morn.	8 10 morn.	7 58 morn.	7 28 morn.
Full Moon.....	19	11 53 eve.	11 41 eve.	11 29 eve.	11 17 eve.	10 47 eve.
Last Quarter.....	27	6 1 morn.	5 49 morn.	5 37 morn.	5 25 morn.	4 55 morn.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.
1	M	6 36	5 50	3 42	6 34	5 52	3 40	5 12	6 33	5 53	3 38	6 28	5 58	3 35
2	Tu	6 34	5 51	4 28	6 32	5 53	4 27	5 58	6 31	5 54	4 25	6 27	5 58	4 21
3	W	6 33	5 52	5 8	6 31	5 54	5 4	6 36	6 30	5 55	5 2	6 26	5 59	5 0
4	Th	6 31	5 54	5 42	6 29	5 55	5 40	7 11	6 28	5 56	5 37	6 25	6 0	5 53
5	Fr	6 29	5 55	sets.	6 28	5 56	sets.	7 42	6 27	5 57	sets.	6 24	6 1	sets.
6	Sa	6 28	5 56	6 40	6 27	5 57	6 41	8 13	6 26	5 58	6 42	6 23	6 1	6 43
7	S	6 26	5 58	7 21	6 25	5 59	7 24	8 43	6 24	5 59	7 25	6 22	6 2	7 29
8	M	6 25	5 59	8 10	6 24	6 0	8 12	9 15	6 23	6 0	8 14	6 21	6 3	8 18
9	Tu	6 23	6 0	9 1	6 22	6 1	9 2	9 50	6 21	6 1	9 3	6 20	6 3	9 7
10	W	6 21	6 1	9 50	6 20	6 2	9 52	10 29	6 19	6 2	9 55	6 19	6 4	10 1
11	Th	6 19	6 2	10 42	6 18	6 3	10 46	11 15	6 18	6 3	10 47	6 17	6 5	10 53
12	Fr	6 17	6 3	11 35	6 16	6 4	11 39	0 2	6 16	6 4	11 42	6 16	6 6	11 47
13	Sa	6 16	6 4	morn	6 15	6 5	morn	0 58	6 15	6 5	morn	6 14	6 6	morn
14	S	6 14	6 6	1 21	6 13	6 6	1 22	2 3	6 13	6 6	1 24	6 13	6 7	1 26
15	M	6 12	6 7	2 11	6 12	6 7	2 13	3 13	6 12	6 7	2 15	6 11	6 8	2 19
16	Tu	6 10	6 8	3 10	6 10	6 8	3 12	4 28	6 10	6 8	3 12	6 10	6 9	3 18
17	W	6 9	6 9	4 5	6 9	6 9	4 9	5 26	6 9	6 9	4 12	6 9	6 9	4 16
18	Th	6 7	6 10	5 5	6 7	6 10	5 9	6 22	6 7	6 10	5 13	6 8	6 10	5 18
19	Fr	6 5	6 11	rises.	6 5	6 11	rises.	7 13	6 5	6 11	rises.	6 6	6 11	rises.
20	Sa	6 3	6 12	6 53	6 3	6 12	6 55	8 2	6 3	6 12	6 58	6 5	6 11	7 0
21	S	6 2	6 14	7 43	6 2	6 13	7 45	8 50	6 2	6 13	7 46	6 3	6 12	7 48
22	M	6 0	6 15	8 37	6 1	6 14	8 38	9 36	6 1	6 14	8 39	6 2	6 13	8 40
23	Tu	5 59	6 16	9 30	6 0	6 15	9 32	10 22	6 0	6 15	9 34	6 1	6 14	9 37
24	W	5 57	6 17	10 21	5 58	6 16	10 24	11 11	5 58	6 16	10 27	5 59	6 14	10 29
25	Th	5 55	6 19	11 12	5 56	6 17	11 15	*	5 56	6 17	11 17	5 58	6 15	11 21
26	Fr	5 53	6 20	11 54	5 54	6 18	11 58	0 89	5 54	6 18	morn	5 56	6 16	morn
27	Sa	5 52	6 21	morn	5 53	6 19	morn	1 38	5 53	6 19	12 30	5 55	6 16	12 28
28	S	5 50	6 22	1 44	5 52	6 20	1 43	2 38	5 52	6 20	1 40	5 54	6 17	1 37
29	M	5 48	6 23	2 9	5 50	6 21	2 7	3 38	5 51	6 20	2 3	5 53	6 18	2 0
30	Tu	5 46	6 24	3 57	5 48	6 22	2 55	4 32	5 49	6 21	2 53	5 52	6 18	2 50
31	W	5 44	6 25	4 43	5 46	6 23	3 40	5 19	5 47	6 22	3 37	5 50	6 19	3 35

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

The month of MARCH was named from Mars (Lat. *Martius*), the Roman god of war. This divinity was known as Father Mars, and next to Jupiter he enjoyed the highest honors at Rome, of which city Jupiter, Mars, and Quirinus were the three tutelary divinities. March was the first month in the early Roman calendar, and the legal year began with March 25 even in England, until the change from Old Style to New Style in 1752. (See explanation of the calendar, p. 5.) The custom of reckoning the year according to the Old Style is still retained in Russia, and even the financial year of Great Britain is reckoned from the 31st of March. In historical works, dates are frequently written thus: Feb. 11, 1732; the upper figures representing Old Style reckoning, and the lower New Style.

We also see dates between Jan. 1 and March 25 expressed thus: Jan. 30, 1644; meaning that the year was legally 1648 (O. S.), but by modern reckoning 1649 (N. S.).

4TH MONTH.]

APRIL.

[30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
New Moon.....	4	9 47 morn.	9 35 morn.	9 23 morn.	9 11 morn.	8 41 morn.
First Quarter.....	11	4 1 eve.	3 49 eve.	3 37 eve.	3 25 eve.	2 55 eve.
Full Moon.....	18	10 16 morn.	10 4 morn.	9 52 morn.	9 40 morn.	9 10 morn.
Last Quarter.....	26	12 32 morn.	12 20 morn.	12 8 morn.	11 56 eve. 25	11 26 eve. 25

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for Washington, D.C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S.C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Th	5 43	6 26	4 21	5 45	6 24	4 25	5 56	5 46	6 23	4 27	5 49	6 20	4 29
2	F	5 42	6 23	5 1	5 44	6 26	5 5	6 38	5 45	6 24	5 9	5 48	6 21	5 12
3	Sa	5 40	6 29	5 34	5 42	6 27	5 38	7 13	5 43	6 25	5 42	5 46	6 21	5 47
4	Sa	5 38	6 30	sets.	5 40	6 28	sets.	7 49	5 41	6 26	sets.	5 45	6 22	sets.
5	M	5 36	6 31	7 15	5 38	6 29	7 13	8 23	5 40	6 27	7 11	5 44	6 23	7 9
6	Tu	5 34	6 32	7 56	5 36	6 30	7 52	9 0	5 38	6 28	7 49	5 42	6 23	7 44
7	Th	5 32	6 33	8 36	5 34	6 31	8 33	9 40	5 36	6 29	8 30	5 41	6 24	8 25
8	F	5 31	6 34	9 29	5 33	6 32	9 24	10 23	5 35	6 30	9 21	5 39	6 25	9 18
9	Sa	5 29	6 35	10 22	5 31	6 33	10 19	11 13	5 33	6 31	10 16	5 38	6 25	10 11
10	Sa	5 27	6 36	11 14	5 29	6 34	11 11	*	5 31	6 32	11 8	5 37	6 26	11 3
11	M	5 26	6 37	morn	5 28	6 35	morn	0 32	5 30	6 33	morn	5 35	6 27	morn
12	Tu	5 24	6 38	12 54	5 26	6 36	12 57	1 39	5 28	6 34	1 2	5 34	6 27	1 6
13	Th	5 23	6 40	1 47	5 25	6 37	1 52	2 51	5 27	6 35	1 54	5 33	6 28	1 58
14	Th	5 21	6 41	2 18	5 24	6 38	2 20	4 0	5 26	6 36	2 23	5 32	6 29	2 27
15	F	5 19	6 42	3 9	5 22	6 39	3 11	5 6	5 24	6 37	3 14	5 31	6 30	3 20
16	Sa	5 18	6 43	4 1	5 21	6 40	4 5	6 3	5 23	6 38	4 8	5 30	6 30	4 12
17	Sa	5 16	6 44	4 54	5 19	6 41	4 57	6 57	5 22	6 39	5 0	5 29	6 31	5 7
18	S	5 14	6 45	rises.	5 17	6 42	rises.	7 47	5 20	6 40	rises.	5 28	6 32	rises.
19	M	5 13	6 47	7 55	5 16	6 43	7 51	8 34	5 19	6 41	7 47	5 27	6 32	7 44
20	Tu	5 11	6 48	8 47	5 14	6 45	8 52	9 21	5 17	6 42	8 39	5 25	6 33	8 06
21	Th	5 10	6 49	9 40	5 13	6 46	9 35	10 9	5 16	6 43	9 32	5 24	6 34	9 29
22	Th	5 8	6 50	10 46	5 11	6 47	10 31	10 58	5 14	6 44	10 28	5 23	6 35	10 25
23	Fr	5 6	6 51	11 27	5 10	6 48	11 22	11 49	5 13	6 45	11 18	5 21	6 36	11 15
24	Sa	5 5	6 52	morn	5 9	6 49	morn	*	5 12	6 46	morn	5 20	6 36	morn
25	S	5 3	6 53	12 45	5 7	6 50	12 49	0 44	5 10	6 47	12 51	5 19	6 37	12 56
26	M	5 2	6 54	1 42	5 6	6 51	1 46	1 41	5 9	6 48	1 48	5 18	6 37	1 51
27	Tu	5 1	6 55	2 5	5 5	6 52	2 8	2 40	5 8	6 49	2 11	5 17	6 38	2 13
28	Th	4 59	6 56	2 47	5 3	6 53	2 51	3 36	5 6	6 50	2 54	5 16	6 38	2 57
29	Th	4 58	6 58	3 25	5 2	6 54	3 28	4 28	5 5	6 50	3 30	5 15	6 39	3 32
30	Fr	4 56	6 59	3 56	5 0	6 55	3 53	5 15	5 3	6 51	3 56	5 14	6 40	3 58

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

APRIL (Lat. *Aprilis*), derived perhaps from *Aperire*, to open, because spring and the buds generally open in this month. Another derivation has been found in the dedication of this month by the Romans to Venus, goddess of buds and beauty, whose name in Greek was *Aphrodite*, whence *Aphriliis* or *Aprilis*. This is more fanciful than the first-named derivation, but the word-mongers are never daunted by difficulty, any more than by distance, in their etymologies.

In the French revolutionary calendar, April included most of their new season of *Germinal*, and the beginning of *Floreal*.

On the ancient monuments, *Aprilis* appears as a dancing youth with a rattle in his hand, thus symbolizing the gay and jocund spirit of spring.

All-Fools' Day (April 1) is traced through every country of Europe to the Hindoos, and even farther back—to the mistake of Noah in sending the dove out of the ark before the water had abated, on the Hebrew first day of the month.

5TH MONTH.]

MAY.

[81 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.				Boston.			New York.			Washington.			Charleston.			Chicago.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
				D.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
New Moon.....				3	10 59 eve.		10 47 eve.	10 35 eve.		10 23 eve.	9 53 eve.		9 53 eve.	9 53 eve.		9 53 eve.	9 53 eve.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
First Quarter.....				10	9 37 eve.		9 25 eve.	9 13 eve.		9 1 eve.	8 31 eve.		8 31 eve.	8 31 eve.		8 31 eve.	8 31 eve.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Full Moon.....				17	9 4 eve.		8 52 eve.	8 40 eve.		8 28 eve.	7 58 eve.		7 58 eve.	7 58 eve.		7 58 eve.	7 58 eve.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Last Quarter.....				25	6 53 eve.		6 41 eve.	6 29 eve.		6 17 eve.	5 47 eve.		5 47 eve.	5 47 eve.		5 47 eve.	5 47 eve.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.						Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.						Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.						Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon R. & S.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon R. & S.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon R. & S.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon R. & S.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon R. & S.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
1	Sa	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55	7 0	4 34	4 59	6 56	4 38	5 57	5 2	6 52	4 40	5 13	6 41	4 43	4 55

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

MAY (Lat. *Maius*) was consecrated to Apollo among the Romans, and is probably derived from *Maia*, a feminine divinity worshipped at Rome, to whom sacrifices were offered on the first of May. Some philologists, however, hold that *Maius* is a contraction of *Magius*, derived from the Sanskrit root *mag* or *mah*, to grow.

The custom of observing May-day, or the first of May, with floral and festive ceremonies, is older than the Middle Ages, and is probably the lineal descendant of the Roman *Floralia*, or festivals in honor of *Flora*, celebrated from April 28 to May 2.

In England the custom of going out a-Maying is mentioned in Chaucer and Shakespeare. Before sunrise young people went to the groves to gather flowers and branches of foliage to adorn the village May-pole, around which the dancing was kept up. A queen of the May, the most beautiful girl in the village, was elected for crowning.

6TH MONTH.]

JUNE.

[30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
New Moon.....	D. 2	H. M. 9 12 morn.	H. M. 9 0 morn.	H. M. 8 48 morn.	H. M. 8 36 morn.	H. M. 8 6 morn.
First Quarter.....	9	2 43 morn.	2 31 morn.	2 19 morn.	2 7 morn.	1 37 morn.
Full Moon.....	16	8 55 morn.	8 43 morn.	8 31 morn.	8 19 morn.	7 49 morn.
Last Quarter.....	24	11 52 morn.	11 40 morn.	11 28 morn.	11 16 morn.	10 46 morn.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.
1	Tu	H. M. 4 26	H. M. 7 30	H. M. 4 30	H. M. 4 33	H. M. 7 24	H. M. 4 32	H. M. 6 49	H. M. 4 37	H. M. 7 19	H. M. 4 35	H. M. 4 54	H. M. 7 2	H. M. 4 39
2	W	4 25	7 31	sets.	4 31	7 25	sets.	7 37	4 37	7 19	sets.	4 53	7 2	sets.
3	Th	4 25	7 32	8 59	4 31	7 26	8 57	8 26	4 36	7 20	8 53	4 53	7 3	8 49
4	Fr	4 24	7 32	9 53	4 30	7 26	9 51	9 16	4 36	7 20	9 47	4 53	7 3	9 44
5	Sa	4 24	7 33	10 40	4 30	7 27	10 37	10 8	4 36	7 21	10 34	4 53	7 4	10 31
6	Sa	4 23	7 33	11 21	4 29	7 27	11 18	11 4	4 35	7 21	11 15	4 52	7 4	11 11
7	Su	4 23	7 34	11 59	4 29	7 28	11 57	*	4 35	7 22	11 55	4 52	7 5	11 51
8	M	4 23	7 35	morn	4 29	7 28	morn	0 7	4 35	7 23	morn	4 52	7 5	morn
9	Tu	4 23	7 36	12 33	4 28	7 29	12 37	1 10	4 34	7 23	12 40	4 52	7 6	12 43
10	W	4 23	7 36	1 0	4 28	7 30	1 2	2 16	4 34	7 24	1 7	4 52	7 6	1 10
11	Th	4 23	7 37	1 30	4 28	7 30	1 33	3 22	4 34	7 24	1 38	4 52	7 7	1 41
12	Fr	4 23	7 37	2 3	4 28	7 31	2 5	4 25	4 34	7 25	2 11	4 52	7 7	2 13
13	Sa	4 23	7 38	3 35	4 28	7 31	2 37	5 24	4 34	7 25	2 41	4 52	7 8	2 46
14	Sa	4 23	7 38	3 5	4 28	7 32	3 8	6 18	4 34	7 26	3 11	4 52	7 8	3 13
15	Tu	4 23	7 38	3 50	4 28	7 33	3 52	7 9	4 34	7 26	3 58	4 52	7 8	4 2
16	W	4 23	7 39	rises.	4 23	7 32	rises.	7 57	4 34	7 26	rises.	4 52	7 9	rises.
17	Th	4 23	7 39	8 42	4 28	7 33	8 40	8 45	4 34	7 27	8 38	4 52	7 9	8 37
18	Fr	4 23	7 39	9 28	4 28	7 33	9 26	9 29	4 34	7 27	9 23	4 52	7 9	9 20
19	Sa	4 23	7 39	9 51	4 28	7 33	9 49	10 12	4 34	7 27	9 47	4 52	7 9	9 44
20	Sa	4 23	7 39	10 19	4 28	7 33	10 16	10 53	4 34	7 27	10 17	4 52	7 10	10 9
21	M	4 23	7 39	11 2	4 29	7 34	10 59	11 35	4 35	7 28	10 57	4 53	7 10	10 54
22	Tu	4 23	7 40	11 57	4 29	7 34	11 23	*	4 35	7 28	11 20	4 53	7 10	11 17
23	W	4 23	7 40	morn	4 29	7 34	11 59	0 8	4 35	7 28	11 57	4 53	7 10	11 54
24	Th	4 23	7 40	12 0	4 29	7 34	morn	0 52	4 35	7 28	morn	4 53	7 10	morn
25	Fr	4 23	7 40	12 14	4 29	7 34	12 15	1 41	4 35	7 29	12 18	4 53	7 11	12 21
26	Sa	4 23	7 40	12 57	4 29	7 34	12 58	2 36	4 35	7 29	1 2	4 53	7 11	1 4
27	S	4 24	7 40	1 9	4 30	7 34	1 12	3 32	4 36	7 29	1 47	4 54	7 11	1 52
28	M	4 24	7 40	1 55	4 30	7 35	1 58	4 31	4 36	7 29	2 4	4 54	7 11	2 7
29	Tu	4 24	7 40	2 27	4 30	7 35	2 30	5 29	4 36	7 29	2 37	4 54	7 11	2 41
30	W	4 25	7 40	3 21	4 31	7 35	3 25	6 25	4 37	7 29	3 29	4 55	7 11	3 31

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

JUNE, the month of roses, has been commonly traced to Juno, worshipped at Rome as the queen of heaven. The connection is found in the fact that the month of June (said to have been called originally *Junonius*) was considered the most favorable period for marrying; and Juno was the great protector of the feminine sex, and believed especially to preside over marriage. Another origin is found by some in the Latin *Juniores*, the young men, to whom Romulus is said to have assigned it; and still another in *jungo*, to join (as in marriage).

The Anglo-Saxons called June "midsummer month."

In the northern United States June is the most delightful month of the year, when the flowers put on their richest bloom, and the birds warble their most musical songs, while the earth, the air, and the water teem with vigorous life, and the hours of the day far outnumber those of the night.

7TH MONTH.]

JULY.

[81 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
New Moon.....	1	5 23 eve.	5 11 eve.	4 59 eve.	4 47 eve.	4 17 eve.
First Quarter.....	8	8 35 morn.	8 23 morn.	8 11 morn.	5 59 morn.	7 29 morn.
Full Moon.....	15	10 25 eve.	10 13 eve.	10 1 eve.	9 49 eve.	9 29 eve.
Last Quarter.....	24	2 38 morn.	2 26 morn.	2 14 morn.	2 2 morn.	1 32 morn.
Next Moon.....	31	12 42 morn.	12 30 morn.	12 18 morn.	12 6 morn.	11 36 eve. 30

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N. Y.	Calendar for WASHINGTON, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Th	4 25	7 40	sets.	4 31	7 34	sets.	7 19	4 37	7 29	sets.	4 55	7 11	sets.
2	Fr	4 26	7 40	8 44	4 32	7 34	8 41	8 12	4 37	7 29	8 36	4 55	7 11	8 31
3	Sa	4 27	7 40	9 29	4 33	7 34	9 26	9 6	4 38	7 29	9 21	4 56	7 11	9 18
4	Sa	4 27	7 39	10 1	4 33	7 33	9 57	9 59	4 38	7 28	9 52	4 56	7 11	9 47
5	Tu	4 28	7 39	10 40	4 34	7 33	10 35	10 53	4 39	7 28	10 30	4 57	7 11	10 26
6	Tu	4 29	7 39	11 7	4 35	7 33	11 4	11 47	4 40	7 28	11 0	4 57	7 11	10 57
7	Th	4 29	7 39	11 39	4 35	7 33	11 34	*	4 40	7 28	11 30	4 58	7 11	11 27
8	Th	4 30	7 38	morn	4 36	7 32	morn	0 53	4 41	7 27	morn	4 58	7 10	morn
9	Fr	4 31	7 38	12 35	4 37	7 32	12 38	1 55	4 42	7 27	12 41	4 59	7 10	12 44
10	Fr	4 32	7 38	1 6	4 37	7 32	1 10	3 0	4 42	7 27	1 14	5 0	7 10	1 17
11	Sa	4 33	7 37	1 41	4 38	7 31	1 45	4 5	4 43	7 26	1 49	5 0	7 10	1 53
12	Sa	4 33	7 37	2 25	4 39	7 31	2 29	5 7	4 44	7 26	2 31	5 1	7 9	2 34
13	Tu	4 34	7 36	3 17	4 40	7 30	3 21	6 3	4 45	7 25	3 26	5 1	7 9	3 29
14	Tu	4 35	7 36	4 7	4 40	7 30	4 10	6 55	4 45	7 25	4 14	5 2	7 9	4 19
15	Th	4 36	7 35	rises.	4 41	7 29	rises.	7 41	4 46	7 24	rises.	5 3	7 8	rises.
16	Th	4 37	7 34	8 9	4 42	7 29	8 4	8 24	4 47	7 24	8 0	5 3	7 8	7 57
17	Sa	4 37	7 34	8 59	4 43	7 28	8 45	9 5	4 48	7 23	8 41	5 4	7 8	8 37
18	Sa	4 38	7 33	9 30	4 44	7 28	9 25	9 42	4 49	7 23	9 22	5 4	7 7	9 18
19	M	4 39	7 32	10 2	4 45	7 27	9 57	10 19	4 50	7 22	9 54	5 5	7 7	9 50
20	Tu	4 40	7 32	10 40	4 45	7 26	10 35	10 54	4 50	7 21	10 31	5 5	7 6	10 27
21	Th	4 41	7 31	11 30	4 46	7 26	10 58	11 29	4 51	7 21	10 54	5 6	7 6	10 51
22	Th	4 42	7 30	11 59	4 47	7 25	11 26	*	4 52	7 20	11 24	5 7	7 5	11 21
23	Fr	4 43	7 29	morn	4 48	7 24	11 57	0 6	4 53	7 19	11 55	5 7	7 5	11 50
24	Sa	4 44	7 28	12 8	4 49	7 23	morn	0 52	4 54	7 18	morn	5 8	7 4	morn
25	Sa	4 45	7 27	12 37	4 50	7 22	12 37	1 48	4 55	7 17	12 42	5 8	7 3	12 46
26	M	4 46	7 26	1 15	4 51	7 21	1 19	2 51	4 56	7 17	1 24	5 9	7 3	1 29
27	Tu	4 47	7 25	2 11	4 52	7 20	2 14	3 58	4 57	7 16	2 19	5 10	7 2	2 24
28	Tu	4 48	7 24	3 7	4 53	7 19	3 10	5 4	4 57	7 15	3 14	5 11	7 1	3 18
29	Th	4 49	7 23	3 56	4 53	7 18	4 0	6 6	4 58	7 14	4 4	5 11	7 0	4 9
30	Th	4 50	7 22	4 37	4 54	7 18	4 0	7 4	4 58	7 14	4 45	5 12	7 0	4 49
31	Sa	4 51	7 21	sets.	4 55	7 17	sets.	7 58	4 59	7 13	sets.	5 13	6 59	sets.

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

JULY.—This month derives its name from *Julius Caesar*, who was born on the 12th of the month, originally called *Quintilis*, it having been the fifth month in the original Latin year, which began with March. The change of name was proposed by Mark Antony, and easily carried in the days of the great Julius.

This is the month of "dog-days," usually reckoned as beginning on the 3d of July and ending about the 11th of August. These days were so called from the star *Sirius*, or the dog-star, in the constellation of *Canis Major*, to which the extreme heat of mid-summer was superstitiously attributed. During these oppressively hot days it was also supposed that dogs are more likely to run mad than at other seasons.

8TH MONTH.]

AUGUST.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
First Quarter.....	D. 6	H. M. 4 23 eve.	H. M. 4 11 eve.	H. M. 3 59 eve.	H. M. 3 47 eve.	H. M. 3 17 eve.
Full Moon.....	14	1 41 eve.	1 29 eve.	1 17 eve.	1 5 eve.	12 35 eve.
Last Quarter.....	22	2 58 eve.	2 46 eve.	2 34 eve.	2 22 eve.	1 52 eve.
New Moon.....	29	8 11 morn.	7 59 morn.	7 37 morn.	7 25 morn.	6 55 morn.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.
1	S	4 52	7 90	8 29	4 56	7 16	8 25	8 51	5 0	7 12	8 21	5 14	6 58	8 18
2	M	4 53	7 19	8 59	4 57	7 15	8 56	9 43	5 1	7 11	8 53	5 14	6 57	8 49
3	Tu	4 54	7 18	9 30	4 58	7 14	9 28	10 33	5 1	7 10	9 24	5 15	6 56	9 21
4	W	4 55	7 16	10 2	4 59	7 12	9 58	11 23	5 2	7 9	9 54	5 16	6 55	9 51
5	Th	4 56	7 15	10 32	5 0	7 11	10 27	*	5 3	7 8	10 23	5 16	6 55	10 20
6	Fr	4 57	7 14	11 5	5 1	7 10	11 0	0 83	5 4	7 7	10 56	5 17	6 54	10 52
7	Sa	4 58	7 13	11 41	5 2	7 9	11 36	1 34	5 5	7 6	11 30	5 18	6 53	11 27
8	Su	4 59	7 11	morn	5 3	7 7	morn	2 40	5 6	7 4	morn	5 18	6 53	morn
9	M	5 0	7 10	12 11	5 4	7 6	12 15	3 48	5 7	7 3	12 18	5 19	6 51	12 20
10	Tu	5 1	7 9	12 55	5 5	7 5	12 57	4 52	5 8	7 2	1 0	5 20	6 50	1 4
11	W	5 2	7 8	1 44	5 6	7 4	1 47	5 50	5 9	7 0	1 50	5 21	6 48	1 53
12	Th	5 3	7 7	2 40	5 7	7 3	2 43	6 40	5 10	6 59	2 46	5 21	6 47	2 49
13	Fr	5 4	7 5	3 37	5 8	7 1	3 41	7 23	5 11	6 58	3 44	5 22	6 46	3 49
14	Sa	5 5	7 4	rises.	5 9	7 0	rises.	8 1	5 12	6 57	rises.	5 23	6 45	rises.
15	Su	5 6	7 2	7 48	5 10	6 58	7 46	8 37	5 13	6 55	7 43	5 23	6 44	7 37
16	M	5 7	7 0	8 13	5 11	6 56	8 10	9 9	5 14	6 53	8 7	5 24	6 43	8 2
17	Tu	5 8	6 59	8 52	5 12	6 55	8 49	9 41	5 15	6 52	8 46	5 25	6 42	8 40
18	W	5 9	6 57	9 51	5 13	6 54	9 48	10 13	5 16	6 50	9 45	5 25	6 41	9 40
19	Th	5 10	6 55	10 21	5 14	6 52	10 18	10 47	5 17	6 49	10 15	5 26	6 40	10 11
20	Fr	5 11	6 54	10 52	5 15	6 51	10 48	11 23	5 18	6 48	10 45	5 27	6 39	11 40
21	Sa	5 12	6 53	11 26	5 16	6 49	11 43	*	5 19	6 46	11 20	5 27	6 38	11 15
22	Su	5 13	6 51	morn	5 17	6 48	morn	0 17	5 20	6 45	morn	5 28	6 37	morn
23	M	5 14	6 50	12 5	5 18	6 47	12 9	1 14	5 21	6 44	12 11	5 29	6 35	12 18
24	Tu	5 15	6 48	1 2	5 19	6 45	1 5	2 22	5 21	6 42	1 7	5 29	6 34	1 15
25	W	5 16	6 47	1 57	5 20	6 44	2 1	3 46	5 22	6 41	2 4	5 30	6 33	2 12
26	Th	5 17	6 45	2 54	5 21	6 42	3 0	4 47	5 23	6 40	3 4	5 31	6 32	3 11
27	Fr	5 18	6 44	3 55	5 22	6 41	3 59	5 51	5 24	6 38	4 2	5 31	6 31	4 9
28	Sa	5 19	6 42	4 39	5 23	6 39	4 43	6 48	5 25	6 37	4 45	5 32	6 29	4 51
29	Su	5 20	6 40	sets.	5 24	6 38	sets.	7 42	5 26	6 36	sets.	5 33	6 28	sets.
30	M	5 22	6 39	7 31	5 25	6 36	7 28	8 32	5 27	6 34	7 28	5 33	6 27	7 13
31	Tu	5 23	6 37	8 4	5 26	6 35	8 0	9 21	5 28	6 33	7 58	5 34	6 26	7 49

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

AUGUST, like July, owes its name to the Roman Cæsars, the Emperor *Augustus* having followed in the footsteps of his illustrious predecessor by appropriating a month to himself. Formerly called *Sextilis*, or the sixth month, when Julius Cæsar changed the calendar it still continued *Sextilis* and had thirty days, while February had twenty-nine, and in leap-year thirty days. To gratify the vanity of Augustus, one day was taken by the obsequious Senate from February and added to August, so as to make his month equal in extent and dignity to July.

August is associated, at least in this country, with intense heat and welcome vacations; schools and colleges shut up, the cities pour themselves into the country, and seaside and mountain resorts are thronged.

9TH MONTH.]

SEPTEMBER.

[30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
First Quarter.....	5	3 12 morn.	3 0 morn.	2 48 morn.	2 36 morn.	2 6 morn.
Full Moon.....	13	6 7 morn.	5 55 morn.	5 43 morn.	5 31 morn.	5 1 morn.
Last Quarter.....	21	1 12 morn.	1 0 morn.	12 48 morn.	12 36 morn.	12 6 morn.
New Moon.....	27	4 35 eve.	4 23 eve.	4 11 eve.	3 59 eve.	3 29 eve.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for WASHINGTON, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for CHARLESTON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.
1	W	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
2	Th	5 24	6 35	8 43	5 27	6 33	8 40	10 10	5 29	6 31	8 37	5 35	6 25	8 31
3	Fr	5 26	6 33	9 17	5 28	6 31	9 13	10 57	5 30	6 29	9 10	5 35	6 24	9 2
4	Sa	5 27	6 32	9 48	5 29	6 30	9 45	11 47	5 31	6 29	9 41	5 36	6 22	9 39
5	Su	5 28	6 30	10 28	5 30	6 28	10 25	0 13	5 32	6 26	10 21	5 37	6 21	10 14
6	M	5 29	6 28	11 11	5 31	6 26	11 8	1 14	5 33	6 24	11 3	5 37	6 19	11 5
7	Tu	5 30	6 26	11 55	5 32	6 24	11 52	2 20	5 34	6 23	11 50	5 38	6 18	11 45
8	W	5 31	6 25	morn	5 33	6 23	morn	3 30	5 35	6 21	morn	5 38	6 16	morn
9	Th	5 32	6 23	12 33	5 34	6 21	12 35	4 36	5 36	6 20	12 40	5 40	6 15	12 44
10	Fr	5 33	6 21	1 30	5 35	6 19	1 32	5 31	5 37	6 18	1 36	5 40	6 14	1 40
11	Sa	5 34	6 19	2 31	5 36	6 17	2 34	6 18	5 38	6 16	2 38	5 41	6 12	2 42
12	Su	5 35	6 17	3 34	5 37	6 16	3 38	6 57	5 39	6 13	3 41	5 42	6 11	3 44
13	M	5 36	6 15	4 59	5 38	6 14	4 41	7 31	5 40	6 12	4 46	5 42	6 9	4 49
14	Tu	5 37	6 14	rises.	5 39	6 13	rises.	8 3	5 41	6 10	rises.	5 43	6 8	rises.
15	W	5 38	6 12	7 11	5 40	6 11	7 7	8 34	5 41	6 9	7 4	5 43	6 7	7 0
16	Th	5 39	6 10	8 11	5 41	6 9	8 8	9 4	5 42	6 7	8 3	5 44	6 6	8 0
17	Fr	5 41	6 8	8 48	5 42	6 7	8 44	9 36	5 43	6 5	8 41	5 45	6 5	8 39
18	Sa	5 42	6 6	9 35	5 43	6 5	9 30	10 10	5 44	6 4	9 27	5 45	6 4	9 25
19	Su	5 43	6 5	10 21	5 44	6 4	10 17	10 49	5 45	6 2	10 13	5 46	6 3	10 9
20	M	5 44	6 3	11 13	5 44	6 2	11 8	11 34	5 46	6 1	11 3	5 47	6 1	11 0
21	Tu	5 45	6 1	morn	5 45	6 0	morn	*	5 47	6 0	morn	5 47	6 0	morn
22	W	5 46	6 0	12 42	5 46	5 59	12 44	0 56	5 48	5 59	12 46	5 48	5 59	12 49
23	Th	5 47	5 58	1 0	5 47	5 57	1 1	2 06	5 49	5 57	1 3	5 48	5 57	1 8
24	Fr	5 48	5 56	2 1	5 48	5 56	2 2	3 22	5 50	5 56	2 5	5 49	5 55	2 10
25	Sa	5 50	5 53	3 1	5 49	5 54	3 3	4 33	5 51	5 54	3 6	5 50	5 54	3 11
26	Su	5 51	5 53	4 3	5 50	5 53	4 7	5 35	5 52	5 53	4 10	5 50	5 53	4 14
27	M	5 52	5 51	5 7	5 51	5 51	5 10	6 30	5 53	5 51	5 12	5 51	5 51	5 17
28	Tu	5 53	5 49	sets.	5 52	5 49	sets.	7 21	5 53	5 49	sets.	5 52	5 50	sets.
29	W	5 54	5 47	6 45	5 53	5 48	6 47	8 9	5 54	5 48	6 50	5 52	5 49	6 53
30	Th	5 55	5 46	7 37	5 54	5 46	7 39	8 56	5 55	5 46	7 41	5 53	5 48	7 45
		5 56	5 44	8 25	5 55	5 45	8 29	9 43	5 56	5 45	8 31	5 53	5 47	8 25

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

SEPTEMBER is so called from the Latin *Septem*, seven, because it was the 7th month of the Roman year, which began with March, until the change of the calendar under the second King of Rome. Though September became then the 9th month, and October, November, and December the 10th, 11th, and 12th, respectively, instead of the 8th, 9th, and 10th, the ancient designations are still retained, in spite of their total inaccuracy—an instance of conservatism enduring through ages, and still perpetuated.

September is the month of harvest through large areas of the globe, and in Switzerland it is still called *Herbstmonat* (harvest month).

Harvest moon is the full moon nearest the autumnal equinox (Sept. 21), so called because it enables farmers to prolong the day's work during the autumnal harvest. In England and northern Europe the harvest moon rises near sunset several evenings successively; but this phenomenon is less marked in the United States because of our lower latitude. The recurrence of what was called an equinoctial storm at or about the time the sun crosses the equator has ceased to be (if in fact it ever was) a thing to be depended on.

10TH MONTH.]

OCTOBER.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
First Quarter.....	4	5 50 eve.	5 38 eve.	5 26 eve.	5 14 eve.	4 44 eve.
Full Moon.....	12	10 40 eve.	10 28 eve.	10 16 eve.	10 4 eve.	9 34 eve.
Last Quarter.....	20	9 57 morn.	9 45 morn.	9 33 morn.	9 21 morn.	8 51 morn.
New Moon.....	27	2 32 morn.	2 20 morn.	2 8 morn.	1 56 morn.	1 26 morn.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.
1	F	5 57	5 42	9 15	5 56	5 43	9 17	10 25	5 56	5 43	9 20	5 54	5 45	9 23
2	Sa	5 58	5 40	10 9	5 57	5 41	10 11	11 13	5 57	5 41	10 13	5 55	5 43	10 18
3	Sa	5 59	5 39	11 7	5 58	5 40	11 10	*	5 58	5 40	11 14	5 56	5 42	11 18
4	M	6 1	5 37	11 55	6 0	5 38	11 58	0 51	5 59	5 38	morn	5 57	5 41	morn
5	M	6 2	5 36	morn	6 1	5 37	morn	1 56	6 0	5 34	12 4	5 57	5 40	12 0
6	W	6 3	5 34	12 40	6 2	5 35	12 38	3 5	6 1	5 32	12 36	5 58	5 39	12 30
7	Th	6 4	5 32	1 40	6 3	5 33	1 34	4 7	6 2	5 31	1 30	5 59	5 37	1 22
8	Fr	6 5	5 31	2 49	6 4	5 32	2 24	4 59	6 3	5 29	2 20	5 59	5 36	2 14
9	Sa	6 6	5 29	3 26	6 5	5 30	3 21	5 41	6 4	5 28	3 18	6 0	5 35	3 14
10	Sa	6 8	5 27	4 26	6 6	5 28	4 18	6 17	6 5	5 26	4 14	6 1	5 34	4 11
11	M	6 9	5 26	5 14	6 7	5 27	5 10	6 50	6 6	5 25	5 7	6 1	5 33	5 2
12	Tu	6 10	5 24	rises.	6 8	5 25	rises.	7 23	6 7	5 23	rises.	6 2	5 31	rises.
13	W	6 11	5 22	6 43	6 9	5 24	6 50	7 53	6 8	5 22	6 53	6 3	5 30	6 54
14	Th	6 12	5 21	7 45	6 10	5 22	7 48	8 27	6 9	5 20	7 51	6 3	5 29	7 55
15	Fr	6 13	5 19	8 31	6 11	5 21	8 35	9 2	6 10	5 19	8 39	6 4	5 28	8 42
16	Sa	6 14	5 17	9 14	6 12	5 19	9 18	9 39	6 11	5 18	9 24	6 5	5 26	9 31
17	Sa	6 15	5 15	9 51	6 13	5 17	9 56	10 21	6 12	5 16	9 59	6 6	5 25	10 4
18	M	6 17	5 14	10 30	6 14	5 16	10 33	11 7	6 13	5 15	10 37	6 7	5 24	10 42
19	Tu	6 18	5 12	11 24	6 15	5 14	11 29	*	6 14	5 14	11 32	6 8	5 23	11 39
20	W	6 19	5 11	morn	6 16	5 13	morn	0 44	6 15	5 13	morn	6 8	5 22	morn
21	Th	6 20	5 9	12 18	6 17	5 12	12 15	1 55	6 16	5 11	12 11	6 9	5 21	12 8
22	Fr	6 21	5 8	1 12	6 18	5 11	1 9	3 7	6 17	5 10	1 6	6 10	5 19	1 8
23	Sa	6 22	5 6	2 13	6 19	5 9	2 8	4 13	6 18	5 9	2 5	6 11	5 18	2 1
24	Sa	6 23	5 3	3 10	6 20	5 8	3 7	5 11	6 19	5 8	3 4	6 12	5 17	3 0
25	M	6 25	5 2	4 9	6 21	5 6	4 6	6 3	6 20	5 7	4 3	6 13	5 16	4 0
26	Tu	6 26	5 0	5 2	6 22	5 5	4 59	6 53	6 21	5 6	4 56	6 14	5 15	4 51
27	W	6 27	4 59	sets.	6 23	5 3	sets.	7 41	6 22	5 5	sets.	6 15	5 15	sets.
28	Th	6 28	4 58	6 29	6 24	5 2	6 32	8 28	6 23	5 4	6 35	6 16	5 14	6 39
29	Fr	6 29	4 57	7 21	6 25	5 0	7 25	9 14	6 24	5 3	7 29	6 16	5 13	7 32
30	Sa	6 30	4 55	8 13	6 27	4 59	8 18	10 0	6 25	5 2	8 21	6 17	5 12	8 24
31	Sa	6 32	4 54	9 7	6 29	4 58	9 10	10 47	6 26	5 1	9 14	6 17	5 11	9 18

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

OCTOBER (Lat. *octo*, eight) was the eighth month of the Roman calendar, before its reformation. This has given rise to the following quatrain:

"October has its name from *octo*, eight;
 Though 'tis the truth, perhaps 'tis well to state,
 Such sixes and such sevens the months were knocked to
 That ten became translated into *octo*."

The splendor of October in the country, when the air is crisp and full of electric energy, and the green forests change to the gorgeous and many-colored hues of autumn, has been celebrated by many writers.

11TH MONTH.]

NOVEMBER.

[30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
First Quarter.....	8	12 22 eve.	12 10 eve.	11 58 morn.	11 46 morn.	11 16 morn.
Full Moon.....	11	2 23 eve.	2 11 eve.	1 59 eve.	1 47 eve.	1 17 eve.
Last Quarter.....	18	5 57 eve.	5 45 eve.	5 33 eve.	5 21 eve.	4 51 eve.
New Moon.....	25	2 35 eve.	2 23 eve.	2 11 eve.	1 59 eve.	1 29 eve.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.
1	M	6 38	4 53	9 56	6 30	4 57	9 59	11 37	6 27	5 0	10 1	6 18	5 10	10 7
2	Tu	6 34	4 52	10 43	6 31	4 56	10 47	0 23	6 28	4 59	10 51	6 19	5 9	10 58
3	W	6 35	4 51	11 29	6 32	4 55	11 33	1 29	6 29	4 58	11 37	6 20	5 8	11 42
4	Th	6 36	4 50	morn	6 33	4 54	morn	2 31	6 30	4 57	morn	6 21	5 7	morn
5	Fr	6 38	4 49	12 37	6 34	4 53	12 34	3 26	6 31	4 56	12 31	6 22	5 7	12 24
6	Sa	6 39	4 47	1 35	6 35	4 52	1 32	4 14	6 32	4 55	1 29	6 23	5 6	1 21
7	S	6 40	4 46	2 34	6 36	4 51	2 30	4 54	6 33	4 54	2 28	6 24	5 5	2 20
8	M	6 42	4 45	3 31	6 38	4 50	3 28	5 30	6 35	4 53	3 24	6 25	5 4	3 19
9	Tu	6 43	4 44	4 35	6 40	4 49	4 30	6 7	6 36	4 52	4 27	6 26	5 3	4 21
10	W	6 46	4 42	5 37	6 41	4 48	5 32	6 42	6 37	4 51	5 29	6 27	5 2	5 22
11	Th	6 47	4 41	rises.	6 42	4 47	rises.	7 19	6 39	4 50	rises.	6 28	5 2	rises.
12	Fr	6 48	4 40	6 28	6 43	4 46	6 32	7 57	6 40	4 49	6 34	6 29	5 1	6 38
13	Sa	6 50	4 39	7 24	6 44	4 45	7 29	8 37	6 41	4 48	7 32	6 30	5 0	7 36
14	S	6 52	4 37	8 27	6 46	4 44	8 30	9 18	6 42	4 47	8 33	6 31	5 0	8 37
15	M	6 53	4 36	9 28	6 47	4 43	9 32	10 3	6 43	4 46	9 35	6 32	4 59	9 39
16	Tu	6 54	4 35	10 34	6 48	4 42	10 37	10 52	6 44	4 45	10 40	6 32	4 58	10 47
17	W	6 55	4 34	11 34	6 49	4 41	11 39	11 47	6 45	4 44	11 42	6 33	4 58	11 48
18	Th	6 57	4 34	morn	6 50	4 40	morn	0 39	6 46	4 44	morn	6 34	4 57	morn
19	Fr	6 58	4 33	12 43	6 51	4 39	12 40	1 43	6 47	4 43	12 37	6 35	4 56	12 31
20	Sa	6 59	4 32	1 44	6 52	4 38	1 41	2 46	6 48	4 42	1 38	6 36	4 56	1 32
21	S	7 0	4 31	2 47	6 53	4 38	2 44	3 49	6 49	4 41	2 40	6 36	4 55	2 33
22	M	7 2	4 31	3 57	6 54	4 37	3 48	4 47	6 50	4 41	3 45	6 37	4 55	3 35
23	Tu	7 3	4 30	4 52	6 55	4 36	4 49	5 42	6 51	4 41	4 46	6 38	4 55	4 36
24	W	7 4	4 30	5 46	6 57	4 36	5 40	6 32	6 52	4 40	5 36	6 39	4 54	5 29
25	Th	7 5	4 29	sets.	6 58	4 35	sets.	7 20	6 53	4 40	sets.	6 40	4 54	sets.
26	Fr	7 6	4 29	5 39	6 59	4 35	5 42	8 7	6 54	4 40	5 47	6 40	4 54	5 51
27	Sa	7 7	4 29	6 32	7 0	4 35	6 29	8 53	6 55	4 40	6 32	6 41	4 54	6 37
28	S	7 8	4 29	7 24	7 1	4 35	7 20	9 37	6 56	4 40	7 24	6 42	4 54	7 29
29	M	7 8	4 28	8 14	7 3	4 34	8 11	10 21	6 57	4 40	8 14	6 43	4 54	8 19
30	Tu	7 9	4 28	8 59	7 4	4 34	8 58	11 7	6 59	4 40	9 2	6 44	4 54	9 9

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

NOVEMBER (Lat. *novem*, nine) is now the eleventh month, instead of the ninth, as before the change of the Roman calendar.

Though frequently cold and blustering, November is redeemed almost every year, throughout a large region of the United States, by the delightful weather known as Indian Summer, when for days or weeks the sun pours its rays mildly through a haze, and the soft and genial air invites us abroad to enjoy, as it were, a second edition of summer before winter closes in.

November is also notable in the northern parts of the United States for its time-honored festival of Thanksgiving, which originated with the Pilgrim Fathers at Plymouth. Formerly celebrated on different Thursdays, as fixed by proclamation by the various State governors, Thanksgiving has now come to be generally observed on the last Thursday in November, as announced by Presidential proclamation.

12TH MONTH.]

DECEMBER.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.		New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
First Quarter.....	3	9 42 morn.		9 30 morn.	9 18 morn.	9 6 morn.	8 36 morn.
Full Moon.....	11	4 47 morn.		4 35 morn.	4 23 morn.	4 11 morn.	3 41 morn.
Last Quarter.....	18	1 56 morn.		1 44 morn.	1 32 morn.	1 20 morn.	12 50 morn.
New Moon.....	25	5 11 morn.		4 59 morn.	4 47 morn.	4 35 morn.	4 5 morn.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, New England, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon R. & S.
1	W	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
2	Th	7 10	4 28	10 8	7 5	4 24	10 10	0 1	7 0	4 39	10 12	6 44	4 54	10 17
3	Fr	7 11	4 28	11 27	7 6	4 34	11 29	0 52	7 1	4 39	11 32	6 45	4 54	11 36
4	Sa	7 12	4 28	morn	7 7	4 34	morn	1 43	7 2	4 39	morn	6 46	4 54	morn
5	Sa	7 13	4 28	12 28	7 8	4 33	12 25	2 29	7 3	4 39	12 21	6 47	4 54	12 16
6	Sa	7 14	4 28	1 32	7 9	4 33	1 29	3 14	7 4	4 38	1 24	6 47	4 54	1 20
7	Su	7 15	4 28	2 42	7 10	4 33	2 39	3 59	7 5	4 38	2 35	6 48	4 54	2 30
8	M	7 16	4 28	3 44	7 11	4 33	3 43	4 42	7 6	4 38	3 40	6 49	4 54	3 35
9	W	7 17	4 28	4 13	7 12	4 33	4 12	5 27	7 7	4 38	4 8	6 50	4 54	4 2
10	Th	7 18	4 28	4 51	7 13	4 33	4 48	6 9	7 8	4 38	4 41	6 50	4 54	4 37
11	Fr	7 19	4 28	5 59	7 14	4 33	5 58	6 51	7 9	4 38	5 55	6 51	4 54	5 49
12	Sa	7 20	4 28	rises.	7 15	4 33	rises.	7 34	7 10	4 38	rises.	6 52	4 55	rises.
13	M	7 21	4 28	6 18	7 16	4 33	6 20	8 19	7 11	4 38	6 23	6 53	4 55	6 29
14	W	7 22	4 28	7 24	7 17	4 33	7 26	9 4	7 11	4 38	7 29	6 54	4 55	7 34
15	Th	7 23	4 28	8 33	7 18	4 34	8 36	9 51	7 13	4 39	8 39	6 55	4 56	8 44
16	Fr	7 24	4 29	9 37	7 18	4 34	9 40	10 42	7 13	4 39	9 43	6 56	4 56	9 49
17	Sa	7 24	4 29	10 47	7 19	4 34	10 49	11 35	7 14	4 40	10 42	6 57	4 56	10 48
18	Th	7 25	4 29	11 50	7 19	4 34	11 53	0 28	7 14	4 40	11 56	6 58	4 57	11 59
19	Sa	7 26	4 29	morn	7 20	4 35	morn	1 23	7 15	4 40	morn	6 58	4 57	morn
20	Su	7 26	4 30	12 20	7 20	4 35	12 18	2 26	7 15	4 41	12 15	6 59	4 58	12 10
21	M	7 27	4 30	1 32	7 21	4 36	1 29	3 28	7 16	4 41	1 26	6 59	4 58	1 20
22	W	7 27	4 31	2 38	7 21	4 36	2 35	4 27	7 16	4 42	2 32	7 0	4 59	2 25
23	Th	7 27	4 31	3 40	7 22	4 37	3 37	5 23	7 17	4 43	3 35	7 0	4 59	3 30
24	Fr	7 28	4 32	4 46	7 22	4 37	4 43	6 16	7 17	4 44	4 40	7 0	5 0	4 33
25	Sa	7 28	4 33	5 59	7 22	4 38	5 58	7 4	7 17	4 44	5 56	7 1	5 1	5 47
26	Sa	7 28	4 33	sets.	7 22	4 38	sets.	7 50	7 18	4 45	sets.	7 1	5 1	sets.
27	M	7 29	4 34	5 52	7 23	4 39	5 56	8 34	7 18	4 45	5 59	7 1	5 2	6 3
28	W	7 29	4 34	6 32	7 23	4 39	6 35	9 16	7 18	4 46	6 40	7 1	5 2	6 47
29	Th	7 29	4 35	7 20	7 23	4 40	7 23	9 57	7 18	4 46	7 26	7 2	5 3	7 29
30	Fr	7 29	4 35	8 5	7 23	4 41	8 8	10 37	7 19	4 47	8 13	7 2	5 3	8 18
31	Th	7 30	4 36	8 56	7 24	4 41	8 59	11 18	7 19	4 47	9 3	7 2	5 44	9 10
	Fr	7 30	4 37	9 27	7 24	4 42	9 30	0 8	7 19	4 48	9 37	7 3	5 44	9 43

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

DECEMBER (Lat. *decem*, ten), the tenth month of the early Romans, has become the twelfth, rounding out the year.

This is the month of the longest nights and the shortest days, as the winter solstice falls on the 21st of December.

When the French revolutionized the calendar in 1793, and gave the months new and significant names, December was cut in two, the first part of it becoming *Frimaire* (frosty) and the last *Nivose* (snowy).

As the month of the Christmas holidays, which continue, where fully celebrated, from December 24 to January 2, or even longer, December's cold and gloom are enlivened with the joyousness, generosity, and charity of the greatest festival in the calendar.

ALPHABET OF SOME NOTABLE EVENTS AND DISCOVERIES.

- Alaska ceded by Russia to the United States, 1867, June 20.
 Algerine war declared by United States, 1815, March 3.
 Alien and Sedition Acts passed by Congress, 1798; expired by limitation 1801, Jan. 26.
 Almanacs first printed by Furbach, in Vienna, 1457.
 Amendments to the Constitution, 12 proposed by Congress, 1789, Sept. 25, 10 declared adopted 1791, Dec. 18.
 America discovered by the Northmen A. D. 985: by Columbus, 1492, Oct. 12.
 Anti-Slavery Society (American) organized at Phila., 1833, Dec. 6.
 Anaesthesia discovered, 1844.
 Bacon's rebellion in Virginia, 1676.
 Balloon ascension first made near Lyons, France, 1783.
 Bank of Venice, first in Europe, 1171.
 Bank of England established, 1694.
 Bank of North America established, 1781.
 Bank of United States, Phila., 1st charter 1791, Feb. 25: 2nd charter, 1816: expired 1836, March 3.
 Berlin Decree by Napoleon, 1806, Nov. 21.
 Berlin Congress opened 1878, June 13.
 Black Hawk war with the Winnebagoes, 1822.
 Boston fire, 1872, Nov. 9. Loss \$73,600,000.
 Braddock's defeat at Monongahela, 1755, July 9.
 Brown, John, execution at Charlestown, Va., 1859, Dec. 2.
 Constitution ratified by States:
 1. Delaware, unanimously, Dec. 7, 1787.
 2. Pennsylvania, vote 46 to 23, Dec. 12, 1787.
 3. New Jersey, unanimously, Dec. 18, 1787.
 4. Georgia, unanimously, Jan. 2, 1788.
 5. Connecticut, vote 128 to 40, Jan. 9, 1788.
 6. Massachusetts, vote 187 to 168, Feb. 6, 1788.
 7. Maryland, vote 63 to 12, Apr. 28, 1788.
 8. South Carolina, vote 149 to 73, May 23, 1788.
 9. New Hampshire, vote 57 to 47, June 21, 1788.
 10. Virginia, vote 89 to 79, June 25, 1788.
 11. New York, vote 30 to 25, July 26, 1788.
 12. North Carolina, vote 198 to 75, Nov. 21, 1788.
 13. Rhode Island, by a majority of 2, May 29, 1790.
 Copyright law first passed by Congress, (term 14 years), 1790, May 31.
 ——— radically amended and extended to 28 years, (with renewal for 14 more,) 1831.
 ——— consolidated and records transferred to Washington, 1870, July 8.
 Cotton first raised in United States, Virginia, 1621, first exported from U. S., 1747.
 Cotton gin invented by Eli Whitney, 1793.
 Creek war in Georgia, 1866.
 Crimean War, Russia against Turkey, France and England, 1853-55.
 Deposits removed from U. S. Bank by Jackson, 1833, Oct. 1.
 Donelson, Fort, Tenn., surrendered to Grant, 1862, Feb. 16.
 Dorset rebellion in Rhode Island, 1842.
 Dred Scott Decision of U. S. Supreme Court, published, 1857, March 1.
 Education, Bureau of, established 1867, March 2.
 Electoral Commission Act approved, 1877, Jan. 29.
 Electric light, invented by Lodyguin and Kossloff, Russians, London, 1874.
 ——— Jablochkoff candle successful in Paris streets, 1878.
 ——— Sawyer-Mann electric lamp, United States, 1878.
 ——— T. A. Edison's experiments in electric lighting, 1878-80.
 Emancipation proclamation, 1863, Jan. 1.
 Embargo Act passed by Congress, 1807, Dec. 22.
 Engraving, Wood, 1423 (?) Line or Steel, 1450 (?)
 Envelopes first used for letters, 1839.
 Erie, battle of Lake, Com. Perry's victory, 1813, Sept. 10.
 Ether first used in surgical operations, 1844.
 Express, first American, by W. F. Harnden, N. Y. to Boston, 1821.
 Fenian raids into Canada, 1866, May 31; resumed 1870, Feb. 3.
 Ferries, operated by steam, first used between New York and Brooklyn, 1824.
 Filibustering raids of Wm. Walker, 1853-60.
 Fire Company, Union, Phila., first volunteer-company in America, 1736?
 Flag, American, first used by Washington at Cambridge, 1776, Jan. 1.
 ——— legally established by Congress, 1779, June 14.
 Florida, cession of, by Spain to the U. S., 1819, Feb. 22.
 ——— War with Seminoles, 1835-42.
 France, first Revolution, 1789. Reign of Terror, 1793.
 Franco-German War, 1870-71.
 Free-Soil Party, first national convention, Buffalo, 1848, Aug. 9.
 French and Indian War in America, 1754-63.
 Fugitive Slave law passed Congress, 1850, Sept. 12.
 Gas, illuminating, first used, Cornwall, Eng., 1792: in U. S., Boston, 1822.
 Geneva tribunal on Alabama claims, convened 1871, Dec. 15.
 German Empire re-established, 1871, Jan. 18.
 Ghent, treaty of, U. S. and Great Britain, 1815, Feb. 18.
 Glass first used for windows in England, 674: made in Va., 1615: Mass., 1639.
 Gold first discovered in California, 1848.
 Greenback Party, national platform, 1876, May 17.
 Greytown, Nicaragua, bombarded by Com. Hollins, 1864, July 13.
 Guadalupe Hidalgo, treaty of, U. S. and Mexico, 1848, Feb. 2.
 Gunpowder, used by Chinese, A. D., 80.
 ——— Greek fire used by Byzantines, A. D., 668.
 ——— re-discovered by monk Schwartz, A. D., 1330.
 Harper's Ferry, Va., insurrection (John Brown,) 1869, Oct. 16.

- Hartford Convention (anti-war) 1814, Dec. 15.
 Homoeopathy introduced into the United States, 1825.
 Hospital, Pennsylvania, first in America, established 1751, Feb. 7. (?)
 Hungary, rebellion in, 1848-49.
 Independence, Declaration of, 1776, July 4.
 Insurance, Fire, first office in America, Boston, 1724.
 — Life, first, London, 1772: first in America, Phila., 1812.
 — Marine, A. D. 533: first in England about 1598: first in America, Phila., 1721.
 Interior, Department of, established, 1849, March 3.
 Iron Steamships, first, Great Britain, 1843.
 Italy, war with Austria, (7 weeks war,) 1866.
 Jamestown, Va., first permanent English settlement in America, founded 1607.
 Jesuits, Order of, founded by Ignatius Loyola, 1541.
 Judiciary Act passed by Congress, 1801, Feb. 13.
 Kerosene first used for illuminating purposes, 1826.
 Knives, first in England, about 1550.
 Know-Nothing Party, (American) in N. Y., 1863: National platform and candidate for Presidency, (M. Fillmore,) 1866.
 Koesta, Martin, taken from Austrian vessel by Capt. Ingraham, 1853, July 2.
 Lee's surrender to Gen. Grant at Appomattox C. H., Va., 1865, April 12.
 Liberty Party, national convention, Buffalo, N. Y., 1845, Aug. 30.
 Library, first American, Harvard College, Cambridge, 1638.
 — first subscription, Phila., 1731.
 Lightning rods, first used by Benj. Franklin about 1752.
 • Lincoln, assassination of, 1865, April 14.
 London, Great fire of, 1666, Sept. '66.
 — Plague in, 1665.
 Lopez captured and garroted at Havana, 1851, Aug. 16.
 Louis XVI beheaded 1793, Jan. 21.
 Louisiana ceded by France to the U. S., 1803, April 30.
 Magna Charta signed 1215.
 Matches, friction, first used, 1829.
 Mecklenburg co., N. C., Declaration of Independence, 1776, May 31.
 Mexico, war with, declared by Congress, 1846, May 13, closed 1848, Feb. 2.
 — city of, captured by Gen. Scott, 1847, Sept. 14.
 — cession of territory to U. S., 1848, Feb. 2.
 — cession of Gadsden purchase to the U. S., 1853, Dec. 30.
 — war with, by France, Spain and Great Britain, 1861-63.
 — proclamation of Empire, under Maximilian, 1863, July 10.
 — Republic restored, Maximilian shot, 1867, June 19.
 Milan decree by Napoleon, 1807, Dec. 17.
 Military Academy, West Point, founded by Congress, 1802, March 16.
 Missouri Compromise (restricting Slavery to South of 36° 30') passed 1820, March 3, repealed 1854, May 24.
 Modoc war in California begun, 1872, Nov. 29.
 Monroe Doctrine declared in Pres. Monroe's message, 1823, Dec. 2.
 Mormons arrive at Salt Lake Valley, Utah, 1847, July 24.
 Musical notes first used, 1338: printed, 1502.
 Nantes, Edict of, tolerating Protestants, 1598, April 13: Revocation of, 1685, Oct. 22.
 Napoleon I declared first Consul, 1799, Nov. 10: proclaimed Emperor, 1804, May 18: abdicated after Waterloo, 1815, June 22.
 Napoleon III elected President French Republic, 1848, Dec. 10. Coup d'Etat dissolving Assembly, 1851: Dec. 2, proclaimed Emperor, 1852, Dec. 2, deposed and Republic proclaimed, 1870, Sept. 4.
 Naval Academy, U. S., at Annapolis, opened, 1845, Oct. 10.
 Navigation Act, first by British Parliament, 1660.
 Needles, modern, first came into use, 1545.
 Netherlands, revolt of, 1565-80.
 New Orleans, Battle of, Jackson defeated British, 1815, Jan. 8. Captured by Farragut, 1862, April 26.
 Newspaper, first authentic, 1494.
 — first daily, Frankfort Gazette, 1615.
 — first in England, Weekly News, 1622.
 — first French, *Gazette de France*, Paris, 1631.
 — first attempt at parliamentary reporting, 1641.
 — first advertisement appeared in 1648.
 — first American, "Publick Occurrences, Foreign and Domestic," Boston, 1690, Sept. 26.
 — first English daily, London, Daily Courant, 1702.
 — first continuously printed in America, *Boston News Letter*, 1702.
 — first daily in United States, "The Pennsylvania Packet," 1784.
 — London Times first appeared under present name, 1788.
 Nullification Ordinance passed by South Carolina, 1832, Nov. 19.
 — Proclamation by President Jackson, denouncing, 1832, Dec. 10.
 Omnibuses first used in New York, 1830.
 Orders in Council, British, issued 1807, Jan. 7.
 Ordinance of 1787, passed by Continental Congress, 1787, Sept. 15.
 Organs, first authentic use of, 755: in England, 961.
 Ostend Manifesto, as to Cuba, by Pierre Soulé, James Buchanan and J. Y. Mason, 1854, Oct. 21.
 Paper made by Chinese, from silk, 120, B. C. (?) from vegetable fibre, A. D., 651: from cotton, A. D., 711: from rags, 1065.
 Paris, treaty of, ceding French American possessions to Great Britain, 1763, Feb. 10.
 — second treaty of, closing Crimean War, 1856, March 30.
 Patent right law, first enacted in U. S., 1790, April 15.
 Peace Conference convened at Washington, 1861, Feb. 4.
 Pencils, leaden styles used, A. D., 50.
 — modern, used in England, 1565.
 Pens, steel, first made, 1803: gold, first used about 1825.
 Philadelphia founded by Wm. Penn, 1682.
 — Riots in, native American and Irish, 1844, May 6-8.
 Phonograph invented by T. A. Edison, 1877.

- Photographs first produced in England, 1802, perfected, 1841.
 Piano-forte invented in Italy, about 1710.
 Pilgrims, landing at Plymouth, Mass., 1620, Dec. 21, (commonly called Dec. 22.)
 Pins used in England about 1450; in America, machine-made, 1832.
 Pontiac's conspiracy to unite Indians against the English, 1762.
 Post-Office first established, between Vienna and Brussels, 1516.
 Postage stamps first used in England, 1840; in the United States, 1847.
 Printing: clay tablets used by Assyrians and Babylonians, B. C.
 — Wooden blocks used by Chinese, A. D., 952.
 — Block books: Biblia Pauperum, 1420 (?)
 — movable types, L. Coster, of Haarlem, 1423 (?)
 — J. Gutenberg, of Mentz, 1438 (?)
 — First Bible, Faust and Schoeffer, 1456.
 — First book printed with date, Latin Psalter, Faust and Schoeffer, 1457.
 — First book in English, "History of Troy," printed at Cologne, by William Caxton, 1471.
 — First book printed in England with date, Caxton's "Game and Playe of the Chesse," 1474.
 — first in America, Escala, Esprituall of Chimalco, printed by Juan Hablas, Mexico, 1535 (?)
 — first press in the United States, at Cambridge, Mass., Stephen Daye, 1639.
 Pyramids first erected, 2170, B. C. (?)
 Railroad, Passenger, first opened in England, 1825, Sept. 27.
 — Freight—first in the United States, at granite quarries, Quincy, Mass., 1826.
 — Passenger, first in America, Baltimore and Ohio, 1828.
 — Steam, first in New York State, Albany to Schenectady, 16 miles, 1830.
 Reformation in Germany, 1517, in England, 1532.
 Republican Party, first convention, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1856, Feb. 22.
 Resumption of Specie payments in U. S., act approved 1875, Jan. 14: took effect 1879, Jan. 1.
 Revolutionary War, beginning, battle of Lexington, 1775, April 19.
 — end of, last battle, Combahee, 1782, Aug. 27.
 — preliminary treaty of peace, 1782, Nov. 30.
 Richmond, Va., evacuated by Confederates, 1865, April 3.
 Russia, Serf Emancipation in, 1861.
 Saint Bartholomew, massacre of, 1572, Aug. 24.
 San Juan boundary decided in favor of the U. S., 1872, Oct. 21.
 Savannah, first steamer crossed the Atlantic, 25 days, Savannah to Liverpool, 1819, May 24.
 Seminole War, first, in Georgia and Florida, 1817-18; in Florida, 1835-42.
 Sewing Machine first patented, England, 1756.
 — first complete, E. Howe, (American,) 1846.
 Shay's Rebellion in Massachusetts, 1786-87.
 Shiloh, Tenn. (or Pittsburgh Landing,) battle of, 1862, April 6-7.
 Sioux War in Minnesota, 1862-63.
 Sleeping cars first used, 1858: Pullman's patent, 1864.
 Smith, Joseph, Mormon leader, killed at Carthage, Ill., 1844, June 27.
 Stamp Act enacted, 1765, March 22, repealed, 1766, March 19.
 Statutes of the United States, first revised and codified, 1873.
 Steam Engine, boiler discovered by Marquis of Worcester, 1663.
 — Newcomen's engine patented, 1705.
 — Perfected by James Watt, 1773.
 — High pressure engine invented by Oliver Evans, (American,) 1779.
 Steam vessels, Papin, France, 1707.
 — Jonathan Hulls, England, 1736.
 — William Henry, Conestoga River, Pa., 1763.
 — James Rumsey, Md., 1786.
 — John Fitch, Delaware River, 1786.
 — Robert Fulton, N. Y. to Albany, 1807.
 Sugar cane first cultivated in U. S., near New Orleans, 1751, first sugar mill, 1768.
 Sumter, Fort, captured by Confederates, 1861, April 14.
 Sunday Schools, first established by Robt. Raikes, Gloucester, England, 1781.
 Tea destroyed in Boston harbor, 1773, Dec. 16.
 Telegraph, first electric, Paddington to Drayton, England, 1836.
 — Morse's, invented, 1835.
 — first in operation in America, Washington to Baltimore, 1844, May 27.
 — submarine cable, first laid between Dover and Calais, 1851.
 — first Atlantic cable operated, 1858.
 Telephone, (speaking,) A. Graham Bell, first presented Phila. Centennial Exhibition, 1876: practically successful as a telegraph, 1877, May 14.
 Telescope, invented, 1608.
 Texas annexed as a State, by Act of Congress, 1845, March 1.
 Theatre, first in America, Williamsburg, Virginia, 1752.
 Thirty Years War in Germany, 1618-1648.
 Tobacco introduced into England from Virginia, 1583.
 Tripoli war with the United States, 1803-5.
 Turner, Nat. slave insurrection in Virginia, 1831, Aug.
 Union of England and Scotland, 1707: Great Britain and Ireland, 1800.
 Utrecht, treaty of, 1713, April 11.
 Vaccination discovered by Dr. Jenner, England, 1796.
 Vicksburg, surrender of, 1863, July 4.
 War of 1812 with Great Britain declared by proclamation, 1812, June 19, ended by Treaty of Ghent, 1815, Feb. 18.
 Washington inaugurated first President, 1789, April 30.
 Washington, Treaty of, with Great Britain, war claims, 1871, June 17.
 Watches first made in Nuremberg, 1477.
 Waterloo, battle of, 1815, June 18.
 Whiskey insurrection in Pennsylvania, 1791-94.
 Wilmot Proviso, restricting slavery, offered in H. R., by David Wilmot, of Pa. 1846, Aug. 8.
 Yellowstone National Park, act of Congress, 1871, Feb. 28.
 Yorktown, surrender of Cornwallis to Washington, 1781, Oct. 19.

VALUATION OF PROPERTY BY STATES, 1850-1880.

(Including both Real and Personal.)

	1880.		1870.		1860.		1850.	
	Estimated true Valuation.	Per Capita.	Estimated true Valuation.	Per Capita.	Estimated true Valuation.	Per Capita.	Estimated true Valuation.	Per Capita.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Alabama.....	378,000,000	299	201,855,841	202	495,237,078	514	228,204,332	296
Arizona.....	23,000,000	569	3,440,791	356	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	246,000,000	307	156,394,691	323	219,356,473	504	39,841,025	190
California.....	1,430,000,000	1654	638,767,017	1140	207,874,613	547	22,161,872	239
Colorado.....	149,000,000	767	20,243,303	508	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	852,000,000	1368	774,631,524	1441	444,274,114	966	155,707,980	420
Dakota.....	68,000,000	503	5,599,752	395	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	138,000,000	941	97,180,833	777	46,242,181	412	21,062,556	230
D. of Columbia.....	223,000,000	1255	126,873,618	963	41,084,945	547	14,018,874	271
Florida.....	95,000,000	353	44,163,655	235	73,101,500	521	22,862,270	261
Georgia.....	554,000,000	359	268,169,207	226	645,895,237	611	335,425,714	370
Idaho.....	12,000,000	368	6,552,681	437	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	3,092,000,000	1005	2,121,680,579	835	871,860,282	509	156,265,006	183
Indiana.....	1,499,000,000	758	1,268,180,543	755	528,835,871	392	202,650,264	205
Iowa.....	1,415,000,000	871	717,644,750	601	247,338,265	386	23,714,638	123
Kansas.....	575,000,000	577	188,892,014	518	31,327,955	292	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	880,000,000	534	604,318,552	457	666,043,112	576	301,628,456	307
Louisiana.....	422,000,000	449	323,125,666	445	602,118,568	850	233,998,764	452
Maine.....	501,000,000	772	348,155,671	555	190,211,600	303	122,777,571	210
Maryland.....	869,000,000	929	643,748,976	824	376,919,944	549	219,277,364	376
Massachusetts.....	2,795,000,000	1568	2,132,148,741	1463	815,237,433	662	573,342,286	577
Michigan.....	1,370,000,000	837	719,208,118	607	257,163,983	343	59,787,255	150
Minnesota.....	638,000,000	817	228,909,590	521	52,294,413	304	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	324,000,000	296	209,197,345	253	607,324,911	767	228,951,130	377
Missouri.....	1,530,000,000	706	1,284,922,897	746	501,214,398	424	137,247,707	201
Montana.....	29,000,000	741	15,184,522	737	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	290,000,000	641	69,277,483	563	9,131,056	317	.....	.....
Nevada.....	69,000,000	1108	31,134,012	733	.....	.....	.....	.....
N. Hampshire.....	328,000,000	945	252,634,112	794	156,310,800	479	103,652,835	326
New Jersey.....	1,433,000,000	1267	940,976,064	1038	467,918,234	696	200,000,000	409
New Mexico.....	30,000,000	251	31,349,793	341	20,813,768	223	5,174,471	84
New York.....	7,619,000,000	1499	6,500,841,264	1483	1,843,338,517	475	1,080,309,216	349
N. Carolina.....	446,000,000	319	260,757,244	243	358,739,399	361	226,700,472	261
Ohio.....	3,301,000,000	1082	2,235,430,300	839	1,193,898,422	510	504,726,120	255
Oregon.....	126,000,000	721	51,558,922	567	28,980,637	551	5,063,474	381
Pennsylvania.....	5,393,000,000	1259	3,808,340,112	1081	1,416,501,818	487	722,486,120	313
Rhode Island.....	420,000,000	1519	296,965,646	1366	135,237,588	755	80,508,794	546
S. Carolina.....	296,000,000	297	208,146,989	295	548,138,754	779	288,257,694	431
Tennessee.....	666,000,000	432	498,237,724	396	493,908,892	445	201,246,686	201
Texas.....	725,000,000	455	159,052,542	194	365,300,614	605	52,740,473	248
Utah.....	67,000,000	465	16,159,995	186	5,596,118	139	986,083	87
Vermont.....	289,000,000	870	235,349,553	712	132,477,170	389	92,205,049	294
Virginia*.....	693,000,000	458	409,588,123	334	793,249,681	497	430,701,082	303
Washington.....	48,000,000	639	13,562,164	566	5,601,466	483	.....	.....
W. Virginia.....	307,000,000	496	190,651,491	431	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	969,000,000	737	702,307,329	666	273,671,668	353	42,056,595	138
Wyoming.....	20,000,000	962	7,016,748	770	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total U. S. Assessed Valuation for Taxation purposes...	43,642,000,000	870	30,068,518,507	780	16,159,616,068	514	7,135,780,228	308
	16,902,993,543		14,178,986,732		12,084,560,005		6,024,666,909	

* Included West Virginia in 1850 and 1860.

NOTE.—The Superintendent of the Census accompanies the tables from which the above summaries are condensed, by remarks expressive of the distrust which should attach to the results. The estimates are necessarily based on very imperfect data; their value is largely dependent upon the judgment of the multitude of officers making the returns; and such aggregate estimates of wealth spread over a wide expanse of territory furnish a task difficult, if not impossible. The returns for 1850 are regarded as far too low. The increase of values from 1850 to 1870 is much enhanced by the paper-money inflation, which swelled the figures in the census year 1870 to an average of perhaps 25 per cent. Again, in the valuations of 1850 and 1860 slaves were included in the 15 Southern States and the District of Columbia, while in 1870 no such item of property was included; and there was also a great depreciation in the value of real estate throughout the South in the decade 1860-1870, which included the civil-war period, 1861-65.

Table Exhibiting, by States, the Aggregate of Troops furnished to the Union Army, 1861-65, with Bounties Paid by States.

Compiled and Condensed from the Official Reports of the War Department.

States and Territories.	Population in 1860.	Troops furnished 1861-65.	Colored Troops furnished 1861-65.	Number of men drafted.					Bounties paid by States. ⁴	Per Cent. of Troops to Population.
				Number drawn.	Fallen to report.	Exempted.	Furn'd sub. or paid ann'n.	Held for service.		
Connecticut.....	460,147	57,379	1,764	12,031	1,014	6,804	3,842	202	\$6,887,554	12.4
Maine.....	628,279	72,114	104	27,324	3,760	12,997	4,946	1,091	7,837,644	11.5
Massachusetts.....	1,231,066	152,048	3,966	41,582	5,167	27,070	8,383	912	22,965,550	12.3
New Hampshire.....	326,073	34,629	125	10,806	464	5,478	3,654	210	9,636,313	10.6
Rhode Island.....	174,620	23,690	1,837	4,321	249	2,809	1,142	117	820,769	13.6
Vermont.....	315,098	35,262	120	7,743	429	4,096	2,646	437	4,528,776	11.2
New England States.....	3,135,283	375,131	7,916	103,807	11,083	59,254	24,613	3,869	52,676,605	12.0
New Jersey.....	672,035	81,010	1,185	32,325	6,205	8,224	9,650	951	23,868,967	12.0
New York.....	3,880,735	467,047	4,125	151,488	31,745	68,006	31,529	3,210	86,629,228	12.0
Pennsylvania.....	2,906,215	366,107	8,612	178,873	31,309	70,913	40,807	8,615	43,154,987	12.5
Middle States.....	7,458,985	914,164	13,922	362,686	69,259	147,143	81,986	12,776	153,633,182	12.2
Colorado Ter.....	34,277	4,903	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14.3
Dakota Ter.....	4,837	206	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.2
Illinois.....	1,711,951	259,147	1,811	32,085	9,519	9,555	5,459	3,538	17,296,205	15.1
Indiana.....	1,350,428	197,147	1,537	41,158	6,235	15,478	5,966	7,597	9,182,354	14.6
Iowa.....	674,913	75,309	440	7,548	702	2,446	1,264	1,862	1,615,171	11.3
Kansas.....	107,206	20,151	2,080	1,420	419	287	210	119	57,407,188	10.9
Michigan.....	749,113	89,372	1,387	22,122	4,294	7,130	3,773	1,809	9,664,355	11.9
Minnesota.....	172,023	25,052	104	10,796	2,058	4,449	1,291	862	2,000,444	15.4
Nebraska Ter.....	28,841	3,157	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.9
New Mexico Ter.....	93,516	6,561	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.0
Ohio.....	2,339,511	319,659	5,092	50,400	9,368	19,751	10,988	4,241	23,557,378	13.6
Wisconsin.....	775,881	96,424	165	38,395	11,742	14,732	6,718	3,722	6,855,356	12.4
Western States & Territories.....	8,042,497	1,098,088	12,711	203,924	44,337	73,828	35,669	23,750	69,229,185	13.6
California.....	379,994	15,725	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.1
Nevada.....	6,857	1,080	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.7
Oregon.....	52,465	1,810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.4
Washington Ter.....	11,594	964	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.3
Pacific States.....	450,910	10,579	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.3
Delaware.....	112,216	13,679	954	8,635	1,443	4,170	2,534	425	1,136,599	12.2
Dist. Columbia.....	75,080	16,872	3,269	14,338	5,954	5,665	1,751	968	134,010	22.4
Kentucky.....	1,155,684	79,025	23,703	29,421	9,503	8,088	6,787	1,860	692,577	6.8
Maryland.....	687,049	50,316	8,718	29,319	9,207	11,011	6,134	1,426	6,271,992	7.3
Missouri.....	1,182,012	109,111	8,344	21,519	9,444	5,781	1,638	1,031	1,282,149	9.2
West Virginia ²	393,234	32,068	196	3,180	1,014	569	219	242	864,737	8.1
Border States.....	3,605,475	301,062	45,184	106,412	36,565	35,284	18,063	5,952	10,382,064	8.3
Alabama.....	964,201	2,576	4,969	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Arkansas.....	435,450	8,289	5,526	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.9
Florida.....	140,424	1,290	1,044	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.9
Georgia.....	1,057,286	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0
Louisiana.....	708,002	5,224	3,486	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Mississippi.....	791,305	545	17,869	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0
North Carolina.....	992,622	3,156	5,035	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
South Carolina.....	703,708	.....	5,462	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0
Tennessee.....	1,109,801	31,092	20,133	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.8
Texas.....	604,215	1,965	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Virginia ³	1,203,084	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0
Southern States.....	8,710,098	54,137	63,571	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Indian Nation.....	.....	3,530	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored Troops ¹.....	.....	93,441	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand Total.....	.....	2,869,132	173,079	776,829	161,244	315,509	78,607	46,347	285,941,036	9.1
At large.....	.....	.....	733	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Not acc'd for.....	.....	.....	5,083	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Officers.....	.....	.....	7,122	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	186,017	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

1) This gives colored troops enlisted in the States in rebellion; besides this, there were 92,576 colored troops, included (with the white soldiers) in the quotas of the several States; the 3d column gives the aggregate of colored, but many enlisted South were credited to Northern States.

2) This is the aggregate of troops furnished for all periods of service—from 3 months to 3 years time. Reduced to a uniform three years standard, the whole number of troops enlisted amounted to 2,330,372.

3) Virginia and West Virginia populations by census of 1860, as divided by counties in 1860.

4) This table is given from the Report of the Provost Marshal General in 1866, with the remark that much larger disbursements in bounties were made in some States, the aggregate not ascertainable.

STATISTICS OF THE WARS OF THE UNITED STATES. 23

Number of Troops from each of the old Thirteen States, enlisted during the Revolutionary War, 1775-1783, including Continental Soldiers and Militia.

Compiled and condensed from the Report of the Secretary of War, May 10, 1790. American State Papers, Military Affairs, vol. 1, p. 14 to 19.

STATES.	1775.	1776.	1777.	1778.	1779.	1780.	1781.	1782.	1783.
New Hampshire.....	2,824	4,019	4,483	1,783	1,226	1,777	700	744	733
Massachusetts.....	16,444	20,372	12,591	13,437	7,738	7,889	5,208	4,423	4,370
Connecticut.....	4,507	13,127	6,563	4,010	3,544	3,687	3,921	1,732	1,740
Rhode Island.....	1,193	1,900	2,048	3,056	1,263	915	464	481	372
New York.....	2,075	8,094	5,332	2,194	3,756	4,847	1,178	1,198	1,168
New Jersey.....	.....	9,086	2,908	2,586	1,276	1,267	823	660	676
Pennsylvania.....	400	10,395	9,464	3,684	3,476	3,337	1,346	1,265	1,598
Delaware.....	.....	754	1,299	349	317	556	89	164	225
Maryland.....	.....	3,329	7,565	3,307	2,849	2,065	2,107	1,280	974
Virginia.....	3,180	6,181	11,013	7,830	8,573	6,986	6,119	2,204	629
North Carolina.....	2,000	4,134	1,281	1,287	4,920	3,000	3,545	1,105	697
South Carolina.....	4,000	6,069	2,000	3,650	4,500	6,000	3,000	2,000	139
Georgia.....	1,000	2,301	2,173	3,873	837	750	750	750	145
Total.....	37,363	89,761	68,720	51,046	44,275	43,076	29,340	18,006	13,477

Last War with Great Britain, 1812-1815.

The whole number of Officers and Men in the Regular Service cannot be accurately given. The following table at different periods of the War is the nearest approximation that can be made.

Date.	Officers.	Men.	Total.	Date.	Officers.	Men.	Total.
July, 1812.....	301	6,385	6,686	September, 1814.....	2,395	35,791	38,186
February, 1813.....	1,476	17,560	19,036	February, 1815.....	2,396	31,028	33,424

The whole Militia Force raised during the War was 31,210 Officers; 440,412 men; Total, 471,622.

Casualties reported during the War of 1812-15.

Killed.....1,837 Wounded.....3,737 Total.....5,614

Number of Men & Casualties in the Regular & Volunteer Forces during the War with Mexico, 1846-48.

State.	Whole Num-ber.	Killed.	Died of Wds.	Wounded.	State.	Whole Num-ber.	Killed.	Died of Wds.	Wounded.
Regular Army, including Marines.....	27,506	536	408	2,102	N. Jersey Volun'rs	425	.....	.....	.....
Alabama Volunteers.....	3,026	.....	.....	.....	New York do.....	2,396	24	19	156
Arkansas do.....	1,323	10	2	32	N. Carolina do.....	835	.....	.....	.....
California do.....	571	.....	.....	.....	Ohio do.....	5,536	18	.....	89
Florida do.....	370	.....	.....	.....	Pennsylvania do.....	2,503	21	14	162
Georgia do.....	2,132	6	.....	8	S. Carolina do.....	1,077	30	26	216
Illinois do.....	6,123	86	12	160	Tennessee do.....	5,865	43	6	129
Indiana do.....	4,585	47	.....	92	Texas do.....	3,018	42	4	29
Iowa do.....	253	.....	.....	.....	Virginia do.....	1,320	.....	.....	4
Kentucky do.....	4,842	78	4	105	Wisconsin do.....	148	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana do.....	7,947	13	2	8	Mermons do.....	585	.....	.....	.....
Maryland & D. C. do.....	1,355	8	3	21	Re-mustered Vol-un't's formed out of 12 mos. Vols.....	844	4	1	3
Massachusetts do.....	1,087	.....	.....	.....	Total.....	101,282	1,049	508	3,420
Michigan do.....	1,103	.....	.....	.....		
Mississippi do.....	2,423	54	4	108					
Missouri do.....	7,016	20	3	46					

The number of casualties in the volunteer and regular armies of the United States, during the war of 1861-65, was reported by the Provost-Marshal General in 1866.

Killed in battle, 61,362; Died of wounds, 34,727; Died of disease, 183,287; Total died, 279,376; Total deserted, 199,105.

Number of soldiers in the Confederate service, who died of wounds or disease, (partial statement,) 133,821. Deserted, (partial statement,) 104,428.

Number of United States Troops captured during the war, 212,608; Confederate Troops captured, 476,169.

Number of United States Troops paroled on the field, 16,431; Confederate Troops paroled on the field, 248,599.

Number of United States Troops who died while prisoners, 29,725; Confederate Troops who died while prisoners, 26,774.

DIVIDENDS OF NEW ENGLAND MANUFACTURING COMPANIES FOR TWELVE YEARS, 1873-1884.

[From J. G. Martin's Stock Fluctuations, Boston, 1871-1885.]

MANUFACTURING COMPANIES.	Capital January 1885.	Par.	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885
Amer. Printing....	500,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Amory.....	900,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Amoskeag.....	3,000,000	1,000	14	14	9	9	8	10	10	10	11	15	13	10	.....
Androscooggin.....	1,000,000	100	10	10	9	6	6	3	8	10	10	10	10	10	.....
Appleton.....	600,000	1,000	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	6	6	3	.....
Arlington.....	1,000,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Atlantic.....	1,000,000	100	8	0	3	0	3	6	6	8	10	10	10	6	.....
Bates.....	1,000,000	100	8	8	0	3	6	3	8	9	12	13	12	10	.....
Border City Manuf.....	800,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boott.....	1,200,000	1,000	16	12½	8	8	9	7	10	10	10	12	12	3	.....
Boston.....	800,000	1,000	8	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	.....
Boston Belting.....	700,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boston Duck.....	350,000	700	10	10	8	6	7	7	8	9	10	10	10	8	.....
Cabot.....	600,000	500	0	10	5	0	7	5	10	10	10	10	9	6	.....
Chace Mills.....	500,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chicopee.....	1,000,300	100	30	10	5	7	7	7	8	10	12	12	11	7	.....
Cochecho.....	1,500,000	500	20	20	15	5	9	6	7	10	10	8	2	2	.....
Columbian.....	350,000	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Conanicut Mills.....	80,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Continental.....	1,500,000	100	8	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	.....
Dwight.....	1,200,000	500	10	6	0	0	0	0	3	8	9	10	10	7	.....
Everett.....	800,000	100	0	3	0	3	3	2	6	8	10	8	0	0	.....
Franklin.....	1,000,000	100	8	8	3	0	0	0	3	7	8	8	6	6	.....
Granite Mills.....	400,000	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Great Falls.....	1,500,000	100	10	3	0	0	0	0	6	6	6	3	3	0	.....
Hamilton Cotton.....	1,800,000	1,000	8	8	7	3	6	3	3	7	8	8	5	0	.....
" Woollen.....	1,000,000	100	15	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	6	0	0	.....
Hill.....	1,000,000	100	14	10	7	0	3	0	3	6	6	6	6	5	.....
Jackson.....	600,000	1,000	14	12	6	3	6	6	7	7	9	9	10	7	.....
King Philip Mills.....	1,000,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laconia.....	1,000,000	400	12	7	0	0	6	6	6	8	8	8	7	7	.....
Lancaster.....	1,200,000	400	22½	20	20	15	12½	20	20	17½	14	9½	7½	6	.....
Langdon.....	500,000	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lawrence.....	1,500,000	1,000	6	6	6	6	8	8	9	10	10	10	10	9	.....
Lowell.....	3,000,000	600	\$50	\$45	\$40	\$30	\$20	\$30	\$35	\$65	\$20	\$35	\$25	\$17	.....
" Bleachery.....	300,000	200	20	18	10	8	6	3	2	5	6	6	6	6	.....
" Machine Shops.....	900,000	500	12	12	12	12	10½	10	10½	10	10	10	10	10	.....
Lyman.....	1,470,000	100	8	6	3	0	6	6	6	7	8	8	6	2	.....
Manchester.....	2,000,000	100	0	115½	7	8	8	7	9	12	12	7	7	8	.....
Massachusetts.....	1,800,000	1,000	12	8	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	8	4	.....
Mechanics' Mills.....	750,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Merchants' Man'f.....	800,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Merrimac.....	2,500,000	1,000	13	10	4	5	8	6	7	10	10	7	6	6	.....
Middlesex.....	750,000	100	9	14	9	10	19	11	19	20	12	11	12	11	.....
Narragansett Mills.....	400,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nashua.....	1,000,000	500	12	11	8	6	4	6	9	9	8	8	7	0	.....
Naumkeag.....	1,500,000	100	8	7	6	3	6	0	5	6	8	8	8	6	.....
Newmarket.....	600,000	500	14	8	3	0	3	2	3	9	6	6	6	5	.....
Otis.....	800,000	1,000	10	10	10	9	8	8	8	9	8	10	10	10	.....
Pacific.....	2,500,000	1,000	20	20	20	16	20	13	14	22	10	5	0	5	.....
Pepperell.....	1,200,000	500	12	12	12	11	10	10	10	12	15	14	14	12	.....
Pocasset Manuf'g.....	800,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Robeson Mills.....	260,000	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sagamore Man'f'g.....	750,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salmon Falls.....	600,000	300	9	3	0	0	2	4	5	4	8	8	8	5	.....
Sandwich Glass.....	200,000	80	\$4	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$6	\$5	8	\$5	\$6	.....
Stark Mills.....	1,350,000	1,000	11	11	7	3	3	6	8	8	8	10	9	2	.....
Thorndike.....	450,000	1,000	10	9	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	10	7	.....
Tremont and Suf- folk.....	1,200,000	100	9	8	8	8	8½	6	6	6	9	10	10	7	.....
Union of Fall River.....	750,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wampanoag Mills.....	500,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	1,650,000	100	0	0	0	6	6	6	0	6	4	0	0	0	.....
York Mills.....	900,000	750	18	11	9	8	4	\$70	72½	10	10	9	0	5	.....

¹ Dividend in liquidation. The New Manchester Mills organized in 1876.

² Besides 30 per cent. extra dividend Feb., 1877.

³ Besides 20 per cent. extra dividend Aug., 1879.

⁴ Besides 33½ per cent. extra dividend July, 1880.

⁵ Besides 50 per cent. extra dividend Nov., 1880.

⁶ Besides 50 per cent. extra dividend Sept. 5, 1881.

Table showing Variations of Time, Distances from New York City, Hours by Railway, and Passenger Fares from New York to the Principal Places in the United States.

Compiled from the War Department Tables of Distances, and the Time Tables and Tariffs of the various Railways.

NAMES OF CITIES.	Time when it is 12 noon at N. Y.	Dis- tance by rail from N. Y.	Mail time from N. Y.	R. R. fares from N. Y.	NAMES OF CITIES.	Time when it is 12 noon at N. Y.	Dis- tance by rail from N. Y.	Mail time from N. Y.	R. R. fares from N. Y.	NAMES OF CITIES.	Time when it is 12 noon at N. Y.	Dis- tance by rail from N. Y.	Mail time from N. Y.	R. R. fares from N. Y.
Albany, N. Y.	12.01 P.M.	145	4.15	3.10	Galveston, Tex.	10.37 A.M.	1789	97.30	\$ 49.25	Pittsburg, Pa.	11.36 A.M.	445	13.	\$ 12.50
Atlanta, Ga.	11.18 A.M.	881	52.15	25.50	Harrisburg, Pa.	11.49 A.M.	183	8.10	6.90	Pittsfield, Mass.	12.02 P.M.	161	6.	3.50
Auburn, N. Y.	11.50 A.M.	319	9.30	6.35	Hartford, Conn.	12.09 P.M.	113	3.45	12.65	Portland, Me.	12.15 P.M.	341	14.	9.00
Baltimore, Md.	11.50 A.M.	188	6.	6.20	Indianapolis, Ind.	11.12 P.M.	526	30.	13.00	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	12.10 P.M.	76	3.	1.46
Bangor, Me.	12.21 P.M.	478	19.40	12.00	Kansas City, Mo.	10.37 A.M.	1243	60.	32.75	Providence, R. I.	12.10 P.M.	188	6.30	5.00
Boston, Mass.	12.12 P.M.	233	8.	6.00	Keokuk, Iowa.	10.50 A.M.	1128	48.	26.25	Richmond, Va.	11.46 A.M.	343	13.	12.85
Bridgeport, Conn.	12.03 P.M.	69	2.	1.30	Leavenworth, Kan.	10.37 A.M.	1369	62.	32.75	Rochester, N. Y.	11.43 A.M.	374	10.	7.70
Brooklyn, N. Y.	12.00 P.M.	2	2.	.02	Little Rock, Ark.	10.47 A.M.	1411	54.20	42.58	Sacramento, Cal.	8.50 A.M.	3188	146.15	136.00
Buffalo, N. Y.	11.40 A.M.	424	14.	9.25	Louisville, Ky.	11.14 A.M.	868	35.	22.00	St. Louis, Mo.	10.55 A.M.	1068	38.	24.25
Burlington, Iowa.	10.51 A.M.	1120	47.	27.25	Lowell, Mass.	12.10 P.M.	245	9.	7.00	St. Paul, Minn.	10.44 A.M.	1322	54.	31.35
Burlington, Vt.	12.03 P.M.	302	11.	8.00	Memphis, Tenn.	11.05 A.M.	1245	50.	32.00	Salt Lake City, Utah	9.28 A.M.	2476	120.	115.50
Charleston, S. C.	11.36 A.M.	804	33.	24.00	Milwaukee, Wis.	11.05 A.M.	998	40.	23.00	San Antonio, Tex.	10.23 A.M.	1862	104.	67.05
Chicago, Ill.	11.05 A.M.	913	35.	20.00	Mobile, Ala.	11.04 A.M.	1296	62.	40.75	San Francisco, Cal.	8.45 A.M.	2873	161.	136.00
Cincinnati, O.	11.08 A.M.	758	28.	18.00	Montgomery, Ala.	11.10 A.M.	1056	45.	32.90	Savannah, Ga.	11.32 A.M.	919	39.	25.00
Cleveland, O.	11.29 A.M.	685	20.	13.00	Nashville, Tenn.	11.09 A.M.	1053	43.	29.45	Springfield, Ill.	10.58 A.M.	1339	43.30	24.00
Columbus, O.	11.24 A.M.	689	22.	16.25	Newark, N. J.	11.59 A.M.	10	30.	20	Springfield, Mass.	12.05 P.M.	1082	42.30	24.00
Concord, N. H.	12.10 P.M.	274	10.30	7.15	Newburgh, N. Y.	12.00 P.M.	63	2.35	1.45	Troy, N. Y.	11.51 A.M.	283	8.30	6.05
Council Bluffs, Iowa	10.34 A.M.	1363	56.	35.50	Newburyport, Mass.	12.12 P.M.	270	9.30	7.00	Terre Haute, Ind.	11.07 A.M.	899	32.	21.25
Davenport, Iowa.	10.53 A.M.	1069	41.40	25.00	New Haven, Conn.	12.04 P.M.	77	2.45	1.75	Toledo, O.	11.22 A.M.	706	24.	16.25
Dayton, O.	11.19 A.M.	709	25.	17.50	New Orleans, La.	10.50 A.M.	1377	58.	42.75	Trenton, N. J.	11.54 A.M.	168	1.30	1.75
Denver, Col.	9.57 A.M.	1982	92.	69.75	Newport, R. I.	12.11 P.M.	185	10.	2.00	Utica, N. Y.	11.58 A.M.	151	4.20	3.15
Des Moines, Iowa.	10.42 A.M.	1270	51.10	31.20	Northampton, Mass.	12.05 P.M.	156	6.	8.50	Vicksburg, Miss.	10.53 A.M.	1287	63.30	39.25
Detroit, Mich.	11.24 A.M.	776	24.	15.00	Northwich, Conn.	12.07 P.M.	140	6.15	3.65	Washington, D. C.	11.48 A.M.	228	8.	6.50
Dubuque, Iowa.	10.54 A.M.	1103	43.	26.60	Northampton, Mass.	12.07 P.M.	140	6.15	2.00	Wheeling, W. Va.	11.33 A.M.	511	21.	3.10
Easton, Pa.	11.35 A.M.	76	2.30	2.25	Ogdensburg, N. Y.	11.54 A.M.	374	13.30	9.60	Wilmington, Del.	11.54 A.M.	118	3.	4.25
Elmira, N. Y.	11.49 A.M.	275	22.30	7.25	Omaha, Neb.	10.32 A.M.	1406	56.20	36.00	Worcester, Mass.	12.10 P.M.	193	7.15	4.65
Evansville, Ind.	11.07 A.M.	995	36.35	25.00	Philadelphia, Pa.	11.55 A.M.	89	2.	2.50					
Fort Wayne, Ind.	11.15 A.M.	765	29.	16.75										

NOTE.—As the fares by railway are constantly varying, and time-tables vary widely by different trains, the mail time and passenger fares above given are to be taken as approximately correct.

26 THE BALANCE OF TRADE FOR 30 YEARS, 1856-1885.

From the Financial Review, 1877, with Additions.

FOR the purpose of showing the total amount of exports and imports of merchandise and the total of specie in each year since 1856, the table below has been compiled. In the columns headed "Excess" are given the differences between exports and imports each year, showing at a glance the "trade balance" of the country.

Gold Value of Imports and Exports of Merchandise and Specie into and from the United States in each Fiscal Year since 1856.

YEAR.	MERCHANDISE.			SPECIE.		
	Imports.	Exports.	Excess.	Imports.	Exports.	Excess.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1856...	310,432,310	281,219,423	Imp. 29,212,887	4,207,632	45,745,485	Exp. 41,537,853
1857...	348,428,342	293,823,760	Imp. 54,604,582	12,461,799	69,136,923	Exp. 56,675,123
1858...	263,338,654	272,011,274	Exp. 8,672,620	19,274,496	52,633,147	Exp. 33,358,651
1859...	331,333,341	292,901,061	Imp. 38,432,280	7,434,789	63,887,411	Exp. 56,452,622
1860...	359,616,119	333,576,057	Imp. 26,040,062	8,550,135	66,546,239	Exp. 57,996,104
1861...	289,310,542	219,553,833	Imp. 69,756,709	46,330,611	29,791,080	Imp. 16,548,531
1862...	189,356,677	190,670,501	Exp. 1,313,824	16,415,052	36,867,640	Exp. 20,452,588
1863...	243,335,815	203,364,997	Imp. 39,970,818	9,584,105	64,156,611	Exp. 54,572,506
1864...	316,447,283	158,887,988	Imp. 157,559,295	13,115,612	105,396,541	Exp. 92,280,929
1865...	238,745,590	162,013,500	Imp. 76,732,082	2,810,072	67,643,226	Exp. 64,833,154
1866...	434,812,066	348,859,522	Imp. 85,952,544	10,700,092	86,044,071	Exp. 75,343,979
1867...	395,763,100	297,303,653	Imp. 98,459,447	14,188,368	60,868,372	Exp. 46,680,004
1868...	357,436,440	281,352,899	Imp. 76,083,541	17,807,876	57,138,580	Exp. 39,330,704
1869...	417,606,379	286,117,697	Imp. 131,488,682	26,419,179	58,155,666	Exp. 31,736,486
1870...	435,958,408	392,771,768	Imp. 43,186,640	21,270,024	58,441,988	Exp. 37,171,964
1871...	520,223,084	442,820,178	Imp. 77,402,906	13,743,680	79,877,534	Exp. 66,133,854
1872...	628,595,077	522,479,317	Imp. 106,115,760	21,480,937	84,608,374	Exp. 63,127,437
1873...	642,136,210	586,288,040	Exp. 55,848,170	28,454,936	56,630,405	Exp. 28,175,469
1874...	507,406,342	513,441,711	Exp. 6,035,369	20,900,727	92,132,142	Exp. 71,231,415
1875...	533,005,436	540,384,671	Exp. 7,379,235	15,930,681	56,506,302	Exp. 40,565,621
1876...	460,741,191	602,475,220	Exp. 141,734,029	40,774,414	56,162,237	Exp. 15,387,753
1877...	437,051,532	694,848,436	Exp. 257,796,904	29,821,314	33,730,225	Exp. 3,911,911
1878...	445,777,775	710,439,441	Exp. 264,661,666	20,290,000	24,997,441	Exp. 4,707,441
1879...	667,954,746	835,638,658	Exp. 167,683,912	93,034,310	17,142,919	Imp. 75,891,391
1880...	642,664,628	902,367,346	Exp. 259,702,718	110,575,437	19,406,847	Imp. 91,168,590
1881...	724,639,574	750,542,237	Exp. 25,902,663	42,472,390	49,417,479	Exp. 6,945,089
1882...	723,180,914	825,539,402	Exp. 102,358,488	38,459,331	31,830,333	Exp. 6,629,000
1883...	667,667,693	740,513,692	Exp. 72,845,999	37,436,362	67,133,383	Exp. 29,700,021
1884...	577,537,320	742,189,755	Exp. 164,652,435	43,242,323	42,231,325	Imp. 1,010,998

Value and Percentage of Agricultural Products Exported from the United States for each year, from 1850 to 1885.

From the Official Reports of the Bureau of Statistics.

Year ending June 30.	Total domestic exports.	Total exports of agricultural products.	Percentage of agricultural products to total domestic exports.	Year ending June 30.	Total domestic exports.	Total exports of agricultural products.	Percentage of agricultural products to total domestic exports.
	\$	\$			\$	\$	
1850...	196,946,912	123,825,808	62.44	1868...	454,301,713	319,004,531	70.22
1851...	196,689,718	165,828,736	84.38	1869...	413,761,115	311,756,665	75.32
1852...	192,363,984	144,037,465	74.85	1870...	499,092,143	391,289,605	78.41
1853...	213,417,697	176,589,418	82.74	1871...	562,518,651	397,963,220	70.75
1854...	252,047,806	196,258,953	77.48	1872...	549,219,718	407,141,708	74.13
1855...	246,708,553	175,385,328	71.09	1873...	649,132,533	493,962,697	76.00
1856...	310,586,330	248,091,084	79.91	1874...	639,039,054	550,043,638	86.23
1857...	338,985,065	260,139,925	76.75	1875...	643,094,737	479,893,212	74.63
1858...	293,755,279	232,478,963	79.49	1876...	644,956,406	514,339,868	81.30
1859...	330,894,383	258,449,990	78.16	1877...	676,115,692	517,737,998	76.58
1860...	373,189,274	295,081,484	78.61	1878...	722,779,499	592,475,813	81.98
1861...	228,699,486	180,516,442	79.40	1879...	692,538,742	543,691,174	77.72
1862...	213,669,519	160,921,597	75.36	1880...	828,846,353	685,367,737	82.59
1863...	306,881,938	215,273,568	70.36	1881...	883,925,947	730,040,360	82.59
1864...	320,036,189	183,356,276	57.29	1882...	738,239,732	552,216,511	74.81
1865...	323,743,187	207,232,749	64.01	1883...	804,225,032	619,360,449	77.00
1866...	550,684,277	416,167,242	75.58	1884...	794,064,832	536,315,818	67.42
1867...	438,677,312	330,413,246	75.36	1885...	726,682,946	530,172,966	72.96

IMMIGRATION INTO THE UNITED STATES.

IMMIGRATION INTO THE UNITED STATES, 1820-1884

PRIOR to the year 1820, no statistics of immigration were officially kept. By the Act of Congress, of March 2nd, 1819, Collectors of Customs were required to keep a record and make a quarterly return to the Treasury, of all passengers arriving in their respective districts from foreign ports; and these reports, published from time to time by the Treasury Department, constitute the sources of information as to the progress of immigration. The total number of foreign-born passengers arriving at the ports of the United States, from 1820 to 1883 inclusive, is given below. Prior to 1856, the figures show the whole number of aliens arriving, but from 1856 to 1885 inclusive, the number of immigrants only, i. e., of foreign passengers settling in the United States.

It has been estimated that the whole number of aliens coming to the United States from 1789 to 1820, was about 250,000.

Year.	Total. Immigrants.	Year.	Total. Immigrants.	Year.	Total. Immigrants.	Year.	Total. Immigrants.
1820	8,386	1837	79,340	1854	427,883	1870	387,203
1821	9,127	1838	38,914	1855	200,877	1871	321,350
1822	6,911	1839	68,069	1856	196,857	1872	404,806
1823	6,364	1840	84,066	1857	246,945	1873	459,803
1824	7,919	1841	80,289	1858	119,501	1874	313,539
1825	10,199	1842	104,565	1859	118,616	1875	227,498
1826	10,877	1843	62,436	1860	30,237	1876	169,986
1827	18,978	1844	76,615	1861	99,729	1877	141,857
1828	27,382	1845	114,371	1862	89,007	1878	168,609
1829	22,520	1846	154,416	1863	179,624	1879	177,828
1830	29,392	1847	234,968	1864	193,195	1880	457,257
1831	22,633	1848	226,527	1865	247,453	1881	469,451
1832	60,462	1849	297,024	1866	167,755	1882	798,992
1833	58,640	1850	369,980	Fiscal year ending June 30.			
1834	65,365	1851	379,466	1867	298,967	1883	608,323
1835	45,374	1852	371,603	1868	282,189	1884	518,491
1836	76,242	1853	368,645	1869	352,768	1885, Jan. to J'e, 200,182	
						Total	12,928,277

Immigration to the United States, by Countries, during 60 Calendar Years.—1820-1879.

GREAT BRITAIN.				SUMMARY.	
England.....	894,444	Austria-Hungary...	65,588	Europe.....	8,746,921
Ireland.....	3,065,761	Belgium.....	23,267	Asia.....	228,047
Scotland.....	159,547	Denmark.....	48,620	Africa.....	1,631
Wales.....	17,893	France.....	313,716	British America....	568,941
Great Britain, not specified.....	560,453	Germany.....	3,002,027	All other American countries.....	97,007
		Greece.....	385	Pacific.....	10,474
		Italy.....	70,181	All other.....	255,778
		Netherland.....	44,319		
		Poland.....	14,831		
		Portugal.....	9,062		
		Russia.....	38,316		
		Spain.....	28,091		
		Sweden and Nor- way.....	306,092		
		Switzerland.....	83,709		
		Turkey.....	619		
Total from British Isles	4,698,098	Total from Europe..	8,746,921	Grand aggregate..	9,908,799

Chinese Immigration into the United States for each Calendar Year
from 1855 to 1884, inclusive.

Year.	No.	Year.	No.	Year.	No.	Year.	No.
1855.....	3,526	1863.....	7,214	1871.....	6,089	1879.....	9,189
1856.....	4,733	1864.....	2,796	1872.....	10,662	1880.....	7,011
1857.....	5,944	1865.....	2,942	1873.....	73,154	1881.....	20,737
1858.....	5,128	1866.....	2,385	1874.....	16,651	1882.....	35,614
1859.....	3,457	1867.....	3,863	1875.....	19,033	1883.....	381
1860.....	5,467	1868.....	10,684	1876.....	16,679	1884.....	84
1861.....	7,616	1869.....	14,902	1877.....	10,379	1885, Jan to June, 14	
1862.....	8,633	1870.....	11,943	1878.....	8,468	Total.....	274,399

NOTE.—The statement is made that nearly one-half of all the Chinese who have arrived in the United States have returned to their native country.

Principal Cereal Productions of the United States.

From the Official Report of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	INDIAN CORN	WHEAT.	OATS.	BARLEY.	RYE.	BUCK-WHEAT.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Alabama.....	25,451,278	1,529,657	3,039,639	5,281	28,402	363
Arizona.....	34,746	136,427	564	239,051		
Arkansas.....	24,156,417	1,269,730	2,219,822	1,952	22,387	545
California.....	1,993,325	29,017,707	1,341,271	12,579,561	181,681	22,307
Colorado.....	455,968	1,425,014	640,900	107,116	19,465	116
Connecticut.....	1,880,421	38,742	1,009,706	12,286	370,733	137,563
Dakota.....	2,000,864	2,830,289	2,217,132	277,424	24,359	2,521
Delaware.....	3,894,264	1,175,272	378,508	623	5,953	5,857
Dist. Columbia.....	29,750	6,402	7,440		3,704	
Florida.....	3,174,234	422	468,112	210	2,965	
Georgia.....	23,202,018	3,159,771	5,548,743	18,662	101,716	402
Idaho.....	16,408	540,589	462,236	274,750	4,341	
Illinois.....	325,792,481	51,110,502	63,189,200	1,229,523	3,121,785	178,859
Indiana.....	115,482,300	47,284,853	15,599,518	382,835	303,105	89,707
Iowa.....	275,024,247	31,154,205	50,610,591	4,022,588	1,518,605	166,895
Kansas.....	105,729,325	17,324,142	8,180,385	300,273	413,181	24,421
Kentucky.....	72,852,263	11,356,113	4,580,738	486,326	668,050	9,942
Louisiana.....	9,906,189	5,034	229,840		1,013	
Maine.....	960,633	665,714	2,265,575	242,185	26,398	382,701
Maryland.....	15,968,533	8,004,864	1,794,872	6,097	288,067	136,667
Massachusetts.....	1,797,593	15,768	645,159	80,128	213,716	67,117
Michigan.....	32,461,452	35,532,543	18,190,793	1,204,316	294,918	419,062
Minnesota.....	14,831,741	34,601,030	23,382,158	2,972,965	215,245	41,756
Mississippi.....	21,340,800	218,890	1,959,620	348	6,134	
Missouri.....	202,485,723	24,966,627	20,670,958	123,031	535,426	57,640
Montana.....	5,649	469,688	900,915	39,970	430	437
Nebraska.....	65,450,135	13,847,007	6,555,875	1,744,686	424,348	17,561
Nevada.....	12,891	69,298	186,860	513,470		
New Hampshire.....	1,350,248	169,316	1,017,620	77,877	34,638	94,096
New Jersey.....	11,159,705	1,901,739	3,710,573	4,091	949,064	466,414
New Mexico.....	633,786	706,641	156,527	50,053	240	
New York.....	25,875,480	11,587,766	37,575,506	7,792,962	2,634,690	4,461,208
North Carolina.....	28,019,839	3,397,393	3,838,068	2,421	285,160	44,668
Ohio.....	111,877,124	46,014,869	28,664,505	1,707,129	389,221	280,322
Oregon.....	126,862	7,480,010	4,385,650	920,977	13,305	6,211
Pennsylvania.....	45,821,631	19,462,405	33,841,439	438,100	3,683,621	3,593,326
Rhode Island.....	372,967	240	159,339	17,783	12,997	1,254
South Carolina.....	11,767,099	962,358	2,715,505	16,257	27,049	
Tennessee.....	62,764,429	7,331,353	4,722,190	30,019	156,419	39,434
Texas.....	29,065,172	2,567,760	4,893,359	72,786	25,399	535
Utah.....	163,342	1,169,199	418,082	217,140	9,605	
Vermont.....	2,014,271	337,257	3,742,282	267,625	71,733	356,613
Virginia.....	29,106,661	7,822,504	5,333,181	14,223	324,461	136,004
Washington.....	89,183	1,921,322	1,571,706	566,537	7,124	2,498
West Virginia.....	14,030,609	4,001,711	1,908,505	9,740	113,181	285,293
Wisconsin.....	34,230,579	24,884,689	32,905,320	5,043,118	2,298,513	299,107
Wyoming.....		4,674	22,512		78	
Total U. S.....	1,754,861,535	459,479,505	407,858,999	44,113,495	19,831,595	11,817,327

NOTE.—The production of the six cereals above named, at the three preceding censuses, was as follows:

	Indian Corn.	Wheat.	Oats.	Barley.	Rye.	Buck-wheat.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Census of 1850.....	592,071,104	100,485,944	146,584,179	5,167,015	14,188,813	8,956,912
Census of 1860.....	838,792,742	173,104,924	172,643,185	15,825,998	21,101,380	17,571,618
Census of 1870.....	760,944,549	287,745,626	233,107,167	29,761,306	16,918,795	9,932,721

Total Cotton Production and Average Product per Acre. 29

From the Tables of the Tenth Census, 1880—(Crop year, 1879.)

	States, in order of production.	POPULATION.			COTTON PRODUCTION.	
		Total.	White.	Colored.	Acres.	Bales.
1	Mississippi.....	1,131,592	479,371	652,221	2,093,330	955,808
2	Georgia.....	1,542,180	816,906	725,274	2,617,138	814,441
3	Texas.....	1,592,574	1,197,499	395,076	2,173,732	803,642
4	Alabama.....	1,262,505	662,185	600,320	2,330,096	899,654
5	Arkansas.....	802,525	591,531	210,994	1,042,976	608,256
6	South Carolina.....	995,577	391,105	604,472	1,364,249	522,548
7	Louisiana.....	939,946	454,954	484,992	864,787	508,569
8	North Carolina.....	1,399,750	867,242	532,508	893,153	389,598
9	Tennessee.....	1,542,463	1,139,120	403,343	722,569	330,644
10	Florida.....	269,493	142,605	126,888	245,595	54,997
11	Missouri.....	2,168,804	2,023,568	145,236	32,711	19,738
12	Indian Territory.....				35,000	17,000
13	Virginia.....	1,512,565	880,858	631,707	24,000	11,000
14	Kentucky.....	1,648,690	1,377,179	271,511	2,667	1,367
	Total.....	16,808,664	11,024,123	5,784,541	14,441,998	5,737,287

	AVERAGE PRODUCT PER ACRE, IN POUNDS.				TOTAL IN TONS.	
	Fraction of bale (47½ lbs.)	Seed-cotton.	Lint.	Cotton-seed.	Lint.	Cotton-seed.
Mississippi.....	0.46	651	217	434	227,004	454,001
Georgia.....	0.31	444	148	296	193,430	386,859
Texas.....	0.37	528	176	352	190,865	381,730
Alabama.....	0.30	429	143	286	166,168	332,336
Arkansas.....	0.58	831	277	554	144,461	288,922
South Carolina.....	0.38	546	182	364	124,106	248,210
Louisiana.....	0.59	837	279	558	120,785	241,579
North Carolina.....	0.44	621	207	414	92,530	185,059
Tennessee.....	0.46	651	217	434	78,528	157,056
Florida.....	0.22	318	106	212	13,062	26,124
Missouri.....	0.60	861	287	574	4,687	9,373
Indian Territory.....	0.49	693	231	462	4,037	8,075
Virginia.....	0.46	654	218	436	2,612	5,225
Kentucky.....	0.51	729	243	486	325	649
Total.....	0.40	567	189	378	1,362,599	2,725,197

Comparative Statement of the Salt Industry, according to the Census Reports of 1870, and 1880, for the Principal Salt-producing States.

	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.		CAPITAL EMPLOYED.		BUSHELS OF SALT PRODUCED.		TOTAL VALUE OF SALT PRODUCED.	
	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.
California ...	8	25	\$ 66,500	\$ 365,450	174,855	884,443	\$ 48,150	\$ 121,950
Kentucky.....	4	3	16,500	20,500	64,000	83,000	20,920	21,950
Mass.....	9	6	27,300	9,000	22,846	9,975	11,550	3,950
Michigan.....	65	86	1,717,500	2,147,309	3,981,316	12,425,885	1,176,511	2,271,913
New York.....	93	69	1,584,211	2,286,081	4,977,720	8,748,208	925,709	1,106,740
Ohio.....	40	25	1,085,904	832,600	2,898,649	2,650,301	773,492	363,791
Pennsylvania.....	27	16	171,700	234,500	579,970	851,450	187,312	177,415
Utah.....	1	10	650	13,400	1,950	483,800	780	60,180
Virginia and W. Virginia.....	20	11	1,631,300	1,909,500	4,635,813	3,105,333	1,508,855	508,047
Other States.....	15	13	260,050	407,300	268,986	557,908	164,650	181,700
Total U. S.	282	264	\$6,561,615	\$8,225,740	17,606,105	29,800,298	\$4,518,220	\$4,817,638

CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES IN THE UNITED STATES.

The following table shows the capital invested, the number of hands employed, the amount of wages paid, the value of materials used, and the value of products, for all the establishments of manufacturing industry, (gas excepted,) in each of the States and Territories, as returned at the census of 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of Establishments.	Capital.	Number of hands employed.	Total amount paid in wages during the year.	Value of materials.	Value of products.
The United States.....	253,840	2,790,223,506	2,738,930	947,919,674	3,394,340,029	5,369,667,706
		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1 Alabama.....	2,070	9,668,008	10,019	2,500,504	8,470,200	13,565,504
2 Arizona.....	66	272,600	220	111,180	380,023	615,065
3 Arkansas.....	1,202	2,953,130	4,556	925,358	4,382,080	6,756,159
4 California.....	5,885	61,243,784	43,799	21,070,585	72,607,709	116,227,973
5 Colorado.....	599	4,311,714	5,074	2,314,427	8,777,262	14,260,159
6 Connecticut.....	4,488	120,480,275	112,915	43,501,518	102,769,341	185,680,211
7 Dakota.....	251	771,428	868	339,375	1,523,761	2,373,970
8 Delaware.....	746	15,655,822	12,638	4,267,349	12,828,461	20,514,438
9 Dist. of Col.....	971	5,552,526	7,146	3,924,612	5,365,400	11,882,316
10 Florida.....	426	3,210,680	5,504	1,270,875	3,040,119	5,546,448
11 Georgia.....	3,593	20,672,410	24,875	5,252,952	24,010,239	36,447,442
12 Idaho.....	162	677,215	388	136,326	844,874	1,271,317
13 Illinois.....	14,549	140,652,066	144,727	57,429,085	289,826,907	414,864,673
14 Indiana.....	11,198	65,742,962	69,508	21,960,888	100,260,892	148,006,411
15 Iowa.....	6,921	33,987,886	28,372	9,725,962	48,704,311	71,045,926
16 Kansas.....	2,803	11,192,315	12,064	3,999,599	21,407,941	30,790,212
17 Kentucky.....	5,928	45,813,039	37,391	11,657,844	47,461,890	75,489,377
18 Louisiana.....	1,553	11,462,468	12,167	4,358,841	14,442,506	24,206,183
19 Maine.....	4,481	49,984,571	52,949	13,621,538	51,119,286	79,825,393
20 Maryland.....	6,787	58,735,684	74,942	18,904,065	66,932,630	106,771,393
21 Massachusetts.....	14,352	303,806,185	352,255	128,315,362	386,952,655	631,511,484
22 Michigan.....	8,873	92,930,959	77,591	25,318,682	92,852,069	150,692,025
23 Minnesota.....	3,493	31,004,811	21,212	8,613,194	65,660,681	76,065,198
24 Mississippi.....	1,479	4,727,600	5,827	1,192,645	4,669,658	7,495,802
25 Missouri.....	8,592	72,507,844	63,995	24,300,716	110,698,392	165,384,005
26 Montana.....	196	899,390	578	318,759	1,006,442	1,835,867
27 Nebraska.....	1,403	4,881,150	4,793	1,743,311	8,208,478	12,627,336
28 Nevada.....	184	1,323,300	577	461,807	1,049,794	2,179,626
29 N. Hamp're.....	3,181	51,112,263	48,831	14,814,793	43,552,462	73,978,028
30 New Jersey.....	7,128	106,226,593	126,038	46,083,045	165,280,179	254,375,236
31 New Mexico.....	144	463,275	557	218,731	871,352	1,284,846
32 New York.....	42,739	514,246,575	531,473	198,634,029	679,578,650	1,080,638,636
33 N. Carolina.....	3,802	13,045,639	18,109	2,740,768	13,090,937	20,084,227
34 Ohio.....	20,639	188,939,614	183,609	62,103,800	215,098,026	348,305,390
35 Oregon.....	1,075	6,284,256	3,424	1,636,566	6,933,336	10,879,962
36 Penn'vania.....	31,225	474,499,993	387,112	134,055,304	462,977,258	744,748,045
37 R. Island.....	2,205	75,575,943	62,878	21,355,619	58,103,443	104,163,621
38 S. Carolina.....	2,078	11,205,894	22,128	2,836,289	9,885,538	16,738,008
39 Tennessee.....	4,326	20,092,845	22,445	6,254,775	23,710,125	37,074,886
40 Texas.....	2,996	9,245,561	12,159	3,343,087	12,956,269	20,719,928
41 Utah.....	640	2,650,657	2,495	858,863	2,561,737	4,324,992
42 Vermont.....	2,874	23,265,224	17,540	5,164,479	18,330,677	31,354,366
43 Virginia.....	5,710	26,968,990	40,184	7,425,261	32,873,633	61,810,662
44 Washington.....	261	3,202,497	1,147	539,226	1,967,469	3,250,134
45 W. Virginia.....	2,375	13,883,390	14,351	4,313,965	13,801,444	22,867,126
46 Wisconsin.....	7,674	73,821,802	57,109	18,514,917	85,796,178	128,245,480
47 Wyoming.....	57	364,673	391	187,798	601,214	898,494
The United States.....	253,840	2,790,223,506	2,738,930	947,919,674	3,394,340,029	5,369,667,706

AREA AND VALUE OF FARMS IN THE UNITED STATES. 31

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ACRES.	VALUE.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ACRES.	VALUE.
	Acres.	Dollars.		Acres.	Dollars.
Alabama.....	18,955,334	78,954,648	Montana.....	405,683	3,234,504
Arizona.....	135,573	1,127,946	Nebraska.....	9,944,826	105,932,541
Arkansas.....	12,061,547	74,249,656	Nevada.....	530,862	5,408,325
California.....	16,593,742	262,051,282	New Hampshire.....	3,721,173	75,834,389
Colorado.....	1,126,585	25,109,223	New Jersey.....	2,929,773	190,895,833
Connecticut.....	2,476,413	121,063,910	New Mexico.....	631,131	5,514,399
Dakota.....	3,800,656	22,401,084	New York.....	23,780,754	1,056,176,741
Delaware.....	1,090,245	36,789,672	North Carolina.....	22,639,644	135,793,602
Dist. of Columbia.	18,146	3,632,403	Ohio.....	24,529,226	1,127,497,353
Florida.....	3,297,324	20,291,835	Oregon.....	4,428,712	56,908,575
Georgia.....	26,127,953	111,910,540	Pennsylvania.....	20,060,455	975,689,410
Idaho.....	327,798	2,832,890	Rhode Island.....	511,513	25,882,079
Illinois.....	32,402,343	1,009,594,580	South Carolina.....	13,535,237	68,677,482
Indiana.....	20,656,259	635,236,111	Tennessee.....	20,666,915	206,749,837
Iowa.....	25,065,163	567,430,227	Texas.....	36,303,454	170,468,886
Kansas.....	21,454,476	235,178,936	Utah.....	655,524	14,015,178
Kentucky.....	21,941,974	299,298,631	Vermont.....	4,882,588	109,346,010
Louisiana.....	8,273,506	58,989,117	Virginia.....	19,910,700	216,028,107
Maine.....	6,552,578	102,357,615	Washington.....	1,409,421	13,844,224
Maryland.....	6,185,221	165,503,341	West Virginia.....	10,225,341	133,147,175
Massachusetts.....	3,359,079	146,197,415	Wisconsin.....	15,353,118	357,709,507
Michigan.....	13,869,221	499,103,181	Wyoming.....	124,433	835,895
Minnesota.....	13,403,019	193,724,260	Total U. S.....	539,309,179	\$10,197,096,776
Mississippi.....	15,883,251	92,844,915			
Missouri.....	28,177,990	375,633,307			

From the official returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

NATIVITIES OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1880.

(From the Official returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.)

All foreign countries.....	6,679,943	GERMAN EMPIRE:	GREECE.....	776
BORN IN—		Baden.....	GREENLAND.....	129
AFRICA (not specified).....	2,204	Bavaria.....	HOLLAND.....	58,090
ASIA (not specified).....	1,054	Brunswick.....	HUNGARY.....	11,526
ATLANTIC ISLANDS.....	7,512	Hamburg.....	INDIA.....	1,707
AUSTRALIA.....	4,906	Hanover.....	ITALY.....	44,230
AUSTRIA.....	38,663	Hesse.....	JAPAN.....	401
BELGIUM.....	15,536	Lubeck.....	LUXEMBURG.....	12,836
BOHEMIA.....	86,361	Mecklenburg.....	MALTA.....	305
BRITISH AMERICA:		Nassau.....	MEXICO.....	68,399
Canada.....	610,017	Oldenburg.....	NORWAY.....	181,729
New Brunswick.....	41,788	Prussia (not spe-	PACIFIC ISLANDS.....	806
Newfoundland.....	4,789	cified).....	POLAND.....	48,557
Nova Scotia.....	51,160	Saxony.....	PORTUGAL.....	8,138
Prince Edward		Saxony.....	RUSSIA.....	35,722
Island.....	7,537	Weimar.....	SANDWICH ISLANDS.....	1,147
British America		Württemberg.....	SOUTH AMERICA.....	4,566
(not specified).....	1,793	Germany (not spe-	SPAIN.....	5,121
Total British		cified).....	SWEDEN.....	194,337
America.....	717,084	Total German Emp.....	SWITZERLAND.....	88,621
CENTRAL AMERICA.....	707	1,966,742	TURKEY.....	1,205
CHINA.....	104,541	GIBRALTAR.....	WEST INDIES.....	9,484
CUBA.....	6,917	167	At sea under foreign	
DENMARK.....	64,196	GREAT BRITAIN:	flags.....	4,068
EUROPE (not speci-		England.....		
fied).....	3,314	Ireland.....		
FRANCE.....	106,971	Scotland.....		
		Wales.....		
		Great Britain (not		
		specified).....		
		1,484		
		Total Great Britain		
		and Ireland.....		
		2,772,169		
EUROPE.....	5,744,006	Native white.....	36,843,291	
AMERICA.....	807,157	Native colored.....	6,632,549	
AFRICA.....	2,204			
ASIA.....	107,703	Total native.....	43,475,840	
All others.....	18,873	Foreign born.....	6,679,943	
Total born abroad.....	6,679,943	Aggregate population.....	50,155,783	

COMPARATIVE TABLE OF LEADING MANUFACTURES, 1870- 1880.

Compiled from the Official Returns of the Ninth and Tenth Censuses of the United States.

	1880.					1870.				
	Estab- lish- ments.	Cap- ital.	Hands Em- ployed.	Wages Paid.	Value of Pro- ducts.	Estab- lish- ments.	Cap- ital.	Hands Em- ployed.	Wages Paid.	Value of Pro- ducts.
		<i>Mil'ns</i>		<i>Mil'ns</i>	<i>Mil'ns</i>				<i>Mil'ns</i>	<i>Mil'ns</i>
Agricultural Imp.	1,943	62.1	39,580	15.3	68.6	2,076	34.8	25,249	12.1	52.0
Blacksmithing....	28,101	19.6	34,526	11.1	43.7	26,364	15.9	52,982	9.2	41.8
Bookbinding.....	588	5.7	10,612	3.9	11.9	500	5.3	7,697	3.0	14.0
Boots and Shoes...	17,972	54.3	133,819	50.9	196.9	23,428	48.9	135,889	51.9	181.6
Brass.....	442	15.3	12,461	5.6	26.6	319	6.7	4,703	2.4	10.4
Bread & Bakeries.	6,396	19.1	22,488	9.4	65.8	3,550	10.0	14,126	5.3	36.9
Brick.....	5,631	27.6	66,355	13.4	32.8	3,114	20.5	43,292	10.7	20.0
Carpentering and Building.....	9,184	19.5	54,138	24.5	94.1	17,142	25.1	67,864	29.1	132.9
Carpets.....	195	21.4	20,371	6.8	31.7	215	12.5	12,098	4.6	21.7
Carr'ges & Wagons	3,841	37.9	45,394	18.9	64.9	11,900	37.3	55,841	21.6	66.7
Cars, R.R. & Street	130	9.2	14,232	5.5	27.9	170	16.6	15,931	9.6	31.0
Clothing.....	6,728	88.0	186,005	52.6	241.5	9,705	53.7	119,824	33.2	161.5
Cooperage.....	3,898	12.1	25,973	8.9	33.7	4,961	9.7	23,314	7.8	26.8
Cotton.....	1,005	219.5	185,472	45.6	210.9	969	140.9	135,763	39.1	177.9
Drugs & Chemicals	1,155	39.2	13,570	5.8	52.8	611	19.4	7,165	3.1	35.6
Dyeing & Bleach'g	494	27.0	18,165	6.9	33.9	261	5.0	4,272	1.8	58.6
Flouring & Grist- mill Products...	24,338	177.3	58,407	17.4	505.1	22,573	151.5	58,448	14.5	444.9
Furniture.....	5,584	46.6	61,698	24.5	83.1	5,981	43.9	53,298	21.5	69.0
Gas.....						390	71.7	8,723	6.5	32.0
Glass.....	381	20.7	25,763	9.8	23.6	201	14.1	15,822	7.8	19.1
H'dware & Cutlery	1,130	31.2	33,286	13.7	42.1	1,016	23.6	24,750	12.0	36.5
Hats and Caps....	532	9.0	22,710	8.5	29.8	483	6.4	16,173	6.5	24.8
Hosiery.....	359	15.5	28,885	6.7	29.1	248	10.9	14,788	4.4	18.4
Iron and Steel *..	1,519	250.9	159,529	62.7	335.9	3,939	216.2	148,773	79.2	359.4
Jewelry.....	739	11.4	12,697	6.4	22.2	681	11.7	10,091	4.4	22.7
Leather.....	5,626	73.3	40,260	16.4	200.0	7,569	61.1	35,243	14.5	157.2
Liquors, distilled..	844	24.2	6,502	2.6	41.0	719	15.5	5,131	2.0	36.2
" malt.....	2,191	91.2	26,220	12.1	101.0	1,972	48.7	12,443	6.7	55.7
" vinous.....	117	2.5	967	.2	2.1	398	2.3	1,486	.2	2.2
Lumber.....	26,911	181.1	147,956	31.8	233.2	26,945	161.5	163,637	46.2	252.3
Machinery.....	4,958	154.5	145,351	65.9	214.3	2,897	101.1	83,514	47.8	138.5
Marble and Stone- work.....	2,846	16.4	21,471	10.2	31.4	1,972	16.2	18,909	10.0	30.2
Masonry.....	1,591	3.9	16,020	6.8	20.5	2,264	2.5	11,043	4.2	14.5
Meat Packing and Slaughtering....	872	49.4	27,297	10.5	303.5	259	22.1	6,485	2.0	62.1
Painting & Paper- hanging.....	3,968	5.6	17,711	7.9	22.4	3,119	3.1	11,386	4.3	14.2
Paper.....	692	46.2	24,422	8.5	55.1	669	34.3	17,910	7.1	48.6
Plumbing & Gas- fitting.....	2,161	5.9	9,684	4.7	18.1	705	3.7	4,783	2.2	10.3
Printing and Pub- lishing.....	3,467	62.9	58,478	30.5	90.7	2,159	33.9	25,188	16.0	57.9
Rubber Goods.....	90	6.0	6,268	2.2	13.7	56	7.4	6,025	2.5	14.5
Saddl'ry & Harn'ss	7,999	16.5	21,446	7.9	38.0	7,607	13.9	23,557	7.0	32.7
Sash, Doors and Blinds.....	1,288	20.4	21,898	8.5	36.6	1,605	21.2	20,379	10.0	36.6
Sewing-machines.	124	13.2	11,375	5.3	15.9	69	9.5	8,421	5.7	15.8
Shipbuilding, etc..	2,188	20.9	21,345	12.7	36.8	762	9.1	11,063	5.5	17.9
Silk Goods.....	382	19.1	31,337	9.1	41.0	88	6.2	6,699	1.9	12.7
Soap and Candles.	629	14.5	5,289	2.2	26.5	614	10.4	4,422	1.9	22.5
Sugar & Molasses.	49	27.4	5,857	2.8	155.4	1,091	30.9	27,181	4.4	119.7
Tin, Copper, and Sheet-iron ware.	7,595	22.2	26,248	10.7	48.0	6,646	21.0	25,823	9.5	40.6
Tobacco & Cigars.	7,674	29.9	87,587	25.0	118.6	5,204	24.9	47,848	14.3	71.7
Woollen Goods...	1,990	96.0	86,504	25.8	160.6	1,938	97.1	77,870	26.6	151.2
Worsted Goods...	76	20.3	18,803	5.6	33.5	102	10.0	12,920	4.3	22.0

* See also Machinery.

Aggregate value of manufactures produced in census year 1880, \$5,369,579,191.
 Aggregate value of manufactures produced in census year 1870, \$4,232,325,442.
 Aggregate value of manufactures produced in census year 1860, \$1,836,861,676.
 Aggregate value of manufactures produced in census year 1850, \$1,019,106,616.
 No returns of manufactures approximating completeness were made in any census prior to 1850.

COTTON CROP OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 56 YEARS.

YEARS ENDING SEPTEMBER 1.

From the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.

Year.	Bales.	Year.	Bales.	Year.	Bales.	Year.	Bales.
1829	870,415	1843	2,378,875	1857	2,989,519	1872	2,974,351
1830	976,845	1844	2,030,409	1858	3,113,962	1873	3,930,508
1831	1,098,848	1845	2,394,503	1859	3,851,481	1874	4,170,398
1832	987,487	1846	2,100,537	1860	4,669,770	1875	3,832,991
1833	1,070,438	1847	1,778,651	1861	3,656,006	1876	4,669,288
1834	1,305,324	1848	2,347,634	1862	No record.	1877	4,485,423
1835	1,254,328	1849	2,728,598	1863		1878	4,811,265
1836	1,360,752	1850	2,098,706	1865		1879	5,673,531
1837	1,422,930	1851	2,355,257	1866	2,193,997	1880	5,757,397
1838	1,801,497	1852	3,015,029	1867	2,019,774	1881	6,596,390
1839	1,360,532	1853	3,262,882	1868	2,593,993	1882	5,435,946
1840	2,177,835	1854	2,830,027	1869	2,439,039	1883	6,992,224
1841	1,634,945	1855	2,847,339	1870	3,154,944	1884	5,714,052
1842	1,689,574	1856	3,527,845	1871	4,352,317	1885	5,609,021

NOTE.—The average net weight per bale is 440 lbs.

SUGAR PRODUCT OF LOUISIANA, 1823-1884.—(Bouchereau's Statement.)

Years.	Hogsheads.	Years.	Hogsheads.	Years.	Hogsheads.	Years.	Hogsheads.
1823.....	30,000	1840.....	87,000	1855.....	231,427	1871.....	128,461
1824.....	32,000	1841.....	90,000	1856.....	73,296	1872.....	108,520
1825.....	30,000	1842.....	140,000	1857.....	279,697	1873.....	89,498
1826.....	45,000	1843.....	100,000	1858.....	362,296	1874.....	116,967
1827.....	71,000	1844.....	200,000	1859.....	221,840	1875.....	144,146
1828.....	88,000	1845.....	186,000	1860.....	228,753	1876.....	169,381
1829.....	48,000	1846.....	140,000	1861.....	469,410	1877.....	127,753
1830.....	70,000	1847.....	240,000	1862.....	76,801	1878.....	213,281
1831.....	75,000	1848.....	220,000	1863.....	10,387	1879.....	169,972
1832.....	100,000	1849.....	247,923	1865.....	18,070	1880.....	218,514
1833.....	30,000	1850.....	211,201	1866.....	41,000	1881.....	122,968
1834.....	70,000	1851.....	236,547	1867.....	37,647	1882.....	241,220
1835.....	65,000	1852.....	321,934	1868.....	84,256	1883.....	221,515
1836.....	70,000	1853.....	449,324	1869.....	87,090	1884.....	170,431
1839.....	115,000	1854.....	346,635	1870.....	144,881		

The average weight of the hoghead is reckoned at 1,137 pounds net.

CONSUMPTION OF SUGAR IN THE UNITED STATES, 1860-1884.

Years.	Total consumption.	Imported.	Domestic.
	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs.
1860.....	415,281	296,250	119,031
1861.....	363,819	241,420	122,399
1862.....	432,411	241,411	191,000
1863.....	284,308	231,398	52,910
1864.....	220,660	192,660	28,000
1865.....	350,809	345,809	5,000
1866.....	391,678	383,178	8,500
1867.....	400,568	378,068	22,500
1868.....	469,533	446,533	23,000
1869.....	492,899	447,899	45,000
1870.....	530,692	483,892	46,800
1871.....	633,314	553,714	79,600
1872.....	637,373	567,573	69,800
1873.....	652,025	592,725	59,300
1874.....	710,369	661,869	48,500
1875.....	685,352	621,852	63,500
1876.....	638,369	561,369	77,000
1877.....	666,194	577,194	89,000
1878.....	685,670	614,170	71,500
1879.....	743,174	631,174	112,000
1880.....	819,341	730,519	88,822
1881.....	913,345	790,978	122,367
1882.....	942,890	866,517	76,373
1883.....	1,051,015	908,717	142,298
1884.....	1,116,847	961,404	135,443

CONSUMPTION OF MOLASSES IN THE UNITED STATES, 1860-1884.

Years.	Total consumption.	Imported.	Domestic.
	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.
1860.....	47,318,877	28,724,205	18,594,672
1861.....	40,191,556	20,383,556	19,808,000
1862.....	62,668,400	25,650,400	37,018,000
1863.....	37,569,088	26,569,088	11,000,000
1864.....	32,410,325	28,582,325	3,828,000
1865.....	35,185,038	34,335,038	850,000
1866.....	45,140,110	43,840,110	1,300,000
1867.....	49,776,465	46,776,465	3,000,000
1868.....	55,957,969	52,587,969	3,370,000
1869.....	54,361,092	47,961,092	6,400,000
1870.....	49,323,171	42,723,171	6,600,000
1871.....	52,065,784	41,165,784	10,900,000
1872.....	53,695,203	42,995,203	10,700,000
1873.....	51,485,526	41,985,526	9,500,000
1874.....	48,206,257	39,506,257	8,700,000
1875.....	58,608,734	46,418,734	12,190,000
1876.....	48,809,504	36,459,504	12,350,000
1877.....	39,065,906	27,065,906	11,900,000
1878.....	43,812,502	28,662,502	15,150,000
1879.....	48,704,682	34,504,682	14,200,000
1880.....	45,299,184	33,099,184	12,200,000
1881.....	41,986,677	25,986,677	16,000,000
1882.....	49,160,748	37,160,748	12,000,000
1883.....	48,403,065	29,436,310	18,966,755
1884.....	48,737,395	30,342,679	18,395,316

TOBACCO PRODUCTION OF ALL THE STATES.

From the Tenth Census of the United States, 1880.

States and Territories.	Acres.	Pounds.	States and Territories.	Acres.	Pounds.
Alabama.....	2,197	452,426	Missouri.....	15,521	12,015,667
Arizona.....	1	600	Nebraska.....	101	57,979
Arkansas.....	2,064	970,220	Nevada.....	2	1,500
California.....	84	73,317	New Hampshire.....	88	170,843
Connecticut.....	8,666	14,044,652	New Jersey.....	152	172,316
Dakota.....	5	1,897	New Mexico.....	7	890
Delaware.....	4	1,278	New York.....	4,937	6,481,431
District of Columbia.....	2	1,400	North Carolina.....	57,208	26,986,213
Florida.....	90	21,182	Ohio.....	34,676	34,735,235
Georgia.....	971	228,590	Oregon.....	43	17,325
Idaho.....	2	400	Pennsylvania.....	27,566	36,943,272
Illinois.....	5,612	3,935,825	Rhode Island.....	2	785
Indiana.....	11,955	8,872,842	South Carolina.....	169	45,678
Iowa.....	692	420,477	Tennessee.....	41,532	29,365,052
Kansas.....	333	191,669	Texas.....	685	221,283
Kentucky.....	226,120	171,120,784	Vermont.....	84	131,432
Louisiana.....	253	55,954	Virginia.....	140,791	79,988,868
Maine.....	1	250	Washington.....	8	6,930
Maryland.....	38,174	26,082,147	West Virginia.....	4,071	2,296,146
Massachusetts.....	3,358	5,369,436	Wisconsin.....	8,810	10,608,423
Michigan.....	170	83,969			
Minnesota.....	163	69,922	Total United States...	638,841	472,661,169
Mississippi.....	1,471	414,663			

Statement of the Tobacco Crop of the United States for 1879, in the several STATES PRODUCING IT AS A STAPLE, showing Acreage, Production, Value of Crop in farmers' hands, Value per pound, Value per acre, and Cost of Production per pound.

From the Tenth Census of the United States, 1880.

RANK.			STATES.	Acre- age.	Produc- tion. Pounds.	Value of Crop. Dollars.	Value per Acre. Dollars.	Value per 100 lbs. Dollars.	Cost of produc- tion per 100 lbs. Dollars.
Pro- duc- tion.	Acro- age.	Total Value							
1	1	1	Kentucky.....	226,120	171,120,784	11,089,782	49 04	6 48	4 30
2	2	2	Virginia.....	140,791	79,988,868	5,406,744	38 40	6 75	5 39
3	7	3	Pennsylvania.....	27,566	36,943,272	4,612,894	167 33	12 48	8 42
4	6	5	Ohio.....	34,676	34,735,235	2,653,234	76 51	7 63	5 91
5	4	8	Tennessee.....	41,532	29,365,052	1,538,757	37 04	5 24	4 40
6	3	4	North Carolina.....	57,208	26,986,213	3,805,089	66 51	14 10	9 33
7	5	7	Maryland.....	38,174	26,082,147	1,825,750	47 82	7 00	5 91
8	11	6	Connecticut.....	8,666	14,044,652	1,929,982	222 70	13 74	9 85
9	8	12	Missouri.....	15,521	12,015,667	600,256	38 67	4 99	3 58
10	10	9	Wisconsin.....	8,810	10,608,423	899,118	102 05	8 47	4 95
11	9	13	Indiana.....	11,955	8,872,842	443,642	37 10	5 00	3 60
12	13	10	New York.....	4,937	6,481,431	720,868	146 01	11 12	8 00
13	15	11	Massachusetts.....	3,358	5,369,436	683,575	203 56	12 73	9 72
14	12	14	Illinois.....	5,612	3,935,825	202,745	36 12	5 15	4 17
15	14	15	West Virginia.....	4,071	2,296,146	170,374	41 85	7 42	6 00
16	17	16	Arkansas.....	2,064	970,220	42,547	20 12	4 28	2 70
Total.....				631,061	469,816,203	36,624,357			

It is believed that the table given above will fairly represent the question of profit and loss in the cultivation of tobacco in 1879 in the various states of the Union. It will be observed that Tennessee stands lowest in the column which indicates profit. This is due to the peculiar condition of the tobacco market at the time the census was taken. Stocks of tobacco had accumulated, until prices coincided very nearly with the cost of production. All other states growing tobacco for exportation produced also some types peculiarly suited to the requirements of the domestic manufacturer, which brought good prices and elevated the general average of prices for such states. The profit in growing tobacco in Kentucky came from the production of the White Burley and yellow wrapper; in Illinois, from the production of the seed-leaf; in Missouri, from the production of sweet fillers and White Burley; and in Virginia from the production of yellow wrappers, bright "smokers," and sun, air, and fire-cured fillers. In consequence of the low scale of prices for shipping-leaf, and the margin for profit being reduced to such a low point, Tennessee, Missouri, Illinois, Indiana, Maryland, and other states growing tobacco mainly for exportation, show relatively a diminished production. On the other hand, all those states which have grown types suitable for domestic consumption, have generally ascended rapidly in the rank of production. Pennsylvania, which was twelfth in rank in 1870, takes the third rank in 1880. Ohio passes from the fifth to the fourth, while Maryland and Tennessee descend from the fifth and third rank respectively to the seventh and fifth, and Missouri passes from the seventh to the ninth rank.

Profits in the culture of tobacco have been in direct proportion, first to its suitability to domestic consumption; and, secondly, to the amount of fertilization practiced by the growers in its cultivation.

Ninety-four per cent. of all the product grown for market in 1879, north of the parallel of 36° 44' was classed as seed-leaf tobacco; and eighty-four per cent. of the whole product of that class was grown north of the same line. The amount of seed-leaf grown in the United States reached nearly twenty per cent. of the entire product.

**PRODUCTION OF PIG-IRON IN THE EIGHT YEARS
1876. TO 1884, BY STATES.**

Collected from the Manufacturers by the American Iron and Steel Association.

STATES.	No. Furn. Jan. 1884.	Make of Pig-Iron in Tons of 2000 Pounds.							
		1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Pennsylvania	271	1,009,613	1,153,356	1,342,633	1,667,763	2,083,121	2,190,786	2,449,256	2,638,891
Ohio	90	403,277	400,398	429,991	447,751	674,207	710,516	698,900	679,643
New York	55	181,620	220,442	247,696	239,056	395,361	359,519	416,156	381,964
Michigan	28	95,177	82,216	70,853	101,539	154,424	187,043	210,195	173,185
New Jersey	20	25,349	52,909	78,455	78,143	170,049	171,672	176,805	138,773
Wisconsin	15	51,261	22,205	49,897	89,522	96,842	102,029	85,859	51,893
Missouri	17	68,223	73,565	47,499	84,637	105,556	109,799	113,644	103,296
Illinois	16	54,168	61,358	78,455	78,143	150,556	251,781	360,407	237,657
W. Virginia	12	41,165	34,905	50,667	70,801	70,388	66,409	73,220	88,398
Alabama	19	24,732	41,241	41,432	49,841	77,190	98,061	112,765	172,465
Kentucky	18	34,686	47,607	50,183	48,735	57,708	45,973	66,522	54,629
Tennessee	20	24,585	25,940	28,347	41,475	70,873	87,406	137,602	133,963
Maryland	22	19,876	26,959	24,027	37,237	61,437	48,756	54,524	49,153
Georgia	6	10,518	13,223	16,363	20,373	27,331	37,404	42,440	45,364
Virginia	42	13,046	12,424	16,928	18,873	29,904	33,711	87,731	152,907
Connecticut	9	10,160	14,443	15,880	16,759	22,583	28,483	24,342	19,976
Indiana	3	14,547	15,460	.....	11,308	12,500	7,300	10,000	9,950
Massachusetts	5	5,040	2,904	1,426	5,404	19,017	18,318	10,335	10,760
Oregon	1	1,750	.....	.....	2,500	5,000	6,100	6,750	7,000
Maine	1	3,002	1,960	1,190	1,240	3,578	4,400	4,100	4,400
Vermont	1	550	210	585	625	1,800	2,796	1,210	.....
Texas	2	426	525	.....	430	2,500	3,000	1,321	2,381
N. Carolina	5	400	325	.....	.....	.....	800	1,150	.....
Minnesota	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,520	7,442	8,126	8,000
Colorado	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,396	23,718	24,680
California	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,414	987	5,327
Wash. Ter.	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,200	.....	2,317
Utah Ter.	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	.....
Total	683	2,098,236	2,314,585	2,577,361	3,070,875	4,295,414	4,641,564	5,178,129	5,146,972

The production of pig-iron in 1884 was as follows, by States: Pennsylvania, 2,385,404 tons; Ohio, 567,113; New York, 239,486; Michigan, 172,834; New Jersey, 82,935; Wisconsin, 52,815; Missouri, 60,043; Illinois, 327,568; West Virginia, 55,231; Alabama, 189,664; Kentucky, 45,052; Tennessee, 134,597; Maryland, 27,342; Georgia, 42,655; Virginia, 157,483; Conn., 14,174; Indiana, 2,568; Massachusetts, 4,902; Oregon, 3,640; Texas, 5,140; N. Carolina, 435; Colorado, 15,837; California, 2,157; Washington, 540. Grand total, 4,589,613 tons.

PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF BEER.

The following table, (from the British Trade Journal, except as to the United States,) gives the quantity of beer, (including ale,) brewed in various countries in 1880, with the consumption *per capita* of population. As no account is taken of the quantity imported into or exported from each country in these figures, it is to be presumed that this element would modify the result as to certain countries.

	Number of Breweries.	Quantity Brewed.	Consumption per head.		Number of Breweries.	Quantity Brewed.	Consumption per head.
		Gallons.	Gallons.			Gallons.	Gallons
Belgium	2,500	180,000,000	33	Norway	400	16,500,000	8
Great Britain	26,214	1,050,000,000	32	Austria	2,448	270,000,000	7½
Germany	23,940	900,000,000	22	Switzerland	400	17,000,000	6
Denmark	240	30,000,000	12	Sweden	240	20,000,000	5
United States	2,741	513,192,120	10½	France	3,100	150,000,000	4½
Netherlands	580	33,000,000	9	Russia	460	50,000,000	0½

TABLE SHOWING THE MILEAGE, CAPITAL, COST, AND REVENUE OF ALL THE RAILROADS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 1884.

[From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States for 1885.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Length of Line.	Length of Line Operated.	CAPITAL ACCOUNT.			Cost of Railroad and Equipment.
			Capital Stock.	Funded Debt.	Total Investment	
1 Alabama.....	1,984	1,452	32,548,253	38,062,740	73,013,319	63,603,690
2 Arizona.....	455	71	21,495,000	11,330,000	33,125,000	31,774,003
3 Arkansas.....	1,098	405	18,936,909	21,394,510	41,940,456	42,170,025
4 California.....	3,546	3,403	144,735,061	137,821,630	289,530,342	297,317,406
5 Colorado.....	2,251	778	54,169,500	41,140,991	99,643,537	91,861,784
6 Connecticut.....	994	984	36,640,748	11,858,800	50,230,209	47,835,892
7 Dakota.....	358	.....	5,954,000	5,954,000	11,908,000	11,908,000
8 Delaware.....	225	222	5,845,794	6,900,000	12,759,794	4,224,326
9 Florida.....	1,123	788	20,375,800	16,222,500	36,598,300	33,200,995
10 Georgia.....	3,049	2,360	44,049,589	42,119,000	88,219,190	78,657,406
11 Illinois.....	13,051	14,605	330,521,953	297,633,116	638,579,493	597,392,415
12 Indiana.....	6,572	6,244	142,442,096	152,435,782	307,394,953	283,324,374
13 Iowa.....	3,516	1,793	63,690,621	54,198,820	118,956,767	116,701,571
14 Kansas.....	4,065	4,033	89,919,936	76,582,500	174,773,320	169,033,477
15 Kentucky.....	2,521	1,943	61,401,013	102,700,662	170,559,413	141,921,990
16 Louisiana.....	1,592	951	33,390,600	45,804,000	79,314,600	79,532,944
17 Maine.....	1,213	1,066	18,967,514	22,342,930	42,199,067	40,138,574
18 Maryland.....	1,256	1,079	45,505,268	43,085,896	92,992,617	104,149,099
19 Massachusetts.....	2,399	2,656	103,068,211	80,390,438	193,830,160	178,862,870
20 Michigan.....	4,827	4,830	92,397,725	97,985,012	201,502,606	202,530,971
21 Minnesota.....	5,806	5,695	174,973,739	145,420,191	325,267,297	334,707,039
22 Mississippi.....	548	341	10,281,978	9,824,541	20,503,101	18,365,964
23 Missouri.....	6,485	5,630	187,349,194	174,648,059	365,263,131	318,622,291
24 Montana.....	81	4	1,496,000	1,436,000	2,932,000	2,932,000
25 Nebraska.....	2,432	2,181	64,735,000	124,108,297	192,231,306	168,967,098
26 Nevada.....	502	147	12,307,750	5,765,000	18,091,003	15,852,195
27 New Hampshire.....	847	661	16,709,500	5,772,000	23,631,930	23,739,308
28 New Jersey.....	1,881	1,390	115,120,570	131,465,612	257,725,083	215,251,975
29 New Mexico.....	1,070	735	61,699,100	35,185,264	103,099,949	99,580,339
30 New York.....	7,399	7,811	466,141,904	386,802,075	886,084,951	835,973,890
31 North Carolina.....	1,675	1,366	21,642,750	19,358,970	41,413,342	39,932,984
32 Ohio.....	9,205	8,623	365,097,827	358,031,976	751,844,324	700,272,172
33 Oregon.....	1,040	871	44,929,000	25,478,000	70,898,617	58,926,314
34 Pennsylvania.....	7,061	6,848	399,319,058	403,603,790	843,466,128	508,792,476
35 Rhode Island.....	147	139	4,663,631	2,219,375	6,909,305	5,774,161
36 South Carolina.....	1,627	1,570	17,061,160	26,743,011	44,614,326	42,956,094
37 Tennessee.....	1,742	3,399	69,599,328	81,664,500	156,259,325	160,200,155
38 Texas.....	5,962	9,530	106,236,283	140,142,000	256,018,346	234,939,789
39 Utah.....	1,293	871	21,057,860	19,813,000	41,234,363	40,779,757
40 Vermont.....	874	900	24,548,300	14,113,000	40,097,809	37,773,393
41 Virginia.....	2,963	2,853	95,019,508	94,123,064	197,864,010	181,167,845
42 Washington.....	55	.....	1,076,000	901,000	1,977,000	1,977,000
43 West Virginia.....	437	169	18,275,021	8,358,400	27,236,883	16,750,261
44 Wisconsin.....	6,310	6,173	84,088,744	130,680,000	216,935,412	217,213,227
45 Wyoming.....	632	596	13,102,000	14,495,000	27,957,000	27,597,000

Recapitulation by Groups of States.

New England.....	6,405	6,407	304,597,904	136,696,843	356,896,480	334,121,298
Middle States.....	18,256	17,520	1,050,207,585	980,215,773	2,120,295,426	1,685,141,937
Southern States.....	19,823	17,025	405,339,989	470,622,988	908,448,926	889,898,067
Western States.....	72,704	66,122	1,795,111,437	1,836,286,254	3,732,799,948	3,520,173,223
Pacific States.....	7,961	6,096	807,359,771	236,293,914	557,956,274	545,716,014
Total United States	125,132	113,172	3,762,616,686	3,669,115,772	7,676,899,054	6,924,554,444

Railway Accidents in the United States.

The following statistics of accidents on railways for 10 years past (compiled by the *Rail-road Gazette*, N. Y.) are a record of accidents to trains only—not of all railway accidents. The larger number killed or injured on railways are those crossing or walking on the tracks, or falling from trains in motion, and without any accident to trains themselves. But these latter are not reported.

CALENDAR YEARS.	Number Railway Accidents.	Number Killed.	Number Injured.	PER 100 ACCIDENTS.	
				Killed.	Injured.
1873.....	1,283	276	1,172	21.5	90.1
1874.....	980	204	778	20.8	79.4
1875.....	1,201	234	1,107	19.5	92.2
1876.....	982	323	1,097	33.4	111.7
1877.....	891	214	1,047	24.0	117.5

**TABLE SHOWING THE MILEAGE, CAPITAL, COST, AND REVENUE
OF ALL THE RAILROADS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 1884.**

[From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States for 1885.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	GROSS EARNINGS.				Interest Paid on Bonds.	Dividend Paid on Stocks.
	From Passengers	From Freight.	From all Sources.	Net Earnings.		
1 Alabama	1,510,073	4,613,620	6,482,113	2,052,641	1,818,110	130,000
2 Arizona	13,141	132,887	156,502	67,776	667,920	.....
3 Arkansas	602,447	782,280	1,499,415	520,404	214,365	.....
4 California	8,228,781	14,414,837	24,701,978	9,869,559	7,002,462	1,882,110
5 Colorado	631,498	2,144,657	2,964,908	256,109	562,550	108,454
6 Connecticut	5,467,305	5,120,906	11,393,263	3,341,202	545,882	2,409,528
7 Dakota .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	311,780	.....
8 Delaware	269,626	564,240	867,922	227,084	89,000	91,690
9 Florida	478,841	805,504	1,494,568	493,171	384,282	.....
10 Georgia	2,723,283	5,614,735	8,945,440	2,581,425	1,799,125	1,458,922
11 Illinois	23,106,467	65,165,564	96,234,548	39,237,515	15,419,983	16,066,706
12 Indiana	8,191,670	20,623,926	30,871,136	6,323,458	6,358,371	288,892
13 Iowa	1,166,889	3,800,096	5,190,646	1,480,359	1,755,214	595,136
14 Kansas	4,940,115	16,915,388	23,023,163	9,332,393	2,780,496	2,890,313
15 Kentucky	3,306,475	8,825,529	12,675,554	4,807,100	3,704,538	.....
16 Louisiana	4,364,531	2,157,043	6,854,681	2,342,266	2,360,866	400,000
17 Maine	1,825,732	2,795,173	4,487,536	1,484,816	1,000,737	803,889
18 Maryland	3,189,930	14,746,493	18,826,369	6,306,248	2,146,072	1,648,679
19 Massachusetts	14,746,493	16,051,105	33,020,816	8,719,301	4,732,674	4,568,274
20 Michigan	7,946,280	17,144,882	26,124,720	6,765,096	4,932,199	1,499,657
21 Minnesota	8,152,062	20,570,757	30,007,001	12,644,744	7,737,264	2,591,052
22 Mississippi	350,890	818,707	1,222,480	313,138	297,996	.....
23 Missouri	8,294,580	25,736,073	36,673,699	16,255,707	10,410,580	3,211,435
24 Montana	8,810	40,682	44,492	28,911	100,520	.....
25 Nebraska	4,423,252	12,274,838	18,836,369	9,076,526	5,645,801	1,065,197
26 Nevada	55,375	725,775	809,698	331,834	51,500	210,000
27 New Hampshire	1,397,573	2,271,024	3,906,866	1,188,319	356,564	830,049
28 New Jersey	6,812,128	12,587,027	22,520,686	6,659,024	8,719,779	5,204,340
29 New Mexico	239,391	771,219	1,086,862	d. 123,332	490,470	.....
30 New York	21,448,032	45,354,161	77,146,692	20,553,977	16,772,508	11,600,057
31 North Carolina	1,012,819	2,302,674	3,721,701	1,156,055	536,135	451,592
32 Ohio	15,817,234	41,366,226	61,257,759	18,907,628	11,876,122	6,658,721
33 Oregon	1,437,754	2,569,235	4,549,442	2,172,616	617,578	1,800,000
34 Pennsylvania	20,567,314	81,630,775	107,115,169	43,312,992	22,588,121	18,665,435
35 Rhode Island	545,722	583,254	1,538,275	522,526	154,532	277,213
36 South Carolina	1,314,730	3,134,184	4,843,586	1,298,094	1,131,350	134,245
37 Tennessee	2,923,436	6,773,787	10,282,177	4,089,486	2,947,439	379,727
38 Texas	5,589,590	11,965,422	16,906,511	3,244,425	5,488,550	.....
39 Utah	860,078	2,234,810	3,313,096	1,482,983	949,810	417,080
40 Vermont	1,413,272	2,629,218	4,212,157	1,261,845	423,971	228,708
41 Virginia	3,228,465	9,043,042	13,335,738	4,698,107	4,091,565	286,870
42 Washington .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43 West Virginia	294,227	532,547	837,164	190,862	220,735	16,394
44 Wisconsin	6,894,788	18,541,922	27,280,743	10,855,077	6,665,018	3,343,567
45 Wyoming	222,749	856,803	1,059,200	288,639	735,240	.....

Recapitulation by Groups of States.

New England	25,678,097	29,450,680	58,558,913	16,513,814	7,904,880	9,117,661
Middle States	54,581,157	151,123,136	223,307,819	77,150,187	50,636,215	37,216,495
Southern States	21,213,506	43,678,825	69,857,988	23,681,483	18,971,461	3,241,356
Western States	93,982,421	257,768,506	377,964,310	135,216,991	80,994,343	39,319,133
Pacific States	11,334,530	20,848,763	34,617,578	13,801,436	9,579,740	4,309,190
Total United States	206,790,701	502,869,910	783,306,608	266,513,911	167,286,139	93,203,585

Railway Accidents in the United States.

CALENDAR YEARS.	Number Railway Accidents.	Number Killed.	Number Injured.	PER 100 ACCIDENTS.	
				Killed.	Injured.
1878	740	204	756	37.6	102.2
1879	910	185	709	20.3	78.0
1880	1,078	315	1,172	29.2	106.7
1881	1,453	414	1,597	28.4	109.0
1882	1,385	380	1,588	27.5	116.8
1883	1,640	474	1,954	29.2	130.7
1884	1,191	389	1,700	32.6	147.6

COMPARATIVE STATISTICS OF AMERICAN RAILWAYS—1871-1884.
 [From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States for 1885.]

YEAR.	Miles Operated.	Capital and Funded Debt. (Stock and Bonds.)	EARNINGS.				Dividends Paid.
			Gross.	Net.	From Freight.	From Passengers	
1871	44,614	\$2,664,627,645	\$403,329,208	\$141,746,404	\$204,430,322	\$108,898,886	\$56,456,681
1872	57,523	3,159,423,057	465,241,055	165,754,373	340,931,785	132,309,370	64,418,157
1873	66,237	3,784,543,034	536,419,935	183,810,562	389,035,508	137,384,427	67,130,709
1874	69,273	4,221,763,594	530,466,016	189,570,958	379,466,985	140,999,081	67,042,942
1875	71,759	4,415,631,630	503,065,505	185,506,438	368,960,234	139,105,271	74,294,208
1876	73,508	4,468,591,935	497,257,959	186,452,752	361,137,376	136,120,583	68,039,668
1877	74,112	4,568,597,248	472,909,272	170,976,697	342,859,222	130,050,050	58,566,312
1878	78,960	4,589,948,793	490,103,351	187,575,167	365,466,061	124,637,290	53,620,368
1879	82,223	4,762,506,010	529,012,999	219,916,724	386,676,108	142,336,191	61,681,470
1880	84,225	4,897,401,997	615,401,931	258,193,436	467,748,928	147,653,003	77,115,411
1881	94,486	6,055,798,785	725,325,119	276,654,119	551,968,477	173,356,642	93,344,200
1882	107,158	6,745,579,147	770,356,716	310,682,877	506,367,347	202,140,775	102,031,434
1883	110,414	7,208,940,497	823,772,924	398,367,285	549,756,695	215,287,824	102,052,543
1884	115,672	7,431,732,458	770,684,908	268,064,496	506,925,375	208,300,940	93,244,835

NOTE.—No comprehensive figures of the business of the railways of the United States are attainable prior to the above. And even these tables are the fruit of private enterprise, in compiling from the official annual reports of each road the results of the traffic as shown above, and including for the year 1884 the operations of companies running 115,672 miles of railway. No department of the Federal Government has been invested with authority to require returns of railway operations, except from the transcontinental lines chartered or endowed by Congress, but there are State officers charged with such duties in a majority of the States.

SUMMARY STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES RAILWAYS IN 1884—AVERAGES.

For each 100 miles of railroad operated in the United States there are 22.84 locomotives; 14.37 passenger cars; 4.72 baggage, mail, and express cars; and 638 freight cars of all kinds.

The capital stock aggregates to each mile of completed road, \$38,064.

Bonded debt to each mile of completed road, \$29,317.

Total cost of construction and equipment each mile, \$55,329.

Gross earnings per mile of road in operation, \$6,663.

Net earnings per mile of road in operation, \$2,318.

Interest paid on bonds per mile of completed road, \$1,336.66.

Dividends paid on stock per mile of completed road, \$744.72.

Ratio of interest paid to total funded debt, 4.56 per cent.

Ratio of dividends to aggregate capital stock, 2.48 per cent.

Average fare per mile, 2.35 cents.

Average freight-charge per ton, 1.1 cents per mile.

Total number of passengers transported in 1884, 334,814,529.

Total freight transported on all railroads in 1884, 390,074,749 tons.

Statement Showing the Number of Miles of Railroad Constructed each Year in the United States, from 1830 to the close of 1884.

[From Poor's Railroad Manual for 1885.]

YEAR.	Miles in Operation.	Annual Increase of Mileage.	YEAR.	Miles in Operation.	Annual Increase of Mileage.	YEAR.	Miles in Operation.	Annual Increase of Mileage.
1830.	23	.....	1849.	7,385	1,369	1868.	42,229	2,979
1831.	95	73	1850.	9,031	1,656	1869.	46,844	4,615
1832.	229	134	1851.	10,982	1,951	1870.	52,914	6,070
1833.	380	151	1852.	12,908	1,926	1871.	60,293	7,379
1834.	633	253	1853.	15,360	2,452	1872.	66,171	5,878
1835.	1,068	435	1854.	16,720	1,360	1873.	70,268	4,097
1836.	1,278	175	1855.	18,374	1,654	1874.	72,385	2,117
1837.	1,497	224	1856.	22,016	3,647	1875.	74,096	1,711
1838.	1,913	416	1857.	24,503	2,487	1876.	76,808	2,712
1839.	2,302	389	1858.	26,868	2,465	1877.	79,068	2,260
1840.	2,818	516	1859.	28,789	1,821	1878.	81,717	2,629
1841.	3,535	717	1860.	30,635	1,846	1879.	86,463	4,746
1842.	4,026	491	1861.	31,286	651	1880.	93,349	6,876
1843.	4,185	159	1862.	32,120	834	1881.	108,145	9,796
1844.	4,377	192	1863.	33,170	1,050	1882.	114,718	11,568
1845.	4,633	256	1864.	33,908	738	1883.	121,454	6,741
1846.	4,930	297	1865.	35,065	1,177	1884.	125,379	3,925
1847.	5,598	668	1866.	36,801	1,716	1885.	128,407	3,028
1848.	5,996	398	1867.	39,250	2,449			

Compiled for the American Almanac from Official Sources.

COUNTRIES.		Miles.	COUNTRIES.		Miles.
1. NORTH AMERICA.	United States (1884)	124,281	4. EUROPE, Continued.	Portugal	1,089
	Canada	9,066		Roumania	922
	Mexico	2,828		Russia	15,885
Total		136,175		Spain	5,600
2. MIDDLE AMERICA.	Costa Rica	105		Sweden	3,227
	Cuba (Spanish)	871		Switzerland	1,735
	Guatemala	105		Turkey	889
	Honduras	58	Total		114,262
	Jamaica (British)	25	5 ASIA	Ceylon (British)	178
	Nicaragua	84		China	8
Total		1,290		India (British)	10,832
3. SOUTH AMERICA.	Trinidad	44		Japan	155
	Argentina Repub.	1,686		Java (Dutch)	3,498
	Bolivia	81		Philippines (Spanish)	279
	Brazil	2,560		Turkey in Asia	250
	Chili	1,374	Total		15,200
	Colombia, U. S. of	105	6. AFRICA.	Algeria (French)	895
	Ecuador	76		Cape Colony	1,453
	Guiana (British)	21		Egypt	942
	Paraguay	45		Mauritius	66
	Peru	2,080		Namaqualand	95
	Uruguay	418		Natal (British)	98
Total		9,440		Tunis	200
4. EUROPE.	Venezuela	94	Total		3,749
	Austria-Hungary	7,574	7. AUSTRAL-ASIA	New South Wales	1,268
	Belgium	2,634		New Zealand	1,374
	Bulgaria	140		Queensland	867
	Denmark	1,105		South Australia	945
	Finland	732		Tasmania	167
	France	18,028		Victoria	1,355
	Germany	21,750		Western Australia	95
	Great Britain and Ireland	18,668	Total		6,071
	Greece	68	Hawaii		82
	Italy	5,800	GRAND TOTAL		286,219
	Luxemburg	249			
	Netherlands	1,263			
	Norway	972			

STATE RAILWAY COMMISSIONS.

Railway Commissions invested with greater or less powers have been created by law in twenty-six States of the Union up to 1885, leaving twelve States only unprovided with such officers.

The States having Railroad Commissioners are as follows, with the number constituting the Commission in each:

Alabama, 3; Arkansas, 3; California, 2; Colorado, 1; Connecticut, 3; Georgia, 3; Illinois, 3; Iowa, 3; Kansas, 3; Kentucky, 3; Maine, 2; Massachusetts, 3; Michigan, 1; Minnesota, 3; Mississippi, 3; Missouri, 3; Nebraska, 3; New Hampshire, 3; New York, 3; Ohio, 1; Rhode Island, 1; South Carolina, 3; Texas, 1; Vermont, 1; Virginia, 1; and Wisconsin, 1.

In some of these States the commissioners are merely examining and reporting officers; in others the commissioners have purely advisory powers, the legislatures retaining the sole power of regulation of railways by statute; in others still, the commissions are invested with power to fix rates of freight and fares. The States in which railway commissioners have power to fix rates are nine in number, viz., California, Georgia, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Mississippi, Missouri, New Hampshire, and South Carolina.

The general supervision of the railways, with power to enforce existing laws by due process, and the requirement of formal reports to the legislature, constitute the functions more generally vested in the railway commissions of the States. In several States (as in Arkansas and Nebraska) three of the State officers are made railroad commissioners *ex officio*. In Tennessee alone the railway companies have successfully resisted in the U. S. Courts revision of their tariffs of charges by the railway commissioners, and the commission itself (established in 1853) has been abolished by the legislature.

THE TELEGRAPHS OF THE WORLD.

	Date.	Le'gth of Lines. Miles.	Number of Off's	Number of Messages sent.		Date.	Le'gth of Lines. Miles.	Number of Off's	Number of Messages sent.
Algeria, French.	1882	3,616	71	1,006,596	Hawaiian Isl'nds	1880	39	.....	.....
Argentine Rep't	1882	8,396	485	509,928	Honduras	1882	658	.....	.....
Australasia.	1883	.....	.....	.....	India, British	1883	21,740	324	1,810,906
New So. Wales	1883	9,013	.....	.....	Indies, Dutch	1881	3,684	84	398,073
Queensland	1883	6,344	.....	.....	Italy	1882	17,358	1,747	6,454,949
So. Australia	1883	5,093	.....	.....	Jamaica	1881	470	32	.....
West Australia	1883	1,585	.....	.....	Japan	1883	4,735	125	2,784,287
Victoria	1883	3,493	.....	.....	Luxembourg	1883	450	23	84,000
New Zealand	1883	4,011	.....	.....	Mexico	1883	16,872	460	745,000
Tasmania	1883	1,228	.....	.....	Montenegro	1883	280	11	3,333,271
Austria-Hung'y.	1883	30,865	3,765	9,790,247	Nicaragua	1882	2,582	443	9,800,300
Belgium	1881	3,257	855	6,896,075	Norway	1882	800	26	919,463
Bolivia	1880	475	15	.....	Orange Fr. State	1882	1,274	300	.....
Brazil	1882	4,657	136	739,909	Paraguay	1882	45	.....	.....
Bulgaria	1883	1,505	37	280,000	Persia	1879	3,623	78	500,000
Canada	1883	10,994	830	52,000	Peru	1882	1,581	34	110,669
Ceylon	1883	1,089	.....	.....	Philippines	1880	713	37	.....
Cape Colony	1883	8,256	.....	669,588	Porto Rico	1880	473	.....	.....
Chili	1882	5,998	136	433,475	Portugal	1883	2,920	226	1,122,548
China	1882	450	.....	.....	Roumania	1883	3,390	214	1,363,903
Cochin China	.....	.....	.....	.....	Russia	1883	69,412	2,824	9,800,300
French	1880	1,249	.....	32,000	Servia	1882	1,370	67	233,000
Colombia	1882	1,839	36	150,204	Spain	1882	10,417	354	3,978,894
Costa Rica	1882	451	16	27,589	Sweden	1884	8,421	171	1,176,382
Cuba	1882	2,835	187	.....	Switzerland	1883	4,314	1,238	2,954,621
Denmark	1883	2,383	132	1,125,000	Transvaal	1883	120	.....	.....
Ecuador	1882	210	10	.....	Tunis	1883	800	10	.....
Egypt	1880	5,322	168	.....	Turkey	1883	17,950	417	1,344,702
France	1883	47,943	5,481	19,466,000	United States	1884	154,650	15,000	65,000,000
Germany	1883	46,446	7,366	18,362,173	Uruguay	1882	1,405	21	38,310
Great Britain	1884	27,103	5,873	32,843,120	Venezuela	1880	356	17	.....
Greece	1883	2,916	88	419,874					
Guatemala	1882	1,160	63	219,744	Total miles	.....	608,494	.....	.....

THE WORLD'S PRODUCTION OF COAL, IRON, AND STEEL.

Compiled from "Engineering," Hunt's "Mineral Statistics," Seward's "Coal Trade," and other sources.

COUNTRIES.	Coal area in square miles.	1. MINERAL COAL.		2. CAST OR PIG IRON.		3. STEEL. 1883.	
		Years	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Years	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs. Ingots.	Tons of 2,240 lbs. Rails.
Great Britain	11,900	1884	160,757,779	1884	7,811,727	1,299,676	784,988
United States	192,000	1884	99,851,807	1884	4,589,613	1,510,595	1,116,621
Germany	1,770	1884	62,945,416	1884	3,572,153	1,255,000	515,000
France	2,086	1884	19,624,718	1884	1,885,247	509,045	371,432
Belgium	510	1884	18,041,000	1884	735,105	179,805	170,000
Austria-Hungary	1,800	1883	19,000,000	1883	701,037	271,733	146,973
China	.....	1881	4,000,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia	30,000	1883	4,000,000	1882	498,400	225,140	203,310
Australia	.....	1883	2,521,457	1883	3,434	.....	.....
Canada	.....	1883	1,616,487	1884	44,081	.....	.....
Sweden	.....	1882	250,000	1883	422,627	50,878	.....
Spain	3,500	1883	900,000	1883	139,920	.....	.....
India	2,000	1883	4,000,000	1877	12,500	.....	.....
Italy	.....	1882	220,000	1883	58,000	2,800	.....
Japan	5,000	1883	900,000	1877	7,400	.....	.....
Vancouver's Island	.....	1883	300,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nova Scotia	.....	1883	1,422,553	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chili	.....	1881	50,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other countries	.....	1883	8,000,000	.....	100,000	20,000	.....
Total	.....	.....	409,431,217	.....	20,579,246	5,354,670	3,308,303

* Other estimates make the coal-fields of the United States, reckoning the Permian and tertiary coals, to embrace an area of over 600,000 square miles. But all estimates of their extent are as yet conjectural, and a very large portion of their actual area contains no workable coal.

THE TELEGRAPHS OF THE UNITED STATES.

41

Statement showing the Mileage of Lines and Wires, Number of Offices and Traffic of the WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY for each year, from June 30, 1866, to June 30, 1885.

From the Journal of the Telegraph, October, 1885.

Year.	Miles of line	Miles of wire.	No. of offices.	No. of Messages sent.	Receipts.	Expenses.	Profits.	Average tolls per message.	Average cost per message.	Average profit per message.
					\$	\$	\$	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
1866	37,280	75,686	2,250							
1867	46,270	85,291	2,565	5,879,282	6,568,925	3,944,006	2,624,920			
1868	50,183	97,594	3,219	6,404,595	7,004,560	4,362,849	2,641,711	104.7	63.4	41.3
1869	52,099	104,584	3,607	7,934,933	7,316,918	4,568,117	2,748,801	89.3	54.7	34.6
1870	54,109	112,191	3,972	9,157,646	7,138,738	4,910,772	2,227,966	75.5	51.2	24.3
1871	56,032	121,151	4,606	10,646,077	7,637,449	5,104,787	2,532,662	69.5	45.7	23.8
1872	62,033	137,190	5,237	12,444,499	8,457,096	5,666,863	2,790,233	66.2	43.8	22.4
1873	65,757	154,472	5,740	14,456,832	9,333,018	6,575,056	2,757,963	62.5	43.4	19.1
1874	71,585	175,735	6,188	16,329,256	9,262,657	6,755,734	2,506,920	54.9	39.5	15.4
1875	72,833	179,496	6,565	17,153,710	9,564,875	6,335,415	3,229,158	54.0	35.2	18.8
1876	73,532	183,832	7,072	18,729,567	10,034,983	6,635,474	3,399,510	50.9	33.5	17.4
1877	76,955	194,323	7,500	21,158,941	9,812,353	6,672,225	3,140,128	43.6	29.8	13.8
1878	81,002	206,202	8,014	23,918,894	9,861,355	6,309,813	3,551,543	38.9	25.0	13.9
1879	82,987	211,566	8,534	25,070,106	10,960,640	6,160,200	4,800,440	43.7	24.5	19.1
1880	85,645	223,534	9,077	29,216,509	12,782,895	6,948,957	5,833,938	43.7	23.7	19.0
1881	110,340	327,111	10,737	32,500,800	14,393,544	8,485,264	5,908,280	44.2	26.1	18.1
1882	131,060	374,368	12,068	38,842,247	17,114,166	9,996,096	7,118,070	44.0	25.7	18.3
1883	144,294	432,736	12,917	40,581,177	19,454,903	11,794,557	7,660,350	38.0	25.0	13.0
1884	145,037	450,571	13,761	42,076,226	19,632,940	13,022,504	6,610,436	36.5	25.2	11.3
1885	147,500	462,283	14,184	43,096,583	17,706,834	12,005,909	5,700,924	32.1	24.9	7.2

The greatly increased mileage since 1880 is principally due to the fact that in 1881 the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles of line, and the latter 8,706 miles. Capital stock of the Western Union, \$80,000,000.

The Western Union has exclusive contracts with several International Cable Companies, operating 8 Atlantic Cables, and guarantees 5 per cent. annual dividends on the stock of the American Cable Company; amount, \$14,000,000.

Besides the above, there are many new lines of Telegraph, which have complied with the United States Telegraph Act of 1866, and are operating wires with or without connection with Railway Companies.

THE MUTUAL UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY, of the United States, established in 1881, has about 8,000 miles of line, 60,000 miles of wire, 1,300 offices, and is extending its lines North and South, operating already from Boston to Chicago, St. Louis, Washington, etc. Capital Stock, \$10,000,000. This line is now leased and operated by the Western Union Telegraph Company.

THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD TELEGRAPH has lines coextensive with its railway system and branches, besides many newly extended wires south and west, constituting in 1885 7,535 miles of line and 54,972 miles of wire. Capital stock unknown. Number of offices, 1,143.

THE BANKERS' AND MERCHANTS' TELEGRAPH COMPANY, New York, organized March 23, 1881, has about 4,000 miles of line, 28,300 miles of wire, and is in operation to many leading points. Capital authorized, \$3,000,000. Debt about \$7,500,000, as stated in August, 1884. Sold in foreclosure, July 31, 1885, and now operated by the United Lines of Telegraph.

THE AMERICAN RAPID TELEGRAPH COMPANY, New York to Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Washington, Buffalo, etc., with capital stock of \$4,000,000. Has been leased by the Western Union Company.

THE POSTAL TELEGRAPH AND CABLE COMPANY, of New York, organized June 21, 1881, has about 1,500 miles of line, and 4,500 miles of wire in operation, from New York to Chicago, etc., and owns what are claimed to be very valuable patents in improved wires and telegraphy. Authorized capital stock, \$21,000,000, of which about \$7,500,000 has been issued.

The aggregate mileage of Telegraph Lines in the United States open for public business, exceeds 164,000 miles, besides Railway, Government, private and telephonic lines, length not ascertainable.

TELEPHONES.

THE AMERICAN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY (Boston) had in use by its licensees, January 1, 1885, about 810,000 Telephones, and 772 Telephone Exchanges in various cities of the United States. The aggregate length of Telephone wires operated by these was 101,781 miles. Capital stock, \$9,602,100. Number of Telephones, 307,010. Gross earnings year ending March 1, 1884, \$2,395,594; net earnings, \$1,473,431. Dividends paid in 1885, 14 per cent.

The aggregate number of Telephones in use in all the cities of the country, including those of competing companies, is much greater than the above.

The extent in mileage of telegraph wires put up for Telephone use in the United States, is estimated at 120,000 miles.

THE BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY of Canada has in operation over 5,000 telephones in about 100 cities or towns of the Dominion. Capital, \$1,000,000.

42 NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1880-1885.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Whole Number of For- eighns, 1880.	Total Number of Dailies, 1880.	Total Cir- culation of Dailies, 1880.	Total Num- ber of Week- lies, 1880.	Total Cir- culation of Weeklies, 1880.	Total Num- ber of Month- lies, 1880.	Total Cir- culation of Month- lies, 1880.	All other, 1880.	Aggregate Circulation of all Classes, 1880.	Total Num- ber of Peri- odicals, 1885. (Row- ell.)
Alabama.....	129	7	9,660	111	69,603	8	7,550	3	86,813	137
Arizona.....	17	6	3,800	11	10,550				14,350	34
Arkansas.....	120	6	5,430	107	86,691	2	500	5	92,621	141
California.....	384	59	178,864	254	398,947	32	94,000	19	671,811	405
Colorado.....	90	20	28,025	65	64,404	4	8,900	1	101,329	149
Connecticut.....	140	17	45,140	100	167,860	14	20,240	9	233,240	155
Dakota.....	66	9	4,500	67	33,343				37,843	286
Delaware.....	26	5	18,300	20	17,625	1	1,000		36,925	32
Dist. Columbia.....	44	5	34,000	23	96,232	15	71,791	1	202,023	60
Florida.....	45	3	2,675	40	24,932			2	27,607	96
Georgia.....	200	16	29,940	163	242,491	11	19,200	10	291,631	215
Idaho.....	8			7	5,000			1	5,000	23
Illinois.....	1,032	75	270,183	771	1,728,597	120	447,180	66	2,445,960	1,086
Indiana.....	478	40	73,387	404	474,647	24	43,250	10	591,284	559
Indian Terr.....	3			3	4,360				4,360	7
Iowa.....	579	30	38,570	511	464,730	30	52,100	8	555,408	687
Kansas.....	349	21	23,051	311	139,013	15	28,000	2	290,064	478
Kentucky.....	213	11	32,415	169	340,317	24	29,338	9	402,070	204
Louisiana.....	112	13	38,765	94	95,115	2	950	3	134,830	118
Maine.....	124	12	18,940	92	160,432	17	1,036,200	3	1,215,572	136
Maryland.....	144	15	132,413	112	235,021	12	20,160	5	387,594	174
Massachusetts.....	432	39	280,399	283	1,096,106	81	502,313	29	1,938,818	531
Michigan.....	469	33	64,389	401	505,075	19	33,285	16	602,749	562
Minnesota.....	224	10	28,993	206	167,531	6	25,150	2	221,674	304
Mississippi.....	123	5	4,200	110	77,604	2	6,100	6	87,904	127
Missouri.....	531	43	137,560	418	737,500	50	156,300	29	1,031,360	643
Montana.....	18	4	1,312	14	19,915				21,227	37
Nebraska.....	189	15	17,113	165	129,305	7	13,740	2	160,158	318
Nevada.....	37	14	16,805	22	11,090	1	600		28,395	30
N. Hampshire.....	89	10	13,870	67	143,598	8	39,800	4	197,268	110
New Jersey.....	217	27	50,876	165	188,364	13	16,800	12	256,040	243
New Mexico.....	18	3	2,200	15	6,655				8,855	35
New York.....	1,412	116	999,048	891	5,528,056	283	2,871,391	122	9,398,495	1,547
N. Carolina.....	140	13	7,534	112	89,126	7	8,185	8	104,846	145
Ohio.....	776	66	215,934	586	1,057,059	90	612,354	44	1,885,347	880
Oregon.....	74	7	11,070	59	59,918	6	10,090	2	81,078	79
Pennsylvania.....	985	100	598,627	679	3,321,376	162	1,597,340	44	5,517,348	1,098
Rhode Island.....	44	8	41,182	31	54,104	3	3,040	2	58,326	51
S. Carolina.....	82	4	7,750	70	62,042	3	1,110	5	70,902	91
Tennessee.....	192	12	30,995	152	199,274	17	68,350	11	298,619	203
Texas.....	279	31	31,351	229	314,447	12	10,140	7	355,938	372
Utah.....	24	5	7,950	10	23,650	4	5,075	5	36,675	27
Vermont.....	82	5	4,300	72	75,042	3	51,500	2	130,842	78
Virginia.....	195	20	33,422	125	157,904	33	66,902	17	258,228	216
Washington.....	29	4	1,100	24	16,041				17,141	59
West Virginia.....	109	2	5,300	97	79,177	5	4,806	5	89,283	121
Wisconsin.....	340	21	34,100	283	375,530	20	36,762	16	446,392	397
Wyoming.....	10	3	1,986	7	3,700				5,686	15
United States.....	11,403	980	3,637,424	8,718	19,459,107	1,167	8,081,393	538	31,177,924	13,494

Progress of the American Periodical Press, 1850-1880.

	ALL CLASSES.		DAILIES.		WEEKLIES.		ALL OTHERS.	
	Num- ber.	Cir- cula- tion.	Num- ber.	Cir- cula- tion.	Num- ber.	Cir- cula- tion.	Num- ber.	Cir- cula- tion.
1850.....	2,526	5,142,177	254	758,454	1,902	2,944,629	370	1,439,094
1860.....	4,051	13,663,409	387	1,478,435	3,173	7,581,930	491	4,603,044
1870.....	5,871	20,842,475	574	2,601,547	4,295	10,594,643	1,002	7,646,238
1880.....	11,403	31,177,924	980	3,637,424	8,718	19,459,107	1,708	8,081,393

Total number of Periodicals pub- lished in English, census 1880.....10,625
 Total number of Periodicals in foreign languages, census 1880..... 778
 Periodicals devoted to news, politics and family reading, census 1880.... 8,876
 Religious Periodicals..... 574
 Agricultural Periodicals..... 162

Periodicals devoted to general litera- ture..... 146
 Periodicals of all other classes.....1,708
 Number of copies of Periodicals printed in census year 1880.....1,344,101,235
 Amount paid in wages by periodical publishers, census year 1880.....\$28,571,399
 Value of products of the periodical press, census year 1880.....\$87,441,132

STATISTICS OF ELEMENTARY EDUCATION in Fifty Principal Countries.

[Prepared by the United States Bureau of Education, 1881, from official reports and other authentic sources.]

COUNTRIES.	Date of report.	Population.	School age.	School population.	No. of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	No. of Teachers.
United States.....	1879...	50,152,866	14-21	14,962,386	2	9,424,086	272,685
Algeria.....	1877...	344,749	6-13	58,000	682	51,592	1,260
Alsace-Lorraine.....	1878...	1,531,804	6-14	259,620	2,734	217,619	4,364
Argentine Republic.....	1876...	2,121,775	6-14	503,078	1,946	116,244	5,893
Austria.....	1878...	21,752,000	6-14	3,122,863	15,166	2,134,683	31,196
Baden.....	1873...	1,507,179	6-14	243,567	1,937	245,369	3,603
Bavaria.....	1871...	5,022,390	6-14	745,251	7,184	841,304	11,921
Belgium.....	1878...	5,403,006	6-13	772,076	5,729	687,749	11,808
Brazil.....	1874...	12,800,000	.....	.....	5,890	187,915	.....
Bremen.....	1878...	142,645	6-14	17,892	52	17,315	400
British Burmah.....	1880...	3,154,470	.....	.....	3,124	89,292	.....
British Columbia.....	1878...	38,500	5-16	2,734	51	2,194	58
British India.....	1887...	186,060,000	.....	.....	14,705	615,744	.....
Denmark.....	1874...	1,940,000	6-14	240,500	2,940	231,953	3,464
Egypt.....	1879...	16,952,000	.....	.....	5,562	167,175	.....
England and Wales.....	1879...	25,165,336	5-15	92,500,000	71,766	3,710,883	969,587
Finland.....	1878...	1,941,253	7-16	342,286	493	20,279	532
France.....	1877...	36,905,788	6-13	6,409,087	71,547	4,716,965	110,709
Greece.....	1874...	1,457,894	.....	240,000	1,227	81,440	1,205
Hamburg.....	1878...	388,618	6-14	44,310	250	48,348	1,826
Hawaiian Islands.....	1879...	56,897	.....	.....	242	7,755	.....
Hungary.....	1877...	15,666,000	6-14	2,127,950	15,486	1,559,636	20,717
Ireland.....	1879...	5,411,416	.....	.....	7,522	1,031,995	10,489
Italy.....	1876...	26,801,000	6-12	4,527,582	47,411	1,931,617	47,085
Jamaica.....	1879...	510,354	.....	.....	646	52,243	.....
Japan.....	1877...	34,245,823	6-14	5,251,807	25,459	2,162,962	59,825
Luxemburg.....	1876...	204,000	6-13	33,000	673	30,477	660
Mexico.....	1875...	9,176,082	.....	.....	8,183	349,000	.....
Netherlands.....	1878...	3,553,529	6-13	596,791	3,813	486,737	12,292
New Brunswick.....	1878...	302,371	5-15	51,684	1,395	54,472	.....
New South Wales.....	1878...	662,212	.....	.....	1,157	128,125	1,824
Norway.....	1875...	1,813,424	6-14	302,000	4,736	261,622	4,030
Nova Scotia.....	1879...	415,270	.....	.....	1,935	84,356	2,011
Ontario.....	1879...	1,733,236	5-16	494,424	5,123	487,012	6,596
Portugal.....	1876...	4,188,410	6-13	615,949	4,510	198,131	.....
Prussia.....	1871...	25,742,404	6-14	4,396,738	34,988	4,007,776	57,936
Quebec.....	1879...	1,231,829	5-16	.....	4,282	239,808	6,132
Queensland.....	1879...	195,092	.....	.....	314	41,380	924
Roumania.....	1878...	5,000,000	6-13	700,000	2,319	108,824	3,651
Russia.....	1876...	78,500,080	6-14	10,500,000	28,357	1,213,325	.....
Saxony.....	1878...	2,760,586	6-14	448,814	2,134	451,324	7,219
Scotland.....	1879...	3,358,613	5-13	561,600	3,003	508,452	9,477
Servia.....	1874...	1,338,505	.....	.....	507	22,756	627
South Australia.....	1879...	213,271	.....	.....	340	39,127	788
Spain.....	1870...	16,507,000	6-13	2,603,265	28,117	1,410,476	29,022
Sweden.....	1876...	4,485,542	6-14	765,645	8,770	598,354	9,511
Switzerland.....	1871...	2,669,147	10-14	441,794	5,008	411,754	10,156
Tasmania.....	1878...	99,328	.....	.....	164	12,453	.....
Victoria.....	1879...	867,634	.....	.....	1,664	231,169	4,006
Württemberg.....	1876...	1,881,505	6-14	295,123	3,955	.....	5,887

1. There are 17 different school ages in the United States: the longest extends from 4 to 21, the shortest from 8 to 14, and the average length of the school period is 14½ years.
2. Several States do not report this item separately.
3. European population.
4. Exclusive of British subjects.
5. Including infant schools.
6. Estimated number of children between the ages of 7 and 13.
7. Day schools, including infant schools.
8. Of these 3,710,883 pupils, 1,208,016 were between the ages of 8 and 9, 2,332,978 between 7 and 13, and 168,894 were above 13 years of age.
9. 29,716 certificated, 6,616 assistant, and 33,195 pupil teachers.
10. Estimated number of children between the ages of 6 and 14.
11. The school age is fixed by the local school authorities.

STATISTICS OF ILLITERACY IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate Population—10 years and over.	Cannot read—10 years and over.	CANNOT WRITE—10 YEARS AND OVER.				Total Colored, including Chinese and Indians.
			Aggregate White and Colored who cannot write.	WHITE, WITH NATIVITY—WHO CANNOT WRITE.			
				Total.	Native.	Foreign.	
Grand Total.....	36,761,607	4,923,451	6,239,958	3,019,080	2,255,460	763,620	3,220,878
Alabama.....	851,780	370,279	433,447	111,767	111,040	727	321,680
Alaska.....							
Arizona.....	32,922	5,496	5,842	4,824	1,225	3,599	1,018
Arkansas.....	531,876	153,229	202,015	98,542	97,990	552	103,473
California.....	681,062	48,583	53,430	26,090	7,660	18,430	27,340
Colorado.....	158,220	9,321	10,474	9,906	8,373	1,533	568
Connecticut.....	497,303	20,986	28,424	26,763	3,728	23,035	1,661
Dakota.....	90,849	3,094	4,821	4,157	933	3,224	664
Delaware.....	110,856	16,912	19,414	8,346	6,630	1,716	11,068
Dist. of Columbia.....	136,907	21,541	25,778	3,988	1,950	2,038	21,790
Florida.....	184,650	70,219	80,183	19,763	19,024	739	60,420
Georgia.....	1,043,840	446,683	520,416	128,934	128,362	572	391,482
Idaho.....	25,005	1,384	1,778	784	443	341	994
Illinois.....	2,269,315	96,809	145,397	132,426	88,519	43,907	12,971
Indiana.....	1,468,095	70,008	110,761	100,398	87,786	12,612	10,363
Iowa.....	1,181,641	28,117	46,609	44,337	23,660	20,677	2,272
Kansas.....	704,297	25,503	39,476	24,888	17,825	7,063	14,588
Kentucky.....	1,163,498	258,186	348,392	214,497	208,796	5,701	133,895
Louisiana.....	649,070	297,312	318,380	58,951	53,261	5,690	259,429
Maine.....	519,669	18,181	22,170	21,758	8,775	12,983	412
Maryland.....	695,364	111,387	134,488	44,316	36,027	8,289	90,172
Massachusetts.....	1,432,183	75,635	92,980	90,658	6,933	83,725	2,322
Michigan.....	1,236,686	47,112	63,723	58,932	19,981	38,951	4,791
Minnesota.....	559,977	20,551	34,546	33,506	5,671	27,835	1,040
Mississippi.....	753,693	315,612	373,201	53,448	52,910	538	319,763
Missouri.....	1,557,631	138,818	208,754	152,510	137,949	14,561	56,244
Montana.....	31,989	1,630	1,707	631	272	359	1,076
Nebraska.....	318,271	7,830	11,528	10,926	5,102	5,824	602
Nevada.....	50,666	3,703	4,069	1,915	240	1,675	2,154
New Hampshire.....	286,188	11,982	14,302	14,208	2,710	11,498	94
New Jersey.....	865,591	39,136	53,249	44,049	20,093	23,956	9,200
New Mexico.....	87,966	52,994	57,156	49,597	46,329	3,268	7,559
New York.....	3,981,428	166,825	219,600	208,175	59,516	148,659	11,425
North Carolina.....	959,951	367,800	463,975	192,032	191,913	119	271,943
Ohio.....	2,399,367	86,754	131,847	115,491	83,183	32,308	16,356
Oregon.....	130,565	5,376	7,423	4,343	3,433	910	3,080
Pennsylvania.....	3,203,215	146,138	225,014	209,981	123,206	86,775	18,033
Rhode Island.....	220,461	17,456	24,793	23,544	4,261	19,283	1,249
South Carolina.....	667,456	321,780	369,848	59,777	59,415	362	310,071
Tennessee.....	1,062,130	294,385	410,722	216,227	214,994	1,233	194,495
Texas.....	1,064,196	256,223	316,432	123,012	97,498	26,414	192,520
Utah.....	97,194	4,851	8,826	8,137	3,183	4,954	689
Vermont.....	264,052	12,993	15,837	15,681	5,354	10,327	156
Virginia.....	1,059,934	360,495	430,352	114,692	113,915	777	315,660
Washington.....	55,720	3,191	3,899	1,429	895	534	2,460
West Virginia.....	428,587	52,041	85,376	75,237	72,826	2,411	10,139
Wisconsin.....	965,712	38,693	55,558	54,233	11,494	42,739	1,325
Wyoming.....	16,479	427	556	374	177	197	182
Grand Total.....	36,761,607	4,923,451	6,239,958	3,019,080	2,255,460	763,620	3,220,878

NOTE.—In a few of the Territories, a marked change is observable in the number of illiterates as compared with the number reported in 1870. With the exception of New Mexico, where the proportion of illiterates has been considerably decreased by the establishment of common schools, this result is due to changes in the population, and chiefly to the withdrawal of Chinese laborers.

PUBLIC-SCHOOL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1883-84.

From Report of the Commissioner of Education, 1883-84.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	School Age.	School Population.	Number between 5 and 16 Years of Age.	Number enrolled in Public Schools.	Average Daily Attendance	Average Duration of School in Days.
Alabama.....	7-21	419,764	.....	215,578	134,410	83
Arkansas.....	6-21	316,356	.....	153,216	a 56,391	.....
California.....	5-17	235,672	.....	179,801	124,714	152
Colorado.....	6-21	56,242	43,181	37,872	23,307	b174; c100
Connecticut.....	4-16	150,601	.....	123,280	d 80,075	179.55
Delaware.....	6-21	ef 40,569	.....	31,263	21,447	g 157.4
Florida.....	6-21	h 66,798	.....	h 58,311	h 35,881	.....
Georgia.....	6-18	i 506,187	.....	287,411	188,371	j65; k198
Illinois.....	6-21	1,069,274	.....	728,681	485,625	151
Indiana.....	6-21	722,851	.....	501,142	325,499	126
Iowa.....	a 5-21	a 604,739	.....	a 406,947	a 253,688	a 142
Kansas.....	5-21	411,250	.....	303,601	207,339	.....
Kentucky.....	6-20	1,571,793	.....	gm 298,440	gm 149,326	.....
Louisiana.....	n 6-18	1,291,049	.....	79,018	51,853	o 101.70
Maine.....	4-21	213,524	.....	146,345	d 100,630	114
Maryland.....	5-20	295,215	.....	170,393	86,486	182
Massachusetts.....	5-15	886,195	.....	342,042	248,168	180
Michigan.....	5-20	577,063	.....	404,966	1,263,775	153
Minnesota.....	5-21	359,366	.....	223,209	100,637	112
Mississippi.....	5-21	447,571	.....	266,996	154,463	j77; k151
Missouri.....	6-20	785,123	.....	527,452	308,031	112.6
Nebraska.....	5-21	209,436	.....	137,618	e 81,430	120
Nevada.....	6-18	9,593	.....	7,668	5,327	148.6
New Hampshire.....	5-15	160,899	.....	64,654	43,723	99.55
New Jersey.....	p 5-18	p 849,242	.....	p 211,905	p 119,513	p 192
New York.....	5-21	1,702,967	.....	1,000,057	590,160	168.5
North Carolina.....	6-21	504,281	.....	278,298	169,694	q80; r82
Ohio.....	6-21	1,082,295	808,275	762,755	499,317	184
Oregon.....	4-20	73,867	.....	43,157	39,512	90
Pennsylvania.....	6-21	1,422,377	.....	966,039	633,678	148.25
Rhode Island.....	n 5-15	58,858	.....	s 49,255	s 32,366	184
South Carolina.....	6-16	1,262,279	1,262,279	185,619	114,144	80
Tennessee.....	6-21	h 571,829	.....	350,148	205,479	78
Texas.....	8-16	311,131	.....	244,586	a 60,359	j100; k164.6
Vermont.....	5-20	199,463	.....	73,283	47,607	127
Virginia.....	5-21	555,907	383,979	288,030	163,369	120
West Virginia.....	6-21	228,185	174,218	166,272	102,012	100
Wisconsin.....	4-20	528,750	.....	316,969	1,185,276	jp168; pk192
Total States.....	.....	16,510,463	.....	10,572,751	6,590,582	.....
Arizona.....	6-21	9,376	.....	4,516	3,287	210
Dakota.....	7-20	77,499	.....	50,081	32,520	101
Dist. of Columbia.....	n 6-17	1,43,537	1,37,511	m 27,229	m 20,730	m 190
Idaho.....	5-21	13,140	.....	8,287	.....	.....
Montana.....	4-21	15,062	.....	8,118	4,465	108
New Mexico.....	7-18	1,29,255	.....	1,4,755	1,3,150	.....
Utah.....	6-18	48,889	.....	29,325	19,073	135
Washington.....	6-21	31,599	.....	22,341	14,223	92
Wyoming.....	7-21	1,4,112	.....	1,2,907	1,1,920	.....
Indian:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cherokees.....	.....	p 5,000	.....	4,796	2,925	.....
Chickasaws.....	.....	p 1,000	.....	449	t 183	.....
Choctaws.....	.....	p 3,000	.....	1,163	.....	.....
Creeks.....	.....	p 2,000	.....	1,200	771	.....
Seminoles.....	.....	p 450	.....	252	t 99	.....
Total Territories.....	.....	233,939	.....	165,441	103,346	.....
Grand Total.....	.....	16,794,402	.....	10,738,192	6,693,928	.....

a. In 1882. b. In graded schools. c. In ungraded schools. d. For the winter term. e. Estimated. f. Not including colored children in Wilmington. g. For white schools only. h. No report from three counties. i. State census of 1882. j. In the counties. k. In the cities. l. United States Census of 1880. m. In 1881. n. Inclusive. o. Outside of New Orleans. p. In 1882-'83. q. For white schools. r. For colored schools. s. Includes evening school reports. t. In boarding-schools only.

STATISTICS OF EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1883-84.

From Report of the Commissioner of Education for 1883-84.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Salaries of Teachers.	Total Expenditures.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Salaries of Teachers.	Total Expenditures.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama	486,781	522,727	South Carolina...	<i>f</i> 343,674	<i>f</i> 423,473
Arkansas		561,745	Tennessee	822,561	955,470
California	2,573,624	3,264,924	Texas		1,661,476
Colorado	<i>a</i> 432,255	809,898	Vermont	425,931	590,581
Connecticut	1,130,868	1,777,377	Virginia	1,032,608	1,321,537
Delaware	152,591	215,161	West Virginia	641,575	997,431
Florida	161,076	172,178	Wisconsin	1,866,906	2,964,861
Georgia		613,647			
Illinois	5,640,474	9,628,186	Total States....	61,297,179	100,775,512
Indiana	<i>b</i> 3,154,083	4,660,000			
Iowa	<i>c</i> 3,075,870	<i>c</i> 5,525,449	Arizona		161,862
Kansas	<i>a</i> 1,682,735	2,882,964	Dakota	394,785	1,306,879
Kentucky	<i>d</i> 1,248,524	1,348,524	Dist. of Columbia	<i>c</i> 317,229	<i>c</i> 579,312
Louisiana		466,930	Idaho	62,092	89,914
Maine	<i>e</i> 1,020,082	1,134,050	Montana	<i>f</i> 150,000	<i>f</i> 260,080
Maryland	1,245,684	1,686,640	New Mexico	<i>g</i> 28,002	<i>g</i> 28,973
Massachusetts	<i>e</i> 4,524,371	6,502,359	Utah	131,881	204,340
Michigan	<i>a</i> 2,674,485	4,636,335	Washington	152,142	287,590
Minnesota	1,369,541	2,819,711	Wyoming	<i>g</i> 25,894	<i>g</i> 28,504
Mississippi	714,306	803,876	Indian:		
Missouri	2,828,630	4,288,135	Cherokees		81,730
Nebraska	954,383	1,842,630	Chickasaws		86,015
Nevada	133,318	162,012	Choctaws		
New Hampshire	426,472	624,125	Creeks		46,725
New Jersey	<i>f</i> 1,435,826	<i>f</i> 2,196,257	Seminole		12,142
New York	7,985,723	11,834,912			
North Carolina	416,197	535,305	Total Terri's	1,262,025	3,174,016
Ohio	5,807,758	9,684,369			
Oregon	286,960	478,677	Grand Total	62,559,204	103,949,528
Pennsylvania	5,403,636	9,545,638			
Rhode Island	446,200	636,542			

a. Includes salaries of superintendents. *b.* Amount of tuition-revenue only. *c.* In 1882. *d.* In 1881. *e.* Includes some miscellaneous expenditure. *f.* In 1882-83. *g.* United States Census of 1880.

THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1883-84.

Prepared by the Commissioner of Education.

DENOMINATIONS.	No. of Seminaries.	No. of Professors.	No. of Students.	DENOMINATIONS.	No. of Seminaries.	No. of Professors.	No. of Students.
Roman Catholic...	19	156	1,214	German Methodist			
Baptist	19	96	847	Episcopal	2	5	31
Evang'l Lutheran	17	55	620	African Methodist			
Presbyterian	15	86	595	Episcopal	2	2	.....
Methodist Episco'l	13	59	548	Unitarian	1	7	20
Congregational	12	76	392	Reformed (Dutch)	1	6	28
Protestant Episco'l	12	57	223	Cumberland Pres-			
Christian	5	23	131	byterian	1	6	27
Reformed	4	11	50	United Brethren...	1	4	32
Universalist	3	21	55	Moravian	1	4	20
Non-sectarian	3	18	81	Wesleyan	1	4	12
Meth. Epis. South	3	8	159	Old School Presb.,			
United Presbyter'n	3	8	56	South	1	3	30
Meth. Protestant	2	16	33	Evangelical Asso'n	1	3	11
Free-will Baptist	2	8	64				
New Church	2	8	11	Total	146	750	5,290

UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES IN U. S., 1883-84. 47

UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1883-84.

Prepared by the Commissioner of Education.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	No. of Colleges.	PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.		COLLEGIATE DEPARTMENT.		Income from productive funds.	Receipts last year from tuition fees.	Vol- ume in College Libra- ries.	Value of grounds, buildings and apparatus.
		No. of In-structors.	No. of Stu- dents.	No. of In-structors.	No. of Stu- dents.				
Alabama.....	4	1	169	46	332	\$24,000	.....	\$16,500	\$300,000
Arkansas.....	5	13	665	21	290	750	\$5,320	2,820	109,000
California.....	11	33	1,211	135	933	109,500	46,200	53,100	1,921,000
Colorado.....	3	10	295	26	86	4,422	2,007	9,800	340,000
Connecticut.....	3	.....	.....	76	968	84,991	119,393	173,000	1,409,680
Delaware.....	1	.....	.....	6	58	4,980	.....	3,000	80,000
Florida.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	6	6	176	55	459	17,500	500	10,800	380,000
Illinois.....	29	83	2,795	232	1,998	98,724	189,477	145,649	2,501,000
Indiana.....	15	31	1,577	131	1,615	52,217	23,350	80,594	1,120,000
Iowa.....	19	37	2,369	188	1,266	59,455	75,736	61,581	1,378,000
Kansas.....	8	30	1,304	78	459	18,650	16,166	33,300	500,000
Kentucky.....	15	27	835	114	1,182	56,825	64,292	49,290	920,500
Louisiana.....	10	26	1,418	86	372	14,556	38,601	38,078	707,000
Maine.....	3	.....	.....	35	339	45,883	21,450	61,050	813,500
Maryland.....	10	29	393	118	821	228,734	48,275	74,400	819,500
Massachusetts.....	7	.....	209	168	2,010	364,582	162,438	312,551	2,261,027
Michigan.....	9	29	1,604	117	1,029	84,825	76,586	80,885	1,380,984
Minnesota.....	5	7	449	73	499	51,064	33,422	26,087	820,765
Mississippi.....	3	5	500	24	241	1,200	7,976	10,800	480,000
Missouri.....	20	34	1,742	180	2,057	81,773	124,359	94,707	2,794,000
Nebraska.....	5	20	750	46	127	3,860	6,884	17,087	267,000
New Hampshire.....	1	.....	.....	15	232	30,000	14,000	55,000	100,000
New Jersey.....	4	2	65	76	602	71,500	16,410	68,000	810,000
New York.....	29	76	2,289	446	3,641	619,811	544,580	274,324	7,359,163
North Carolina.....	9	18	373	66	758	20,750	20,500	38,600	640,500
Ohio.....	38	106	4,002	327	2,601	170,713	110,368	169,052	2,999,234
Oregon.....	6	9	589	34	283	19,200	16,100	10,390	279,950
Pennsylvania.....	26	59	1,823	295	2,195	344,574	137,533	185,718	4,338,099
Rhode Island.....	1	.....	.....	17	270	40,157	38,756	58,522	1,250,000
South Carolina.....	9	17	478	46	371	19,600	10,580	21,000	320,000
Tennessee.....	20	34	1,712	151	1,284	89,090	58,293	60,334	1,568,749
Texas.....	11	25	1,274	97	1,161	1,300	60,346	12,948	342,000
Vermont.....	2	.....	.....	20	102	15,200	6,179	34,855	395,000
Virginia.....	7	5	71	78	808	39,059	21,629	92,100	1,650,000
West Virginia.....	2	3	49	15	210	6,400	5,300	7,000	200,000
Wisconsin.....	8	28	926	98	681	62,627	19,310	54,585	948,700
Dakota.....	2	6	32	7	100	.....	.....	132	35,000
Dist. of Columbia	5	1	59	63	442	60,642	10,589	44,000	1,200,000
Utah.....	1	9	259	.....	.....	.....	6,530	2,913	70,000
Washington.....	2	5	285	14	10	.....	6,300	2,350	180,000
Total.....	370	829	32,755	3,815	32,767	3,018,624	2,105,565	2,541,772	46,339,301

UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1873 TO 1883-84, INCLUSIVE.

Prepared by the Commissioner of Education.

The following is a statement of the aggregate number of this class of institutions, with instructors and students, as reported to this Bureau each year from 1873 to 1883-84, inclusive.

	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	'83-84
No. of Institutions.....	323	343	355	356	351	358	364	364	362	365	370
No. of Instructors.....	3,106	3,793	3,999	3,920	3,998	3,885	4,241	4,160	4,361	4,413	4,644
No. of Students.....	52,063	56,692	58,894	56,461	57,334	57,987	60,011	59,594	62,435	64,096	65,523

AGGREGATE NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF FAILURES IN THE UNITED STATES FOR 27 YEARS: 1857-1884.

Compiled from Hunt's Merchants' Magazine and Dun, Barlow & Co.'s Circulars.

Year.	In Northern States only.		In all the States.		Year.	In all the States.		No. of Traders.	Per cent of Failures.
	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.		No.	Liabilities.		
1857	4,357	\$265,818,000	4,932	\$291,750,000	1870	3,551	\$88,242,000	426,000	1 in 120
1858	3,113	73,608,747	4,325	95,749,000	1871	2,915	85,252,000	475,145	1 in 163
1859	2,950	61,314,000	3,913	64,894,000	1872	4,069	121,086,000	528,071	1 in 130
1860	2,732	61,730,000	3,676	79,807,000	1873	5,183	128,499,000	559,764	1 in 108
1861	5,335	188,632,000	6,993	307,210,000	1874	5,830	155,329,000	600,490	1 in 103
1862	1,652	23,049,000			1875	7,740	201,060,000	642,423	1 in 83
1863	495	7,899,000			1876	9,092	191,117,000	690,992	1 in 76
1864	530	8,579,000			1877	8,872	190,669,000	674,741	1 in 64
1865	530	17,625,000			1878	10,478	234,853,132	693,430	1 in 66
1866	632	47,393,000	1,505	53,789,000	1879	6,658	98,149,059	702,359	1 in 105
1867	2,396	86,218,000	2,780	96,666,000	1880	4,735	65,752,000	724,517	1 in 153
1868			2,608	63,694,000	1881	5,582	81,155,932	751,689	1 in 140
1869			2,799	75,054,000	1882	6,732	102,000,000	825,256	1 in 122
					1883	9,184	172,874,172	863,993	1 in 94
					1884	10,968	236,343,427	904,750	1 in 82
					1885	10,637	124,230,321	919,990	1 in 86

Growth of American Cities having 50,000 Population or Upwards in 1880.

CITIES.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880
Albany.....	3,498	5,349	9,356	12,030	24,238	33,721	50,763	62,367	69,422	90,758
Albany.....							21,361	28,702	53,180	78,682
Baltimore.....	13,503	26,614	46,555	62,738	80,625	134,379	169,054	212,418	267,354	332,313
Boston.....	18,038	24,027	32,250	43,298	61,392	93,383	136,881	177,812	250,526	369,832
Brooklyn.....	1,603	3,298	4,402	7,175	12,042	36,233	96,838	266,061	396,099	566,663
Buffalo.....			1,508	2,095	8,653	18,213	42,261	81,129	117,714	155,134
Cambridge.....	2,115	2,453	2,323	3,295	6,078	8,409	15,215	26,060	39,634	52,669
Chicago.....						4,479	29,963	109,260	298,977	508,185
Cincinnati.....		750	2,540	9,644	24,831	46,338	115,436	161,044	216,339	255,139
Cleveland.....			547	606	1,076	6,071	17,034	43,417	92,829	160,146
Columbus.....				1,450	2,437	6,048	17,822	18,629	31,274	51,647
Detroit.....			770	1,432	2,222	9,102	21,019	45,619	79,577	116,340
Indianapolis.....					1,924	2,692	8,034	18,611	48,244	75,056
Jersey City.....						3,072	6,856	29,226	82,546	129,722
Kansas City.....							4,418	32,260	55,785	
Louisville.....	200	350	1,357	4,012	10,352	21,210	43,194	68,033	100,753	123,758
Lowell.....					6,474	20,706	33,383	36,827	40,928	59,475
Milwaukee.....						1,700	20,061	45,246	71,440	115,712
Newark.....				6,507	10,953	17,290	38,894	71,914	105,059	136,508
New Haven.....		4,049	5,772	7,147	10,180	14,890	30,345	39,267	50,840	62,882
New Orleans.....	5,500	8,500	17,242	27,176	46,310	102,193	116,376	168,075	191,418	216,090
New York.....	33,131	60,489	96,373	123,706	303,007	312,710	515,547	805,651	942,292	1,206,299
Paterson.....						7,506	11,334	19,588	33,579	51,031
Philadelphia.....	42,820	70,287	96,664	108,116	167,188	258,037	340,045	562,529	674,022	847,170
Pittsburg.....		1,565	4,768	7,248	12,542	21,115	46,601	49,217	86,076	156,389
Providence.....	6,380	7,614	10,071	11,767	16,832	23,171	41,518	50,666	68,904	104,837
Richmond.....	3,761	5,537	9,735	12,046	16,060	20,153	27,570	37,010	51,038	64,670
Rochester.....				1,502	9,269	20,191	36,403	48,204	62,886	89,366
St. Louis.....			1,600	4,598	5,852	16,469	77,890	160,773	310,864	350,518
San Francisco.....						500	34,776	56,802	149,473	233,959
Syracuse.....				1,814	6,929	11,014	22,271	28,919	43,051	51,792
Toledo.....					1,222	3,829	13,768	31,684	50,137	
Troy.....		4,926	5,264	11,605	19,334	28,785	39,232	40,465	56,747	
Washington.....	3,210	8,208	13,247	18,827	23,364	40,001	61,122	109,199	147,293	
Worcester.....	2,005	2,577	2,962	4,172	7,497	17,049	24,960	41,105	58,291	

The New Parliament of Great Britain, 1886.

The general election which followed the dissolution of the Gladstone (Liberal) Parliament in November, 1885, was closed December 7, 1886, and resulted as follows:

	Liberals.	Tories, or Conservatives.	Nationalists, or Parnellites.
England.....	244	220	1
Wales.....	27	3	0
Scotland.....	62	10	0
Ireland.....	0	18	85
	333	251	86

The House of Commons, under the enlarged representation provided for by the Reform Bill of 1885, numbers 670 members.

[Out of several thousand societies, the following list embraces some of the more important in the United States. Officers being frequently changed, communications should be addressed to the Secretary.]

ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, Chicago, Ill.
 ALBANY INSTITUTE, Albany, N. Y.
 AMERICAN ACADEMY OF ARTS AND SCIENCES, Boston, Mass.
 AMERICAN ACADEMY OF DENTAL SCIENCES, Boston, Mass.
 AMERICAN ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY, Worcester, Mass.
 AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE, F. W. Putnam, Secretary, Salem, Mass.
 AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR ADVANCEMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE, Boston, Mass.
 AMERICAN BIBLE SOCIETY, New York (4 Bible House), N. Y.
 AMERICAN BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR FOREIGN MISSIONS, Boston, Mass.
 AMERICAN COLONIZATION SOCIETY, Washington, D. C.
 AMERICAN GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN HOME MISSIONARY SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN INSTITUTE, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ARCHITECTS, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, W. B. Atkinson, Sec'y, Philadelphia, Pa.
 AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN NUMISMATIC AND ARCHEOLOGICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, New Haven, Conn.
 AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY, Boston, Mass.
 AMERICAN PHARMACEUTICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia, Pa.
 AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia, Pa.
 AMERICAN PUBLIC HEALTH ASSOCIATION, John S. Billings, President, Washington, D. C.
 AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CIVIL ENGINEERS AND ARCHITECTS, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO ANIMALS, New York.
 AMERICAN SUNDAY-SCHOOL UNION, Philadelphia, Pa.
 AMERICAN TRACT SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN UNITARIAN ASSOCIATION, Boston, Mass.
 ANTHROPOLOGICAL SOCIETY, Washington, D. C.
 BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF PRABODY ACADEMIES AND MODEL SCHOOLS, New Orleans, La.
 BUFFALO HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Buffalo, N. Y.
 CHICAGO HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Chicago, Ill.
 CONNECTICUT HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Hartford, Conn.
 COOPER UNION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE AND ART, New York, N. Y.
 ESSEX INSTITUTE, Salem, Mass.
 FRANKLIN INSTITUTE, Philadelphia, Pa.
 GEORGIA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Savannah, Ga.
 IOWA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Iowa City, Ia.
 LONG ISLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 LOWELL INSTITUTE, Boston, Mass.
 MAINE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Brunswick, Me.
 MARYLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Baltimore, Md.
 MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Boston, Mass.
 METROPOLITAN MUSEUM OF ART, New York, N. Y.
 MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, St. Paul, Minn.
 NATIONAL ACADEMY OF DESIGN, New York, N. Y.
 NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, Washington, D. C.
 NATIONAL BOARD OF HEALTH, Thos. J. Turner, Secretary, Washington, D. C.
 NEW ENGLAND HISTORIC-GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY, Boston, Mass.
 NEW HAMPSHIRE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Concord, N. H.
 NEW JERSEY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Newark, N. J.
 NEW YORK ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, New York, N. Y.
 NEW YORK HISTORICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 OHIO HISTORICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Cincinnati, O.
 PHILADELPHIA ACADEMY OF NATURAL SCIENCE, Philadelphia, Pa.
 PRABODY ACADEMY OF SCIENCE, Salem, Mass.
 PRABODY INSTITUTE, Baltimore, Md.
 PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia, Pa.
 PRESBYTERIAN BOARD OF PUBLICATION, Philadelphia, Pa.
 REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, Albany, N. Y.
 RHODE ISLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Providence, R. I.
 SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION, Washington, D. C.
 SOUTH CAROLINA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Charleston, S. C.
 SOUTHERN HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Richmond, Va.
 VIRGINIA HISTORICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Richmond, Va.
 VERMONT HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Montpelier, Vt.
 WASHINGTON PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Washington, D. C.
 WESTERN RESERVE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Cleveland, O.
 WISCONSIN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, Madison, Wis.
 WISCONSIN HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Madison, Wis.

The Climates of the United States.

We give below a table prepared by selection from the voluminous records of the recent work on American temperature, showing the mean annual temperature of the atmosphere at a given point in each of the forty-nine States and Territories of the Union. The place is selected as either the capital or some leading city or town where observations have been most continuously kept:

State or Territory.	Place of observation.	Mean annual temperature.	State or Territory.	Place of observation.	Mean annual temperature.
Alabama.....	Mobile.....	68°	Mississippi....	Jackson.....	64°
Alaska.....	Sitka.....	46°	Missouri.....	St. Louis.....	56°
Arizona.....	Tucson.....	69°	Montana.....	Helena.....	48°
Arkansas.....	Little Rock.....	63°	Nebraska.....	Omaha.....	49°
California.....	San Francisco....	55°	Nevada.....	C'p Winn'd Scott	50°
Colorado.....	Denver.....	48°	New Hampshire..	Concord.....	46°
Connecticut....	Hartford.....	50°	New Jersey.....	Trenton.....	53°
Dakota.....	Fort Randall.....	47°	New Mexico.....	Santa Fee.....	51°
Delaware.....	Wilmington.....	63°	New York.....	Albany.....	48°
Dist. Columbia.	Washington.....	55°	North Carolina..	Raleigh.....	59°
Florida.....	Jacksonville.....	69°	Ohio.....	Columbus.....	56°
Georgia.....	Atlanta.....	58°	Oregon.....	Portland.....	53°
Idaho.....	Fort Boise.....	52°	Pennsylvania....	Harrisburg....	54°
Illinois.....	Springfield.....	50°	Rhode Island....	Providence....	48°
Indiana.....	Indianapolis.....	51°	South Carolina..	Columbia.....	62°
Indian Terr't'y	Fort Gibson.....	60°	Tennessee.....	Nashville.....	56°
Iowa.....	Des Moines.....	49°	Texas.....	Austin.....	67°
Kansas.....	Leavenworth.....	51°	Utah.....	Salt Lake City..	52°
Kentucky.....	Louisville.....	56°	Vermont.....	Montpelier....	49°
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	69°	Virginia.....	Richmond.....	57°
Maine.....	Augusta.....	45°	Washington T....	Stellacoom.....	51°
Maryland.....	Baltimore.....	58°	West Virginia..	Romney.....	52°
Massachusetts..	Boston.....	48°	Wisconsin.....	Madison.....	46°
Michigan.....	Detroit.....	47°	Wyoming.....	Fort Bridger....	41°
Minnesota.....	St. Paul.....	42°			

Proportion Unable to Read or Write, in Various Countries.

[From Kiddle and Schem's Cyclopedia of Education, New York, 1877.]

COUNTRIES.	Year.	Per cent. of illiteracy.	COUNTRIES.	Year.	Per cent. of illiteracy.
Argentine Rep...	Recent.	83	India.....	1871	95
Austria (1).....	"	49	Ireland (2).....	Recent.	48
Bavaria.....	"	7	Italy.....	1861	73
Belgium.....	"	80	Japan.....	Recent.	10
Brazil.....	Recent.	"	Mexico.....	"	98
China.....	"	50	Netherlands (1).	"	13
England.....	"	83	Poland.....	"	91
France.....	1872	80	Russia.....	"	97
Germany.....	1871	12	Scotland.....	.....	16
Greece.....	Recent.	83	Spain.....	1860	80
Hungary.....	"	51	United States...	1870	20

1. Conscripts.

2. Criminals.

NOTE.—These statistics are not in most cases based upon a census of illiteracy, which few nations have provided for in systematic form. They are to be regarded rather as an attempt to approximate the proportions ignorant of the arts of reading and writing, from such data as exist concerning soldiers, the signing of marriage registers, etc., than as exact statistics of illiteracy.

**Number of Electoral Votes to which each State has been entitled
at each Presidential Election, 1789-1884.**

STATES.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	1789.	1792.	1796.	1800.	1804.	1808.	1812.	1816.	1820.	1824.	1828.	1832.	1836.	1840.	1844.	1848.	1852.	1856.	1860.	1864.	1868.	1872.	1876.	1880.	1884.
Ala....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Ark....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Cal....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Col....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Conn....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Del....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Fla....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Ga....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Ill....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Ind....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Iowa....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Kan....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Ky....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
La....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Me....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Md....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Mass....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Mich....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Minn....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Miss....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Mo....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Neb....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Nev....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
N. H....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
N. J....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
N. Y....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
N. C....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Ohio....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Oregon....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Penn....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
R. I....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
S. C....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Tenn....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Texas....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Vt....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Va....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
W. Va....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Wis....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Total..	91	135	138	138	176	176	218	221	235	261	261	288	294	294	275	290	296	296	303	314	317	366	369	369	401
No. of States.	13	15	16	16	17	17	18	19	24	24	24	24	26	26	26	30	31	31	33	36	37	37	38	38	38

Ratio of Representation in the House of Representatives.

From 1789 to 1792, according to Constitution.....	30,000
" 1792 to 1803, based on 1st census, 1790.....	33,000
" 1803 to 1813, " 2d " 1800.....	33,000
" 1813 to 1823, " 3d " 1810.....	35,000
" 1823 to 1833, " 4th " 1820.....	40,000
" 1833 to 1843, " 5th " 1830.....	47,700
" 1843 to 1853, " 6th " 1840.....	70,680
" 1853 to 1863, " 7th " 1850.....	96,423
" 1863 to 1873, " 8th " 1860.....	127,381
" 1873 to 1883, " 9th " 1870.....	181,425
" 1883 to " 10th " 1880.....	151,912

**RATE OF MORTALITY IN AMERICAN CITIES.—NUMBER OF
DEATHS PER ANNUM OUT OF 1,000 INHABITANTS.**

Compiled from the Reports of Boards of Health, and the Census of 1880.

CITIES.	Pop't'n.	Deaths in every 1,000 of Population.									
		1880.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1882.	1884.	
Baltimore	332,313	21.23	21.26	21.25	17.26	19.34	{ W. 22.71 C. 37.62 }	{ W. 20.40 C. 37.60 }		20.57	
Boston	362,839	25.00	23.58	21.43	21.06	19.80	21.89	22.76		22.22	
Brooklyn	566,663	25.91	24.92	21.61	19.72	20.40	22.24	22.06		21.66	
Charleston, S.C.	49,994	34.60	30.72	24.34	27.18	28.40	{ W. 23.78 C. 45.02 }				
Chicago	503,185	20.29	20.42	18.24	15.70	17.20	20.77	23.06		20.23	
Cincinnati	255,139	20.39	23.10	17.81	18.33	18.89	21.35	21.12		18.83	
Cleveland, O. . . .	160,146					17.50	20.14	18.09		18.06	
Louisville, Ky. . .	123,758						{ W. 20.08 C. 34.77 }				
Lowell, Mass. . . .	59,475					19.60	19.20	19.00		18.80	
Memphis, Tenn. . .	33,592	29.79	24.78	26.06				{ W. 14.08 C. 39.04 }			
Mobile, Ala.	29,132	22.00	24.34	24.14	15.93	21.00				32.40	
Milwaukee, Wis. . .	115,587	14.64	18.78	16.84	18.37	15.85	20.47	19.50		19.07	
Nashville, Tenn. . .	48,350	43.17	31.82	29.57	20.00	25.00	{ W. 14.88 C. 24.36 }	{ W. 18.07 C. 31.08 }		23.30	
Newark, N. J. . . .	136,508	20.29	27.15	23.17		22.40	18.68	21.04			
N. Haven, Ct. . . .	62,882	20.79	17.89	19.66	17.90	15.40		18.65		18.80	
New Orleans. . . .	216,090	27.80	26.89	34.83	30.10	21.60	{ W. 22.41 C. 35.68 }	{ W. 21.09 C. 39.00 }		{ W. 26.62 C. 47.18 }	
New York	1,206,299	29.79	27.23	24.36	25.24	25.82	24.87	25.08		25.56	
Philadelphia	847,170	24.35	24.51	19.02	18.08	17.20	20.80			20.34	
Pittsburg, Pa. . . .	156,389	21.69	21.90	23.87	19.49	19.40	21.05	22.06		20.65	
Providence, R.I. . .	104,857	18.94	18.30	18.81	19.75	19.60	21.54	19.05		18.86	
Richmond, Va. . . .	63,600	24.97	22.18	21.93	17.87	20.10	{ W. 19.12 C. 31.97 }	{ W. 19.06 C. 33.09 }		25.94	
Rochester, N.Y. . .	89,366	24.39	21.27	18.41	15.65	16.90		18.20		15.90	
St. Louis	350,518	23.88	19.89	17.24	21.66	18.19	{ W. 19.23 C. 32.44 }			19.74	
San Francisco. . . .	233,959	19.28	18.89	19.86	15.86	14.40	20.50			19.80	
Savannah, Ga. . . .	30,709					29.80		{ W. 23.70 C. 44.60 }			
Wash'ton, D. C. . .	147,293	29.03	25.81	24.39	24.20	25.20	{ W. 18.81 C. 35.47 }	{ W. 18.90 C. 34.50 }		23.49	
Wilmington, Del. . .							21.42	22.06		23.10	

NOTE.—The letters W. and C. in the tables for some Southern cities, denote the percentage of white and colored mortality, discriminated for certain years.

Business of the General Land-Office for the Fiscal Years 1884, '85.

The disposals of the Public Lands during the last two fiscal years ending June 30, 1884 and 1885, were as follows:

	Acres.	
	1884.	1885.
Cash entries	6,817,847.84	8,912,450.49
Homestead entries	7,831,509.88	7,415,825.53
Timber-culture entries . .	4,084,463.87	4,755,005.57
Agricultural College scrip locations	320.00	961.83
Locations with military bounty land-warrants . .	26,598.04	26,833.18
Total scrip locations	9,639.81	9,181.10
Donation entries	4,949.35	2,300.76
State selections (school swamp, and internal improv't)	156,612.08	299,239.68
Lands selected under railroad grants	8,343,154.43	8,558,914.10
Indian lands, sales of	697,128.97	881,850.21
Entries under Settler's Relief Act, etc. . . .	160.00	1,236.43
Wagon-road selections	27,710.21	128,066.94
Private land-claim selections	17,693.08	7,944.87
Indian homestead entries	13,395.44	8,637.77

Total number of acres disposed of for the fiscal year. 27,581,170.00

Moneys received during the fiscal year \$12,789,405.09

20,996,515.59

\$8,693,430.18

OUR PUBLIC LAND SYSTEM.

The public lands of the United States which are still undisposed of and open to settlement lie in nineteen States and eight Territories. In each case, except Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, the Indian Territory and Alaska, land offices are established, in charge of an officer known as Register of the Land Office, where the records of all surveyed lands are kept, and all applications concerning lands in each district are filed and inquiries answered. The public lands are divided into two great classes. The one class have a dollar and a quarter an acre designated as the minimum price and the other two dollars and a half an acre, the latter being the alternate sections, reserved by the United States in land grants to railroads, etc. Titles to these lands may be acquired by private entry or location under the homestead, preemption and timber-culture laws; or, as to some classes, by purchase for cash, in the case of lands which may be purchased at private sale, or such as have not been reserved under any law. Such tracts are sold on application to the Land Register, who issues a certificate of purchase, the receiver giving a receipt for the money paid, subject to the issue of a patent, or complete title, if the proceedings are found regular, by the Commissioner of the General Land Office, at Washington.

Entries under land warrants (given mostly for military services under acts of Congress), have fallen off very largely by the absorption of such warrants, there having been no military bounty land warrants provided for on account of services in the late war.

Entries under the preemption law are restricted to heads of families, or citizens over twenty-one, who may settle upon any quarter section (or 160 acres), and have the right of prior claim to purchase on complying with certain regulations.

The homestead laws give the right to one hundred and sixty acres of a dollar-and-a-quarter lands, or to eighty acres of two-dollar-and-a-half lands, to any citizen or applicant for citizenship over twenty-one who will actually settle upon and cultivate the land. This privilege extends only to the surveyed lands, and the title is perfected by the issue of a patent after five years of actual settlement. The only charges in the case of homestead entries are fees and commissions, varying from a minimum of \$7 to a maximum of \$34 for the whole tract entered, according to the size, value or place of record.

Another large class of free entries of public lands is that provided for under the timber-culture acts of 1873-78. The purpose of these laws is to promote the growth of forest trees on the public lands. They give the right to any settler who has cultivated for two years as much as five acres in trees to an eighty-acre homestead, or, if ten acres, to a homestead of one hundred and sixty acres, and a free patent for his land is given him at the end of three years instead of five. The limitation of the homestead laws to one hundred and sixty acres for each settler is extended in the case of timber-culture so as to grant as many quarter sections of one hundred and sixty acres each as have been improved by the culture for ten years of forty acres of timber thereon, but the quarter sections must not lie immediately contiguous. The fees and commissions in timber-culture entries vary from \$13 to \$18 for the tract.

The following is the complete list of United States Land Offices:

Alabama: Huntsville, Montgomery.

Arkansas: Little Rock, Camden, Harrison, Dardanelle.

Arizona Territory: Prescott, Tucson.

California: San Francisco, Marysville, Humboldt, Stockton, Visalia, Sacramento, Los Angeles, Shasta, Susanville, Bodie.

Colorado: Denver City, Leadville, Central City, Pueblo, Del Norte, Lake City, Durango, Gunnison, Glenwood Springs.

Dakota Territory: Mitchell, Watertown, Fargo, Yankton, Bismarck, Deadwood, Grand Forks, Aberdeen, Huron, Devil's Lake.

Florida: Gainesville.

Idaho Territory: Boise City, Lewiston, Oxford, Hailey, Cœur d'Alène.

Iowa: Des Moines.

Kansas: Topeka, Salina, Independence, Wichita, Kirwin, Concordia, Larned, W. Keeny, Oberlin, Garden City.

Louisiana: New Orleans, Natchitoches.

Michigan: Detroit, East Saginaw, Reed City, Marquette.

Minnesota: Taylor's Falls, St. Cloud, Duluth, Fergus Falls, Worthington, Crookston, Benson, Tracy, Redwood Falls.

Mississippi: Jackson.

Missouri: Boonville, Ironton, Springfield.

Montana Territory: Helena, Bozeman, Miles City.

Nebraska: Beatrice, Lincoln, Niobrara, Grand Island, North Platte, Bloomington, Neligh, Valentine, McCook.

Nevada: Carson City, Eureka.

New Mexico Territory: Santa Fé, Las Cruces.

Oregon: Oregon City, Roseburg, Le Grand, Lake View, The Dalles.

Utah Territory: Salt Lake City.

Washington Territory: Olympia, Vancouver, Walla Walla, Spokane Falls, Yakima.

Wisconsin: Menasha, Falls of St. Croix, Wausau, La Crosse, Bayfield, Eau Claire.

Wyoming Territory: Cheyenne, Evanston.

54 UNITED STATES PUBLIC LANDS—WHERE THEY LIE.

Statement showing the Number of Acres of Public Lands Surveyed in the Land States and Territories up to June 30, 1885; also the Total Area of the Public Domain Remaining Unsurveyed.

[From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office for 1885.]

LAND STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Area of Public Lands in States and Territories.		Number of Acres of Public Lands Surveyed.				Total Area of Public and Indian Lands Remaining Unsurveyed, inclusive of the area of Private Land Claims Surveyed up to June 30, 1885.
	In Acres.	In Square Miles.	Total up to June 30, 1884.	Prior to June 30, 1884, not before reported.	Within the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1885.	Total up to June 30, 1885.	
Alabama.....	32,462,115	50,722	32,462,115			32,462,115	
Arkansas.....	33,410,063	52,203	33,410,063			33,410,063	
California.....	100,992,640	157,801	68,130,539	3,548,366	88,405	71,767,370	29,225,270
Colorado.....	66,880,000	104,500	54,088,821	1,638,900	1,855,387	57,613,108	9,266,892
Florida.....	37,931,520	59,268	30,549,085	69,165		30,618,250	7,313,270
Illinois.....	35,465,093	55,414	35,465,093			35,465,093	
Indiana.....	21,637,760	33,809	21,637,760			21,637,760	
Iowa.....	35,228,800	55,045	35,228,800			35,228,800	
Kansas.....	51,770,240	80,891	51,770,240			51,770,240	
Louisiana.....	28,731,090	44,893	26,632,681	210,034	225,047	27,067,762	1,663,328
Michigan.....	36,128,640	56,451	36,128,640			36,128,640	
Minnesota.....	53,459,840	83,531	41,031,867	463,333	12,704	42,107,904	11,351,936
Mississippi.....	30,179,840	47,156	30,179,840			30,179,840	
Missouri.....	41,836,931	65,370	41,836,931			41,836,931	
Nebraska.....	48,036,800	75,995	46,988,259	633		46,988,892	1,647,908
Nevada.....	71,737,600	112,090	31,767,405	153,097	869,839	32,790,342	38,946,658
Ohio.....	25,581,976	39,972	25,581,976			25,581,976	
Oregon.....	60,975,360	95,274	36,778,775	2,306,177	662,142	39,647,093	21,328,267
Wisconsin.....	34,511,360	53,024	34,511,360			34,511,360	
Alaska.....	369,529,600	577,390					369,529,600
Arizona.....	72,906,240	113,916	11,795,441	1,396,910	22,986	13,215,337	59,690,903
Dakota.....	96,596,480	150,932	41,299,300	2,441,782	3,651,159	47,392,242	49,204,238
Idaho.....	55,228,160	86,294	8,887,362	1,177,254	191,735	10,256,409	44,971,751
Indian Ter.....	40,481,600	63,253	27,003,990			27,003,990	13,477,610
Montana.....	92,016,640	143,776	16,235,021	666,419	1,240,828	18,132,268	73,884,372
New Mexico.....	77,568,640	121,201	43,673,551	1,693,728		45,367,279	32,201,361
Utah.....	54,064,640	84,476	12,269,828	442,474	198,238	12,910,540	41,154,100
Wash. Ter.....	44,796,160	69,994	19,950,395	1,135,857	88,050	21,174,301	23,621,859
Wyoming.....	62,645,120	97,883	43,054,987	3,056,359	867,341	46,978,687	15,666,433
P'c'd Strip	3,672,640	5,738					3,672,640
Total.....	1,817,063,688	2,839,162	938,940,125	20,321,086	9,983,981	969,245,192	*847,818,396

* This estimate is of a very general nature, and affords no index to the disposable volume of land remaining, nor to the amount available for agricultural purposes. It includes Indian and other public reservations, unsurveyed private land claims, the sixteenth and thirty-sixth sections reserved for common schools, unsurveyed lands embraced in railroad, swamp land, and other grants, the great mountain areas, the areas of unsurveyed rivers and lakes, and large areas wholly unproductive and unavailable for ordinary purposes. The volume of land in the unsurveyed portion of the public domain suitable for homes and subject to settlement under the laws of the United States is of comparatively small proportions.

Statistics of Homestead Settlement on the Public Lands.

Statement of Number of Acres entered annually, under the Homestead and Timber Culture Acts, from July 1, 1870, to June 30, 1884, inclusive.

Years ending June 30.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Homestead Entries.....	3,698,910	4,600,326	4,671,332	3,793,613	3,516,862
Years ending June 30.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Homestead Entries.....	2,533,058	2,875,910	2,178,008	4,418,345	5,260,111
Timber-culture.....	464,870	607,965	520,072	1,870,434	2,766,574
Total.....	2,830,928	3,483,895	2,698,770	6,288,779	8,026,685
Years ending June 30.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Homestead Entries.....	6,045,571	5,028,101	6,348,045	8,171,914	7,831,510
Timber-culture.....	2,193,184	1,763,739	2,566,686	3,110,930	4,084,464
Total.....	8,238,755	6,791,900	8,914,731	11,282,844	11,915,974

In 1885, Homestead Entries, 7,415,886 acres; Timber-culture Entries, 4,755,006. Total, 12,170,892 acres.

UNITED STATES PATENT-OFFICE BUSINESS.

Comparative Statement of the Business of the Office from 1837 to 1884, inclusive.

From the Report of the Commissioner of Patents, Jan. 29, 1885.

CALENDAR YEAR.	Applica- tions.	Caveats Filed.	Patents Issued.	Cash Received.	Cash Expended.	Surplus.
1837.....			435	\$29,289 08	\$33,506 98	
1838.....			520	42,123 54	37,402 10	\$4,721 44
1839.....			425	37,260 00	34,543 51	2,716 49
1840.....	735	228	473	38,056 51	39,020 67	
1841.....	847	312	495	40,413 01	52,666 87	
1842.....	761	391	517	36,505 68	31,241 48	5,264 20
1843.....	819	315	531	35,315 81	30,776 96	4,538 85
1844.....	1,045	380	502	42,509 26	34,244 73	8,264 53
1845.....	1,246	452	502	51,076 14	39,395 65	11,680 49
1846.....	1,272	448	619	50,264 16	46,158 71	4,105 45
1847.....	1,531	558	572	63,111 19	41,878 35	21,232 84
1848.....	1,628	607	660	67,576 69	58,905 84	8,670 85
1849.....	1,955	596	1,070	80,752 98	77,716 44	3,036 54
1850.....	2,193	602	995	86,927 05	80,100 95	6,816 13
1851.....	2,258	760	869	95,738 61	86,918 93	8,821 60
1852.....	2,639	998	1,020	112,656 84	95,916 91	16,739 48
1853.....	2,673	901	958	121,527 45	132,869 83	
1854.....	3,324	888	1,902	163,789 84	187,146 32	
1855.....	4,435	906	2,024	216,459 35	179,540 33	36,919 02
1856.....	4,960	1,024	2,502	192,588 02	199,931 02	
1857.....	4,771	1,010	2,910	196,132 01	211,582 09	
1858.....	5,364	834	3,710	203,716 16	193,193 74	10,522 42
1859.....	6,225	1,097	4,538	245,942 15	210,278 41	35,663 74
1860.....	7,653	1,084	4,819	256,352 59	252,820 80	3,531 79
1861.....	4,643	700	3,340	187,354 44	221,491 91	
1862.....	5,088	824	3,521	215,754 99	182,810 39	32,944 60
1863.....	6,014	787	4,170	195,593 29	189,414 14	6,179 15
1864.....	6,932	1,083	5,020	240,919 98	229,868 00	11,051 98
1865.....	10,664	1,937	6,616	348,791 84	274,199 84	74,592 00
1866.....	15,269	2,723	9,450	496,665 38	381,724 28	114,941 10
1867.....	21,276	3,597	13,015	646,581 92	639,263 32	7,318 60
1868.....	20,420	3,705	13,378	681,565 86	628,679 77	52,886 09
1869.....	19,271	3,624	13,986	693,145 81	486,430 78	206,715 03
1870.....	19,171	3,273	13,321	689,456 76	557,149 19	132,307 57
1871.....	19,472	3,366	13,033	678,716 46	560,595 08	118,121 38
1872.....	18,246	3,090	13,590	699,726 39	665,591 36	34,135 03
1873.....	20,414	3,248	12,864	703,191 77	691,178 98	12,012 79
1874.....	21,602	3,181	13,599	738,278 17	679,288 41	58,989 76
1875.....	21,638	3,694	16,288	743,453 36	721,687 71	21,765 65
1876.....	21,425	2,697	17,026	757,987 65	652,542 80	105,445 05
1877.....	26,308	2,809	13,619	732,342 85	613,152 82	119,190 03
1878.....	24,260	2,755	12,935	725,375 55	598,082 89	127,292 66
1879.....	20,059	2,620	12,725	703,961 47	599,698 97	104,262 50
1880.....	23,012	2,490	13,947	749,685 32	585,865 17	163,820 15
1881.....	26,059	2,406	16,584	853,665 89	605,173 28	248,492 61
1882.....	31,522	2,553	19,267	1,009,219 45	683,867 67	325,351 78
1883.....	35,577	2,741	22,883	1,146,240 00	675,234 86	471,005 14
1884.....	35,600	2,582	20,413	1,075,798 80	1970,579 76	105,219 04
Total.....	522,226	76,328	337,658	18,148,527 02	15,321,236 10	\$2,827,290 92

1 Including printing, and proportion of Interior Department expenses.

* Net Surplus.

SCHEDULE OF UNITED STATES PATENT FEES.

On filing each application for a Patent.....	\$15
On issuing each Original Patent (17 years).....	20
On application for Re-issue.....	30
On application for extension.....	50
On granting every extension of Patent (7 years).....	50
On each Caveat.....	10
On appeal to Examiners-in-chief.....	10
On appeal to Commissioner of Patents.....	20
On filing a Disclaimer.....	20
On application for Design (3½ years).....	10
On application for Design (7 years).....	10
On application for Design (14 years).....	15
On each Trade-Mark (30 years).....	30
On each Label (28 years).....	25

THE COPYRIGHT LAW OF THE UNITED STATES.

EVERY applicant for a copyright must state distinctly the name and residence of the claimant, and whether right is claimed as author, designer, or proprietor. No affidavit or formal application is required.

A printed copy of the title of the book, map, chart, dramatic or musical composition, engraving, cut, print, or photograph, or a description of the painting, drawing, chromo, statue, statuette, or model or design for a work of the fine arts, for which copyright is desired, must be sent by mail or otherwise, prepaid, addressed, "LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C." This must be done before publication of the book or other article.

A fee of 50 cents, for recording the title of each book or other article, must be inclosed with the title as above, and 50 cents in addition (or one dollar in all) for each certificate of copyright under seal of the Librarian of Congress, which will be transmitted by early mail.

Within ten days after publication of each book or other article, two complete copies must be sent prepaid, or under free labels, furnished by the Librarian, to perfect the copyright, with the address, "LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C."

Without the deposit of copies above required the copyright is void, and a penalty of \$25 is incurred.

No copyright is valid unless notice is given by inserting in every copy published,

"Entered according to act of Congress, in the year —, by —, in the office of the Librarian of Congress, at Washington," or, at the option of the person entering the copyright, the words: "Copyright, 18—, by —."

The law imposes a penalty of \$100 upon any person who has not obtained copyright who shall insert the notice "Entered according to act of Congress," or "Copyright," or words of the same import, in or upon any book or other article.

Each copyright secures the exclusive right of publishing the book or article copyrighted for the term of twenty-eight years. Six months before the end of that time, the author or designer, or his widow or children, may secure a renewal for the further term of fourteen years, making forty-two years in all.

Any copyright is assignable in law by any instrument of writing, but such assignment must be recorded in the office of the Librarian of Congress within sixty days from its date. The fee for this record and certificate is one dollar.

A copy of the record (or duplicate certificate) of any copyright entry will be furnished, under seal, at the rate of fifty cents.

Copyrights cannot be granted upon Trade-marks, nor upon Labels intended to be used with any article of manufacture. If protection for such prints or labels is desired, application must be made to the Patent Office, where they are registered at a fee of \$5 for labels and \$25 for trade-marks.

PATENTS ISSUED IN 1883 TO RESIDENTS OF EACH STATE.

The Proportion of Patents to Population is Shown in Last Column.

STATES, ETC.	No. of Patents and Designs.	One to every—	STATES, ETC.	No. of Patents and Designs.	One to every—
Alabama.....	77	16,396	Nevada.....	23	2,707
Arizona Territory....	14	2,888	New Hampshire.....	139	2,496
Arkansas.....	59	13,602	New Jersey.....	1,066	1,061
California.....	596	1,450	New Mexico Territory	11	10,869
Colorado.....	119	1,633	New York.....	4,359	1,166
Connecticut.....	883	705	North Carolina.....	87	16,088
Dakota Territory.....	30	4,505	Ohio.....	1,604	1,993
Delaware.....	36	4,070	Oregon.....	76	2,299
District of Columbia..	217	818	Pennsylvania.....	2,168	1,975
Florida.....	24	11,228	Rhode Island.....	337	845
Georgia.....	115	13,410	South Carolina.....	47	21,182
Idaho Territory.....	6	5,435	Tennessee.....	124	12,438
Illinois.....	1,792	1,717	Texas.....	208	7,652
Indiana.....	712	2,777	Utah Territory.....	21	6,855
Iowa.....	445	3,650	Vermont.....	109	3,048
Kansas.....	189	5,270	Virginia.....	123	12,398
Kentucky.....	228	7,231	Washington Territory	21	3,576
Louisiana.....	80	11,749	West Virginia.....	82	7,542
Maine.....	183	3,546	Wisconsin.....	394	3,338
Maryland.....	260	3,595	Wyoming Territory..	5	4,157
Massachusetts.....	2,173	820	U. S. Army.....	6	.....
Michigan.....	727	2,251	U. S. Navy.....	3	.....
Minnesota.....	210	3,717	United States.....	20,937	.....
Mississippi.....	51	22,188	Foreign.....	1,259	.....
Missouri.....	625	3,469	Total, { excluding re-	22,216	.....
Montana Territory....	17	2,303	issues.....		
Nebraska.....	87	5,200			

PENSION STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Statement of Pensioners on the Rolls of each Agency, Compared with the Number June 30, 1884, and the Total Disbursements for Pensions by each Agent during the fiscal year 1885.

From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Pensions for 1885.

Location of Agency.		Army.			Navy.		War of 1812.		Disbursements on Account of Pensions during the year.			Number of Pensioners on the Roll.	
City	State	In- valida.	Widows, etc.	Inv- alida, etc.	Wid- ows, etc.	Surv- ivors.	Widows.	Regular Pensioners.	Arrears.	Salary and Expenses of Pension Agency.	Total Disbursements.	1884.	1885.
Columbus	Ohio	21,172	7,779	354	216	186	1,398	\$4,151,448 43	\$3,343 85	\$23,533 73	\$6,173,276 01	29,595	31,434
Chicago	Illinois	22,857	6,079	354	216	118	698	5,825,899 30	2,340 05	21,243 76	5,946,493 11	28,193	30,822
Indianapolis	Indiana	20,627	5,061	732	548	77	669	5,426,201 84	7,910 09	18,773 48	5,433,945 41	23,352	26,434
Boston	Massachusetts	14,631	7,823	732	548	271	1,433	4,111,926 81	6,670 37	17,090 75	4,130,657 83	23,791	24,938
Syracuse	New York	15,750	6,179	596	498	380	1,536	4,476,456 88	310 67	18,229 30	4,494,996 85	23,694	23,795
Washington	Dist. of Col.	17,228	4,383	596	498	160	797	4,223,228 82	4,878 99	19,374 58	4,247,498 39	22,692	23,657
Topeka	Kansas	18,002	3,427	458	333	105	617	4,850,001 29	3,371 41	16,192 40	4,860,465 10	19,741	22,151
Philadelphia	Pennsylvania	13,351	5,418	458	333	71	545	3,187,698 78	2,060 30	14,330 22	3,204,680 20	19,771	20,176
Des Moines	Iowa	16,525	2,931	493	381	82	381	3,738,071 24	15,235 15	15,788 24	3,753,306 39	17,969	19,919
Pittsburgh	Pennsylvania	13,059	4,613	490	381	56	436	3,244,015 33	1,972 06	14,864 11	3,259,799 47	17,007	18,164
Milwaukee	Wisconsin	14,269	3,377	530	416	90	276	3,660,680 84	1,065 07	13,395 21	3,686,491 71	16,289	18,012
Knoxville	Tennessee	8,265	4,499	530	316	601	4,442	3,174,830 35	412 86	19,225 02	3,189,296 63	17,653	17,907
New York	New York	10,345	5,145	530	316	145	849	2,904,069 51	2,339 22	14,924 85	2,923,707 39	16,464	17,834
Detroit	Michigan	11,787	2,964	530	316	112	470	3,156,036 28	58 40	10,872 76	3,176,300 35	14,019	15,333
Augusta	Maine	7,256	3,532	530	316	395	1,422	2,121,908 21	1,067 43	8,133 23	2,132,839 37	12,080	12,546
Concord	New Hampshire	8,148	3,225	530	316	110	598	2,311,104 13	499 33	6,737 86	2,322,487 27	11,600	12,061
Louisville	Kentucky	4,866	2,594	530	316	83	646	1,806,120 88	1,067 43	8,133 23	1,815,926 59	7,453	8,189
San Francisco	California	2,314	312	75	20	23	99	551,563 20	499 33	6,737 86	557,820 39	2,453	2,943
Total number of pensioners, etc.													
341,456													
73,841													
2,745													
1,226													
2,945													
17,212													
\$64,933,283 12													
\$39,360 55													
\$278,322 79													
\$65,250,971 46													
322,756													
345,125													
Increase during the year													
22,500													
3,005													
129													
12													
953													
\$6,024,690 52													
\$13,139 87													
\$30,115 93													
\$7,377,494 72													
22,969													
Decrease during the year													
...													

The salaries of Pension Agents under the existing laws are \$400 per annum, and an extra allowance of 30 cents for each pension voucher issued in any year. Out of this, however, Pension Agents must pay all clerk hire, office rent, postage, and contingent expenses of their offices.

The average annual value of each Pension was \$110.36 in 1885. Aggregate annual value of all pensions, \$38,000,985. First payments in claims for Arrears of Pensions under the law in 1885, \$27,115,912, paid to 37,839 new pensioners.

Total amount disbursed by the United States for pensions, 1861 to 1885, \$743,597,805.

Aggregate number of claims, June 30, 1884, 411,181; number filed during the year, 108,184; number of claims disposed of, 103,622, of which 71,857 were allowed, and 31,935 rejected. Total number of claims, June 30, 1885, 430,215.

58 POST-OFFICE STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES.

YEARS.	No. of Post-Offices.	Extent of Post-Routes in Miles.	Revenue of the Department	Expenditure of the Department	Amount paid for Salaries of Postmasters	Transport of the Mail
1790	75	1,875	\$37,935	\$32,140	\$8,193	\$92,861
1795	453	18,207	160,620	117,803	30,272	75,359
1800	508	20,817	250,804	213,994	69,343	128,644
1805	1,558	31,076	421,373	377,367	111,552	239,635
1810	2,300	36,406	551,684	495,969	149,438	327,966
1815	3,000	43,748	1,043,065	748,121	241,901	497,779
1816	3,260	48,673	961,782	804,422	265,944	521,970
1817	3,459	52,069	1,002,973	916,515	303,916	589,139
1818	3,618	59,473	1,130,235	1,035,832	346,439	664,611
1819	4,000	67,586	1,304,737	1,117,861	375,838	717,861
1820	4,500	72,492	1,111,927	1,100,936	352,265	788,425
1821	4,650	78,806	1,039,087	1,184,283	397,599	815,691
1822	4,709	82,763	1,117,490	1,167,672	355,219	788,618
1823	4,043	84,860	1,130,115	1,156,995	360,462	767,464
1824	5,182	84,860	1,197,758	1,188,019	383,804	768,939
1825	5,677	94,052	1,305,525	1,229,043	411,183	785,646
1826	6,150	94,052	1,447,703	1,366,712	447,727	885,100
1827	7,003	105,396	1,524,633	1,468,559	486,411	943,345
1828	7,530	105,396	1,659,915	1,689,945	548,049	1,086,313
1829	8,004	115,000	1,707,418	1,782,132	539,237	1,153,646
1830	8,450	115,176	1,850,583	1,932,708	535,231	1,374,009
1831	8,686	115,486	1,997,811	1,936,122	635,028	1,353,226
1832	9,205	104,466	2,258,570	2,266,171	715,481	1,488,507
1833	10,127	119,916	2,617,011	2,690,414	820,283	1,894,698
1834	10,693	119,916	2,823,749	2,910,605	807,317	1,925,544
1835	10,770	112,774	2,993,356	2,757,350	945,418	1,719,067
1836	11,091	118,264	3,408,323	3,841,765	812,803	1,938,052
1837	11,767	141,242	4,236,779	3,544,630	891,352	1,996,737
1838	12,519	134,818	4,298,733	4,430,682	933,948	1,811,308
1839	12,780	133,999	4,484,637	4,636,536	980,000	1,828,622
1840	13,468	155,739	4,543,522	4,718,236	1,028,925	1,829,876
1841	13,778	155,026	4,407,726	4,499,528	1,018,645	1,815,375
1842	13,733	149,732	4,546,849	5,674,732	1,147,256	1,987,796
1843	13,814	142,295	4,256,225	4,374,754	1,426,394	1,947,819
1844	14,103	144,687	4,237,288	4,296,513	1,353,316	1,938,551
1845	14,183	143,940	4,380,841	4,320,732	1,469,872	1,965,504
1846	14,601	152,865	3,487,199	4,084,297	1,042,079	2,716,673
1847	15,146	153,818	3,955,893	3,979,570	1,030,228	2,476,455
1848	16,159	163,208	4,371,077	4,326,850	1,000,929	2,394,703
1849	16,749	163,703	4,905,176	4,479,049	1,880,921	2,577,407
1850	18,417	178,672	5,552,971	5,212,953	1,549,376	2,965,746
1851	19,796	196,200	6,727,897	6,278,402	1,781,686	3,538,064
1852	20,901	214,234	6,925,971	7,108,459	1,296,765	4,223,311
1853	22,320	217,743	5,940,725	7,982,957	1,406,477	4,906,808
1854	23,548	219,935	6,955,586	8,577,424	1,707,708	5,401,382
1855	24,410	227,908	7,342,136	9,968,512	2,135,335	6,076,335
1856	25,565	239,642	7,620,832	10,405,286	2,102,891	6,765,639
1857	26,588	242,601	8,053,932	11,508,058	2,285,610	7,239,323
1858	27,977	260,603	8,186,793	12,722,370	2,355,016	8,246,054
1859	28,539	260,052	8,628,484	15,751,093	2,453,901	7,157,629
1860	28,498	260,594	8,518,057	19,170,610	2,552,898	8,808,710
1861	28,586	140,139	8,349,236	13,603,759	2,514,157	9,309,454
1862	28,875	134,013	8,299,821	11,125,364	2,340,767	9,853,894
1863	29,047	139,598	11,163,799	11,314,207	2,876,985	9,740,576
1864	28,878	139,171	12,438,254	12,644,786	3,174,326	9,818,469
1865	20,550	142,340	14,556,159	13,094,728	3,383,982	6,246,884
1866	23,828	189,921	14,386,980	15,352,079	3,454,677	7,930,474
1867	25,163	203,245	15,237,027	19,235,183	4,033,728	9,316,286
1868	26,481	216,928	16,292,601	24,739,593	4,255,311	10,296,056
1869	27,106	223,731	18,344,511	21,908,131	4,546,958	10,406,501
1870	28,492	231,232	19,772,221	21,968,837	4,673,466	10,881,653
1871	30,045	238,359	20,037,045	21,390,104	5,028,362	11,529,395
1872	31,963	251,398	21,915,426	26,658,192	5,121,665	15,547,821
1873	33,244	256,210	22,506,742	29,084,946	5,725,493	18,161,034
1874	34,204	269,097	26,477,072	32,126,415	5,818,472	18,881,819
1875	36,547	277,873	26,791,390	39,611,300	7,040,990	18,777,301
1876	36,398	284,708	27,505,908	33,303,488	7,337,397	18,361,046
1877	37,345	292,820	27,468,323	33,486,322	7,356,251	18,529,598
1878	39,258	301,966	29,277,517	34,165,084	7,977,853	19,262,421
1879	40,855	316,711	30,041,983	33,449,899	7,185,540	20,012,872
1880	42,989	343,888	33,315,479	36,542,804	7,701,418	22,355,284
1881	44,512	344,006	36,785,398	39,251,736	8,298,743	23,196,032
1882	46,231	343,618	41,876,410	40,039,635	8,964,677	22,816,112
1883	47,863	353,166	45,508,693	42,816,700	10,319,441	23,067,023
1884	50,017	359,530	43,338,127	46,404,960	11,389,831	25,359,816
1885	51,252	365,251	42,660,843	50,942,415	11,431,305	23,178,037

**BUSINESS OF THE POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT FOR FISCAL
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1885.**

Summarized from the Annual Report of the Postmaster-General, December, 1885.

Whole number of post-offices in operation in the United States.....	51,252
Number of Presidential post-offices (where the salary exceeds \$1,000 per annum, and postmasters are appointed by the President and confirmed by the Senate).....	2,223
Whole length of public mail routes in operation—miles.....	265,251
Length of railroad routes.....	121,032
Length of steamboat routes.....	11,997
Length of other routes (Star service).....	222,222
Aggregate cost of mail service.....	\$23,485,006
Aggregate postage on newspapers and periodicals.....	\$2,021,159
Aggregate postage stamps, envelopes, and cards sold.....	\$40,056,227
Number of registered letters and packages mailed.....	11,043,256
Amount of fees on registered matter (in addition to postage).....	\$228,898
Number of dead letters and parcels received.....	4,794,840
Total cost of free-delivery service.....	\$3,985,952
Receipts of postage on local matter at free-delivery offices.....	\$5,281,721
Number of money orders issued (domestic).....	7,725,893
Amount of money orders purchased (domestic).....	\$117,553,921
Average amount of each money order (domestic).....	\$15.26
Fees received for issue of money orders (domestic).....	\$223,931
Number of money orders (foreign or international).....	448,921
Amount of money orders purchased (foreign).....	\$4,840,358
Average amount of each money order (foreign).....	\$15.23
Fees received for issue of money orders (foreign).....	\$141,237
Cost of the United States Ocean Mail service.....	\$331,993
Whole number of letters (foreign) mailed during the year (estimated).....	33,325,014
Number of postal-notes issued (ten months—Sept. 3, 1883, to June 30, 1884).....	5,058,287
Amount of postal-notes issued (from one cent to \$4.99).....	\$9,996,274
Amount of fees received for postal-notes.....	\$152,018

PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES, 1791-1885.

Statement of Outstanding Principal of the Public Debt of the United States on the 1st of January of each Year from 1791 to 1842, inclusive; and on the 1st of July of each Year from 1843 to 1885 inclusive.

From the Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury on Finance.

1791.....	\$75,463,476 52	1822.....	\$93,546,676 98	1853.....	\$59,803,117 70
1792.....	77,227,924 66	1823.....	90,875,877 28	1854.....	42,242,222 42
1793.....	80,352,634 04	1824.....	90,269,777 77	1855.....	35,586,868 56
1794.....	78,427,404 77	1825.....	83,788,432 71	1856.....	31,972,537 90
1795.....	80,747,587 39	1826.....	81,054,059 99	1857.....	28,699,821 85
1796.....	83,762,172 07	1827.....	73,987,357 20	1858.....	44,911,821 03
1797.....	82,064,479 33	1828.....	67,475,043 87	1859.....	58,496,837 82
1798.....	79,228,529 12	1829.....	58,421,413 47	1860.....	64,342,287 88
1799.....	78,408,669 77	1830.....	48,565,406 50	1861.....	90,580,873 72
1800.....	82,976,294 35	1831.....	39,128,191 62	1862.....	524,176,412 12
1801.....	83,038,050 80	1832.....	24,322,236 18	1863.....	1,119,772,136 63
1802.....	86,712,632 25	1833.....	7,001,698 83	1864.....	1,816,784,370 57
1803.....	77,054,686 30	1834.....	4,760,082 08	1865.....	2,680,647,869 74
1804.....	86,427,120 88	1835.....	37,513 05	1866.....	2,773,236,173 69
1805.....	82,312,150 50	1836.....	836,967 83	1867.....	2,078,126,108 87
1806.....	75,723,270 66	1837.....	3,308,124 07	1868.....	2,611,687,851 19
1807.....	69,218,398 64	1838.....	10,434,221 14	1869.....	2,588,462,213 94
1808.....	65,196,317 97	1839.....	3,573,343 82	1870.....	2,480,672,427 81
1809.....	57,023,192 09	1840.....	5,250,875 54	1871.....	2,353,211,339 32
1810.....	53,173,217 52	1841.....	13,594,480 73	1872.....	2,263,261,328 78
1811.....	48,005,669 77	1842.....	20,601,226 28	1873.....	2,234,492,993 20
1812.....	45,209,737 90	1843.....	32,742,922 00	1874.....	2,261,690,468 43
1813.....	55,962,827 57	1844.....	23,481,652 50	1875.....	2,232,264,531 95
1814.....	81,487,846 24	1845.....	15,925,308 01	1876.....	2,180,395,067 15
1815.....	99,833,660 15	1846.....	15,550,202 97	1877.....	2,205,301,392 10
1816.....	127,334,933 74	1847.....	38,626,534 77	1878.....	2,266,206,892 53
1817.....	123,491,965 16	1848.....	47,044,862 23	1879.....	2,246,496,072 04
1818.....	103,466,633 83	1849.....	63,061,858 69	1880.....	2,120,415,370 63
1819.....	95,529,648 28	1850.....	63,452,773 55	1881.....	2,069,013,569 58
1820.....	91,015,566 15	1851.....	68,394,796 02	1882.....	1,983,312,994 08
1821.....	89,927,427 06	1852.....	76,199,341 71	1883.....	1,884,171,728 07
				1884.....	1,880,528,923 57
				1885.....	1,438,542,995 39

POST-OFFICE BUSINESS BY STATES IN 1885.

Table Showing Cost of Carrying the Mail and Other Postal Expenditures in each State and Territory, with Receipts from Sale of Postage Stamps and from all Other Sources, during the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1885.

Condensed from Annual Report of 6th Auditor of the Treasury, December, 1885.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Postage stamps, stamped envelops and postal cards.	Total Receipts.	Compensation of Post-masters.	Transportation by States.	Total expenditures.	Excess of expenditures over receipts.	Excess of receipts over expenditures.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama	293,533	309,463	156,644	393,298	614,605	305,142	
Alaska	420	420	415	1,600	2,015	1,595	
Arizona	56,358	63,300	36,269	191,669	236,691	173,491	
Arkansas	238,447	252,097	136,238	259,042	472,850	220,753	
California	1,104,950	1,181,209	286,065	922,018	1,580,920	399,711	
Colorado	334,667	375,699	126,099	469,304	723,952	348,254	
Connecticut	725,725	781,907	208,766	266,791	639,726		92,181
Dakota	343,614	376,337	197,759	248,326	498,189	121,852	
Delaware	91,138	98,202	32,135	31,161	88,810		4,392
Dist. Columbia	291,563	299,790	6,448		411,825	112,034	
Florida	212,617	224,273	108,500	208,706	368,075	143,803	
Georgia	483,909	501,373	183,702	521,088	909,801	408,426	
Idaho	55,330	60,339	36,299	140,231	183,014	122,074	
Illinois	3,424,502	3,575,984	717,525	1,250,271	3,374,015		201,969
Indian Terr'y	27,233	28,195	19,735	55,760	76,612		48,418
Indiana	376,135	1,041,293	400,715	808,446	1,534,197	492,904	
Iowa	1,215,799	1,322,231	530,944	844,812	1,767,499	445,268	
Kansas	863,200	935,940	393,124	676,096	1,265,635	329,696	
Kentucky	628,411	652,181	227,184	517,373	913,621	261,440	
Louisiana	397,163	416,113	99,087	252,732	517,951	101,637	
Maine	524,293	553,893	228,769	243,280	613,306	59,413	
Maryland	729,628	743,293	141,757	459,086	905,726	162,432	
Massachusetts	2,710,178	2,850,008	427,838	746,781	2,017,419		832,589
Michigan	1,306,562	1,404,173	475,479	645,097	1,480,132	75,964	
Minnesota	307,468	381,586	255,668	854,588	1,365,319	508,423	
Mississippi	226,756	241,395	139,664	301,072	482,503	241,108	
Missouri	1,773,434	1,837,758	418,566	1,168,051	2,358,557	520,798	
Montana	105,792	122,886	55,152	119,085	208,036	84,650	
Nebraska	537,606	579,286	231,943	751,513	1,138,760	559,474	
Nevada	54,550	62,561	34,106	151,785	198,825	136,263	
New Hampshire	314,051	325,242	149,614	110,601	323,097		12,145
New Jersey	824,703	864,385	255,638	298,056	773,203		91,062
New Mexico	72,973	81,260	44,799	145,789	212,255	130,995	
New York	7,600,418	7,815,668	978,333	2,124,501	5,838,708		1,976,960
North Carolina	305,836	318,027	173,054	335,749	573,291	255,264	
Ohio	2,494,182	2,611,019	667,799	1,838,878	3,801,137	1,190,118	
Oregon	176,199	193,846	80,065	257,481	388,045	194,199	
Pennsylvania	3,665,075	3,784,071	852,696	1,090,219	3,413,877		870,194
Rhode Island	285,468	305,818	51,418	48,365	199,455		106,460
South Carolina	240,618	249,988	113,210	277,281	468,374	218,267	
Tennessee	497,471	510,402	185,771	288,684	672,029	161,627	
Texas	754,887	813,127	349,791	866,054	1,445,014	631,687	
Utah	98,896	108,144	51,291	231,205	335,270	217,126	
Vermont	287,736	302,691	147,823	150,101	341,319	35,628	
Virginia	603,833	630,967	275,090	634,390	1,079,171	458,504	
Washington	101,799	115,149	58,463	289,155	367,195	253,046	
West Virginia	215,597	223,668	117,070	150,809	325,158	101,490	
Wisconsin	935,972	999,80	359,027	620,405	1,228,268	229,167	
Wyoming	46,351	51,680	24,293	211,560	230,910	188,230	
TOTAL	40,068,218	42,052,928	11,247,898	23,193,905	49,013,375	10,648,420	3,687,972
Deduct miscellaneous items (not classified by States) ..	11,991	14,249		15,328			14,349
Add miscellaneous items ..			183,407		235,963	235,963	
GRAND TOTAL ..	40,066,227	42,038,679	11,431,305	23,178,637	49,249,359	10,884,403	3,673,724

Excess of Expenditures over receipts, of fiscal year 1885, \$7,210,679.

RATE OF MORTALITY IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1880.

Showing Total Deaths by States, Deaths in Each 1,000 of the Population, Relative Mortality of White and Colored, Deaths from Consumption, and Relative Mortality from that Disease.

[Compiled from the Official Tables of the Tenth Census.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL.			DEATHS BY RACES 1880.				DEATHS FROM CONSUMPTION 1880.		
	Population.	Deaths in 1880.	Rate per 1,000.	White.	Colored.	Rate per 1,000 white.	Rate per 1,000 colored.	Total.	Rate per 1,000 of population.	Rate per 1,000 of total deaths.
Alabama.....	1,262,505	17,929	14.29	8,329	9,600	12.57	15.99	1,729	1.30	96.43
Arizona.....	30,440	291	7.30	281	10	7.91	1.89	18	.40	61.85
Arkansas.....	802,535	14,812	18.46	11,307	3,505	19.11	16.61	955	1.20	64.47
California.....	864,694	11,530	13.33	10,462	1,068	13.63	10.95	1,802	2.00	156.28
Colorado.....	194,327	2,547	13.11	2,521	26	13.19	8.12	210	1.00	82.45
Connecticut.....	622,700	9,179	14.74	8,928	251	14.61	21.03	1,389	2.20	151.32
Dakota.....	135,177	1,304	9.65	1,249	55	9.37	27.09	116	.80	88.95
Delaware.....	146,608	2,212	15.09	1,737	475	14.45	17.95	357	2.40	161.59
District of Columbia.....	177,624	4,192	23.60	2,080	2,102	17.71	35.25	793	4.40	189.16
Florida.....	269,423	3,159	11.72	1,718	1,441	12.04	11.35	263	.90	83.25
Georgia.....	1,542,180	21,519	13.97	10,195	11,354	12.48	15.05	1,718	1.10	79.72
Idaho.....	22,610	325	9.90	306	17	10.54	4.72	22	1.50	68.11
Illinois.....	3,077,871	45,017	14.63	44,185	832	14.57	17.80	4,453	1.50	103.86
Indiana.....	1,978,301	31,213	15.78	30,213	1,000	15.58	25.34	3,943	1.90	126.32
Iowa.....	1,624,615	19,377	11.93	19,218	159	11.90	15.87	1,925	1.10	99.94
Kansas.....	996,096	15,160	15.22	14,100	1,060	14.80	24.12	7,117	1.10	73.68
Kentucky.....	1,648,620	28,718	14.39	18,338	5,380	13.31	19.81	8,733	2.20	157.59
Louisiana.....	329,946	14,514	15.44	7,698	7,476	15.46	15.41	1,514	1.60	104.31
Maine.....	648,936	5,523	14.67	9,470	53	14.64	25.43	1,829	2.80	192.06
Maryland.....	384,943	16,919	18.10	12,362	4,557	17.05	21.67	2,381	2.50	140.73
Massachusetts.....	1,783,085	33,149	18.59	32,730	429	18.55	22.22	5,207	2.90	157.07
Michigan.....	1,636,947	19,743	12.06	19,328	415	11.97	12.81	2,612	1.60	132.36
Minnesota.....	780,773	9,037	11.57	8,960	77	11.53	19.79	848	1.00	96.83
Mississippi.....	1,141,597	14,583	12.89	6,922	8,561	12.56	13.12	1,287	1.10	88.55
Missouri.....	2,168,280	36,615	16.89	33,649	2,966	16.63	20.57	3,404	1.60	98.42
Montana.....	39,159	336	8.58	297	39	8.39	10.33	19	.40	56.54
Nebraska.....	452,402	5,930	13.11	5,875	55	13.06	20.84	522	.90	88.02
Nevada.....	62,366	728	11.69	680	48	12.69	5.51	46	.90	63.18
New Hampshire.....	346,391	5,584	16.09	5,570	14	16.08	18.37	214	2.50	56.23
New Jersey.....	1,131,116	18,474	16.33	17,685	789	16.19	20.17	1,678	2.30	89.20
New Mexico.....	119,365	2,436	20.37	2,397	39	22.04	3.59	60	.40	24.63
New York.....	5,082,871	88,332	17.38	8,639	1,633	17.28	24.42	7,207	2.50	81.71
North Carolina.....	1,369,750	21,547	15.39	12,167	9,380	14.02	17.61	2,063	1.50	95.74
Ohio.....	3,198,062	42,610	13.32	40,956	1,651	13.13	20.63	5,912	1.80	138.74
Oregon.....	174,768	1,864	10.67	1,792	72	10.25	6.15	226	1.30	121.24
Pennsylvania.....	4,282,891	63,881	14.92	61,767	2,114	14.71	24.61	8,073	1.90	126.37
Rhode Island.....	276,531	4,702	17.00	4,523	179	16.75	27.15	691	2.50	146.95
South Carolina.....	995,577	16,728	15.89	5,194	10,534	13.28	17.42	1,543	1.50	98.10
Tennessee.....	1,532,359	25,919	16.80	17,512	8,607	15.20	21.32	3,767	2.40	145.33
Texas.....	1,591,749	24,735	15.54	18,998	5,737	15.87	14.54	1,622	1.00	65.57
Utah.....	143,963	2,414	16.77	2,403	11	16.87	7.14	69	.40	28.58
Vermont.....	532,286	5,024	15.12	5,008	16	15.11	14.98	813	2.40	161.82
Virginia.....	1,512,565	24,681	16.32	12,345	12,336	14.01	19.52	3,025	2.00	122.56
Washington.....	75,116	755	10.05	703	52	10.46	6.56	100	1.30	12.45
West Virginia.....	618,457	7,418	11.99	6,984	434	11.78	16.74	1,999	1.50	130.62
Wisconsin.....	1,315,497	16,011	12.17	15,927	81	12.16	14.28	1,681	1.20	104.99
Wyoming.....	20,789	189	9.09	183	6	9.41	4.43	5	.20	26.45
The United States.....	50,155,783	756,893	15.09	640,191	116,702	14.74	17.28	91,551	1.82	120.55

NOTE.—The above figures represent the deaths in all the States and Territories during the census year ending June 1, 1880.

ANALYSIS OF THE PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES FROM JULY 1, 1860, to JULY 1, 1885.

Official Statement from the Warrant Division, Treasury Department, Washington.

Year ending June 30.	1 per cent.	3½ per cent.	4 per cent.	4½ per cent.	5 per cent.	6 per cent.	7-18 per cent.	Total interest bearing debt.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1860.					43,476,300	21,164,538		64,640,838
1861.					34,022,294	57,358,674		90,380,974
1862.		57,926,116			30,484,000	154,313,225	122,582,485	365,304,896
1863.		105,629,385			30,484,000	431,444,841	130,974,435	707,531,634
1864.		77,547,696			300,213,483	842,582,652	139,286,965	1,359,390,763
1865.		90,490,931			245,709,420	1,213,495,179	671,610,397	2,221,311,918
AUG 31		618,128			269,175,727	1,281,736,439	830,000,000	2,381,539,294
1866.		121,341,879			201,982,665	1,195,546,641	813,469,622	2,332,331,207
1867.		17,737,025			198,533,435	1,543,452,080	488,344,847	2,248,067,387
1868.	64,000,000	801,361			221,586,185	1,878,303,984	37,397,197	2,262,888,727
1869.	66,125,000				221,588,300	1,874,347,222		2,162,060,522
1870.	59,550,000				221,588,300	1,765,317,422		2,046,455,722
1871.	45,885,000		678,000		274,236,450	1,613,897,300		1,934,696,750
1872.	24,665,000		678,000		414,567,300	1,374,883,800		1,814,774,100
1873.	14,000,000		678,000		414,567,300	1,281,238,650		1,710,483,950
1874.	14,000,000		678,000		510,628,950	1,213,624,700		1,738,930,750
1875.	14,000,000		678,000		607,132,750	1,100,865,550		1,722,676,300
1876.	14,000,000				711,685,800	984,399,650		1,710,685,450
1877.	14,000,000				703,266,650	834,621,850		1,711,588,500
1878.	14,000,000				703,266,650	738,619,000		1,794,735,650
1879.	14,000,000				711,622,000	250,000,000	508,449,350	1,797,643,700
1880.	14,000,000				739,347,800	250,000,000	484,864,300	1,723,993,100
1881.	14,000,000				739,347,800	250,000,000	439,841,350	1,639,977,750
1882.	14,000,000	469,461,050			739,347,800	250,000,000		1,463,819,400
1883.	318,204,350	34,082,000			737,942,200	250,000,000		1,388,229,150
1884.	238,612,150				737,951,700	250,000,000		1,226,563,850
1885.	208,190,500				737,960,450	250,000,000		1,196,150,950

Analysis of the Public Debt of the United States.—Continued.

Year ending June 30.	Annual interest charge.	Debt on which interest has ceased.	Debt bear- ing no inter- est.	Outstanding principal.	Cash in the Treasury, July 1.	Total debt less cash in Treasury.	Debt per capita.	Interest per capita.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1860.	3,443,687	201,450		64,842,288	4,877,886	59,964,402	1 91	0 11
1861.	5,092,630	199,989		90,580,874	2,862,213	87,718,660	2 74	0 16
1862.	22,048,569	280,195	158,591,390	524,176,412	18,863,660	505,312,752	15 45	0 67
1863.	41,854,148	473,048	417,767,456	1,119,722,138	8,421,401	1,111,350,737	33 31	1 25
1864.	78,853,487	416,335	455,437,271	1,815,784,370	106,332,093	1,709,452,277	50 21	2 32
1865.	137,742,617	1,245,771	458,099,180	2,680,647,969	5,832,013	2,674,815,956	76 98	3 97
AUG 31								
1865.	150,977,697	1,503,020	461,616,311	2,844,649,626	88,218,055	2,756,431,571	78 25	4 29
1866.	146,068,196	915,092	439,969,874	2,773,236,173	137,300,010	2,636,036,163	74 32	4 12
1867.	138,892,451	1,810,615	428,218,101	2,678,126,103	169,974,892	2,508,151,211	69 26	3 84
1868.	128,459,598	1,197,349	408,401,782	2,611,687,851	130,884,438	2,480,803,413	67 10	3 48
1869.	125,523,998	5,260,181	421,131,510	2,588,452,213	155,680,340	2,432,771,873	64 43	3 32
1870.	118,781,960	3,708,644	430,508,064	2,480,672,427	149,502,471	2,331,169,956	60 46	3 08
1871.	111,949,330	1,948,932	416,556,680	2,353,211,332	106,217,264	2,246,994,068	56 81	2 85
1872.	103,988,465	7,936,797	430,530,431	2,253,251,328	103,470,798	2,149,780,530	52 95	2 56
1873.	98,049,804	47,069,710	472,069,332	2,234,482,993	129,020,933	2,105,462,060	50 49	2 35
1874.	98,796,004	3,216,590	509,543,128	2,231,680,468	147,541,215	2,104,149,153	49 10	2 31
1875.	96,855,690	11,425,820	498,182,411	2,232,284,531	142,243,361	2,090,041,170	47 44	2 19
1876.	95,104,269	3,902,420	465,807,196	2,180,395,967	119,469,726	2,060,926,240	45 48	2 10
1877.	93,169,643	16,648,860	476,764,031	2,205,301,292	186,025,961	2,019,275,331	43 31	2 00
1878.	94,654,472	5,594,760	455,875,682	2,256,205,892	256,823,612	1,999,382,280	41 67	1 97
1879.	97,773,778	37,015,630	410,835,742	2,245,495,072	249,080,167	1,996,414,905	40 42	1 69
1880.	79,633,981	7,624,455	388,806,815	2,120,415,370	201,083,623	1,919,331,748	38 26	1 58
1881.	75,018,695	6,723,965	422,721,954	2,069,015,570	249,363,415	1,819,652,155	35 22	1 45
1882.	57,360,111	10,360,805	438,241,789	1,948,812,994	243,280,620	1,705,532,374	31 72	1 09
1883.	51,436,709	7,831,415	538,111,103	1,884,171,728	345,389,931	1,538,781,825	28 41	0 95
1884.	47,926,432	19,656,205	584,308,868	1,830,538,924	391,985,928	1,438,552,995	25 89	0 86
1885.	47,014,133	4,100,995	663,712,928	1,863,964,873	488,612,424	1,375,352,449	24 14	0 83

NOTE.—The annual interest charge is computed upon the amount of outstanding principal at the close of the fiscal year, and is exclusive of interest charge on Pacific Railway Bonds.

1. Five and six per cent. bonds issued under Acts of July 17 and August 5, 1861, March 3, 1863, July 14, 1870, and January 20, 1871, converted at three and a half per cent.

2. The Temporary Loan, per Act of July 11, 1862, is included in the 4 per cent. from 1862 to 1868 inclusive, with the exception of the amount outstanding for August 31, 1865, this being the date at which the public debt reached its highest point. This loan bore interest from 4 per cent. to 6 per cent., and was redeemable on ten days' notice after 30 days, but being constantly changing, it has been considered more equitable to include the whole amount outstanding as bearing 4 per cent. interest on an average for the year.

NUMBER, TONNAGE, AND DISTRIBUTION OF THE SHIPPING OF THE UNITED STATES, JUNE 30, 1885.

(From the Annual Report of the Bureau of Navigation, December, 1885.)

States and Territories in which Documented.	Sailing Vessels.		Steam Vessels.		Canal Boats.		Barges.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1 Alabama	82	4,800	49	5,607	.....	.....	11	460	142	958
2 Alaska	16	967	2	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	498
3 California	708	149,385	194	101,757	.....	.....	.....	.....	900	251,142
4 Connecticut	592	45,959	148	36,565	2	251	165	25,896	835	106,072
5 Delaware	160	14,847	28	5,099	.....	.....	.....	.....	186	19,945
6 Dist. of Columb	41	1,099	30	8,580	.....	.....	1	508	72	10,188
7 Florida	379	27,920	110	11,568	.....	.....	.....	.....	489	39,489
8 Georgia	82	11,807	51	24,024	.....	.....	.....	.....	133	35,831
9 Illinois	226	52,446	177	21,076	.....	.....	.....	.....	403	73,522
10 Indiana .....	.....	.....	60	8,738	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	8,738
11 Iowa .....	.....	.....	68	9,128	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	9,128
12 Kentucky .....	.....	.....	74	17,315	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	17,315
13 Louisiana	409	15,639	189	54,313	.....	.....	.....	.....	598	69,952
14 Maine	2,356	464,510	119	22,242	.....	.....	2	82	2,477	467,574
15 Maryland	2,098	91,261	173	53,370	.....	.....	9	2,207	2,290	146,889
16 Massachusetts	1,902	370,925	150	68,941	.....	.....	10	2,971	2,008	442,888
17 Michigan	504	99,008	511	110,859	.....	.....	56	16,529	1,071	226,391
18 Minnesota	1	88	64	6,685	.....	.....	13	1,615	78	8,360
19 Mississippi	120	4,534	44	4,801	.....	.....	.....	.....	164	9,331
20 Missouri .....	.....	.....	153	54,474	.....	.....	128	112,872	283	167,347
21 Nebraska .....	.....	.....	21	4,013	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	4,013
22 NewHam'shire	59	10,502	7	888	.....	.....	.....	.....	66	10,891
23 New Jersey	924	61,491	105	13,688	.....	.....	48	13,954	1,078	89,412
24 New York	2,908	564,764	1,274	457,038	68	90,118	514	106,193	5,564	1,218,113
25 North Carolina	288	10,167	63	4,738	.....	.....	.....	.....	350	14,906
26 Ohio	166	65,820	252	96,642	.....	.....	6	2,172	424	164,634
27 Oregon	47	10,592	129	42,626	.....	.....	8	5,973	184	59,192
28 Pennsylvania	543	136,104	461	133,796	44	5,822	32	6,693	1,080	282,412
29 Rhode Island	226	18,577	44	21,209	.....	.....	.....	.....	270	39,786
30 South Carolina	175	6,045	52	6,761	.....	.....	.....	.....	227	12,806
31 Tennessee .....	.....	.....	106	20,422	.....	.....	.....	.....	106	20,422
32 Texas	212	4,732	36	3,297	.....	.....	4	590	252	8,619
33 Vermont	13	1,062	8	2,318	12	1,211	.....	.....	33	4,591
34 Virginia	1,135	37,441	101	8,346	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,236	45,787
35 Washington	87	4,352	79	9,424	.....	.....	.....	.....	166	49,776
36 West Virginia .....	.....	.....	112	13,479	.....	.....	.....	.....	112	13,479
37 Wisconsin	245	51,634	150	31,391	.....	.....	.....	.....	395	83,025
Total	16,532	2,373,884	5,399	1,494,917	1,027	97,681	1,005	299,451	23,963	4,265,934
SUMMARY.										
Atlantic and Gulf Coasts	14,354	1,860,059	2,671	773,443	256	27,521	746	148,290	18,027	2,809,323
Pacific Coast	856	200,636	404	153,939	.....	.....	8	5,973	1,268	360,608
Northern Lakes	1,322	313,129	1,175	335,859	71	70,150	117	30,810	3,379	749,949
Western Rivers .....	.....	.....	1,149	231,676	.....	.....	140	114,378	1,289	346,059
United States, Tot.	16,532	2,373,884	5,399	1,494,917	1,027	97,681	1,005	299,451	23,963	4,265,934

Number, Class, and Tonnage of Vessels Built in the United States during the Fiscal Year, 1885.

Grand Divisions.	Sailing Vessels.		Steam Vessels.		Canal Boats.		Barges.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Atlantic and Gulf Coasts	465	59,331	155	44,016	3	315	23	6,309	646	109,972
Pacific Coast	38	2,170	38	8,867	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	11,038
Northern Lakes	30	3,861	64	20,228	18	1,968	5	768	117	26,826
Western Rivers .....	.....	.....	81	11,220	.....	.....	.....	.....	81	11,220
Grand Total	533	65,362	338	84,333	21	2,283	28	7,077	920	159,056

RECEIPTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1885.

YEARS.	Customs.	Internal Revenue.	Direct Tax.	Public Lands.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Net Ordinary Rec'ts, Excluding Loans.
1789-91.....	\$1,399,473				\$10,478	\$1,409,951
1792.....	3,448,071	\$208,943			9,919	3,661,933
1793.....	4,255,906	387,706			21,411	4,614,423
1794.....	4,801,005	274,090			53,278	5,128,433
1795.....	5,585,461	387,735			28,818	5,994,533
1796.....	5,567,958	475,390			1,169,416	8,212,593
1797.....	7,549,690	575,431			399,139	8,607,521
1798.....	7,106,062	644,358			58,193	7,809,576
1799.....	6,610,449	779,136			86,188	7,475,773
1800.....	9,080,933	809,397	\$734,224	444	152,712	10,777,710
1801.....	10,750,779	1,048,038	534,343	167,726	343,649	12,846,530
1802.....	12,438,236	621,899	206,566	188,628	1,500,506	14,955,836
1803.....	10,475,418	215,630	71,579	165,875	131,945	11,064,028
1804.....	11,088,565	50,941	50,199	457,527	139,076	11,326,307
1805.....	12,936,497	21,747	21,833	540,194	40,382	13,590,693
1806.....	14,667,698	20,101	55,764	765,246	51,122	15,559,931
1807.....	15,845,522	13,551	34,733	466,163	38,550	16,398,019
1808.....	16,365,550	8,190	19,159	647,939	21,823	17,060,662
1809.....	7,257,507	7,434	7,517	442,252	63,163	7,773,473
1810.....	5,585,309	4,081	12,449	696,549	84,477	6,384,214
1811.....	13,475,323	2,286	7,667	1,040,335	59,011	14,422,634
1812.....	8,958,778	4,903	859	710,428	126,165	9,800,133
1813.....	13,224,623	4,765	3,806	835,655	271,571	14,340,410
1814.....	5,998,772	1,662,959	2,219,497	1,135,971	164,400	11,181,625
1815.....	7,282,942	4,678,065	2,162,673	1,287,959	285,283	15,696,917
1816.....	56,306,875	5,124,708	4,253,635	1,717,985	373,782	67,676,986
1817.....	26,285,348	2,678,101	1,824,187	1,091,226	109,761	32,896,633
1818.....	17,476,365	95,730	264,333	2,006,363	57,618	21,090,171
1819.....	20,283,809	229,594	33,631	3,274,423	37,098	23,925,374
1820.....	15,005,612	106,261	31,587	1,635,872	61,339	16,845,170
1821.....	13,004,447	69,028	29,349	1,212,966	152,589	14,468,380
1822.....	17,589,762	67,666	20,962	1,803,582	452,957	19,935,928
1823.....	19,088,433	34,242	10,338	916,323	141,130	20,190,666
1824.....	17,878,326	34,663	6,302	984,418	127,694	19,031,213
1825.....	20,088,713	25,771	2,331	1,216,061	130,452	21,473,358
1826.....	23,341,932	21,580	21,639	1,363,785	34,559	24,875,934
1827.....	19,712,283	19,886	2,627	1,405,845	1,515,723	22,546,364
1828.....	23,205,524	17,452	2,219	1,018,909	65,127	24,308,629
1829.....	22,681,966	14,503	11,335	1,517,175	112,649	24,397,627
1830.....	21,922,391	12,161	16,981	2,329,356	73,228	24,354,117
1831.....	24,224,442	6,934	10,506	3,210,815	584,124	28,036,821
1832.....	28,465,237	11,631	6,791	2,623,381	270,411	31,377,451
1833.....	29,032,506	2,759	394	3,967,583	470,997	33,473,441
1834.....	16,214,957	4,196	20	4,857,601	480,912	21,567,586
1835.....	19,391,311	10,459	4,263	14,757,601	759,972	34,923,606
1836.....	23,409,940	370	729	24,877,180	2,345,902	50,534,121
1837.....	11,169,290	5,494	1,688	6,776,237	7,001,445	24,954,153
1838.....	16,158,800	2,467		3,730,946	6,410,349	26,302,562
1839.....	23,137,925	2,553	755	7,361,576	978,940	31,482,750
1840.....	13,495,502	1,682		3,411,819	2,567,112	19,490,115
1841.....	14,447,217	3,261		1,965,627	1,004,035	16,860,160
1842.....	18,187,969			1,335,797	451,996	19,976,197
1843.....	7,046,844	103		898,158	285,896	8,231,001
1844.....	26,183,571	1,777		2,029,940	1,075,420	29,320,708
1845.....	27,528,113	3,517		2,077,022	361,454	29,970,106
1846.....	26,712,065	2,897		2,694,432	289,950	29,699,968
1847.....	23,747,598	3,335		2,498,355	239,808	26,467,403
1848.....	31,757,071	3,375		3,328,043	301,611	35,698,699
1849.....	28,346,739	375		1,688,960	685,379	30,732,171
1850.....	39,668,687			1,809,894	2,064,308	43,592,889
1851.....	49,017,588			2,352,305	1,185,166	52,555,059
1852.....	47,339,327			2,043,240	464,249	49,846,816
1853.....	58,931,966			1,667,085	988,081	61,587,032
1854.....	64,426,798			1,108,353	1,108,353	73,800,341
1855.....	53,025,994			1,497,040	827,731	55,350,757
1856.....	64,022,863			8,917,645	1,116,191	74,056,690
1857.....	63,875,905			3,829,487	1,259,427	68,965,812
1858.....	41,789,621			3,513,716	1,352,029	46,655,366
1859.....	49,565,824			1,756,687	1,454,596	52,777,108
1860.....	53,187,512			1,778,558	1,088,530	56,054,600
1861.....	39,582,126			870,639	1,023,515	41,476,299
1862.....	49,056,396		1,793,352	152,394	915,328	51,919,261

This exhibit of the total revenues of the government (from which the column of cents is omitted for greater condensation) omits one item of receipts, under the head of "Dividends," which represents the revenue derived from the Bank of the United States, between the years 1792 and 1802, and from 1817 to 1836 inclusive. The aggregate of these dividend receipts was \$9,720,138. The items of "Interest" and "Premiums" on government loans and sales of gold coin are also omitted, as constituting no part of net ordinary receipts.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF THE U. S. 65

Receipts of the United States from March 4, 1789, to June 30, 1885.—
Continued.

YEARS.	Customs.	Internal Revenue.	Direct Tax.	Public Lands.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Net Ordinary Rec'ts, Excluding Loans.
1783.....	\$69,059,642	\$37,640,788	\$1,485,104	\$167,617	\$3,741,794	\$112,094,946
1784.....	102,316,153	109,741,134	475,649	588,338	30,291,702	243,412,971
1785.....	34,928,261	269,464,215	1,300,573	996,553	52,441,556	322,831,158
1786.....	79,046,653	309,226,813	1,974,754	665,031	29,036,314	519,949,566
1787.....	176,417,811	266,027,537	4,204,234	1,163,576	15,037,522	462,846,680
1788.....	164,464,600	191,087,589	1,788,146	1,348,715	17,745,404	376,434,454
1789.....	180,048,427	158,356,461	765,686	4,020,544	13,997,339	357,198,556
1790.....	194,538,374	184,999,756	229,103	3,390,482	12,942,118	395,959,834
1791.....	206,370,408	145,098,154	580,355	2,388,647	22,063,541	374,431,105
1792.....	216,370,287	130,642,178	.....	2,575,714	15,106,051	364,894,230
1793.....	188,089,523	113,729,314	315,355	2,882,312	17,161,270	322,177,674
1794.....	163,103,834	102,446,785	.....	1,852,429	32,575,043	269,941,091
1795.....	157,167,722	110,007,494	.....	1,413,640	15,431,915	284,020,771
1796.....	148,071,985	116,700,732	93,799	1,129,467	24,070,602	290,066,585
1797.....	130,956,493	118,630,408	.....	976,254	30,437,467	281,000,642
1798.....	130,170,680	110,581,625	.....	1,079,743	15,614,728	257,446,776
1799.....	157,250,048	113,561,611	.....	924,781	20,585,697	272,322,137
1800.....	186,322,065	124,009,374	.....	1,016,507	21,978,525	335,526,501
1801.....	163,159,676	135,364,386	31	2,301,803	25,155,811	309,782,260
1802.....	220,414,730	146,497,595	160,142	4,753,140	31,703,642	403,525,250
1803.....	214,706,497	144,730,369	108,157	7,555,864	30,796,695	398,287,582
1804.....	195,067,490	121,586,079	70,721	9,810,705	21,964,882	348,519,870
1805.....	181,471,989	112,498,736	.....	5,705,986	24,014,055	323,690,706
Total.....	\$5,448,779,700	\$3,332,660,130	\$27,989,300	\$235,991,879	\$547,083,485	\$9,592,504,545

EXPENDITURES OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1885.

YEARS.	Civil and Miscellaneous.	War.	Navy.	Indians.	Pensions.	Interest.	Total Net Ordinary Exp., including Interest.
1789-91..	\$1,083,972	\$692,804	.....	\$27,000	\$175,814	\$1,177,863	\$3,097,452
1792.....	4,672,664	1,100,702	.....	13,649	102,243	2,573,611	8,399,570
1793.....	511,451	1,130,249	.....	27,283	80,088	2,097,859	3,346,460
1794.....	750,351	2,639,098	\$61,409	13,043	81,399	2,752,523	6,297,822
1795.....	1,378,921	2,480,910	410,562	23,476	68,673	2,947,059	7,339,601
1796.....	801,848	1,260,264	274,784	113,564	100,844	3,239,348	5,790,651
1797.....	1,239,423	1,039,402	382,632	62,397	92,257	3,172,517	6,008,627
1798.....	1,139,525	2,009,522	1,381,348	16,470	104,845	2,955,876	7,607,596
1799.....	1,039,392	2,466,947	2,858,082	20,302	95,144	2,815,651	9,295,518
1800.....	1,337,615	2,560,879	3,448,716	31	64,131	4,402,601	10,813,971
1801.....	1,114,768	1,672,944	2,111,424	9,000	73,833	4,411,830	9,393,500
1802.....	1,462,929	1,179,148	915,562	94,000	85,440	4,239,172	7,976,252
1803.....	1,842,636	822,056	1,215,231	60,000	62,902	3,949,462	7,952,287
1804.....	2,191,009	875,424	1,189,833	116,500	80,093	4,185,049	8,637,907
1805.....	3,769,599	712,781	1,597,500	196,500	81,855	2,657,114	9,014,349
1806.....	2,890,137	1,224,355	1,649,641	294,240	81,676	3,368,965	9,449,178
1807.....	1,697,398	1,385,896	1,722,064	335,425	73,900	3,369,576	8,354,131
1808.....	1,423,286	2,900,834	1,884,068	213,575	82,576	2,557,074	9,067,413
1809.....	1,215,804	3,345,772	2,427,759	337,504	87,834	2,866,075	10,280,747
1810.....	1,101,145	2,294,324	1,654,244	177,625	83,744	3,163,671	8,474,753
1811.....	1,367,291	2,032,828	1,965,666	151,875	75,044	2,585,435	8,178,040
1812.....	1,683,068	11,871,798	3,939,365	277,845	91,402	2,451,273	20,280,771
1813.....	1,729,436	19,652,013	6,446,600	167,358	86,990	3,599,455	31,681,852
1814.....	2,306,080	20,353,891	7,311,291	167,305	90,164	4,593,239	34,740,925
1815.....	2,396,870	14,794,294	8,990,000	530,750	69,656	5,990,080	32,943,551
1816.....	2,989,741	16,012,097	3,908,278	274,512	198,804	7,822,923	31,196,356
1817.....	3,518,937	8,004,257	3,314,598	319,464	297,374	4,536,283	19,990,892
1818.....	3,835,839	5,622,715	2,953,695	505,704	890,720	6,209,954	20,118,628
1819.....	3,067,211	6,506,300	3,847,640	463,181	2,415,940	5,211,731	21,512,004
1820.....	2,592,022	2,630,392	4,387,990	315,780	3,308,376	5,151,004	18,285,535
1821.....	2,225,121	4,461,292	3,319,243	477,005	242,817	5,126,074	15,849,553

This table of the total expenditures of the government omits the item of accounts expended under the head of "Premiums" on loans, as well as expenditures on account of the principal of the public debt, these not constituting a part of net ordinary expenditure. The aggregate amount of expenditure on account of premiums has been \$39,429,864.

Expenditures of the United States from March 4, 1789, to June 30, 1885.—Continued.

YEARS.	Civil and Miscellaneous.	War.	Navy.	Indians.	Pensions.	Interest.	Total Net Ordinary Exp., including Interest.
1822.....	\$1,967,966	\$3,111,981	\$2,224,459	\$575,007	\$1,948,199	\$5,172,789	\$15,000,432
1823.....	2,022,094	3,096,929	2,580,782	1,380,782	4,922,475	4,922,475	14,706,435
1824.....	7,165,309	3,340,940	2,904,586	4,292,988	1,499,327	4,943,538	20,773,702
1825.....	2,748,545	3,659,914	3,049,084	734,106	1,906,811	4,866,757	15,857,217
1826.....	2,600,178	3,943,194	4,218,902	743,448	1,556,594	5,975,543	17,087,859
1827.....	2,713,477	3,948,978	4,263,877	750,625	976,139	3,486,071	16,139,167
1828.....	3,676,053	4,145,545	3,918,796	705,084	850,574	3,088,801	16,394,842
1829.....	3,082,335	4,724,291	3,308,745	576,345	949,594	2,542,843	15,154,051
1830.....	3,237,416	4,767,129	3,529,429	622,262	1,963,297	1,912,575	15,142,108
1831.....	3,064,646	4,341,896	3,536,183	839,738	1,170,638	1,373,749	15,257,816
1832.....	4,577,141	5,446,035	3,956,370	1,352,420	1,184,422	772,561	17,288,950
1833.....	5,716,246	6,704,019	3,901,357	1,862,981	4,589,152	903,797	23,017,552
1834.....	4,404,729	5,696,180	3,956,260	1,000,953	3,864,255	262,183	18,627,570
1835.....	4,229,699	5,759,157	3,864,939	1,706,445	1,954,711	57,863	17,572,813
1836.....	5,393,280	11,747,345	5,897,718	5,037,023	2,882,798	.....	30,868,164
1837.....	5,983,370	13,682,731	6,646,915	4,948,036	2,672,162	.....	37,243,214
1838.....	7,160,665	13,897,224	5,131,581	5,294,194	2,156,057	.....	33,864,715
1839.....	6,725,991	8,916,996	6,182,294	2,528,917	1,142,751	399,834	26,896,732
1840.....	5,905,399	7,035,267	6,113,897	2,331,785	2,603,562	174,598	24,314,518
1841.....	6,490,881	8,801,610	6,001,077	2,514,837	2,388,435	284,978	26,481,818
1842.....	6,775,625	10,610,438	8,297,243	1,199,100	1,378,931	773,550	25,134,886
1843.....	5,302,713	2,908,672	3,727,712	1,257,351	839,041	523,584	11,780,992
1844.....	5,645,184	5,218,154	6,498,199	1,256,332	2,032,009	1,833,452	22,481,560
1845.....	5,911,761	5,746,291	6,292,175	1,559,351	2,440,788	1,040,458	22,953,828
1846.....	6,010,284	10,413,371	6,455,014	1,492,594	1,842,098	1,842,723	27,961,383
1847.....	6,885,698	35,840,030	7,900,690	1,430,411	2,788,881	1,119,215	50,290,784
1848.....	5,650,851	27,688,334	9,408,476	1,232,297	1,227,497	2,590,766	47,618,220
1849.....	12,885,334	14,558,473	9,786,706	1,374,162	1,328,868	3,565,536	43,499,078
1850.....	16,043,763	9,687,025	7,904,725	1,663,592	1,866,886	3,782,393	40,948,383
1851.....	17,888,992	12,161,965	8,890,581	2,829,802	2,293,377	3,696,761	47,751,478
1852.....	17,594,171	8,521,506	9,918,842	3,043,576	2,401,859	4,000,285	44,394,252
1853.....	17,463,088	9,910,498	11,067,794	3,894,494	1,776,006	3,665,833	47,743,989
1854.....	26,672,145	11,722,283	10,790,096	1,550,340	1,232,665	3,070,927	55,088,455
1855.....	24,080,425	14,648,074	13,827,095	2,772,991	1,477,612	2,314,465	58,630,661
1856.....	31,794,639	16,963,161	14,074,835	2,644,264	1,296,230	1,953,822	68,726,350
1857.....	28,565,490	19,159,151	12,651,695	4,334,419	1,310,381	1,593,265	67,634,409
1858.....	26,400,016	25,679,122	14,053,265	4,978,266	1,219,768	1,632,056	73,982,493
1859.....	23,797,544	24,154,730	14,690,928	3,940,535	1,222,223	2,637,650	65,993,600
1860.....	27,971,978	16,472,303	11,514,650	2,991,122	1,100,802	3,144,121	65,300,875
1861.....	25,327,288	23,001,591	12,387,157	3,865,481	1,034,600	4,334,151	66,630,213
1862.....	21,385,863	389,178,562	42,640,353	2,327,948	852,170	13,190,845	469,570,241
1863.....	23,198,882	606,314,412	63,261,235	3,152,033	1,078,513	24,730,701	718,734,276
1864.....	27,572,217	690,391,049	85,704,964	2,629,976	4,985,474	58,685,422	864,969,089
1865.....	42,989,383	1,030,690,400	122,617,434	5,059,361	16,347,621	77,395,090	1,245,099,289
1866.....	40,613,114	283,154,676	43,285,662	3,295,729	15,908,550	133,067,625	519,022,356
1867.....	51,110,224	95,224,416	31,034,011	4,642,532	20,936,532	143,781,592	326,729,326
1868.....	53,090,898	122,246,649	25,775,503	4,100,982	25,282,257	140,424,046	370,339,134
1869.....	56,474,061	78,591,991	20,000,758	7,042,923	28,476,622	130,694,348	321,130,597
1870.....	53,237,462	57,655,675	21,780,230	3,407,938	28,340,302	129,235,498	293,657,005
1871.....	60,481,916	35,799,992	19,431,027	7,426,997	34,443,885	125,576,566	285,160,383
1872.....	60,984,757	35,372,157	21,249,810	7,061,729	28,533,403	117,357,840	270,559,696
1873.....	73,328,110	40,323,138	23,526,257	7,951,705	29,369,427	104,750,688	285,239,325
1874.....	85,141,594	42,313,927	30,332,587	6,692,462	29,698,415	107,119,515	301,238,800
1875.....	71,070,703	41,120,646	21,197,626	8,384,657	29,456,216	103,065,545	274,623,302
1876.....	75,592,661	38,070,889	18,963,310	5,066,538	28,257,396	100,243,371	265,101,084
1877.....	58,926,533	37,082,736	14,959,935	7,377,007	27,963,752	97,124,512	241,334,475
1878.....	53,177,704	32,154,148	17,365,301	4,629,280	27,137,019	102,600,875	236,964,337
1879.....	65,741,555	40,425,661	15,125,127	5,206,109	35,121,482	105,827,949	266,947,884
1880.....	54,718,530	39,116,916	13,536,985	5,945,457	56,777,174	95,767,575	264,847,637
1881.....	64,416,325	40,466,461	15,696,672	5,511,161	50,059,280	82,508,741	259,651,639
1882.....	57,319,751	43,570,494	15,070,046	9,736,747	61,345,194	71,077,337	246,191,140
1883.....	65,679,122	43,911,383	15,383,437	7,362,080	66,012,574	69,160,131	265,405,128
1884.....	70,920,434	39,429,603	17,292,601	6,475,999	55,429,228	54,578,378	244,126,344
1885.....	87,494,258	42,670,578	16,021,080	6,552,495	56,102,267	51,386,256	260,226,933
Total.	\$1,863,331,021	\$4,525,095,771	\$1,092,046,120	\$233,747,241	\$836,180,140	\$2,424,388,248	\$10,064,788,541

WHEAT AND CORN CROPS OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1884.

[From the Report of the Commissioner of Agriculture.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WHEAT.			CORN.		
	Acres.	Bushels.	Value.	Acres.	Bushels.	Value.
Maine.....	41,965	629,400	\$786,750	30,610	1,062,000	\$706,500
New Hampshire...	11,615	170,700	204,840	28,774	1,286,000	977,860
Vermont.....	21,789	364,500	382,725	60,282	1,998,700	1,299,155
Massachusetts....	1,070	19,000	21,280	57,097	1,941,300	1,397,736
Rhode Island.....	.....	.....	.....	12,818	290,000	204,200
Connecticut.....	2,193	36,200	36,200	57,000	1,767,700	1,149,005
New York.....	772,923	12,729,000	10,819,650	753,810	22,674,300	13,604,580
New Jersey.....	155,540	2,022,000	1,819,800	343,500	10,992,032	5,935,697
Pennsylvania.....	1,533,660	20,820,000	17,905,200	1,403,000	43,466,000	22,602,320
Delaware.....	94,700	1,007,000	855,950	214,450	3,975,900	1,709,250
Maryland.....	644,980	8,260,000	6,855,800	698,400	15,237,000	7,313,760
Virginia.....	930,200	7,455,000	5,964,000	1,938,391	29,480,000	16,508,500
North Carolina....	767,290	4,650,000	4,138,500	2,519,927	31,499,000	18,899,400
South Carolina....	231,610	1,410,000	1,480,500	1,444,030	13,320,000	9,057,600
Georgia.....	487,500	3,130,000	3,286,500	2,857,700	30,925,000	21,647,500
Florida.....	.....	.....	.....	403,913	3,837,000	3,069,600
Alabama.....	278,450	1,675,000	1,675,000	2,322,885	30,197,000	18,430,170
Mississippi.....	45,060	237,600	237,600	1,889,600	25,510,000	15,816,200
Louisiana.....	.....	.....	.....	865,450	11,007,000	7,374,620
Texas.....	556,600	5,590,600	4,837,722	3,752,700	60,296,000	37,379,800
Arkansas.....	248,450	1,885,000	1,733,050	1,757,710	32,465,000	17,531,100
Tennessee.....	1,336,230	9,320,000	6,990,000	3,245,082	65,723,000	29,575,250
West Virginia....	316,425	3,318,000	2,654,400	594,115	11,900,000	6,664,000
Kentucky.....	1,272,000	13,425,000	9,034,500	3,238,410	71,880,000	30,908,400
Ohio.....	2,691,936	41,186,000	30,889,500	2,846,664	85,393,000	35,011,130
Michigan.....	1,804,365	29,772,000	22,031,280	929,388	26,022,000	10,408,800
Indiana.....	3,708,016	33,745,000	22,609,150	3,612,312	104,757,000	45,617,380
Illinois.....	2,790,900	32,374,000	20,395,620	8,151,463	244,544,000	75,808,640
Wisconsin.....	1,434,510	20,083,000	13,049,800	1,006,655	36,300,000	8,808,000
Minnesota.....	2,753,816	41,307,000	30,653,500	705,340	25,630,000	7,797,900
Iowa.....	2,605,771	31,270,000	17,198,500	7,329,652	252,600,000	58,098,000
Missouri.....	2,534,766	27,500,000	17,050,000	5,995,931	197,850,000	51,441,000
Kansas.....	2,130,500	34,090,000	15,745,500	4,565,000	168,500,000	37,070,000
Nebraska.....	1,950,280	28,325,000	11,896,500	3,235,298	122,100,000	21,978,000
California.....	3,390,000	44,320,000	31,910,400	160,000	4,800,000	2,880,000
Oregon.....	858,924	15,462,000	7,421,760	5,890	164,000	101,680
Nevada.....	5,515	104,000	104,000	830	21,000	14,280
Colorado.....	117,420	2,348,000	1,314,880	25,300	710,000	461,500
Arizona.....	20,550	275,000	306,250	2,850	60,300	40,401
Dakota.....	1,540,200	22,990,000	10,271,800	465,000	13,950,000	4,185,000
Idaho.....	59,400	1,120,000	806,400	1,820	36,400	27,300
Montana.....	76,240	1,372,000	960,400	830	20,700	15,525
New Mexico.....	68,450	980,000	837,000	47,200	950,000	646,000
Utah.....	93,100	1,675,000	1,273,500	13,473	292,000	204,400
Washington.....	326,366	4,118,000	2,470,800	3,210	105,000	78,750
Wyoming.....	2,120	32,900	24,747	.....	.....	.....
Totals.....	39,475,695	512,763,900	330,861,254	69,693,780	1,795,528,432	640,735,855

YIELD OF THE FIVE LEADING GRAIN CROPS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR SIX YEARS.

[Estimates of the Department of Agriculture.]

	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Wheat.....	Bushels. 459,479,505	Bushels. 498,549,868	Bushels. 380,280,000	Bushels. 502,798,600	Bushels. 421,086,160	Bushels. 512,763,500
Corn.....	1,754,861,535	1,717,439,543	1,194,916,000	1,624,917,000	1,551,066,895	1,795,528,432
Oats.....	407,860,999	417,685,390	416,481,000	470,000,000	571,302,400	583,628,000
Barley.....	44,243,695	45,165,346	41,161,330	45,000,000	50,136,097	61,206,292
Rye.....	19,831,098	24,540,829	20,704,950	20,000,000	28,058,583	28,637,594
Totals.....	2,686,277,232	2,703,580,966	2,053,543,280	2,662,716,400	2,621,650,135	2,981,764,218

QUANTITIES, ACRES, AND VALUE OF LEADING CROPS IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1883-1885.

Condensed from the Reports of the Commissioners of Agriculture, as estimated to December, 1885.

PRODUCTS.	Quantity Produced.	Number of Acres.	Value.	Average Yield per Acre.	Average Price.	Average Value per Acre.
			<i>Dollars.</i>			
Corn, 1883...bushs.	1,551,066,895	68,301,889	658,051,485	22.7	\$0.42	\$9.63
Corn, 1884...	1,795,528,422	69,683,780	640,735,859	25.6	35	9.19
Corn, 1885..."	1,936,000,000	73,000,000	635,000,000	26.5	33	8.76
Hay, 1883....tons	46,864,009	35,515,948	383,834,451	1.32	8.19	10.81
Wheat, 1883.bushs.	421,086,160	36,455,593	383,649,272	11.6	91	10.56
Wheat, 1884..."	512,763,900	39,475,885	330,861,254	12.9	64	8.28
Wheat, 1885..."	257,000,000	34,000,000	275,000,000	7.55	1.07	8.09
Cotton, 1883..bales	5,700,000	16,777,993	250,594,750	.34	14.92	43.90
Cotton, 1884..."	5,646,441		248,520,000			
Oats, 1883...bushs.	571,302,400	20,324,962	187,040,264	28.1	33	9.27
Oats, 1884..."	583,628,000	21,300,917	161,528,470	27.4	27	7.58
Oats, 1885..."	629,000,000	23,000,000	180,000,000	27.0	28	7.82
Potatoes, 1883..bu.	208,164,425	2,289,275	87,849,991	91.0	42	38.37
Tobacco, 1883..lbs.	451,545,641	638,739	40,455,362	707.0	09	63.34
Barley, 1883.bushs.	50,136,097	2,379,009	29,420,423	41.1	58	12.38
Rye, 1883..."	28,058,583	2,314,754	16,300,503	12.1	68	7.02
Buckwheat, '83 "	7,668,954	857,349	6,303,980	8.9	82	7.30

WHEAT CROPS OF THE PRINCIPAL GRAIN-GROWING NATIONS.

Estimates by the Department of Agriculture.

COUNTRIES.	Period.	Average Annual Yield.	COUNTRIES.	Period.	Average Annual Yield.	COUNTRIES.	Period.	Average Annual Yield.
		<i>Bushels.</i>			<i>Bushels.</i>			<i>Bushels.</i>
U. S.....	1884	512,763,500	Spain.....	1883	117,000,000	Portugal....	1877	8,722,517
France.....	1878-83	340,323,377	Great Brit'n	1884	85,000,000	Greece.....	1884	5,000,000
India.....	1884	252,000,000	Australia....	1884	45,011,174	Sweden.....	1874-82	4,483,353
Russia.....	1884	220,000,000	Belgium.....	1883	42,375,349	Serbia.....	1883	4,000,000
Italy.....	1872-82	146,173,634	Turkey.....	1883	40,000,000	Norway.....	1884	2,750,000
Germany..	1878-83	117,780,505	Roumania...	1884	28,000,000	Denmark....	1875-82	2,428,415
Austria-H'y.	1874-82	117,140,308	Mexico.....	1883	12,466,421	Switzerland.	1884	2,000,000
			Netherlands.	1870-82	11,393,917			

Highest and Lowest Prices of Petroleum Certificates at the New York Petroleum Exchange in each Month, 1878-1885.

(Per Barrel of 42 Gallons.)

	1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.	
	High	Low.	High	Low.	High	Low.	High	Low.	High	Low.	High	Low.	High	Low.	High	Low.
Jan.	\$1.64	\$1.30	\$1.10	\$0.95	\$1.15	\$1.05	\$0.99	\$0.91	\$0.87	\$0.79	\$1.06	\$0.83	\$1.15	\$1.07	\$0.76	\$0.68
Feb.	1.87	1.52	1.01	.96	1.11	.93	.93	.86	.89	.81	1.05	.96	1.11	.98	.85	.69
Mar.	1.71	1.44	.97	.81	.95	.85	.89	.77	.85	.78	1.10	.86	1.05	.93	.84	.76
April	1.53	1.27	.84	.74	.87	.71	.94	.79	.81	.75	.98	.85	1.09	.90	.81	.77
May.	1.44	1.23	.78	.74	1.00	.72	.85	.79	.76	.65	1.30	.90	1.03	.70	.81	.77
June.	1.26	1.00	.75	.63	1.24	.90	.84	.76	.65	.51	1.24	1.10	.79	.51	.96	.78
July.	1.06	.84	.74	.68	1.17	.89	.81	.72	.63	.49	1.17	.98	.75	.58	1.03	.90
Aug.	1.04	.93	.71	.64	.97	.85	.87	.74	.62	.54	1.13	1.05	.93	.73	1.05	.93
Sept.	.96	.78	.84	.65	1.09	.87	1.01	.84	.96	.53	1.17	1.07	.92	.71	1.03	.99
Oct.	.86	.80	.96	.78	1.01	.91	.96	.87	.99	.88	1.16	1.08	.82	.59	1.12	1.00
Nov.	1.13	.82	1.27	.89	.96	.87	.86	.77	1.36	.86	1.20	1.09	.80	.66	1.12	.85
Dec.	1.02	.91	1.28	1.09	.99	.91	.87	.79	1.17	.75	1.17	1.12	.90	.68	.93	.85
Year	\$1.87	.78	\$1.28	.63	\$1.34	.71	\$1.01	.72	\$1.36	.49	\$1.24	.83	\$1.15	.51	\$1.12	\$0.68
Av.	1.17	.....	.86	.....	.95	.....	.85	.....	.79	.....	1.14	.....	.93	.....	.90	.....

MONTHLY RANGE OF CASH PRICES OF No. 2 SPRING
WHEAT IN CHICAGO.

	1885	1884	1883	1882	1881	1880	1879	1878	1877	1876	1875	1874
Jan....	76 81½	88½ 96½	98½ 108½	125¼ 136	95½ 100	114½ 132	81½ 87½	101 109	123¼ 131	95 102½	88 90½	114 120½
Feb....	74¼ 79½	90¼ 96	104 111¼	120¼ 132½	96½ 99½	118¼ 125½	85¼ 93½	101¼ 111½	121½ 132½	97¼ 106	88½ 88½	115½ 124
March..	73½ 79½	82 93½	105 109½	124¼ 136	98½ 104½	112 125½	88½ 96	104 112½	120¼ 128½	96½ 105	85½ 96½	116½ 128
April..	77½ 91¼	76 94½	102 111½	133 140	100½ 104½	106½ 114	89½ 91¼	106½ 114	126 176	95½ 106½	98 105½	119½ 128
May..	85½ 90½	85 94½	108 118½	123 140	101 112½	103½ 119	90½ 101½	98 113	143 176½	95½ 107½	89 106½	117½ 127½
June..	84½ 90	83½ 89½	98½ 113½	125 135	106½ 114	103½ 101½	103 107	87½ 101½	141 144	102½ 108	90½ 102½	116 123
July...	85¼ 90¼	79½ 84½	98½ 102½	125 136	108½ 121	88½ 110	88½ 108½	121 148½	83 106½	99½ 128½	108 108½	108 117½
August	78 89	76¼ 83	99½ 108½	99 134	119 140	86½ 92	83½ 88	89 107	101½ 123	84½ 96	114½ 130½	91 110
Sept..	76¼ 80¼	78¼ 79½	93 99½	97 108	121¼ 140¼	87 95¼	85 106½	85¼ 89½	109 118	92½ 110½	105½ 119	93 102
Oct....	84½ 91¼	72½ 79½	90 96½	92¼ 96¼	131 143¼	104½ 101½	104½ 120	77 87½	106½ 114½	106½ 116	107½ 118½	81¼ 90¼
Nov....	83½ 90¼	71½ 74½	93½ 96½	91¼ 94½	123½ 132	111½ 112	111½ 121½	80 84½	105½ 111½	107½ 113½	104½ 113	83¼ 92½
Dec....	82½ 88½	69½ 79½	94½ 99½	91½ 94½	124½ 129	93½ 109½	122 133½	81¼ 84½	106½ 110½	112½ 126½	93½ 104	87½ 92½
Year.	73½ 91¼	69½ 96	90 113½	91½ 140	95½ 149½	80½ 132	81½ 133½	77 114	101½ 170½	83 126½	83¼ 130½	81½ 128
Av'ge	82½	82½	101½	118	115½	105½	90½	96½	127½	102½	96½	108½

White and Colored Population of the United States, at Each Census.—
1790-1880.

From the Official Tables of the Census.

	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.
White.	3,172,006	4,306,446	5,862,073	7,862,166	10,537,378	14,196,805	19,553,068	26,922,587	33,589,377	43,402,970
Colored Free.	59,527	108,437	186,446	293,634	319,599	386,293	434,495	488,070	4,880,009	6,580,793
Colored Slaves.	697,681	885,602	1,191,362	1,538,022	2,009,043	2,487,365	3,204,313	3,953,780	None.	None.
Indians								44,021	25,731	66,407
Civ'ized Chinese								84,983	63,254	105,613
Total..	3,929,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,633,822	12,866,020	17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783

LIFE-INSURANCE BUSINESS IN THE UNITED STATES.

[From the Spectator Company's Insurance Year-Book, 1885-86.]

Summary of Business for Six Years of all regularly organized Life-Insurance Companies
(numbering 47) in the United States, 1879-1884.

YEAR.	Total Premium Receipts.	Total Income.	Total Payments to Policy-holders.	Expenses of Management.	Total Expenditure.	Policies in force end of year.		Admitted Assets.
						Number.	Amount.	
1879..	53,977,918	79,929,616	59,289,886	9,547,765	70,604,193	694,665	1,515,574,487	431,614,410
1880..	55,249,253	79,739,589	55,020,519	10,963,337	69,418,098	902,389	1,578,904,888	458,241,537
1881..	58,781,983	84,083,905	55,703,563	12,135,653	70,906,699	1,069,178	1,676,926,201	461,058,114
1882..	64,181,473	86,755,879	55,800,369	12,976,834	71,354,636	1,325,289	1,798,148,288	480,127,272
1883..	69,894,732	97,466,274	59,447,536	15,404,407	77,798,743	1,637,999	1,959,567,370	501,689,754
1884..	75,608,906	101,924,781	61,216,639	16,189,955	81,811,306	1,895,412	2,098,492,289	519,674,569

SUMMARY OF INTERNAL REVENUE RECEIPTS, FROM ALL SOURCES, FOR TWENTY YEARS, 1863-1885.

From the Annual Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

Years.	Spirits.	Tobacco.	Fermented liquors.	Banks and Bankers.	Penalties, etc.	Adhesive Stamps.	Articles and occupations formerly taxed, but now exempt.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1863.....	5,176,530	3,097,620	1,828,934	.....	27,170	4,140,175	26,932,763
1864.....	30,329,150	8,592,099	2,290,209	2,897,720	193,690	5,894,945	67,008,225
1865.....	18,731,422	11,401,373	3,734,928	4,940,871	520,363	11,162,392	160,638,180
1866.....	33,268,172	16,531,908	5,220,553	3,463,988	1,142,853	15,044,373	236,236,087
1867.....	33,542,952	19,765,148	6,057,501	2,046,502	1,459,171	16,094,718	186,954,423
1868.....	18,655,531	18,730,925	5,955,869	1,866,746	1,256,882	14,852,252	129,863,090
1869.....	45,071,231	23,430,708	6,099,880	2,196,054	877,089	16,420,710	65,943,673
1870.....	55,606,094	31,350,708	6,319,127	3,020,084	827,905	16,544,043	71,567,908
1871.....	46,281,848	33,578,907	7,389,502	3,644,242	636,980	15,342,739	37,136,958
1872.....	49,475,516	33,736,171	8,258,438	4,628,229	442,205	16,177,321	19,053,007
1873.....	52,099,372	34,586,303	9,324,938	3,771,031	461,653	7,702,377	6,329,782
1874.....	49,444,090	33,242,876	9,304,680	3,387,161	364,216	6,136,845	764,880
1875.....	52,081,991	37,303,462	9,144,004	4,097,248	281,108	6,557,230	1,080,111
1876.....	56,426,365	39,795,340	9,571,281	4,006,698	409,284	6,518,488	609,631
1877.....	57,469,430	41,106,547	9,480,789	3,829,739	419,999	6,450,429	238,261
1878.....	50,420,816	40,091,755	9,937,052	3,492,932	346,008	6,380,405	429,659
1879.....	52,570,285	40,135,003	10,729,320	3,198,884	578,501	6,237,538	.....
1880.....	61,185,504	38,870,140	12,829,803	3,350,985	383,755	7,668,894	.....
1881.....	67,153,975	42,854,991	13,700,241	3,762,208	231,078	7,924,708	182,163
1882.....	69,873,408	47,391,989	16,133,920	5,253,458	199,890	7,570,109	78,559
1883.....	74,368,775	42,104,250	16,900,616	3,748,995	303,803	7,053,053	71,852
1884.....	76,905,385	26,062,400	18,084,954	.....	289,144	.....	248,156
1885.....	67,511,308	26,407,088	18,230,282	25,000	222,681	.....	24,361
Total in 22 years.	1,123,649,655	689,965,981	216,346,681	70,567,925	11,577,368	307,873,244	1,147,041,044

THE GREAT PRODUCTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES.

(From the Quarterly Report of the Bureau of Statistics, No. 2, 1881.)

QUANTITIES and VALUES of LEADING DOMESTIC ARTICLES PRODUCED in the United States during the Calendar Year 1879, and EXPORTED from the United States during the Fiscal Year 1880, with the percentage of the quantity of each article exported.

ARTICLES.	PRODUCTION.		DOMESTIC EX- PORTS.		Percent. retained for consump- tion.	Percent. exported.
	CALENDAR YEAR 1879.		YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1880.			
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.		
		Dollars.		Dollars.		
Corn.....bush.	1,547,901,790	580,486,217	187,884,892	154,279,608	94.32	6.63
Wheat.....bush.	448,756,630	497,030,142	2180,304,181	2225,879,502	59.82	40.18
Rye.....bush.	23,639,460	15,507,431	34,871,295	32,387,493	79.39	20.61
Oats.....bush.	363,761,320	120,533,294	766,366	308,129	99.79	.21
Barley.....bush.	40,283,100	23,714,444	1,128,923	784,819	97.20	2.80
Buckwheat.....bush.	13,140,000	7,856,191	Not spec'd.	Not spec'd.		
Potatoes.....bush.	181,626,400	79,153,673	696,080	522,039	99.62	.38
Tobacco, leaf.....lbs.	472,661,159	36,624,357	215,910,187	16,379,107	54.32	45.69
Hay.....tons.	35,493,000	330,804,434	13,739	206,819	99.96	.04
Cotton, raw.....lbs.	2,367,540,900	242,140,987	1,822,061,114	211,535,905	23.04	76.96
Wool, raw.....lbs.	232,500,000	Not stated	191,551	71,987	99.92	.08
Sugar.....lbs.	177,644,000	Not stated	30,142,004	2,718,627	83.03	16.97
Molasses.....galls.	12,200,000	Not stated	3,596,010	539,603	70.52	29.48
Pig-iron.....lbs.	5,483,706,000	Not stated	2,948,773	54,115	99.95	.05
Railroad bars or rails:						
Iron.....lbs.	840,320,000	Not stated	1,555,840	32,746	99.81	.19
Steel.....lbs.	1,386,226,000	Not stated	702,040	14,744	99.49	.51
Coal.....tons.	59,808,398	Not stated	615,260	2,058,080	98.97	1.03

¹ Corn meal included.

² Wheat flour incl. deol.

³ Rye flour included.

AGGREGATE RECEIPTS FROM INTERNAL REVENUE (BY STATES) FOR SEVEN YEARS, 1878-1885.

From the Annual Reports of Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

STATES AND TERRITORIES	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1 Alabama...	92,533	135,890	130,651	140,531	108,674	85,398	73,315
2 Arizona...	24,471	26,934	38,008	45,464	40,008	2,715	
3 Arkansas...	115,188	126,089	132,087	109,030	97,716	91,010	87,292
4 California...	2,210,735	2,783,634	3,613,391	4,127,178	4,002,373	3,384,766	2,613,100
5 Colorado...	114,996	168,259	215,051	247,264	216,100	195,996	(a) 195,195
6 Conn.....	516,281	461,180	579,690	565,801	500,901	428,371	412,626
7 Dakota...	33,693	41,653	48,601	67,437	86,875	9,664	
8 Delaware...	378,632	304,398	311,067	350,906	293,636	210,327	(b) 244,184
9 Dist. Col...	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
10 Florida...	200,425	204,500	254,890	280,227	243,545	178,592	218,837
11 Georgia...	318,796	322,074	364,134	359,361	356,661	379,742	316,441
12 Idaho...	21,884	22,665	25,800	31,008	31,080	2,634	
13 Illinois...	19,442,583	23,035,614	25,784,082	28,252,417	25,077,525	23,520,485	23,075,866
14 Indiana...	5,842,138	6,213,636	7,281,254	6,485,357	5,502,730	5,618,512	4,031,866
15 Iowa...	838,837	854,850	923,777	1,843,905	4,062,720	2,757,417	2,222,059
16 Kansas...	176,936	252,734	239,527	204,014	239,763	167,351	170,202
17 Kentucky...	7,653,862	8,885,545	8,719,167	10,531,236	15,387,078	18,583,172	14,842,473
18 Louisiana...	535,880	712,049	760,619	819,899	738,696	560,185	538,815
19 Maine...	75,531	76,768	82,457	85,260	72,863	56,599	53,950
20 Maryland...	2,362,452	2,363,657	2,483,463	2,822,228	3,429,133	3,146,491	2,774,384
21 Mass...	2,434,104	2,635,653	2,692,681	2,937,359	2,753,632	2,390,590	2,287,454
22 Michigan...	1,613,777	1,611,768	1,787,275	2,033,161	1,822,472	1,419,381	1,528,155
23 Minnesota...	305,584	364,689	445,140	523,472	575,462	493,982	492,705
24 Mississipi...	87,272	91,233	96,122	94,099	60,480	50,450	47,951
25 Missouri...	5,026,143	5,449,654	6,470,349	7,539,488	7,680,411	6,473,806	6,276,106
26 Montana...	30,065	33,714	44,882	68,001	75,543	125,370	(c) 90,565
27 Nebraska...	875,906	912,735	982,065	1,108,191	1,320,517	1,515,816	(d) 1,971,296
28 Nevada...	60,622	60,455	53,421	49,104	3,827	3,827	(e) 55,939
29 N. Hamp...	222,890	278,139	309,721	349,942	352,698	3,477,223	3,661,359
30 N. Jersey...	4,669,364	4,297,808	4,673,676	5,451,634	5,454,458	69,140	(f) 66,990
31 N. Mexico...	18,576	31,851	47,496	55,993	54,067	69,140	
32 New York...	15,419,444	16,249,877	17,333,308	19,455,040	17,967,187	13,760,384	13,823,045
33 N. Carol'a...	2,411,917	2,354,006	2,476,410	2,897,415	2,377,127	1,760,967	1,686,829
34 Ohio...	15,889,512	18,018,999	19,295,836	18,359,299	15,794,048	13,530,365	12,565,517
35 Oregon...	68,471	76,982	83,004	88,680	101,451	128,275	(g) 119,723
36 Penna...	5,849,180	6,869,930	7,692,214	8,775,106	8,703,679	7,888,700	7,371,210
37 Rhode Isl...	290,593	210,884	209,079	229,359	395,819	130,468	137,588
38 S. Carol'a...	105,229	111,961	135,907	119,100	117,006	93,897	94,518
39 Tennessee...	997,425	1,003,739	1,146,764	997,728	1,173,890	1,349,976	1,057,189
40 Texas...	250,640	233,106	248,633	258,453	263,051	210,149	181,830
41 Utah...	47,413	74,352	43,117	48,523	53,895	4,560	
42 Vermont...	50,159	50,545	53,146	56,445	46,062	30,905	29,600
43 Virginia...	6,424,488	5,781,409	6,063,106	6,226,308	5,078,195	3,232,726	3,052,640
44 Wash'ton...	30,277	27,018	32,764	40,203	49,208	6,939	
45 W. Virg'in...	322,630	370,672	457,596	502,277	546,483	560,328	543,189
46 Wisconsin...	2,621,739	2,698,517	2,910,085	3,193,115	3,197,499	2,969,756	3,093,018
47 Wyoming...	14,197	15,948	18,551	20,386	17,434	1,903	
AGGREGATE RECEIPTS EACH YEAR...	106,963,367	116,848,220	127,851,635	138,954,165	137,500,291	121,368,620	112,419,491
Adhesive stamps...	6,237,539	7,668,394	7,924,708	8,139,218	7,658,631	221,430	1,630
Salaries...			5,922				
Aggregate receipts from all sources...	113,170,906	124,516,614	135,779,365	147,093,383	145,158,922	121,590,040	112,421,121

† These totals include stamps sold which cannot be apportioned among the States and Territories, inclusive of commissions on the sales.

(a) Including the Territory of Wyoming.

(b) Including the State of Delaware, two counties of Virginia, and nine counties of Maryland.

(c) Including the Territory of Idaho.

(d) Including the Territory of Dakota.

(e) Including the Territory of Utah.

(f) Including the Territory of Arizona.

(g) Including the Territory of Washington.

UNITED STATES INTERNAL REVENUE TAXES.

[From the Revised Statutes of the United States, as amended in 1885.]

Ale, per bbl. of 31 gallons.....	\$1 00
Banks and bankers, on capital and deposits. By Act of March 3, 1883, "to reduce internal revenue taxation," etc., all taxes on capital and deposits of banks and bankers were repealed after March 3, 1883.	
Banks and bankers, on average amount of circulation, each month.....	1-12 of 1 per ct.
Banks, on average amount of circulation, beyond 90 per cent. of the capital, an additional tax each month.....	1-6 of 1 per ct.
Banks, persons, firms, associations, etc., on amount of notes of any person, firm, association (other than a national banking association,) corporation, State bank, or State banking association, town, city, or municipal corporation, used and paid out as circulation.....	10 per ct.
Banks, persons, firms, associations (other than national bank associations,) and every corporation, State bank or State banking association, on the amount of their own notes used for circulation and paid out by them.....	10 per ct.
Beer, per bbl. of 31 gallons.....	\$1 00
Brandy, per gallon.....	90
Brewers, manufacturing 500 bbls. or more, annually.....	100 00
—manufacturing less than 500 bbls. annually.....	50 00
Cigars, manufacturers of, special tax.....	6 00
Cigars of all descriptions, made of tobacco or any substitute, per 1,000.....	3 00
Cigarettes, not weighing more than 3 lbs. per 1,000, per 1,000.....	50
Cigarettes, weight exceeding 3 lbs. per 1,000, per 1,000.....	3 00
Cigars or Cigarettes, imported, in addition to import duty to pay same as above.	
Liquors, fermented, per bbl.....	1 00
Liquors, distilled, per gallon.....	90
Liquor dealers (wholesale,) special tax.....	100 00
Malt liquor dealers (wholesale).....	50 00
Liquor dealers (retail,) special tax.....	25 00
Malt liquor dealers (retail).....	20 00
Manufacturers of stills.....	50 00
Manufacturers of stills, for each still or worm made.....	20 00
Matches. All taxes on matches, wax tapers, and cigar lights were repealed after July 1, 1883, by act of March 3, 1883.	
Rectifiers, special tax, less than 500 bbls. \$100; above 500 bbls.....	200 00
Snuff, or snuff flour, manufactured of tobacco, or any substitute, per lb.....	8
Spirits, distilled, per proof gallon.....	90
Stamps, for distilled spirits for export, wholesale liquor dealers, special bonded warehouse, distillery warehouse, and rectified spirits.....each	10
Stamps, on bank checks, drafts, etc. Tax repealed after July 1, 1883.	
Tobacco, all kinds, per lb. after May 1, 1883.....	8
Tobacco, dealers in manufactured, after May 1, 1883.....	2 40
Tobacco, manufacturers of, after May 1, 1883.....	6 00
Tobacco, dealers in leaf, wholesale, after May 1, 1883.....	12 00
Tobacco, dealers in leaf, retail, after May 1, 1883.....\$250, and 30 cents per dollar on sales above \$500 per annum.	
But farmers and producers may sell tobacco of their own raising to consumers to an amount not exceeding \$100 annually.	
Tobacco pedlars, travelling with more than two horses, mules, etc., after May 1, 1883.....	30 00
Tobacco pedlars, travelling with two horses, mules, or other animals, after May 1, 1883.....	15 00
Tobacco pedlars, travelling with one horse, mule, or other animal, after May 1, 1883.....	7 20
Tobacco pedlars, travelling on foot, or by public conveyance, after May 1, 1883..	3 60
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars, for export, stamps for, each, after May 1, 1883.....	10
Whiskey, per proof gallon.....	90
Wines and champagne (imitation) not made from grapes grown in the United States, and liquors not made from grapes, currants, rhubarb, or berries, grown in the United States, but rectified or mixed with distilled spirits, or by infusion of any matter in spirits, to be sold as wine or substitute for it, per dozen bottles of more than a pint and not more than a quart.....	2 40
Imitation wines, containing not more than one pint, per dozen bottles.....	1 20

Exports and Imports of the United States by Countries (including merchandise but not specie), 1884-1885.

[Compiled and condensed from the Annual Statements of Commerce and Navigation of the U. S.]

COUNTRIES.	1885.				1884.			
	Exports from U. S.	Per Cent of Total Exports.	Imports to U. S.	Per Cent of Total Imports.	Exports from U. S.	Per Cent of Total Exports.	Imports to U. S.	Per Cent of Total Imports.
	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Argentine Republic	4,676,501	.63	4,328,510	.75	5,074,593	.68	4,110,083	.62
Austria	2,714,537	.36	5,745,580	.99	2,489,882	.33	7,744,965	1.16
Belgium	26,458,249	3.56	8,695,084	2.73	22,588,659	3.05	10,923,160	1.64
Brazil	7,317,293	.98	45,263,660	7.34	8,695,659	1.17	50,265,889	7.53
Cent'l American States (Nicaragua, Guatemala, Costa Rica, Honduras, and Salvador).....	2,762,531	.37	6,409,015	1.12	3,177,853	.42	6,161,227	.92
Chili	2,211,007	.29	604,525	.10	3,270,562	.44	537,936	.08
China	6,896,500	.86	16,292,169	2.82	4,626,578	.62	15,616,793	2.34
Colombia (U. S. of)	5,583,969	.75	2,342,077	.41	6,381,821	.86	3,891,843	.57
Denmark and Danish West Indies	5,124,682	.69	696,754	.11	4,394,949	.58	933,749	.14
France	46,708,950	6.29	56,935,352	9.86	50,899,885	6.87	70,842,413	10.61
French Possessions in Africa	450,562	.06	142,856	.03	242,183	.03	351,691	.05
French Possessions in America	1,944,364	.26	1,168,004	.20	2,373,159	.32	3,139,288	.47
Germany	62,222,791	8.38	68,241,753	10.95	60,603,059	8.18	65,019,163	9.74
Great Britain	398,103,203	53.63	136,701,708	23.67	386,238,386	52.15	162,549,608	24.34
Canada and British N. Am. Provinces	40,124,907	5.40	36,960,541	6.40	46,411,450	6.26	39,015,840	5.84
British West Indies, British Honduras, and British Guiana	9,221,289	1.24	11,503,095	1.99	11,164,814	1.50	14,149,943	2.12
British East Indies	4,110,368	.55	17,699,257	3.07	3,714,767	.50	19,550,458	2.92
Gibraltar and British Possessions in Africa	2,776,228	.37	1,512,821	.26	2,651,105	.35	2,238,898	.33
British Possessions in Australasia	10,648,192	1.43	2,823,393	.49	9,387,326	1.26	4,373,465	.65
Greece	207,322	.02	596,707	.10	133,435	.02	1,039,984	.16
Greenland, Iceland, and Faroe Islands.....	.....	.....	113,847	.02	.....	.....	106,029	.02
Hawaiian Islands	2,787,922	.37	8,857,497	1.53	3,323,353	.47	7,925,965	1.19
Haiti & San Domingo	4,294,008	.57	3,932,855	.68	4,064,279	.54	3,829,026	.57
Hong Kong	4,149,311	.55	983,515	.17	3,083,849	.41	1,504,590	.23
Italy	11,974,417	1.60	14,492,988	4.55	8,071,000	1.08	16,706,337	2.50
Japan	3,057,415	.41	11,767,956	2.04	2,528,529	.34	11,274,485	1.69
Liberia	101,703	.01	71,085	.01	131,030	.01	57,427	.01
Mexico	8,340,784	1.12	9,267,021	1.60	12,704,292	1.71	9,016,486	1.35
Netherlands	16,804,263	2.26	5,652,749	.98	16,558,282	2.24	4,872,933	.73
Dutch West Indies and Dutch Guiana	965,860	.13	652,007	.11	903,433	.12	1,270,710	.19
Dutch East Indies	2,103,066	.28	3,261,671	.56	2,110,323	.28	3,507,727	.52
Peru	742,105	.09	1,764,890	.31	1,070,528	.14	2,072,645	.31
Portugal	4,598,246	.61	1,007,150	.17	4,613,931	.62	1,262,800	.19
Russia and Russian Possessions	421,045	.05	100,517	.02	583,366	.08	62,665	.....
Spain	7,762,746	1.45	3,091,449	.53	11,296,312	1.52	2,779,659	.41
Cuba	11,991,068	1.61	4,703,945	.80	11,895,190	1.60	6,397,539	.93
Porto Rico	9,006,160	1.21	42,306,093	7.32	10,910,753	1.47	57,181,497	8.56
Other Spanish Possessions	1,569,205	.21	6,104,263	1.06	2,224,615	.30	6,590,456	1.03
Sweden and Norway	327,341	.04	7,917,122	1.37	275,006	.03	12,453,303	1.86
Switzerland	3,118,278	.42	2,610,671	.82	2,443,162	.32	3,049,838	.46
Turkey	46,360	.....	13,863,432	2.40	4,016	.....	16,464,034	2.47
Uruguay	1,402,691	.18	3,153,900	.52	1,455,483	.19	3,551,141	.53
Venezuela	1,682,443	.22	2,734,617	.47	1,369,419	.17	2,128,951	.32
All other Countries	3,043,609	.41	6,309,580	1.09	2,427,961	.32	6,074,041	1.02
Grand Total	742,189,755	100.00	577,527,329	100.00	740,513,609	100.00	667,697,693	100.00

**SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE
UNITED STATES, FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1885.**

[From the Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.]

FISCAL YEAR.	IMPORTS.			FOREIGN EXPORTS.		
	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1790.			23,000,000			539,156
1791.			29,290,000			512,041
1792.			31,500,000			1,753,098
1793.			31,100,000			2,109,572
1794.			34,600,000			6,526,223
1795.			69,756,208			8,489,472
1796.			81,436,164			26,300,000
1797.			75,379,406			27,000,000
1798.			68,551,700			33,000,000
1799.			79,069,148			45,523,000
1800.			91,252,768			39,130,877
1801.			111,363,511			46,642,721
1802.			76,333,333			35,774,971
1803.			64,666,666			13,594,072
1804.			85,000,000			36,231,597
1805.			120,600,000			53,179,019
1806.			129,410,000			60,283,236
1807.			138,500,000			59,643,558
1808.			56,990,000			12,997,414
1809.			59,400,000			20,797,531
1810.			85,400,000			24,391,295
1811.			53,400,000			16,022,790
1812.			77,030,000			8,495,127
1813.			22,005,000			2,847,845
1814.			12,965,000			145,169
1815.			113,041,274			6,583,350
1816.			147,103,000			17,188,556
1817.			99,250,000			19,358,069
1818.			121,750,000			19,426,696
1819.			87,125,000			10,165,083
1820.			74,450,000			18,008,029
1821.	54,520,835	8,064,890	62,585,724	10,824,429	10,478,059	21,302,488
1822.	79,871,695	3,369,846	83,241,541	11,476,022	10,810,180	22,286,202
1823.	72,481,371	5,097,896	77,579,267	21,170,635	6,352,987	27,543,622
1824.	72,170,037	8,378,970	80,549,007	18,322,605	7,014,552	25,337,157
1825.	90,189,310	6,150,765	96,340,075	23,798,588	8,797,065	32,595,643
1826.	78,093,511	6,890,966	84,974,477	20,440,924	4,068,678	24,539,612
1827.	71,332,938	8,151,130	79,484,068	16,431,890	6,971,306	23,403,196
1828.	81,020,083	7,489,741	88,509,824	14,044,578	7,550,439	21,595,017
1829.	67,088,915	7,408,612	74,497,527	12,347,344	4,311,124	16,658,478
1830.	62,720,956	8,155,964	70,876,920	13,145,857	1,241,622	14,387,479
1831.	95,885,179	7,305,945	103,191,124	13,077,069	6,986,467	20,063,526
1832.	95,121,762	5,907,504	101,029,266	19,794,074	4,245,399	24,039,473
1833.	101,047,943	7,070,368	108,118,311	17,577,876	2,244,859	19,822,735
1834.	108,609,700	17,911,632	126,521,332	21,636,553	1,076,238	23,312,811
1835.	136,764,295	13,131,447	149,895,742	14,756,321	5,748,174	20,504,495
1836.	176,579,154	13,400,881	189,980,035	17,767,762	3,978,509	21,746,260
1837.	130,472,803	10,516,414	140,989,217	17,162,232	4,692,730	21,854,962
1838.	95,970,288	17,747,116	113,717,404	9,417,690	3,085,105	12,462,795
1839.	156,496,956	5,595,176	162,092,132	10,626,140	6,868,385	17,494,525
1840.	96,258,706	8,982,813	107,141,519	12,008,371	6,181,941	18,190,312
1841.	122,957,544	4,968,632	127,946,177	8,181,235	7,287,846	15,469,081
1842.	96,075,071	4,087,016	100,162,087	8,078,758	3,642,735	11,721,538
1843.	42,498,464	22,220,325	64,758,799	5,139,385	1,413,362	6,552,697
1844.	102,604,006	5,830,429	108,435,035	6,214,058	5,270,809	11,484,867
1845.	113,184,322	4,070,242	117,254,564	7,584,781	7,792,049	15,346,830
1846.	117,914,065	3,777,732	121,691,797	7,865,206	3,431,417	11,846,623
1847.	122,424,349	24,121,289	146,545,638	6,166,754	1,844,404	8,011,158
1848.	148,698,644	4,360,284	153,058,928	7,986,806	13,141,204	21,128,010
1849.	141,206,199	6,651,240	147,857,439	8,641,091	4,447,774	13,088,866

Before 1831, the Treasury accounts did not separate merchandise from specie.
The figures for 1843 are for 9 months, the fiscal year having then been changed from Sept 30 to June 30.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS—1789-1885.

75

SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES
FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1885—(Continued).

FISCAL YEAR.	NET IMPORTS (less re-exports).			DOMESTIC EXPORTS.		
	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1790			22,460,844			19,665,000
1791			28,687,959			18,500,000
1792			29,746,902			19,000,000
1793			28,990,428			24,000,000
1794			28,073,707			26,500,000
1795			61,266,796			39,500,000
1796			55,136,164			40,764,097
1797			48,379,406			29,850,306
1798			35,551,709			28,527,067
1799			33,546,148			33,142,662
1800			52,131,891			31,810,908
1801			64,730,790			47,473,204
1802			40,558,862			36,708,189
1803			51,072,504			42,205,961
1804			48,768,408			41,407,477
1805			67,420,981			42,387,002
1806			69,126,764			41,253,727
1807			78,856,443			48,099,592
1808			43,902,586			9,432,546
1809			38,602,469			31,405,702
1810			61,008,705			42,366,075
1811			37,377,210			45,294,048
1812			68,534,573			30,032,169
1813			19,157,155			25,008,122
1814			12,819,831			6,782,272
1815			106,457,924			45,974,403
1816			129,964,444			64,781,896
1817			79,891,931			68,318,500
1818			102,323,204			73,854,427
1819			67,959,317			50,976,838
1820			56,441,971			51,628,640
1821	43,696,405	12,413,169	41,283,236	43,671,891		48,671,894
1822	68,395,674	17,440,385	60,955,359	49,874,079		49,874,079
1823	61,810,736	1,375,091	50,035,645	47,155,408		47,155,408
1824	53,847,422	1,364,418	55,211,850	50,649,500		50,649,500
1825	66,395,722	12,646,280	63,749,432	66,944,745		66,944,745
1826	57,652,677	2,732,268	60,434,865	52,449,825		52,449,825
1827	54,901,108	1,179,824	56,080,532	57,878,117		57,878,117
1828	66,975,505	169,698	66,914,807	49,976,632		49,976,632
1829	54,741,571	3,062,478	57,894,049	55,067,307		55,067,307
1830	49,575,099	6,914,342	56,489,441	58,524,578		58,524,578
1831	82,808,110	349,488	83,157,598	59,218,589		59,218,589
1832	75,327,888	1,662,105	76,989,993	61,726,529		61,726,529
1833	83,470,067	4,825,509	88,295,576	69,820,556		69,820,556
1834	86,973,147	16,225,374	103,208,521	80,626,032		80,626,032
1835	122,007,974	7,383,273	129,391,247	100,420,461		100,420,461
1836	158,811,392	9,422,283	168,233,675	106,570,942		106,570,942
1837	118,310,571	5,823,684	119,134,255	94,280,895		94,280,895
1838	86,532,598	14,712,011	101,264,609	95,560,880		95,560,880
1839	145,870,816	11,275,209	144,597,607	101,625,533		101,625,533
1840	96,250,325	2,700,872	88,951,207	111,660,561		111,660,561
1841	114,776,309	12,299,213	112,477,096	108,066,236		108,066,236
1842	87,996,318	444,231	88,440,549	91,739,232		91,739,232
1843	37,294,129	20,906,975	58,201,102	77,680,354		77,680,354
1844	96,330,548	559,620	96,950,168	99,531,774		99,531,774
1845	105,599,541	13,691,807	101,907,734	98,465,330		98,465,330
1846	110,048,859	296,315	110,345,174	101,718,042		101,718,042
1847	116,257,595	22,276,885	138,534,480	150,574,844		150,574,844
1848	140,651,838	16,780,920	138,870,918	130,208,709		130,208,709
1849	132,565,106	2,208,466	134,768,574	131,710,081		131,710,081

1. Excess of foreign specie exported over imports.

**SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES,
FROM SEPT. 30, 1879, TO JUNE 30, 1885.—(Continued).**

FISCAL YEAR.	IMPORTS.			FOREIGN EXPORTS.		
	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1850....	173,509,526	4,628,792	178,138,318	9,475,493	5,476,315	14,951,808
1851....	210,771,429	5,453,503	216,224,932	10,295,121	11,403,172	21,698,293
1852....	207,440,398	5,505,044	212,945,442	12,053,084	5,236,368	17,289,382
1853....	263,777,265	4,201,382	267,978,647	13,620,120	3,938,340	17,558,460
1854....	267,623,039	6,939,342	304,562,381	21,631,260	3,218,934	24,850,194
1855....	257,808,708	3,659,812	261,468,520	26,158,368	2,289,925	28,448,293
1856....	310,432,310	4,207,632	314,639,942	14,781,372	1,597,306	16,378,578
1857....	348,428,342	12,461,799	360,890,141	14,917,047	9,058,570	23,975,617
1858....	263,338,654	19,274,496	282,613,150	20,660,341	10,225,901	30,886,142
1859....	331,393,341	7,434,789	338,828,130	14,509,971	6,385,106	20,895,077
1860....	353,616,119	8,550,135	362,166,254	17,393,634	9,599,388	26,993,022
1861....	289,310,542	46,339,611	335,650,153	14,654,217	5,991,210	20,645,427
1862....	189,356,677	16,415,052	205,771,729	11,026,477	5,842,980	16,869,456
1863....	243,335,815	9,584,105	252,919,920	17,960,535	8,163,049	26,123,584
1864....	316,447,233	13,115,612	329,562,845	15,233,961	4,922,979	20,256,940
1865....	238,745,580	9,810,072	248,555,652	29,089,055	3,025,102	32,114,157
1866....	434,812,066	10,700,092	445,512,158	11,341,420	3,400,697	14,742,117
1867....	395,63,100	22,070,475	417,833,575	14,719,382	5,892,176	20,611,508
1868....	337,496,440	14,188,308	371,624,808	12,562,999	10,088,127	22,651,126
1869....	417,506,379	19,807,876	437,314,255	10,951,000	14,222,414	25,173,414
1870....	485,958,408	26,419,179	462,377,587	16,155,295	14,271,864	30,427,159
1871....	530,223,684	21,270,024	541,493,708	14,421,270	14,083,629	28,504,899
1872....	626,595,077	13,743,689	640,338,766	15,690,455	7,079,294	22,769,749
1873....	642,136,210	21,480,937	663,617,147	17,446,488	10,703,028	28,149,511
1874....	567,406,342	28,454,906	595,861,248	16,849,619	6,930,719	23,780,338
1875....	533,005,496	20,900,717	553,906,153	14,158,611	8,375,013	22,533,624
1876....	460,741,190	15,036,681	476,777,871	14,806,424	6,467,611	21,274,035
1877....	451,323,126	40,774,414	492,097,540	12,804,996	13,027,499	25,832,495
1878....	437,051,532	29,821,314	466,872,846	14,154,098	6,078,240	20,232,338
1879....	445,777,775	20,296,000	466,073,775	12,098,651	7,442,406	19,541,057
1880....	667,954,746	93,034,310	760,989,056	11,692,305	7,795,026	19,487,331
1881....	642,664,628	110,575,497	753,240,125	18,451,399	5,179,903	23,631,302
1882....	724,639,574	42,472,390	767,111,964	17,302,525	5,937,208	23,239,733
1883....	723,180,914	28,489,891	751,670,805	19,615,770	10,197,152	29,812,922
1884....	667,697,693	37,426,262	705,123,955	15,548,757	16,907,748	32,456,505
1885....	577,627,329	43,242,323	620,769,652	15,506,809	17,855,415	33,362,224

The import values are invoice prices in gold at place of shipment, and the export values are also in specie. From 1862 to 1878, representing the period of currency of specie payments, an additional column on the right exhibits the currency value of domestic exports, added to the specie of domestic production exported.

SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES,
FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1885—(Continued).

FISCAL YEAR.	Net Imports (less re-exports).			Domestic Exports.			
	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Mixed values, gold and cur'cy.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1850.	164,084,033	1847,522	165,931,555	134,900,323	2,046,679	136,946,912	.....
1851.	200,476,308	15,949,669	216,425,977	178,620,138	16,069,580	194,689,718	.....
1852.	195,387,814	298,746	195,686,560	154,931,147	87,437,837	242,368,984	.....
1853.	250,157,145	263,042	250,420,187	189,869,162	23,548,535	213,417,697	.....
1854.	275,991,779	8,720,408	284,712,187	215,328,200	88,062,570	303,390,770	.....
1855.	231,650,340	1,369,887	233,020,227	192,751,135	53,957,418	246,708,553	.....
1856.	295,650,988	2,610,426	298,261,414	266,438,051	44,148,279	310,586,330	.....
1857.	333,511,205	3,403,229	336,914,434	278,906,713	60,078,352	338,985,065	.....
1858.	242,678,413	9,048,595	251,727,008	251,851,033	42,407,246	294,258,279	.....
1859.	316,823,370	1,049,683	317,873,053	278,392,080	57,502,305	335,894,385	.....
1860.	336,282,485	1,049,253	337,331,738	316,242,423	56,946,851	373,189,274	.....
1861.	274,656,325	40,348,401	315,004,726	204,899,616	23,799,870	228,699,486	.....
1862.	178,330,300	10,572,063	188,902,363	179,644,024	81,044,651	260,688,675	213,069,519
1863.	325,375,280	1,421,056	326,796,336	186,003,912	55,968,562	241,972,474	305,884,968
1864.	301,113,322	8,192,633	309,305,955	143,504,027	100,473,562	243,977,589	320,035,199
1865.	309,656,525	6,784,970	316,441,495	136,940,248	64,618,124	201,558,372	323,743,187
1866.	423,470,646	7,399,395	430,870,041	337,518,102	82,643,374	420,161,476	550,684,277
1867.	381,042,708	16,178,299	397,221,007	279,786,809	54,976,196	334,763,005	440,722,228
1868.	344,873,441	4,150,241	349,023,682	369,889,900	58,745,975	428,635,875	454,301,713
1869.	406,555,379	5,585,462	412,140,841	275,166,697	42,915,966	318,082,663	413,961,115
1870.	419,803,113	12,147,315	431,950,428	376,616,473	43,883,802	420,500,275	499,062,143
1871.	505,802,414	7,231,395	513,033,809	428,398,908	84,403,359	512,802,267	632,518,651
1872.	610,904,622	6,664,395	617,569,017	428,487,131	72,708,240	501,195,371	649,219,718
1873.	624,689,727	10,777,909	635,467,636	505,032,439	73,905,546	578,938,985	649,132,563
1874.	550,556,723	21,524,187	572,080,910	569,433,421	50,699,686	620,133,107	696,069,054
1875.	518,846,825	12,625,704	531,472,529	499,284,100	83,557,129	582,841,229	643,094,767
1876.	445,938,706	9,469,070	455,407,776	*15,596,524	525,582,247	*15,596,524	*15,596,524
1877.	438,518,130	27,746,915	466,265,045	*10,507,563	589,670,220	*10,507,563	*10,507,563
1878.	422,896,824	23,143,074	446,039,898	*13,051,798	632,804,962	*13,051,798	*13,051,798
1879.	423,079,124	12,853,504	435,932,628	666,240,790	*7,555,035	*13,158,005	*13,158,005
1880.	656,363,441	85,239,384	741,602,825	523,946,353	9,347,863	533,294,216	598,952,801
1881.	624,213,229	105,395,594	729,608,823	583,925,947	14,226,944	598,152,891	612,379,916
1882.	707,337,049	36,435,182	743,772,231	733,239,732	43,480,271	776,720,003	776,720,003
1883.	709,565,144	18,292,239	727,857,383	804,223,632	21,623,181	825,846,813	825,846,813
1884.	652,148,936	20,518,514	672,667,450	724,964,852	50,225,635	775,190,487	775,190,487
1885.	562,020,530	25,386,908	587,407,438	726,682,946	24,376,110	751,059,056	751,059,056

4. These figures represent additional exports to Canada, by land carriage, not embraced in the United States customs accounts, but from Canadian official reports.

Annual Appropriations made by Congress from 1875 to 1885.

Published by the Treasury Department, Warrant Division, October, 1885.

	Fiscal Year 1875.	Fiscal Year 1876.	Fiscal Year 1877.	Fiscal Year 1878.	Fiscal Year 1879.	Fiscal Year 1880.
To Supply Deficiencies	\$4,053,812	\$2,387,372	\$834,696	\$2,547,186	\$15,213,259	\$4,633,824
Legislative, Executive & Judicial Expenses.	20,758,255	16,038,699	16,057,021	15,756,774	15,868,694	16,136,320
Sundry Civil Expenses	26,924,747	29,459,853	15,895,065	17,079,256	24,968,590	19,724,869
Support of the Army..	27,788,500	27,933,830	27,621,868	No appro.	51,279,679	26,797,300
Naval Service.....	20,818,947	17,001,307	12,741,791	13,589,933	14,153,432	14,028,469
Indian Service.....	5,588,275	5,425,627	4,567,018	4,827,666	4,734,876	4,713,479
Rivers and Harbors ..	5,228,000	6,648,518	5,015,000	No appro.	8,322,700	9,577,495
Fort & Fortifications.	904,000	850,000	315,000	275,000	275,000	275,000
Military Academy.....	339,835	364,740	290,065	286,604	292,805	319,547
Post-Office Departm't.	7,175,542	8,376,205	5,927,498	9,939,725	4,222,275	5,872,376
Pensions.....	29,980,000	30,000,000	29,533,500	28,533,000	29,371,574	56,233,200
Consular and Diplo- matic Service.....	3,404,804	1,374,985	1,188,797	1,146,748	1,087,535	1,097,735
Miscellaneous.....	2,108,041	1,853,805	4,134,692	1,425,091	2,226,390	2,995,124
Totals.....	155,017,758	147,714,941	124,122,011	88,356,983	172,016,809	162,404,642

	Fiscal Year 1881.	Fiscal Year 1882.	Fiscal Year 1883.	Fiscal Year 1884.	Fiscal Year 1885.	Fiscal Year 1886.
To Supply Deficiencies	\$6,118,085	\$5,110,862	\$9,853,869	\$2,532,680	\$4,385,886	\$3,932,717
Legislative, Executive & Judicial Expenses.	16,532,009	17,797,398	20,322,908	20,763,843	21,556,902	21,495,661
Sundry Civil Expenses	22,503,508	22,011,223	25,425,479	23,713,404	22,346,750	25,961,901
Support of the Army..	26,425,800	26,687,800	27,032,099	24,681,250	24,454,450	24,014,052
Naval Service.....	14,405,798	14,566,038	14,903,559	15,954,247	18,631,856	21,280,767
Indian Service.....	4,657,263	4,587,867	5,219,604	5,388,656	5,903,151	5,773,328
Rivers and Harbors ..	8,976,500	11,451,300	18,988,875	No appro.	14,948,300	No appro.
Fort & Fortifications.	550,000	575,000	375,000	670,000	700,000	725,000
Military Academy.....	816,234	322,435	335,557	318,657	314,563	309,902
Post-Office Departm't.	3,883,430	2,152,253	1,902,178	Indefinite	Indefinite	Indefinite
Pensions.....	41,644,000	68,282,307	116,000,000	86,577,000	20,810,000	60,000,000
Consular and Diplo- matic Service.....	1,180,935	1,191,435	1,256,635	1,296,255	1,225,140	1,242,925
Agricultural Depart- ment.....	253,300	335,500	427,280	405,640	480,190	580,730
Expenses of District of Columbia.....	8,425,247	3,379,571	3,496,060	3,503,495	3,594,256	3,622,683
Miscellaneous.....	4,959,332	1,128,006	5,888,994	1,806,439	7,800,004	2,268,323
Totals.....	155,830,841	179,579,000	251,428,117	187,911,566	137,451,398	170,608,114

¹ For six months ending December 31, 1884.² NOTE.—One half of this amount is by law paid by the U. S. Government; the other half must be paid into the Treasury by District taxes, and Congress appropriates the full sum.

* Not including \$6,150,062 appropriated for the Naval service for six months, ending June 30, 1885.

POPULATION OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, AT EACH DECENNIAL CENSUS, FROM 1801 TO 1881.

	1801.	1811.	1821.	1831.	1841.	1851.	1861.	1871.	1881.
Eng. & Wales.	9,156,171	10,454,529	12,172,664	14,051,986	16,035,198	18,054,170	20,228,417	22,712,266	25,968,266
Scotland.....	1,579,452	1,894,044	2,137,325	2,405,610	2,652,339	2,922,362	3,096,808	3,360,018	3,734,414
Ireland*.....	5,319,867	6,084,996	6,869,544	7,828,347	8,222,664	6,623,982	5,830,309	5,411,416	5,159,339
Islands*.....	82,810	*85,547	92,654	106,542	126,249	145,435	145,674	144,638	141,222
Army, Navy & Merchant Seamen a- broad.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	202,954	212,194	220,356	229,800	242,844
United King- dom.....	16,237,300	18,509,116	21,272,187	24,392,485	27,239,404	27,968,143	29,571,644	31,857,338	35,246,633
Increase, p. ct.	.....	13.99	14.92	14.71	11.67	2.63	5.77	7.73	6.33

* The population of Ireland and that of the Channel Islands in the British Seas for 1801 and 1811 are given by estimate. no census having been taken before 1821.

TOTAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES.

79

TOTAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES.

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

[From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.]		QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
NOTE.—The figures represent the fiscal years closing June 30, 1884 and 1885.		1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
1. Free of Duty.					
ANIMALS, n. e. s.: ¹				Dollars.	Dollars.
Cattle.....	No. 26,166	41,021	1,177,335	2,309,950	
Horses.....	No. 18,494	18,271	1,916,874	2,212,591	
Sheep.....	No. 5,492	4,427	37,257	74,558	
All other, including fowls.....			244,108	533,549	
Articles, the growth, produce, or manufacture of the U. S. returned.....			6,638,214	6,138,960	
ART WORKS, n. e. s.:					
Paintings, statuary, fountains, and other works of art, the production of American artists.....			372,021	361,408	
Asphaltum or bitumen, crude... lbs.	37,646,930	72,076,408	97,602	145,571	
Bark, hemlock..... cords.	72,933	78,248	347,944	406,278	
Bolting-cloths.....			287,076	396,153	
Books and other printed matter, n. e. s.....			785,699	802,785	
CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND DYES, n. e. s.:					
Alizarine, natural or artificial... lbs.	1,470,864	669,548	404,002	239,917	
Argal, or argol, or crude tartar, and argol dust..... lbs.	17,694,336	19,591,039	2,950,561	3,265,315	
Barks: cinchona, or other, used in the manufacture of quinia... lbs.	3,513,391	2,580,052	914,908	717,614	
Cochineal..... lbs.	783,332	681,996	206,802	150,858	
Dye-woods in sticks—					
Logwood..... tons.	56,231	55,987	904,237	876,695	
All other.....			270,946	320,824	
Gums—					
Arabic..... lbs.	1,395,117	3,638,178	301,234	534,042	
Camphor, crude..... lbs.	2,223,038	2,047,732	211,834	224,313	
Cutch, or catechu, and terra japonica, or gambia..... lbs.	20,457,336	22,267,931	875,000	1,148,690	
Shellac..... lbs.	3,468,891	2,865,753	505,724	546,375	
All other gums and gum-resins, n. e. s..... lbs.	16,004,328	14,782,099	1,952,763	1,946,746	
Indigo..... lbs.	3,034,650	2,645,825	2,004,869	2,254,044	
Lime, chloride of, or bleaching powder..... lbs.	94,697,816	99,758,375	1,453,930	1,681,114	
Licorice-root..... lbs.	26,406,008	39,056,653	559,766	799,454	
Mineral waters, all not artificial... lbs.	1,644,458	1,526,011	398,871	359,021	
Potash, muriate of..... lbs.	40,617,944	48,706,014	610,947	731,332	
Quinia, sulphate of, salts of, and cinchonidia..... oz.	1,871,600	1,571,082	1,513,808	1,774,925	
Soda, nitrate of..... lbs.	111,804,135	121,202,792	1,696,054	1,963,376	
Sulphur, or brimstone, crude... tons.	96,841	105,143	1,941,943	2,242,678	
Vanilla beans..... lbs.	97,094	75,621	412,678	357,821	
All other.....			3,206,413	3,313,659	
Cocoa, or cacao, crude, and leaves and shells of..... lbs.	10,300,120	12,235,304	1,322,390	1,644,766	
Coffee.....	572,599,552	534,785,542	46,723,318	49,686,705	
Coir yarn..... lbs.	4,027,900	1,766,723	145,353	62,969	
Cork-wood, or cork-bark, unmanufactured.....			880,954	939,986	
Cotton, unmanufactured..... lbs.	5,115,680	7,019,492	954,760	1,379,850	
Diamonds, rough or uncut, including glaziers' diamonds.....			383,205	391,063	
Eggs..... doz.	16,098,450	16,487,204	2,476,672	2,677,360	
Farinaceous substances and preparations of, n. e. s.....			595,441	597,133	
FERTILIZERS:					
Guano..... tons.	19,583	27,652	391,789	585,984	
Phosphates, crude or native, for fertilizing purposes..... tons.	24,114	21,910	228,349	243,843	
All other.....			815,052	935,620	
FISH, n. e. s.:					
Fresh, of all kinds, except salmon lbs.	17,832,031	17,521,419	575,347	578,084	
Cod, haddock, hake, and pollock, dried, smoked, or pickled..... lbs.	32,739,828	26,210,592	945,280	962,376	

¹ Not elsewhere specified.

TOTAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES—Continued.
Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

[From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.] NOTE.—The figures represent the fiscal years closing June 30, 1884 and 1885.		QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
1. Free of Duty.		1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
				<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Herring—					
Dried or smoked.....lbs.	10,218,065	8,726,479		180,188	139,340
Pickled.....bbls.	105,742		126,519	314,183	492,461
Lobsters, canned or preserved.....				429,700	274,022
Mackerel, pickled.....bbls.	91,680		88,215	696,822	873,567
Salmon—					
Fresh.....lbs.	1,336,541	1,016,387		152,822	119,650
Pickled.....bbls.	5,872		6,406	75,989	100,562
All other.....				128,149	186,194
FRUITS, INCLUDING NUTS, n. e. s.: ¹					
Bananas.....				2,095,224	1,820,178
Cocoa-nuts.....				714,512	747,280
All other.....				906,635	874,615
Furs and fur-skins, undressed.....				1,829,942	2,528,576
Hair, n. e. s.....				1,558,014	1,888,912
HIDES AND SKINS, OTHER THAN FUR-SKINS:					
Goat-skins.....				4,197,376	5,157,198
All other.....				16,388,904	17,193,708
Household and personal effects, and wearing apparel in use, and implements, instruments, and tools of trade of persons arriving from foreign countries, and of citizens of the U. S. dying abroad.....					
India-rubber and gutta-percha, crude lbs.				2,168,711	2,249,172
	24,206,148	24,574,026		9,095,256	13,736,004
IVORY:					
Animal.....lbs.	156,624	230,879		498,816	726,650
Vegetable.....lbs.	8,301,421	7,891,952		194,046	241,243
OILS, n. e. s.:					
Fixed or expressed.....lbs.	22,493,849	12,869,838		1,289,880	734,189
Volatile or essential.....lbs.	1,151,690	959,082		585,629	939,647
Whale and fish.....galls.	224,080	439,561		220,168	243,209
PAPER STOCK, CRUDE:					
Rags, other than woollen.....lbs.	134,591,262	167,585,100		3,098,627	4,027,267
All other.....				2,732,246	1,606,380
Plaster of Paris, or sulphate of lime, unground.....tons.	117,226	166,150		119,543	168,022
Platinum, unmanufactured.....lbs.	2,612	2,862		285,239	239,896
Plumbago.....cwt.	110,762	144,749		207,229	236,383
Seeds, not medicinal, n. e. s.....				701,946	697,315
SILK, UNMANUFACTURED:					
Cocoons.....lbs.	223,121	445,629		196,760	456,196
Eggs (silk-worms).....				39,208	49,353
Raw, or as reeled from cocoon lbs.	3,424,076	3,222,546		12,421,739	12,481,496
Waste.....lbs.	661,711	616,713		268,730	268,435
SPICES, UNGROUND:					
Nutmegs.....lbs.	1,039,412	1,364,473		451,202	668,066
Pepper.....lbs.	9,103,669	13,381,079		1,209,387	1,656,540
All other.....lbs.	11,342,081	15,079,296		828,021	1,082,941
Tea.....lbs.	72,108,356	67,665,910		14,047,222	13,636,063
Tin, bars, blocks, or pigs, grain or granulated.....lbs.	23,960,653	26,013,972		4,283,460	5,480,054
Wood, unmanufactured, n. e. s.....				2,525,898	4,343,476
ARTICLES FREE UNDER RECIPROcity TREATY WITH HAWAIIAN ISLANDS:					
Fruits and nuts.....				61,645	58,101
Rice.....lbs.	8,291,260	12,378,433		404,478	558,476
Molasses.....galls.	71,649	163,347		9,054	22,983
Sugar, brown.....lbs.	169,652,608	125,158,677		8,196,164	7,108,292
All other.....				240	483
Total free Hawaiian Imports.....				8,673,581	7,748,317
All other free articles.....				4,562,812	4,165,362
TOTAL IMPORTS FREE OF DUTY.....				132,181,073	120,884,184

¹ Not elsewhere specified.

PRINCIPAL IMPORTS AND RATES OF DUTY. 81

II.—IMPORTS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.

Table showing Quantities, Values, Total Duties, Rate of Duty, and Average Duty, *ad valorem*, on all imported Commodities paying \$100,000 or upwards into the Treasury in the year ending June 30, 1885.

[Compiled from the Official Report on Commerce and Navigation of the United States for 1885.]

2. DUTIABLE ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values.	Rate of Duty.	Duties.	Duty <i>Ad val</i>
Animals		\$3,399,972	20 per cent.	\$679,994	20.00
Art works, paintings, and statuary		1,007,205	30 per cent.	302,162	30.00
Barley..... bushels	9,986,814	6,380,602	10c. bush..	998,681	15.65
Books and printed matter,* n. e. s.		2,001,854	25 per cent.	500,463	25.00
Brass, Manufactures of.....		400,175	45 per cent.	180,079	45.00
Bristles..... lbs.	788,904	941,039	15c. lb....	118,336	12.57
Brushes.....		465,638	30 per cent.	139,692	30.00
Buttons, Silk.....		2,330,752	25 per cent.	582,688	25.00
Cement..... barrels	554,396	874,070	20 per cent.	174,814	20.00
CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, ETC.:					
Coal-tar colors, n. e. s.		1,368,057	35 per cent.	478,820	35.00
Glycerine, crude..... lbs.	5,899,511	317,775	2c. lb....	117,990	37.13
Opium, crude..... lbs.	351,609	914,601	\$1 per lb..	351,609	38.44
do., prepared..... lbs.	37,475	335,383	\$10 per lb..	374,752	111.74
Potash, nitrate of, or saltpetre, crude..... lbs.	11,753,940	341,222	1c. per lb....	117,539	34.45
Soda, hydrate or caustic..... lbs.	71,606,399	1,551,209	1c. per lb....	716,064	46.16
Soda, ash..... lbs.	260,932,988	3,065,989		652,332	21.27
Total chemicals, drugs, etc....		11,699,594		3,795,535	32.44
Clocks.....		385,300	30 per cent.	115,560	30.00
Watches.....		947,183	25 per cent.	236,796	25.00
Coal, bituminous..... tons	768,477	2,548,432	75c. per ton.	576,358	22.62
Corsets.....		893,011	35 per cent.	312,554	35.00
COTTON MANUFACTURES:					
Thread valued over \$1 p. lb. lbs.	277,455	333,918	50 per cent.	166,959	50.00
Cotton cloth, bleached, valued at 10c. or less sq. yd. yds.	8,065,116	632,336	4c. sq. yd....	322,605	51.84
do., col'd, 13c. or less sq. yd. yds.	2,901,309	304,079	5c. sq. yd....	145,068	47.71
do., over 13c. sq. yd. sq. yds.	1,993,647	334,564	40 per cent.	133,826	40.00
do., bl'hd, over 12c. sq. yd. yds.	4,826,889	677,321	40 per cent.	270,928	40.00
do., col'd, over 15c. sq. yds. yds.	6,299,050	1,283,151	40 per cent.	513,260	40.00
Cotton damask.....		741,406	40 per cent.	296,562	40.00
Cotton velvet.....		2,629,746	40 per cent.	1,051,898	40.00
Clothing, n. e. s.		351,086	35 per cent.	122,880	35.00
Cords, braids, gimps, etc.....		617,076	35 per cent.	215,977	35.00
Embroideries.....		5,053,213	40 per cent.	2,021,285	40.00
Handkerchiefs.....		414,574	40 per cent.	165,830	40.00
Hose and stockings, knit.....		5,313,683	40 per cent.	2,125,473	40.00
All other knit goods, n. e. s.		586,560	35 per cent.	205,296	35.00
Laces, trimmings, etc.....		4,551,283	40 per cent.	1,820,513	40.00
Other cotton mfs., n. e. s.		1,909,067	35 per cent.	668,173	35.00
Total cotton manufactures.....		27,242,512		10,932,246	40.13
Earthenw. and china, plain white. do., decorated.....		823,334	55 per cent.	452,834	55.00
All other crockeryware, n. e. s.		2,834,718	60 per cent.	1,700,831	60.00
Total earthen and china ware.		963,422	55 per cent.	529,882	55.00
		4,843,106		2,731,655	56.40
FANCY ARTICLES:					
Beads and bead-ornaments.....		399,322	50 per cent.	199,661	50.00
Card-cases, pocket-books, etc....		178,084	35 per cent.	62,329	35.00
Dolls and toys.....		1,439,418	35 per cent.	508,796	35.00
Fans, except palm-leaf.....		376,807	35 per cent.	131,882	35.00
Feathers, not dressed.....		1,321,747	25 per cent.	330,437	25.00
do., colored and dressed.....		311,077	50 per cent.	155,539	50.00
do. and flowers, artificial, n.e.s.		410,166	50 per cent.	205,083	50.00
Perfumery, alcoholic, including cologne.....	12,463	216,362	\$2 gl 50 p.c.	133,107	61.52
Pipes, n. e. s.		186,062	70 per cent.	130,244	70.00
Total fancy articles.....		5,449,375		2,079,902	38.17
Firecrackers.....		237,777	100 p. cent.	237,777	100.00
FISH—Sardines, etc., in $\frac{1}{4}$ boxes..	6,805,187	599,518	24c. box..	170,130	28.38
Total fish.....		1,447,029		281,972	19.49
FLAX, HEMP, JUTE, AND TEXTILES:					
Hemp..... tons	4,918	778,327	\$25 ton.	122,945	15.80
Manila, etc..... tons	25,308	3,898,275	\$25 ton.	632,711	16.23
Jute..... tons	14,922	785,507	20 per cent.	157,101	20.00

* Not elsewhere specified.

II.—Imports Entered for Consumption—Continued.

2. DUTIABLE ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values.	Rate of Duty.	Duties.	Duty Ad val
Jute-butts..... tons	78,231	\$2,304,553	\$5 ton.....	\$391,153	16.97
Sisal-grass..... tons	31,736	2,245,030	\$15 ton.....	476,048	21.20
Thread and twine, flax.....		637,857	40 per cent.	255,143	40.00
Jute-yarns..... lbs.	10,845,858	466,555	35 per cent.	163,294	35.00
Bags and bagging, n. e. s.....		1,166,288	40 per cent.	466,515	40.00
Brown and bleached linens, etc.		12,159,892	35 per cent.	4,255,962	35.00
Burlaps not over 60 in. wide.....		3,431,909	30 per cent.	1,029,573	30.00
do. over 60 inches wide.....		489,065	40 per cent.	195,638	40.00
Laces and insertings, linen.....		1,137,494	30 per cent.	341,248	30.00
Other mfs., of which flax or hemp is the chief value.....		527,250	35 per cent.	184,537	35.00
Total flax, hemp, jute, etc.....		32,686,413		9,069,756	27.75
FRUITS AND NUTS:					
Currants, Zante or other..... lbs.	25,534,507	723,415	1c. lb.....	255,345	35.30
Figs..... lbs.	7,774,492	516,084	2c. lb.....	155,490	30.13
Lemons, whole..... boxes	1,869,087	2,474,879	30c. box.....	560,726	22.66
Oranges, whole boxes..... boxes	1,250,475	1,547,802	20 per cent.	312,619	20.00
Plums and prunes..... lbs.	53,357,226	2,071,103	1c. lb.....	533,572	25.76
Preserved fruits, jellies, etc.....		530,536	35 per cent.	182,195	33.00
Raisins..... lbs.	39,778,695	2,738,847	2c. lb.....	759,574	29.15
Almonds, not shelled..... lbs.	3,006,527	282,113	5c. lb.....	150,336	52.29
Almonds, shelled..... lbs.	1,574,439	251,225	7½c. lb.....	118,083	47.00
Filberts and walnuts..... lbs.	8,584,945	501,342	3c. lb.....	257,548	51.37
Total fruits and nuts.....		13,005,595		3,672,292	28.24
Furs, dressed.....		2,201,529	20 per cent.	440,300	20.00
do. hatters.....		1,061,251	20 per cent.	212,251	20.00
GLASS AND GLASSWARE:					
Bottles cont'g liquors, n. e. s. No.	6,027,204			180,816	
Bottles, filled.....		371,151	30 per cent.	111,346	30.00
Glass, cut, engraved, or colored.....		918,531	45 per cent.	413,339	45.00
Window-glass not over 10x15 in..... lbs.	13,396,899	341,740	1½c. lb.....	184,207	53.90
do. over 10x15 and not over 16x24 in..... lbs.	14,820,548	393,640	1½c. lb.....	277,885	70.59
do. over 16x24 in. and not over 24x30 in..... lbs.	16,024,772	451,487	2½c. lb.....	380,588	84.30
do. all above 24x30 in..... lbs.	15,693,738	514,469	2½c. lb.....	451,196	87.70
Plate-glass over 24x30 and not over 24x60 in..... sq. ft.	762,064	274,317	25c. sq. ft.....	190,516	69.45
do. above 24x60 in..... sq. ft.	1,187,318	427,699	50c. sq. ft.....	593,659	138.80
do. silvered, over 16x24 and not over 24x30 in..... sq. ft.	2,068,339	712,194	10c. sq. ft.....	206,834	23.76
All other glass manufactures, n.		828,912	45 per cent.	373,010	45.00
Total glass and glassware.....		6,340,721		3,714,068	58.57
Hats, straw, palm, etc., n. e. s.....		511,340	30 per cent.	153,402	30.00
do., braids, plaits, etc., n. e. s.....		3,714,363	20 per cent.	742,912	20.00
Total hats, bonnets, and hoods.....		4,338,998		924,588	21.31
Hay..... tons	160,911	1,517,884	\$2 ton.....	321,821	21.20
Hops..... lbs.	1,638,427	435,106	8c. lb.....	131,074	30.12
IRON & STEEL, & MANUFACTURES:					
Iron ore, n. e. s..... tons	412,963	927,106	75c. ton.....	309,722	33.41
Spiegeleisen..... tons	65,406	1,587,103	\$6.72 ton.....	439,530	27.61
All other pig-iron..... tons	88,719	1,119,134	\$6.72 ton.....	596,191	58.27
Scrap-iron, etc..... tons	20,714	246,075	\$6.72 ton.....	139,199	56.57
Bar iron, blooms, etc..... tons	23,844	1,126,898	\$22 ton.....	568,566	50.45
Steel railroad bars..... tons	6,646	212,583	\$17 ton.....	112,996	53.15
Bars of steel under 4c. lb..... lbs.	29,248,493	333,561	45 per cent.	150,102	45.00
do. 7 to 10c. lb..... lbs.	4,095,067	378,385	25c. lb.....	112,614	29.76
Cotton ties or hoops..... lbs.	32,257,125	464,985	35 per cent.	162,745	35.00
Tin plates, iron or steel..... lbs.	505,559,076	16,610,104	1c. lb.....	5,065,591	30.44
Wire rods, value 3½c. or less lb. iron or steel..... lbs.	146,111,277	2,481,632	1½c. lb.....	876,667	35.28
do. steel, n. e. s.*..... lbs.	115,211,045	1,433,145	45 per cent.	644,915	45.00
Cutlery—knives and razors.....		1,051,743	50 per cent.	525,871	50.00
Cutlery, n. e. s.*.....		386,533	35 per cent.	135,286	35.00
Firearms, pistols, etc.....		693,371	35 per cent.	239,180	35.00
Machinery, n. e. s.....		832,282	45 per cent.	374,527	45.00
All other iron manufactures.....		446,563	45 per cent.	196,453	45.00
All other steel manufactures.....		752,724	45 per cent.	338,726	45.00
Total iron and steel.....		33,903,253		11,973,906	35.34

* Not elsewhere specified.

PRINCIPAL IMPORTS AND RATES OF DUTY.

83

II.—Imports Entered for Consumption—Continued.

2. DUTABLE ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values.	Rate of Duty.	Duties.	Duty Ad val
Jewelry of all kinds, n. e. s.		\$471,971	25 per cent.	\$117,993	25.00
Precious stones.		5,628,916	10 per cent.	\$662,892	10.00
Lead, pigs and bars.	5,862,474 lbs.	143,103	2c. lb.	117,249	81.93
LEATHER, AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Calf-skins, tanned.		1,849,252	20 per cent.	369,850	20.00
Morocco skins, tanned.		1,437,110	10 per cent.	143,711	10.00
Upper leather and dressed skins, n. e. s.		3,109,949	20 per cent.	621,990	20.00
Gloves, kid or leather.		3,042,849	50 per cent.	1,521,424	50.00
Leather manufactures, n. e. s.		501,953	30 per cent.	150,586	30.00
Total leather & manufact's.		10,262,616		2,869,224	27.96
LIQUORS, SPIRITUOUS AND MALT:					
Ale, beer, & porter in btl's.	888,302 galls.	741,138	35c. gall.	310,906	41.95
do. not in bottles.	1,180,469 galls.	370,269	30c. gall.	236,094	63.76
Brandy.	483,942 galls.	1,154,307	\$2 gall.	967,883	83.84
Cordials, liquors, n. e. s.	92,214 galls.	200,160	\$2 gall.	184,429	92.14
Spirits distilled from grain.	677,511 galls.	877,923	\$2 gall.	1,355,021	358.54
do. from other materials.	187,807 galls.	116,348	\$2 gall.	375,614	322.84
Champagne, ½ qt. to 1 pt.	183,957 doz.	1,189,431	\$3.50 doz.	643,850	54.13
do. 1 pint to 1 quart.	134,663 doz.	1,602,015	\$7 doz.	942,644	58.84
Still wines in casks.	3,881,675 galls.	2,278,373	50c. gall.	1,090,838	74.21
do. in bottles.	214,098 doz.	1,189,246	\$1.60 doz.	342,558	28.80
Total liquors of all kinds.		9,325,748		7,156,564	76.74
Marble in blocks, rough.	375,581 cb. ft.	429,186	65c. cb. ft.	244,128	56.88
Total marble, stone, and mfs. of		874,527		366,537	41.92
Matting and mats.		517,867	20 per cent.	103,573	20.00
Metals, bronze, manuf. of, n. e. s.		294,834	45 per cent.	132,675	45.00
All other metals, n. e. s.		747,549	45 per cent.	336,397	45.00
Total metals, metal comp., etc.		1,932,706		676,192	34.99
Musical instruments.		1,427,746	25 per cent.	356,936	25.00
Olive oil.	731,525 gals.	569,600	25 per cent.	142,400	25.00
Paints and colors.		1,140,805	Various.	368,439	32.30
Paper, writing, n. e. s.		736,274	25 per cent.	184,068	25.00
Total paper and manufactures.		1,586,848		346,402	21.83
PROVISIONS—Cheese.	6,201,964 lbs.	956,022	4c. lb.	248,078	25.92
Total provisions.		1,824,898		408,322	22.38
Rice, cleaned.	58,850,662 lbs.	1,242,822	2½c. lb.	1,324,140	106.54
do., uncleaned.	10,264,604 lbs.	209,773	1½c. lb.	153,969	73.40
Rice, flour, and meal.	38,246,302 lbs.	672,092	20 per cent.	134,418	20.00
Salt, in bags, sacks, or bbl's.	351,276,969 lbs.	1,030,029	12c. 100 lbs.	421,532	40.92
do. in bulk.	412,322,341 lbs.	386,797	8c. 100 lbs.	329,858	85.28
SEEDS—Castor beans.	262,504 bush.	274,394	50c. bush.	132,252	47.83
Linseed or flaxseed.	2,500,339 bush.	2,750,333	20c. bush.	500,068	18.18
SILK, MANUFACTURES OF:					
Braids, fringes, and galloons.		715,104	50 per cent.	357,552	50.00
Dress and piece goods.		15,030,745	50 per cent.	7,965,372	50.00
Handkerchiefs.		236,757	50 per cent.	118,378	50.00
Hosiery.		1,014,866	50 per cent.	507,433	50.00
Laces.		1,730,092	50 per cent.	865,046	50.00
Ready-made clothing.		611,115	50 per cent.	305,558	50.00
Ribbons.		1,112,093	50 per cent.	556,046	50.00
Velvets.		3,422,223	50 per cent.	1,711,111	50.00
All other silk mfs., n. e. s.		2,958,742	50 per cent.	1,479,371	50.00
Total silk manufactures.		28,106,798		14,000,210	49.81
Soap of all kinds.		404,588	Various.	103,660	25.62
SUGAR, MOLASSES, & CONFECTION'Y:					
Molasses.	32,183,026 galls.	4,413,492	4c. per gall.	1,287,331	29.17
Sugar.	2,578,993,335 lbs.	69,078,857	1½ to 3½c. lb.	50,885,916	73.66
Tobacco, leaf, unmanufactured and not stemmed.	11,910,622 lbs.	5,913,062	35c. per lb.	4,168,717	70.50
Cigars and cheroots.	895,532 lbs.	3,078,036	\$2½lb. & 25pc	3,008,339	97.73
Total tobacco and manuf.		9,121,869		7,356,369	80.65
Vegetables—Pickles and sauces.		311,329	35 per cent.	108,065	35.00
Preserved or prep'd vegetables.		447,526	30 per cent.	134,258	30.00
WOOD AND MANUFACTURES:					
Lumber not p'd or fin'd, n. e. s. Mft.	465,096	5,850,386	\$2 per M ft.	930,172	15.90
Other woodmanuf's of wood, n. e. s.		557,305	35 per cent.	195,057	35.00
Total wood and manufactures.		8,250,809		1,469,849	17.81

II.—Imports Entered for Consumption—Continued.

2. DUTIABLE ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values.	Rate of Duty.	Duties.	Duty Ad val
WOOL AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Class 1. Clothing wools value 80c. or less per lb. lbs.	13,379,118	\$2,950,500	10c. per lb.	\$1,337,912	45.35
do. class 2. Combing wools value 80c. or less per lb. lbs.	3,607,512	796,482	10c. per lb.	360,751	45.29
Class 3. Carpet wools, etc., value 12c. or less per lb. lbs.	45,073,356	4,372,972	2½c. per lb.	1,126,884	24.64
do. value over 12c. per lb. lbs.	5,708,792	985,478	5c. per lb.	285,440	28.96
Total unmanufactured wools.		9,474,264		3,164,296	33.40
Carpets, Axminster, Aubusson, etc. sq. yds.	125,288	847,082	45c. yd. 30 pc	160,489	46.25
Carpets, Brussels. sq. yds.	222,176	387,337	30c. yd. 30 pc	138,004	58.02
Mats, screens, and rugs.		274,589	40 per cent.	107,836	40.00
Total carpets and carpeting.		1,173,252		575,665	49.07
Cloaks and ladies' garments. lbs.	903,273	1,107,103	45c. lb. 40 pc	849,314	76.71
Clothing, skirts, etc., n. e. s. lbs.	333,715	696,598	40c. lb. 35 pc	377,295	54.16
Cloths, woollen, not over 80c. lb. lbs.	330,371	213,841	35c. lb. 35 pc	190,474	89.07
do. valued above 80c. lb. lbs.	7,683,834	9,367,140	35c. lb. 40 pc	6,686,196	67.26
Dress goods, part wool, not over 20c. sq. yd. yds.	22,332,932	3,418,313	5c. yd. 35p.c.	2,313,059	67.67
do. valued above 20c. sq. yd. yds.	4,325,726	1,615,883	7c. yd. 40p.c.	993,254	61.47
do. all wool, worst'd, etc., sq. yds.	27,000,379	6,479,491	9c. yd. 40p.c.	5,021,831	77.50
Knit goods.		2,113,932	35c. lb. 40 pc	1,241,729	58.73
Shawls, woollen, above 80c. lb. lbs.	302,093	542,053	35c. lb. 40 pc	322,554	50.51
do. worsted or p't worsted. lbs.	279,058	511,981	40c. lb. 35 pc	290,816	56.80
Webbings, braids, gimps, etc. lbs.	266,315	470,897	30c. lb. 50 pc	315,342	66.97
Yarns above 60c. and not above 80c. lb. lbs.	430,251	309,124	24c. lb. 35 pc	211,454	68.40
do. valued above 80c. lb. lbs.	218,278	252,542	35c. lb. 40 pc	177,414	70.25
All manufactures of wool, n. e. s. valued above 80c. lb. lbs.	545,492	840,405	35c. lb. 40 pc	527,084	63.72
All manuf's of worsted valued above 40 & not above 60c. lb. lbs.	937,164	524,885	18c. lb. 35 pc	352,399	67.14
do. valued above 60c. and not above 80c. lbs.	1,407,051	1,020,916	24c. lb. 35 pc	695,013	68.08
do. valued above 80c. lb. lbs.	1,274,737	1,633,312	35c. lb. 40 pc	1,099,683	67.30
Total wool & manufactures of		45,650,969		27,459,235	60.15
Zinc, spelter, etc.		181,627	1½c. to 2½c. lb	101,100	55.66
Total dutiable, and average duty		886,667,820		177,319,550	46.07
Total, free of duty.		192,912,234			
Tl. imp'ts, entries for consump.		579,580,054			30.74

NOTE.—The rule observed in the above table, of including only specific articles, which pay as much as \$100,000 revenue into the Treasury, of course omits a great many minor articles of commerce, yielding little revenue. To print the whole in detail would occupy too great space, but the scheme followed sums up the aggregate of each great class of imported commodities, with the duties collected, and the average percentage of duties thereon.

Comparative Statement, Imports of Fiscal Years 1833 to 1885.

	1833.	1834.	1835.
Total Value of Merchandise Imported.	\$723,180,914	\$667,697,693	\$577,527,329
Total Value of Coin and Bullion Imported.	28,489,391	37,426,262	43,342,323
Aggregate Imports—Merchandise and Specie.	\$751,670,305	\$705,123,955	\$620,769,652
Merchandise brought in American Vessels.	\$126,002,290	\$135,046,307	\$112,964,052
Merchandise brought in Foreign Vessels.	564,175,576	512,511,192	443,513,601
Brought in cars and other land vehicles.	23,003,048	30,140,294	21,149,476
	\$723,180,914	\$667,697,693	\$577,527,329

SUMMARY OF SPECIE IMPORTS.

GOLD.	1834.	1835.	SILVER.	1834.	1835.
Gold Bars & Bullion.	\$4,997,571	\$3,849,237	Silver Bars & Bullion.	\$2,910,451	\$4,530,384
Coin—American.	3,824,962	3,352,080	Silver Coin—American.	686,182	673,596
Coin—Foreign.	14,006,784	14,490,369	Silver Coin—Foreign.	10,996,312	11,946,317
Total Gold Imported.	22,831,317	26,691,686	Total Silver Imported.	14,594,945	16,550,627

Aggregate Imports—Gold, Silver, Coin and Bullion, \$28,489,391 \$37,426,262 \$43,342,323

TOTAL EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES. 85

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

[From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.]
NOTE.—The figures represent the fiscal years ending June 30, 1884 and 1885.

1. Exports of Merchandise of Domestic Production.

	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS:			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Horse-powers			28,538	28,532
Mowers and reapers, and parts of			1,848,232	2,096,298
Plows & cultivators, and parts of			352,787	353,304
All other, and parts of			884,150	965,543
ANIMALS:				
Cattle.....no.	185,895	190,518	12,908,145	17,855,495
Hogs.....no.	55,085	46,388	579,188	627,490
Horses.....no.	1,942	2,721	376,227	424,817
Mules.....no.	1,028	3,742	137,580	490,809
Sheep.....no.	234,509	279,874	512,568	850,148
All other, and fowls			63,968	45,252
Art-works: Paintings and statuary ..			227,145	176,359
Bark, and extract of, for tanning ..			846,218	292,851
Billiard & pool tables and apparatus ..			49,709	55,681
Blacking.....			159,875	187,335
Bones, hoofs, horns, and horn tips, strips, and waste			187,973	199,242
Books, maps, engravings, and other printed matter			1,389,350	1,414,951
Brass, and manufactures of			538,118	301,014
BREADSTUFFS:				
Barley.....bush.	629,130	724,955	346,302	402,622
Bread and biscuit.....lbs.	16,471,972	17,590,740	702,027	847,671
Indian corn.....bush.	51,834,416	45,247,490	28,003,893	27,648,044
Indian-corn meal.....bbls.	260,510	252,779	816,459	818,739
Oats.....bush.	4,191,692	1,760,376	1,589,708	700,694
Oatmeal.....lbs.	36,205,418	27,256,427	1,036,011	771,471
Rye.....bush.	2,950,558	6,220,306	2,000,294	4,322,105
Rye-flour.....bbls.	8,972	4,564	15,937	18,876
Wheat.....bush.	84,653,714	70,949,012	72,983,997	75,026,678
Wheat-flour.....bbls.	10,647,971	9,152,360	52,155,602	51,139,696
All other breadstuffs, and preparations of, used as food			770,834	846,119
BRICKS:				
Building.....M.	6,228	7,998	45,181	60,702
Fire.....			31,098	41,012
Broom-corn.....			154,207	163,444
Brooms and brushes.....			174,146	170,795
Candles.....lbs.	2,245,468	1,907,409	256,719	240,500
Carriages & horse-cars, and parts of ..			1,495,495	1,582,459
Cars, passenger and freight, for steam railroads.....no.	568	2,089	369,053	1,444,039
Casings for sausages.....			642,351	499,134
CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND MEDICINES:				
Acids.....			133,532	128,616
Ashes, pot and pearl.....lbs.	775,532	744,769	37,732	41,496
Dyes and dyestuffs.....			656,148	675,492
Ginseng.....lbs.	377,345	295,242	751,168	614,995
Medicines, patent or proprietary ..			1,317,433	1,340,583
Roots, herbs, and barks, n.e.s.* ..			116,696	45,422
All other.....			1,793,338	1,847,843
CLOCKS AND WATCHES:				
Clocks, and parts of			1,209,048	1,168,464
Watches, and parts of			136,892	191,206
COAL:				
Anthracite.....tons	588,421	649,040	2,586,421	3,053,550
Bituminous.....tons	683,487	646,365	1,999,541	1,977,959
Coffee and cocoa, ground or prepared, and chocolate			108,565	66,943
COPPER, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Ore.....tons	41,615	19,307	4,789,601	2,930,895
Ingot, bars, and old.....lbs.	44,672,493	16,939,080	5,328,908	2,506,279
Sheets.....lbs.	59,365	105,680	10,984	22,550
All other manufactures of			107,535	187,135

* Not elsewhere specified.

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

1. Exports of Domestic Production. [From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics.]	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
COTTON, AND MANUFACTURES OF:			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Sea Island.....lbs.	7,764,033	3,598,866	1,685,635	1,160,673
Other unmanufactured.....lbs.	1,884,895,444	1,858,973,664	200,276,823	195,854,531
Colored.....yards	32,738,113	35,441,296	2,230,567	2,579,866
Uncolored.....yards	114,806,595	99,750,450	7,919,670	7,503,861
Wearing apparel.....			267,875	349,270
All other manufactures of.....			1,418,579	1,452,714
EARTHEN, STONE, AND CHINA WARE:				
Earthen and stone ware.....			127,054	228,387
China-ware.....			8,331	7,860
Eggs.....doz.	240,768	295,484	51,892	62,759
FANCY ARTICLES:				
Perfumery and cosmetics.....			266,231	403,205
Toys.....			73,648	93,080
All other.....			518,956	651,895
Fertilizers.....tons	136,976	161,852	910,778	1,096,021
FISH:				
Codfish, dried, smoked, and cured, including haddock, hake, and pollock.....lbs.	18,178,987	14,929,123	724,858	734,946
Mackerel, pickled.....bbls.	24,530	13,102	139,663	107,950
Salmon—				
Canned.....			2,260,567	2,323,026
Other.....			82,114	110,531
Fish, fresh, n.e.s.*.....lbs.	1,045,242	1,641,061	33,350	62,009
Fish, dried, smoked, and cured, n.e.s.*.....lbs.	6,517,347	7,174,332	354,195	415,006
Fish, pickled, n.e.s.*.....bbls.	35,742	31,932	170,569	188,946
Shell-fish—				
Oysters.....			715,619	572,467
Other.....			411,984	228,030
FLAX, HEMP, & JUTE, MANUFACTURES OF:				
Bags.....			398,615	529,217
Cordage.....lbs.	7,220,287	6,975,776	624,372	672,142
Twine.....			182,045	128,688
All other.....			109,108	67,725
FRUITS:				
Apples, dried.....lbs.	18,413,366	5,558,746	1,062,839	394,350
Apples, green or ripe.....bbls.	675,867	105,400	1,572,126	422,447
Fruits, preserved—				
Canned.....			473,944	495,148
Other.....			37,239	53,361
All other, green, ripe, or dried.....			369,481	381,117
Furs and fur-skins.....			4,152,028	3,998,132
GLASS AND GLASSWARE:				
Window glass.....			10,055	18,665
All other.....			773,860	821,091
Glucose or grape-sugar.....lbs.	1,825,795	6,773,115	60,078	212,628
Glue.....lbs.	245,575	222,313	34,988	36,386
Grease, grease scraps, and all soap-stock.....			712,855	715,650
GUNPOWDER AND OTHER EXPLOSIVES:				
Gunpowder.....lbs.	1,296,576	1,872,956	185,868	294,630
All other.....			1,181,453	883,302
Hair, and manufactures of.....			571,192	640,939
Hay.....tons	11,152	16,908	204,705	309,781
Hides and skins, other than furs.....			1,822,058	1,304,329
Honey.....			224,212	68,764
Hops.....lbs.	7,055,289	13,516,643	1,391,854	3,265,211
Ice.....tons	38,901	37,002	89,420	85,307
INDIA-RUBBER AND GUTTA-PERCHA, MANUFACTURES OF:				
Boots and shoes.....pairs	84,183	47,240	89,216	57,047
All other.....			596,940	577,990
Ink, printers' and other.....			86,114	80,750
Instruments and apparatus for scientific purposes, including telegraph, telephone, and other electric.....			449,587	557,424

* Not elsewhere specified.

TOTAL EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES. 87

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

1. Exports of Domestic Production. (From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics.)	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
<i>Iron & Steel, and Manufactures of:</i>			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Iron ore..... tons	3,226	3,030	12,891	12,081
Pig-iron..... tons	4,635	3,765	102,888	96,255
Bar-iron..... lbs.	1,609,676	2,707,811	43,605	73,942
Band, hoop, and scroll iron..... lbs.	172,416	215,655	7,705	9,101
Car-wheels..... no.	10,533	14,335	92,696	125,133
Castings, n.e.s.*.....			386,179	371,693
Cutlery.....			91,290	103,127
Fire-arms.....			1,700,655	1,266,831
Ingot, bars, and rods of steel..... lbs.	214,814	215,677	15,674	22,798
Locks, hinges, and other builders' hardware.....			1,156,654	920,283
Machinery.....			3,794,795	5,256,431
Nails and spikes..... lbs.	8,552,508	9,165,377	246,358	306,625
Plates and sheets—				
Of iron..... lbs.	780,319	562,993	31,764	27,581
Of steel..... lbs.	52,800	55,266	3,803	3,046
Printing-presses, and parts of.....			177,111	208,465
Railroad bars or rails—				
Of iron..... tons	1,103	553	42,284	31,545
Of steel..... tons	6,853	2,801	206,401	119,284
Saws and tools.....			1,108,474	1,290,448
Scales and balances.....			278,961	384,865
Sewing-machines, and parts of.....			2,898,698	3,552,814
Steam-engines, and parts of—				
Fire engines..... no.	9	4	19,134	15,235
Locomotive engines..... no.	85	282	732,408	2,319,946
Stationary engines..... no.	109	135	137,675	171,040
Boilers and parts of engines.....			199,035	361,907
Stoves and ranges, and parts of.....			209,802	207,120
Wire..... lbs.	5,013,734	5,573,562	242,948	358,366
All other manufactures of iron and steel.....			2,670,134	3,796,000
Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver.....			380,520	553,325
Lamps, chandeliers, and all devices and appliances for illuminating purposes.....			522,497	490,491
Lead, and manufactures of.....			123,466	135,156
<i>Leather, and Manufactures of:</i>				
Leather—				
Buff, grain, splits, and all finished upper-leather.....			2,578,991	2,062,651
Patent or enamelled.....			291,943	116,817
Sole..... lbs.	27,313,711	22,421,293	5,416,880	4,612,106
All other.....			251,615	230,996
Manufactures of—				
Boots and shoes..... pairs	492,906	502,122	598,151	602,925
Harness and saddles.....			178,411	215,750
All other.....			376,467	463,534
Lime and cement..... bbls.	79,623	63,768	127,523	108,437
<i>MALT LIQUORS:</i>				
In bottles..... doz.	233,816	238,228	436,281	451,681
Not in bottles..... galls.	170,118	236,896	55,097	73,089
<i>MARBLE AND STONE, AND MANUFACTURES OF:</i>				
Unmanufactured.....			183,021	188,245
Manufactures of—				
Roofing-slate.....			50,709	79,464
All other.....			279,775	335,551
Matches.....			69,840	106,809
<i>MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS:</i>				
Organs..... no.	8,594	8,868	584,279	641,188
Pianofortes..... no.	915	1,020	244,382	300,626
All other, and parts of.....			112,783	137,304

* Not elsewhere specified.

[Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.]

1. Exports of Domestic Production. [From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics.]	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
NAVAL STORES:			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Rosin.....bbls.	1,269,286	1,545,211	2,293,815	2,909,074
Tar.....bbls.	37,572	43,544	66,349	91,284
Turpentine and pitch.....bbls.	16,178	53,259	29,847	118,842
Oakum.....lbs.	596,787	442,959	34,238	27,801
Oil-cake and oil-cake meal.....lbs.	498,664,241	524,847,531	6,674,466	7,115,153
OILS:				
Animal—				
Lard.....gals.	916,157	712,696	555,426	504,218
Sperm.....gals.	209,846	343,069	183,499	325,335
Whale and fish.....gals.	977,768	488,915	321,237	190,704
Other animal.....gals.	106,793	169,426	75,836	150,118
Mineral, crude (including all natural oils, without regard to gravity).....gals.	81,087,992	67,186,229	5,903,833	5,302,974
Mineral refined or manufactured—				
Naphthas (including all lighter products of distillation).....gals.	15,822,853	15,045,411	1,272,290	1,072,651
Illuminating.....gals.	458,243,012	415,615,693	40,074,827	38,195,349
Lubricating and heavy paraffine oil.....gals.	13,002,488	10,515,535	2,632,833	2,179,595
Residuum (including tar, and all other, from which the light bodies have been distilled).....bbls.	156,230	126,122	374,114	352,679
Vegetable—				
Cotton-seed.....gals.	6,364,279	3,605,946	2,614,592	1,570,871
Linseed.....gals.	62,660	72,221	38,220	47,696
Volatile or essential.....			245,872	196,910
Other vegetable.....			38,558	37,045
Ore, gold and silver bearing.....			1,522,622	1,052,241
Paraffine and paraffine wax.....lbs.	24,377,488	17,069,817	1,725,344	1,268,197
Paints and painters' colors.....			351,507	477,469
PAPER, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Paper-hangings.....			102,018	84,710
Writing-paper and envelopes.....			77,418	69,933
All other.....			793,087	755,179
Plated ware.....			509,378	463,763
PROVISIONS (comprising meat and dairy products):				
Meat products—Beef Products—				
Beef, canned.....lbs.			4,314,730	3,173,767
Beef, fresh.....lbs.	115,780,830	120,784,064	11,199,481	11,987,331
Beef, salted or pickled.....lbs.	48,143,705	42,379,911	3,619,145	3,202,275
Beef, other cured.....lbs.	572,427	641,163	73,895	67,758
Tallow.....lbs.	50,431,789	63,091,108	3,322,476	4,798,375
Mutton.....lbs.	3,355,680	2,332,855	324,099	222,067
Oleomargarine—				
Imitation butter.....lbs.	761,938	1,537,682	92,779	171,119
The oil.....lbs.	37,120,217	37,785,159	4,358,853	4,671,243
Pork products—				
Bacon.....lbs.	345,920,606	341,579,410	31,052,787	32,797,430
Hams.....lbs.	54,201,321	47,919,958	6,090,509	5,687,415
Pork, fresh.....lbs.	424,103	185,417	26,807	13,057
Pork, salted or cured.....lbs.	70,660,765	60,363,313	5,177,136	4,749,558
Lard.....lbs.	268,215,979	265,094,719	23,595,171	25,305,953
Poultry and game.....			33,644	24,336
All other meat products.....			900,844	609,432
Dairy products—				
Butter.....lbs.	21,682,798	20,637,374	3,643,598	3,750,771
Cheese.....lbs.	111,992,990	112,969,575	10,444,409	11,663,713
Milk.....			221,114	208,008
Quicksilver.....lbs.	515,867	1,242,060	206,630	427,219
Rags.....lbs.	4,246,920	1,794,244	125,133	34,733
Rice.....lbs.	168,827	163,519	10,619	9,870
Salt.....lbs.	4,086,774	3,920,809	26,357	26,007
SEEDS:				
Clover.....lbs.	17,667,925	27,404,737	1,525,414	2,730,515
Cotton.....lbs.	11,016,985	5,674,560	114,389	65,073

TOTAL EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES. 89

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

1. Exports of Domestic Production. [From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics.]	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Timothy.....lbs.	8,830,737	6,836,804	157,544	370,411
All other.....			369,558	311,084
Silk, manufactures of.....			74,610	80,578
SOAP:				
Tilet or fancy.....			48,129	39,636
All other.....lbs.	13,804,938	14,169,434	649,165	700,790
Spermaceti and spermaceti wax.....lbs.	377,271	259,947	63,683	48,553
Spices, ground or prepared.....			27,652	41,191
SPIRITS:				
Alcohol.....proof gals.	4,711,094	3,897,032	821,296	764,963
Pure, neutral, or cologne spirits.....proof gals.	8,814	39,559	1,399	8,445
Rum.....proof gals.	875,539	687,847	269,352	223,897
Whiskey—				
Bourbon.....proof gals.	4,794,971	2,595,991	3,890,102	2,286,617
Rye.....proof gals.	605,111	894,087	550,128	856,728
All other.....proof gals.	73,064	44,433	42,939	48,044
Spirits of turpentine.....gals.	8,987,316	11,300,729	2,690,231	3,985,500
Starch.....lbs.	6,851,963	6,787,909	276,374	306,515
Stationery, except of paper.....			395,123	342,989
Stereotype and electrotype plates.....			28,596	30,727
Straw & palm-leaf, manufactures of.....			41,935	37,965
SUGAR AND MOLASSES:				
Molasses and sirup.....gals.	6,749,859	5,906,005	858,394	898,966
Sugar, brown.....lbs.	162,059	202,079	9,089	14,665
Sugar, refined.....lbs.	253,574,335	75,920,734	16,071,699	5,402,493
Candy and confectionery.....			86,599	112,046
Tin, manufactures of.....			162,254	166,819
TOBACCO, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Leaf.....lbs.	219,221,207	192,130,830	21,799,251	17,405,284
Cigars.....M.	2,235	8,110	52,066	62,306
Cigarettes.....M.	102,679	79,032	317,653	248,890
Stems and trimmings.....lbs.	11,265,439	15,026,867	226,535	390,526
All other manufactures of.....			2,371,800	2,199,261
Trunks, valises, and travelling bags.....			160,970	187,142
Umbrellas, parasols, and sunshades.....			1,950	3,285
Varnish.....gals.	80,399	106,832	184,103	209,715
VEGETABLES:				
Onions.....bush.	77,108	69,494	73,566	59,682
Peas and beans.....bush.	271,024	201,106	522,292	409,074
Potatoes.....bush.	380,857	554,613	265,337	374,588
Vegetables, canned.....			113,683	155,365
All other, including pickles.....			120,877	114,470
VESSELS SOLD TO FOREIGNERS:				
Steamers.....tons	1,696	1,498	261,265	300,200
Sailing vessels.....tons	4,839	5,039	126,195	81,140
Vinegar.....gals.	45,604	55,848	8,279	10,681
Wax, bees'.....lbs.	30,877	51,748	9,758	16,042
Whalebone.....lbs.	188,483	92,653	470,089	319,508
WINE:				
In bottles.....doz.	6,487	5,463	32,725	28,923
Not in bottles.....gals.	79,733	88,951	62,574	65,309
WOOD, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Firewood.....cords	2,181	2,646	6,985	9,464
Lumber—				
Boards, deals, and planks M. ft.	412,115	414,920	6,548,115	7,079,701
Joists and scantling.....M. ft.	13,028	12,632	183,166	195,043
Hoops and hoop-poles.....			346,598	356,470
Laths.....M.	9,362	9,180	20,086	22,295
Palings, pickets, & bed-slats M.	2,406	1,577	28,515	15,615
Shingles.....M.	44,978	61,962	132,213	183,521
Shooks				
Box.....			205,836	196,853
Other.....no.	1,281,571	1,275,450	1,465,465	1,526,487
Staves and headings.....			1,950,744	2,696,473
All other lumber.....			1,182,143	976,191

TWO YEARS' EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

1. Exports of Domestic Production. [From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics.]	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1885.	1884.	1885.	1884.
Timber—			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Sawed..... M. ft.	153,943	201,257	1,609,485	2,247,328
Hewed..... cub. ft.	8,315,162	10,615,065	1,389,281	1,735,383
Logs and other timber.....			1,691,780	1,704,635
Manufactures of—				
Doors, sash, and blinds.....			284,100	294,942
Moldings, trimmings, and other house-finishing.....			131,403	173,661
Hogsheads and barrels, empty.....			324,206	320,184
Household furniture.....			2,128,692	2,429,831
Wooden-ware.....			321,464	406,264
All other.....			1,590,714	1,724,838
WOOL, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Wool, raw..... lbs.	88,006	10,398	16,739	3,073
Carpets..... yds.	30,257	8,838	24,115	8,591
Flannels and blankets.....			41,478	41,878
Wearing apparel.....			538,726	532,058
All other manufactures of.....			171,444	120,981
ZINC, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Ore or oxide..... tons	342	229	22,824	16,865
Pigs, bars, plates, and sheets. lbs.	101,685	126,043	7,270	9,576
All other manufactures of.....			5,190	4,666
ALL ARTICLES NOT ELSEWHERE ENUMERATED:				
Unmanufactured articles.....			402,939	404,896
Manufactured articles.....			764,920	817,810
TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE.....			726,682,916	724,964,852
TOTAL EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC COIN AND BULLION.....			24,376,110	50,225,635
TOTAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS.....			\$751,059,056	\$775,190,487

2. TOTAL EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES OF FOREIGN PRODUCTION, LAST FOUR YEARS.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Total value of Merchandise.....	\$17,302,525	\$19,615,770	\$15,548,757	\$15,506,809
Total value of Coin and Bullion.....	5,937,308	10,197,152	16,907,748	17,865,415
TOTAL FOREIGN EXPORTS.....	\$23,239,733	\$29,812,922	\$32,456,505	\$33,362,224
Add Total Domestic Exports.....	776,720,003	825,946,813	775,190,487	751,059,056
Gross Exports, Merchandise and Specie....	\$799,959,736	\$855,659,735	\$807,646,992	\$784,421,280
Carried in American vessels.....	\$99,863,978	\$111,758,863	\$112,520,723	\$104,106,010
Carried in foreign vessels.....	686,629,600	717,124,450	667,739,372	655,513,653
Carried in cars and other vehicles....	14,066,155	26,776,402	27,386,897	24,799,617
TOTAL DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE AND SPECIE) }	\$799,959,733	\$855,659,735	\$807,646,992	\$784,421,280

SUMMARY FOR LAST FOUR YEARS.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN EXPORTS:				
Total value of Merchandise.....	\$750,542,257	\$823,830,402	\$740,513,609	\$742,189,755
Total value of Coin and Bullion....	49,417,476	31,820,333	67,133,383	42,231,525
GROSS EXPORTS—MERCHANDISE AND SPECIE.....	\$799,959,733	\$855,659,735	\$807,646,992	\$784,421,280

CONDITION OF U. S. NATIONAL BANKS, 1878-1885. 91

CONDITION OF THE UNITED STATES NATIONAL BANKS, 1878-1885.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1885.

The following table exhibits the resources and liabilities of the national banks in operation at corresponding dates for the last eight years:

	Oct. 1, 1878.	Oct. 2, 1879.	Oct. 1, 1880.	Oct. 1, 1881.	Oct. 3, 1882.	Oct. 2, 1883.	Sep. 30, 1884.	Oct. 1, 1885.
	2,053 banks.	2,048 banks.	2,000 banks.	2,132 banks.	2,269 banks.	2,501 banks.	2,664 banks.	2,714 banks.
RESOURCES.								
	<i>Mill's.</i>	<i>Mill's.</i>	<i>Mill's.</i>	<i>Mill's.</i>	<i>Mill's.</i>	<i>Mill's.</i>	<i>Mill's.</i>	<i>Mill's.</i>
Loans.....	834.0	878.5	1,041.0	1,173.8	1,343.2	1,309.2	1,245.3	1,306.1
Bonds for circulation.....	347.6	357.3	357.8	363.3	357.6	351.4	327.4	307.7
Other U. S. bonds.....	94.7	71.2	43.6	50.5	37.4	30.7	30.4	31.8
Other stocks, bonds, etc.....	36.9	39.7	48.9	61.9	66.2	71.1	71.4	77.5
Due from other banks.....	198.9	167.3	213.5	290.8	198.9	208.9	194.2	235.3
Real estate.....	46.7	47.8	48.0	47.3	46.5	48.3	49.9	51.3
Specie.....	80.7	43.2	109.3	114.3	102.9	107.8	128.6	171.9
Legal-tender notes.....	64.4	69.2	56.6	53.2	63.2	70.7	77.0	69.7
National-bank notes.....	16.9	16.7	18.2	17.7	20.7	22.7	23.3	23.1
Clearing-house exchange.....	82.4	113.0	121.1	189.3	208.4	96.4	66.3	84.9
U. S. certificates of deposit.....	32.7	26.8	7.7	6.7	8.7	10.0	14.2	18.8
Due from U. S. Treasurer.....	16.5	17.0	17.1	17.5	17.2	16.6	17.7	14.9
Other resources.....	24.9	22.1	23.0	26.1	28.9	28.9	33.8	36.9
Totals.....	1,767.3	1,868.8	2,105.8	2,358.4	2,399.8	2,372.7	2,279.5	2,432.9
LIABILITIES.								
Capital stock.....	466.2	454.1	457.6	463.8	483.1	509.7	524.2	527.5
Surplus fund.....	116.9	114.8	120.5	128.1	132.0	142.0	147.0	146.6
Undivided profits.....	40.9	41.3	46.1	56.4	61.2	61.6	63.2	59.4
Circulation.....	301.9	313.8	317.3	320.2	315.0	310.5	289.8	269.0
Due to depositors.....	668.4	736.9	888.2	1,083.1	1,134.9	1,063.6	993.0	1,130.1
Due to other banks.....	165.1	201.2	267.6	294.9	250.9	270.4	246.4	299.5
Other liabilities.....	7.9	6.7	8.5	11.9	13.7	14.9	15.8	10.8
Totals.....	1,767.3	1,868.8	2,105.8	2,358.4	2,399.8	2,372.7	2,279.5	2,432.9

AGGREGATE BANKING CAPITAL AND DEPOSITS IN THE UNITED STATES, JUNE, 1876-1882.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1883.

Years	National banks.			State banks, private bankers, etc.			Savings banks with capital.			Savings banks without capital.			Total.		
	No.	Capital. Mill.	Deposits. Mill.	No.	Capital. Mill.	Deposits. Mill.	No.	Capital. Mill.	Deposits. Mill.	No.	Deposits. Mill.	No.	Capital. Mill.	Deposits. Mill.	
1876...	2,091	500.4	713.5	3,803	214.0	480.0	26	5.0	37.2	691	844.6	6,611	719.4	2,975.3	
1877...	2,078	481.0	768.2	3,799	212.6	470.5	26	4.9	38.2	676	813.2	6,579	704.5	2,120.1	
1878...	2,056	470.4	677.2	3,709	202.2	413.3	23	3.2	26.2	668	803.3	6,456	675.8	1,920.0	
1879...	2,048	455.3	713.4	3,639	197.0	397.0	29	4.2	36.1	644	747.1	6,360	656.5	1,893.5	
1880...	2,076	456.0	900.8	3,798	190.1	501.4	29	4.0	34.6	629	783.0	6,529	650.0	2,219.9	
1881...	2,115	460.2	1,039.9	4,016	206.5	627.5	36	4.2	37.6	629	862.3	6,796	670.9	2,667.3	
1882...	2,239	477.2	1,131.7	4,403	231.0	747.6	38	3.9	41.3	622	929.8	7,302	712.1	2,850.4	
1882*, 2,308	484.9	1,119.8	4,473	228.4	779.0	42	4.0	43.5	625	950.2	7,448	717.3	2,902.5		

* To November 30, 1882; after which date, the tax on bank capital and deposits being repealed, the Comptroller has no returns furnishing data for continuing this table.

Distribution of the Currency of the United States.

	Nov. 1, 1882	Nov. 1, 1883	Nov. 1, 1884	Nov. 1, 1885
GOLD.	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
In the Treasury, less certificates.....	148,435,473	157,353,760	134,670,790	142,333,589
In National Banks, including certificates.....	94,127,324	97,570,057	117,185,407	161,637,121
In State Banks, including certificates....	17,892,500	18,255,309	25,928,757	31,255,789
Total gold.....	260,455,297	273,179,117	277,784,954	335,251,499
SILVER.				
In the Treasury, standard silver dollars.....	92,414,977	116,036,450	142,926,725	163,817,542
In the Treasury, bullion.....	4,012,503	4,936,365	4,646,497	8,640,536
In the Treasury, fractional coin.....	26,749,482	26,712,424	29,346,757	22,965,536
In National Banks.....	8,234,739	10,247,926	8,092,557	9,120,802
Total silver.....	131,411,701	157,933,165	185,012,536	199,744,216
PAPER CURRENCY.				
In the Treasury, less certificates.....	26,224,248	30,996,217	28,258,827	27,550,841
In National Bank, including certificates.....	92,549,767	103,316,809	114,507,113	111,600,684
In State Banks, including certificates....	27,086,482	28,259,069	32,659,905	39,552,017
In Savings Banks.....	14,724,978	12,998,594	14,079,459	13,422,064
Total currency.....	160,580,475	175,570,692	187,504,997	192,126,806
Grand totals.....	552,447,473	606,682,964	650,302,487	727,122,521

If the amounts of gold and silver coin and of currency in the Treasury and the Banks be deducted from the aggregate amount in the country, the remainder will be, approximately, the amounts in the hands of the people, as follows:

CURRENT MONEY.	Nov. 1, 1881	Nov. 1, 1882	Nov. 1, 1883	Nov. 1, 1884	Nov. 1, 1885
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Gold.....	267,663,402	306,650,159	308,791,137	307,326,918	251,476,288
Silver.....	82,939,158	80,912,634	84,768,767	90,722,908	107,914,611
Paper currency.....	567,445,959	548,823,288	528,124,121	492,735,832	470,401,378
Totals.....	918,048,519	936,391,081	916,684,025	891,285,653	829,792,777

Estimate of the Aggregate Production of the Precious Metals in all Countries from 1493 to 1875.

From A. Soetbeers' "Edelmetall-Produktion seit der Entdeckung Amerikas," Gotha, 1879.

	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Total.
	<i>Kilograms.</i>	<i>Kilograms.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Germany.....	7,904,910	269,731,339	269,731,339	269,731,339	269,731,339
Austria-Hungary.....	7,770,135	460,650	264,961,603	226,248,247	491,209,850
Rest of Europe.....	7,382,000		251,888,604		251,888,604
Russia.....	2,428,940	1,033,655	82,880,291	507,749,653	590,629,944
Africa.....		791,600		359,325,340	359,325,340
Mexico.....	76,205,400	265,040	2,600,280,659	130,174,396	2,730,455,055
New Grenada.....		1,214,500		596,501,675	596,501,675
Peru.....	31,222,100	163,350	1,065,357,084	80,327,582	1,145,684,666
Potosi (Bolivia).....	37,717,600	294,000	1,286,999,947	144,398,100	1,431,398,047
Chili.....	2,609,000	263,600	89,024,296	129,467,140	218,491,436
Brazil.....		1,037,050		509,347,107	509,347,107
United States.....	5,271,500	2,026,100	179,974,123	995,126,015	1,175,000,138
Austria.....		1,812,000		889,963,800	889,963,800
Various Countries.....	2,000,000	151,600	68,244,000	74,458,340	142,702,340
Totals.....	180,511,485	9,453,345	6,159,241,948	4,643,087,395	10,802,329,343

Coinage of the U. S. Mints during the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1885.

	<i>Dollars.</i>
Gold coinage.....	24,861,128 50
Silver coinage—Silver Dollars.....	23,525,553 00
Halves, Quarters and Dimes.....	820,407 65
Minor coinage—Five, Three and One-cent pieces.....	527,556 80
Total coinage.....	54,337,639 95

WHERE OUR GOLD AND SILVER COME FROM. 93

GOLD AND SILVER of Domestic Production Deposited at the Mints and Assay Offices from their Organization, in 1793, to the close of the fiscal year ended June 30, 1886.

[From the Annual Report of the Director of the Mint, December, 1885.]

LOCALITY.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
Alabama.....	\$325,479 24	\$44 63	\$325,523 87
Alaska.....	161,281 87	1,270 01	162,551 88
Arizona.....	3,758,623 79	13,398,576 13	17,157,199 92
California.....	735,513,362 26	3,840,939 42	739,354,301 68
Colorado.....	47,699,520 23	23,201,863 18	70,901,383 41
Dakota.....	23,093,175 82	202,580 10	23,295,754 92
Georgia.....	8,278,444 92	2,860 99	8,281,305 91
Idaho.....	27,471,205 51	1,341,082 04	28,812,287 55
Indiana.....	40 13	.....	40 13
Maine.....	5,638 20	22 00	5,660 20
Maryland.....	3,625 84	2 94	3,628 78
Massachusetts.....	.....	917 56	917 56
Michigan.....	5,738 49	3,596,001 83	3,601,735 32
Montana.....	55,979,576 77	11,813,040 50	67,792,617 27
Nebraska.....	156 97	2 42	159 39
Nevada.....	22,679,390 61	92,041,213 13	114,720,603 74
New Hampshire.....	11,020 55	.....	11,020 55
New Mexico.....	2,210,192 37	5,259,348 89	7,469,541 26
North Carolina.....	11,007,150 66	48,564 45	11,055,715 14
Oregon.....	18,307,527 29	55,817 61	18,363,344 90
Pennsylvania.....	1,138 34	2,588 47	3,726 81
South Carolina.....	1,561,890 28	1,005 68	1,562,895 96
Tennessee.....	87,409 38	8 45	87,417 83
Texas.....	97 86	2,502 85	2,600 71
Utah.....	729,217 07	18,934,453 12	19,663,670 19
Vermont.....	86,598 21	49 94	86,648 15
Virginia.....	1,713,089 33	186 67	1,713,276 00
Washington Territory.....	355,599 21	1,375 39	356,974 60
Wyoming.....	742,532 56	11,926 41	754,458 97
Other sources, or not rep'd.	36,877,140 71	41,582,487 89	78,459,628 60
Total unrefined.....	998,564,809 47	215,430,691 73	1,213,995,501 20
Refined bullion.....	270,615,320 33	137,896,915 10	408,511,535 43
Grand total.....	1,269,179,629 80	353,326,906 83	1,622,506,536 63

Gold and Silver Production of the U. S. during the Calendar Year 1884.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
Alaska.....	\$200,000	.....	\$200,000
Arizona.....	930,000	\$4,500,000	5,430,000
California.....	13,600,000	3,000,000	16,600,000
Colorado.....	4,250,000	16,000,000	20,250,000
Dakota.....	3,300,000	150,000	3,450,000
Georgia.....	137,000	.....	137,000
Idaho.....	1,250,000	2,720,000	3,970,000
Montana.....	2,170,000	7,000,000	9,170,000
Nevada.....	3,500,000	5,600,000	9,100,000
New Mexico.....	900,000	3,000,000	3,900,000
North Carolina.....	157,000	3,500	160,500
Oregon.....	660,000	20,000	680,000
South Carolina.....	57,000	500	57,500
Utah.....	130,000	6,800,000	6,930,000
Virginia.....	2,000	.....	2,000
Washington.....	85,000	1,000	86,000
Wyoming.....	6,000	.....	6,000
Alabama, Tennessee, etc.....	76,000	5,000	81,000
Total (Mint Director's Estimate).....	30,800,000	48,800,000	79,600,000

Amount of Specie in the United States.

The Director of the Mint estimated the Gold and Silver Currency in the United States on June 30, 1879, the year of the resumption of specie payments, as follows: Gold, \$236,490,698; Silver, \$112,050,968. Total, \$348,541,666.

June 30, 1885, the present Director of the Mint estimates that the Coin Circulation of the United States aggregated—Gold, \$542,174,636; Silver, \$278,824,201. Total, \$820,998,837.

AMOUNT OF PAPER MONEY IN THE UNITED STATES.

(From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1885.)

The following table shows, by Denominations, the amount of National-Bank and Legal-Tender Notes outstanding on October 31, 1885, and the aggregate amounts of both kinds of Notes at the same period in 1883 and 1884.

DENOMINATIONS.	1885.			1884.	1883.
	National-Bank Notes.	Legal-Tender Notes.	Aggregate.	Aggregate.	Aggregate.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Ones	435,714	22,703,459	23,139,173	27,258,839	30,785,265
Twos	237,284	23,233,136	23,472,420	27,067,206	27,510,196
Fives	81,956,670	84,068,279	166,024,949	153,363,205	164,517,620
Tens	104,211,290	71,003,390	175,214,680	180,491,886	189,275,406
Twenties	75,087,520	56,941,267	137,028,787	135,277,089	142,382,469
Fifties	20,638,550	22,896,595	43,535,145	44,617,045	46,278,145
One-hundreds	31,576,400	29,645,390	61,221,790	66,170,690	65,991,590
Five-hundreds	598,500	15,152,000	15,750,500	16,063,500	15,895,500
One-thousands	131,000	21,910,500	22,041,500	19,659,500	15,429,500
Five-thousands		95,000	95,000	105,000	255,000
Ten-thousands		30,000	30,000	60,000	120,000
Add for unredeemed fragments of National-Bank Notes	+21,890		+21,890	+20,749	+19,761
Deduct for Legal-Tender Notes destroyed in Chicago fire		-1,000,000	-1,000,000	-1,000,000	-1,000,000
Totals	314,894,818	346,661,016	661,575,834	679,154,709	697,460,453

NOTE.—The fractions in the columns of Fives to One-hundreds represent bills outstanding, parts of which have been presented for redemption, and redeemed.

Table, by States, of the Aggregate Deposits of Savings Banks, with the Number of their Depositors, and the Average Amount due to each in 1884 and 1885.

STATES.	1883-84.			1884-85.		
	Number of Depositors.	Amount of Deposits.	Average to each Depositor.	Number of Depositors.	Amount of Deposits.	Average to each Depositor.
		Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.
Maine	101,822	31,371,869	308 10	105,680	32,918,835	311 44
New Hampshire	117,317	42,091,597	358 77	121,216	43,827,356	361 56
Vermont	38,574	11,061,056	286 75	39,284	11,218,285	285 57
Massachusetts	806,010	252,607,593	313 40	826,008	263,730,147	318 06
Rhode Island	124,482	50,127,806	416 07	115,752	51,079,161	441 29
Connecticut	246,652	88,098,384	357 18	252,245	90,614,622	359 23
New York	1,147,588	431,080,010	375 64	1,165,174	437,107,501	375 14
New Jersey	98,760	29,383,428	296 92	87,356	24,017,917	274 94
Pennsylvania	130,381	34,031,154	261 01	135,953	35,362,660	260 11
Maryland	*77,212	28,336,934	367 00	*78,101	28,663,083	367 00
District of Columbia	6,180	622,304	100 70	6,735	731,733	108 64
Ohio	34,553	12,969,666	375 33	34,836	12,605,008	361 84
Indiana	*9,131	2,108,428	230 91	*9,402	2,171,009	230 91
Minnesota				11,753	3,195,926	271 92
California	*80,489	59,464,726	738 79	*82,000	58,943,905	718 83
Totals	3,015,151	1,073,294,955	355 96	3,071,495	1,095,172,147	356 56

* Estimated.

Brief History of the Standard Silver Dollar.

Authorized to be coined, Act of April 2, 1792. Weight, 416 grains, standard silver; fineness, 892.4; equivalent to $37\frac{1}{4}$ grains of fine silver, with $44\frac{1}{4}$ grains alloy of pure copper.

Weight changed, Act of January 13, 1837, to $412\frac{1}{4}$ grains, and fineness changed to 900, preserving the same amount of pure silver = $37\frac{1}{4}$ grains, with $\frac{1}{8}$ alloy.

Coinage discontinued, Act of February 12, 1873.

Total amount coined, from 1792 to 1873, \$8,045,838.

Coinage revived, two million dollars per month required to be coined, and issue made legal tender for all debts, public and private, Act of February 28, 1873.

Total amount coined, February 28, 1878, to November 1, 1885, \$213,257,594.

ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER. 95

Dividends, Earnings, and Surplus of all the National Banks of the United States, 1870 to 1885.

Condensed from the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1885.

Year ending Sept. 1.	No. of Banks.	Capital.	Surplus.	Total Dividends.	Total Net Earnings.	Ratio of Dividends to Capital.	Ratio of Dividends to Capital and Surplus.	Ratio of Earnings to Capital and Surplus.
		\$	\$	\$	\$			
1870.....	1,601	425,317,104	91,630,620	42,559,438	55,810,819	10.12	8.35	10.96
1871.....	1,693	445,999,364	98,286,591	44,330,429	54,558,479	10.14	8.31	10.23
1872.....	1,852	465,676,023	105,181,042	46,687,115	58,073,430	10.19	8.33	10.56
1873.....	1,955	485,100,951	118,113,848	49,649,090	65,048,478	10.31	8.30	10.87
1874.....	1,971	489,938,284	128,964,009	48,459,305	67,508,931	9.90	7.87	9.68
1875.....	2,047	497,864,833	134,123,649	49,068,601	67,036,224	9.89	7.81	9.22
1876.....	2,081	500,482,271	132,251,078	47,975,410	65,638,152	9.42	7.45	6.87
1877.....	2,072	486,324,860	124,349,254	43,921,085	64,866,980	8.93	7.09	5.62
1878.....	2,047	470,231,896	118,687,134	36,941,613	60,605,589	7.80	6.21	5.14
1879.....	2,045	455,132,060	115,149,361	34,942,921	51,551,860	7.60	6.07	5.49
1880.....	2,102	454,215,062	120,145,649	36,411,473	45,186,034	6.02	6.35	7.88
1881.....	2,100	458,934,485	127,238,394	38,377,485	53,622,563	8.58	6.59	9.20
1882.....	2,197	473,947,715	133,570,931	40,791,928	53,921,234	8.73	6.81	8.88
1883.....	2,350	494,640,140	141,232,187	40,678,678	54,007,148	8.30	6.50	8.60
1884.....	2,592	518,945,725	147,721,475	41,254,413	52,392,789	8.00	6.20	8.00
1885.....	2,665	524,599,602	146,908,435	40,656,121	53,625,497	7.74	6.05	6.49

Total Annual Production of the Precious Metals in the World by Periods from 1701 to 1884.

[Estimated by Dr. Adolf Soetbeer, German Statistician.]

PERIOD.	Gold. Annual production value.	Silver. Annual production value.	Total annual average value.	PERIOD.	Gold. Annual production value.	Silver. Annual production value.	Total annual average value.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1701-'20..	8,520,300	14,781,500	23,301,800	1856-'60...	136,940,800	37,611,300	174,552,100
1721-'40..	12,680,700	17,924,100	30,604,800	1861-'65...	123,030,400	45,763,700	168,794,100
1741-'60..	16,556,000	22,157,500	38,513,500	1866-'70...	127,538,600	55,654,300	183,192,900
1761-'80..	13,700,700	27,127,800	40,888,500	1871-'75...	113,432,300	81,849,300	195,281,600
1781-1800..	11,823,400	36,533,700	48,357,100	'78 Mt Rep.	119,092,786	98,882,177	217,974,963
1801-'10..	12,553,000	36,960,800	49,513,800	1879 "	107,385,421	99,880,680	207,266,100
1811-'20..	7,606,400	22,474,000	30,080,400	1880 "	106,438,788	96,704,978	203,143,766
1821-'30..	9,443,800	19,140,800	28,584,600	1881 "	103,023,078	102,168,354	205,191,432
1831-'40..	13,484,200	24,788,400	38,272,600	1882 "	98,699,588	109,932,251	208,631,839
1841-'50..	36,393,300	32,434,000	68,827,300	1883 "	94,027,901	114,217,733	208,245,634
1851-'55..	131,270,000	36,820,900	168,090,900	1884 "	95,292,569	115,147,878	210,440,447

ESTIMATE OF GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1845 TO 1884, INCLUSIVE.

From Official Reports by the Director of the Mint of the United States.

Year.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.	Year.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
	Dollars.	From 1849 to 1858.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1845...	1,008,327		1,008,327	1865...	53,225,000	11,250,000	64,475,000
1846...	1,239,357		1,139,357	1866...	53,500,000	10,000,000	63,500,000
1847...	889,085	Estimated	889,085	1867...	51,725,000	13,500,000	65,225,000
1848...	10,000,000	product,	10,000,000	1868...	48,000,000	12,000,000	60,000,000
1849...	40,000,000	\$50,000 per annum.	40,000,000	1869...	49,500,000	12,000,000	61,500,000
1850...	50,000,000		50,000,000	1870...	50,000,000	16,000,000	66,000,000
1851...	55,000,000		55,000,000	1871...	43,500,000	23,000,000	66,500,000
1852...	60,000,000	(The silver	60,000,000	1872...	36,000,000	28,750,000	64,750,000
1853...	65,000,000	mines of the	65,000,000	1873...	36,000,000	35,750,000	71,750,000
1854...	60,000,000	U. S. were discovered in	60,000,000	1874...	33,490,902	37,324,594	70,815,496
1855...	55,000,000	1859.)	55,000,000	1875...	33,467,856	31,727,560	65,195,416
1856...	55,000,000		55,000,000	1876...	39,929,166	38,783,016	78,712,182
1857...	55,000,000		55,000,000	1877...	46,897,390	39,793,573	86,690,963
1858...	50,000,000	\$500,000	50,500,000	1878...	51,206,369	45,281,385	96,487,754
1859...	50,000,000	100,000	50,100,000	1879...	38,899,558	40,812,132	79,711,690
1860...	46,000,000	150,000	46,150,000	1880...	36,000,000	38,450,000	74,450,000
1861...	43,000,000	2,000,000	45,000,000	1881...	34,700,000	43,000,000	77,700,000
1862...	39,200,000	4,500,000	43,700,000	1882...	32,500,000	46,800,000	79,300,000
1863...	40,000,000	8,500,000	48,500,000	1883...	30,000,000	46,200,000	76,200,000
1864...	46,100,000	11,000,000	57,100,000	1884...	30,800,000	48,800,000	79,600,000
				Total			
				40 yrs.	1,651,678,301	645,972,260	2,309,645,471

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF GOLD IN NEW YORK. 1862-1878.

Compiled from the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.

MONTH.	1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.		1867.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
January.....	133 3/4	101 1/2	160 3/4	133 3/4	159 3/4	151 3/4	234 3/4	197 3/4	144 3/4	136 3/4	137 3/4	132 3/4
February.....	104 3/4	102 3/4	172 3/4	152 3/4	161 3/4	137 3/4	216 3/4	196 3/4	140 3/4	135 3/4	140 3/4	136 3/4
March.....	102 3/4	101 3/4	171 3/4	139 3/4	169 3/4	159 3/4	201 3/4	148 3/4	130 3/4	124 3/4	140 3/4	138 3/4
April.....	102 3/4	101 3/4	157 3/4	145 3/4	184 3/4	166 3/4	154 3/4	145 3/4	129 3/4	125 3/4	141 3/4	132 3/4
May.....	104 3/4	102 3/4	154 3/4	143 3/4	190 3/4	168 3/4	145 3/4	128 3/4	141 3/4	125 3/4	138 3/4	135 3/4
June.....	109 3/4	103 3/4	148 3/4	140 3/4	250 3/4	193 3/4	147 3/4	135 3/4	167 3/4	137 3/4	138 3/4	136 3/4
July.....	120 3/4	108 3/4	145 3/4	123 3/4	285 3/4	222 3/4	146 3/4	138 3/4	155 3/4	147 3/4	140 3/4	138 3/4
August.....	116 3/4	112 3/4	129 3/4	122 3/4	261 3/4	231 3/4	145 3/4	140 3/4	152 3/4	146 3/4	142 3/4	139 3/4
September.....	124 3/4	116 3/4	143 3/4	126 3/4	254 3/4	191 3/4	145 3/4	142 3/4	147 3/4	143 3/4	146 3/4	141 3/4
October.....	133 3/4	122 3/4	153 3/4	140 3/4	227 3/4	189 3/4	149 3/4	144 3/4	154 3/4	145 3/4	145 3/4	140 3/4
November.....	133 3/4	129 3/4	154 3/4	143 3/4	260 3/4	210 3/4	148 3/4	145 3/4	148 3/4	137 3/4	141 3/4	138 3/4
December.....	134 3/4	128 3/4	152 3/4	148 3/4	243 3/4	212 3/4	148 3/4	144 3/4	143 3/4	131 3/4	137 3/4	133 3/4
Year.....	134 3/4	101 3/4	172 3/4	122 3/4	285 3/4	151 3/4	234 3/4	128 3/4	167 3/4	125 3/4	146 3/4	132 3/4

MONTH.	1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
January.....	142 3/4	133 3/4	136 3/4	134 3/4	123 3/4	119 3/4	111 3/4	110 3/4	110 3/4	108 3/4	114 3/4	111 3/4
February.....	144 3/4	139 3/4	136 3/4	130 3/4	121 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4	110 3/4	111 3/4	109 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4
March.....	141 3/4	137 3/4	132 3/4	130 3/4	116 3/4	110 3/4	111 3/4	110 3/4	110 3/4	109 3/4	118 3/4	114 3/4
April.....	140 3/4	137 3/4	134 3/4	131 3/4	115 3/4	111 3/4	111 3/4	110 3/4	113 3/4	109 3/4	119 3/4	116 3/4
May.....	140 3/4	139 3/4	144 3/4	134 3/4	115 3/4	113 3/4	112 3/4	111 3/4	114 3/4	112 3/4	118 3/4	116 3/4
June.....	141 3/4	139 3/4	139 3/4	136 3/4	114 3/4	110 3/4	113 3/4	111 3/4	114 3/4	113 3/4	118 3/4	115 3/4
July.....	145 3/4	143 3/4	137 3/4	134 3/4	122 3/4	111 3/4	113 3/4	111 3/4	115 3/4	113 3/4	116 3/4	115 3/4
August.....	150 3/4	143 3/4	136 3/4	131 3/4	122 3/4	114 3/4	113 3/4	111 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4	116 3/4	114 3/4
September.....	145 3/4	141 3/4	162 3/4	129 3/4	116 3/4	112 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4	116 3/4	110 3/4
October.....	140 3/4	133 3/4	132 3/4	128 3/4	113 3/4	111 3/4	115 3/4	111 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4	111 3/4	107 3/4
November.....	137 3/4	132 3/4	128 3/4	121 3/4	113 3/4	110 3/4	112 3/4	110 3/4	114 3/4	111 3/4	110 3/4	106 3/4
December.....	136 3/4	134 3/4	124 3/4	119 3/4	111 3/4	110 3/4	110 3/4	108 3/4	113 3/4	111 3/4	112 3/4	108 3/4
Year.....	150 3/4	132 3/4	162 3/4	119 3/4	123 3/4	110 3/4	115 3/4	108 3/4	115 3/4	108 3/4	119 3/4	106 3/4

MONTH.	1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
January.....	112 3/4	110 3/4	113 3/4	111 3/4	113 3/4	112 3/4	107 3/4	105 3/4	102 3/4	101 3/4
February.....	113 3/4	111 3/4	115 3/4	113 3/4	114 3/4	113 3/4	106 3/4	104 3/4	102 3/4	101 3/4
March.....	113 3/4	111 3/4	117 3/4	114 3/4	115 3/4	113 3/4	105 3/4	104 3/4	102 3/4	100 3/4
April.....	114 3/4	111 3/4	115 3/4	114 3/4	113 3/4	112 3/4	107 3/4	104 3/4	101 3/4	100 3/4
May.....	113 3/4	111 3/4	116 3/4	115 3/4	113 3/4	112 3/4	107 3/4	106 3/4	101 3/4	100 3/4
June.....	112 3/4	110 3/4	117 3/4	116 3/4	113 3/4	111 3/4	106 3/4	104 3/4	101 3/4	100 3/4
July.....	110 3/4	109 3/4	117 3/4	111 3/4	112 3/4	111 3/4	106 3/4	105 3/4	100 3/4	100 3/4
August.....	110 3/4	109 3/4	114 3/4	112 3/4	112 3/4	109 3/4	105 3/4	103 3/4	100 3/4	100 3/4
September.....	110 3/4	108 3/4	117 3/4	113 3/4	110 3/4	109 3/4	104 3/4	102 3/4	100 3/4	100 3/4
October.....	110 3/4	108 3/4	117 3/4	114 3/4	113 3/4	108 3/4	103 3/4	102 3/4	100 3/4	100 3/4
November.....	112 3/4	110 3/4	116 3/4	114 3/4	110 3/4	108 3/4	103 3/4	102 3/4	100 3/4	100 3/4
December.....	112 3/4	110 3/4	115 3/4	112 3/4	109 3/4	107 3/4	103 3/4	102 3/4	100 3/4	100 3/4
Year.....	114 3/4	109 3/4	117 3/4	111 3/4	115 3/4	107 3/4	107 3/4	102 3/4	102 3/4	100 3/4

Note.—Specie payment resumed January 1, 1879, after a suspension of nearly 18 years.

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF UNITED STATES SECURITIES FOR TWENTY-THREE YEARS, 1860-1885.

Compiled from the Official Reports of Sales at the New York Stock Exchange.

Years.	6s of 1868.		5s of 1874.		6s of 1881.				6s (5-20 years), Coupon.							
	Coup.		Coup.		Coup.		Reg.		1862.		1864.		1865.		1865, new.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
1860	109 1/2	96	104 1/2	89	112 1/2	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1861	98	86	97	75	95 1/2	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1862	107 1/2	85	97 1/2	78	107 1/2	87 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1863	101	85 1/2	110 1/2	91 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1864	118	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1865	112 1/2	103 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	112	99 1/2	111	98 1/2
1866	114 1/2	103 1/2	.....	.....	115 1/2	100 1/2	111	101 1/2	111 1/2	101 1/2	.....	.....
1867	113 1/2	106 1/2	.....	.....	115 1/2	106 1/2	110 1/2	104 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....
1868	118 1/2	108 1/2	.....	.....	115 1/2	105 1/2	112 1/2	104 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....
1869	125	111	125	109	125 1/2	111 1/2	124 1/2	107 1/2	124 1/2	110 1/2	122 1/2	107 1/2
1870	118 1/2	112 1/2	.....	.....	116 1/2	107 1/2	116	106 1/2	116 1/2	106 1/2	114 1/2	106 1/2
1871	119 1/2	110 1/2	.....	.....	115 1/2	108 1/2	115 1/2	107 1/2	116	108	115	107
1872	120 1/2	115 1/2	117 1/2	112 1/2	116 1/2	109 1/2	116 1/2	110 1/2	116 1/2	110 1/2	117 1/2	109 1/2
1873	123 1/2	111 1/2	119	109 1/2	118 1/2	105 1/2	120 1/2	106 1/2	120 1/2	107 1/2	120 1/2	109 1/2
1874	122 1/2	117	120 1/2	115 1/2	118 1/2	110 1/2	120 1/2	113	121 1/2	111 1/2	121	114 1/2
1875	126 1/2	118 1/2	123 1/2	118	118 1/2	114 1/2	121	114 1/2	122 1/2	115 1/2	124 1/2	117 1/2
1876	124 1/2	117	123 1/2	112 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....	118 1/2	108 1/2	121	111 1/2
1877	115 1/2	109 1/2	114 1/2	106 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	111 1/2	105
1878	110 1/2	105 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105 1/2	102 1/2	.....	.....
1879	107 1/2	103 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880	107 1/2	103 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1881	106 1/2	100 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1882

NOTE.—It is to be understood that the prices quoted were in currency.

Years.	6s (5-20 years), Coupon.				5s (10-40 years), 1864.				5s of 1881, Funded.		Currency Sixes, 1898.		4 1/2s of 1891, Funded.		4s of 1907, Funded.	
	1867.		1868.		Coup.		Reg.		Coup.		Reg.		Coup.		Coup.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
1860	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1861	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1862	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1863	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1864	.....	.....	.....	.....	103 1/2	92 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1865	.....	.....	.....	.....	102 1/2	89 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1866	.....	.....	.....	.....	103 1/2	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1867	109	106 1/2	.....	.....	104	97 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1868	114 1/2	105 1/2	112 1/2	107	109 1/2	100 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1869	122 1/2	106 1/2	122 1/2	107 1/2	120 1/2	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1870	114 1/2	107 1/2	115	108	114	104 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1871	115 1/2	107 1/2	116	107 1/2	114 1/2	107 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1872	118 1/2	111 1/2	117 1/2	111 1/2	113 1/2	107 1/2	111 1/2	106 1/2	113 1/2	107 1/2	116 1/2	111	.....	.....	.....	.....
1873	120 1/2	110	120 1/2	109 1/2	115 1/2	105	115 1/2	103 1/2	116 1/2	106 1/2	116 1/2	108	.....	.....	.....	.....
1874	122 1/2	115	121 1/2	116	116 1/2	111 1/2	115 1/2	109 1/2	117	111	119	114	.....	.....	.....	.....
1875	125 1/2	118 1/2	125 1/2	118	119 1/2	113 1/2	118 1/2	113 1/2	119	113 1/2	125 1/2	117 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....
1876	123 1/2	114 1/2	124 1/2	116 1/2	121 1/2	111 1/2	119 1/2	112	119	110 1/2	128	120 1/2	.....	.....	.....	.....
1877	114 1/2	106 1/2	117 1/2	109 1/2	114 1/2	107 1/2	114 1/2	106 1/2	112 1/2	103 1/2	126	118	112	103 1/2	109	101 1/2
1878	108 1/2	104 1/2	111 1/2	100 1/2	109 1/2	103 1/2	.....	.....	107 1/2	102 1/2	122 1/2	117 1/2	105 1/2	101 1/2	102 1/2	90 1/2
1879	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107 1/2	101 1/2	128	119 1/2	108	104	103 1/2	99
1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	104 1/2	101 1/2	130	125	112 1/2	106 1/2	113 1/2	103
1881	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105	100 1/2	135	127 1/2	115 1/2	110 1/2	118 1/2	111 1/2
1882	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	136	131	116 1/2	112 1/2	121 1/2	117 1/2
1883	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	130 1/2	131 1/2	115	113 1/2	125	118 1/2
1884	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	114 1/2	110	124 1/2	118 1/2	.....
1885	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	112	113 1/2	121 1/2	123 1/2

1893, U. S. 5s of 1881 continued at 3 1/2 per cent., redeemable at option of the United States, H. 103 1/2, L. 100 1/4.

1892, U. S. 3 per cents, redeemable at option of the United States, H. 103 1/2, L. 101 1/4.

1893, U. S. 3 per cents, option; H. 104 1/2, L. 100 1/4.

1884, U. S. 3 per cents, option; H. 101 1/2, L. 100.

1885, U. S. 3 per cents, option; H. 106, L. 101.

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF LEADING STOCKS AT NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE IN EACH YEAR, 1860-1885.

NAME OF STOCK.	1860.		1861.		1862.		1863.		1864.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Chicago and Northwestern.....									88	34
do preferred.....							50 ½	18	97	61
Chicago and Rock Island.....	84 ½	42 ½	62	30 ½	85 ½	50	123 ½	82 ½	149 ½	85 ½
Delaware, Lack. and West.....	99	54	84	65	130	80	198	130	265	195
Erie.....	43	8 ½	40 ½	17	65 ½	31 ½	122	66	124 ½	82
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....										
Lake Shore.....										
Michigan Central.....	73 ½	35	61 ½	39 ½	93	47	128 ½	91	137	115
New York Central.....	92 ½	69	82 ½	68	107 ½	79 ½	140	107	145	109
Ohio and Mississippi.....									69	32
Pacific Mail.....	107 ½	70	100	50	137	91	248	136 ½	325	214
Philadelphia and Reading.....	49	29 ½	46	29 ½	79	35	128	77 ½	165	111
Wabash.....							86	39 ½	75 ½	52
Western Union Telegraph.....										

NAME OF STOCK.	1865.		1866.		1867.		1868.		1869.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Central of New Jersey.....			132 ½	104	125	115	126	110 ½	122 ½	85 ½
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul.....			64 ½	41	53 ½	25	111	47	85	61
do preferred.....			79	55	70 ½	47 ½	112	63 ½	96 ½	75
Chicago and Northwestern.....	40 ½	20	62 ½	24	65 ½	29 ½	97 ½	58 ½	94	63
do preferred.....	71 ½	48	84 ½	52 ½	83	56 ½	98 ½	68	106 ½	79
Chicago and Rock Island.....	113 ½	81 ½	123 ½	90	105	85	118	85	139	102
Delaware, Lack. and West.....	225	185	162 ½	124 ½	130	110	132	110	130 ½	104 ½
Erie.....	98 ½	44 ½	97 ½	55 ½	77 ½	52 ½	82 ½	35	42	21
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....			60	30	57	45	91	51	139	90
Lake Shore.....							114	95	110 ½	75 ½
Michigan Central.....	118 ½	90 ½	117 ½	100 ½	113	102	129	106 ½	136 ½	114
New York Central.....	119	80	123 ½	86 ½	118 ½	95 ½	159 ½	110 ½	217 ½	154 ½
Ohio and Mississippi.....	34 ½	19 ½	36 ½	24 ½	30	22	34 ½	28	39	22 ½
Pacific Mail.....	329	151	234	159 ½	173	108 ½	130 ½	86	123 ½	92
Philadelphia and Reading.....	118 ½	88	118 ½	96 ½	109 ½	91 ½	106 ½	86 ½	101 ½	41
Wabash.....	55	39	55 ½	31	53 ½	34	67	42 ½	88	49 ½
Western Union Telegraph.....			70	43	50 ½	30 ½	39 ½	33	44 ½	33 ½

NAME OF STOCK.	1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Central of New Jersey.....	110 ½	92	115	100	113 ½	98	106 ½	85	109 ½	98
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul.....	75	52 ½	64 ½	48 ½	64 ½	51	63 ½	21 ½	49 ½	31 ½
do preferred.....	89 ½	71 ½	84	71 ½	82 ½	72 ½	79 ½	43 ½	74 ½	48
Chicago and Northwestern.....	85 ½	67	91 ½	53	190	66 ½	85	51 ½	62 ½	34 ½
do preferred.....	96 ½	80 ½	125	81 ½	94 ½	89 ½	116	63	74 ½	48
Chicago and Rock Island.....	125 ½	102 ½	131	74	118 ½	101	117 ½	53	109 ½	92 ½
Delaware, Lack. and West.....	112 ½	100 ½	111 ½	102 ½	112 ½	91	106	79 ½	112 ½	99
Erie.....	28 ½	20 ½	34 ½	19	75	30 ½	69 ½	35 ½	51 ½	26
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....	121 ½	97	106	50	59 ½	28	62 ½	15	34 ½	22 ½
Lake Shore.....	102	84	116	84 ½	98 ½	86 ½	97 ½	57 ½	84 ½	67 ½
Michigan Central.....	126	116	126	114	120	113	111	65	95 ½	68 ½
New York Central.....	102 ½	86	103 ½	84 ½	101 ½	89	106 ½	77 ½	105 ½	95 ½
Ohio and Mississippi.....	41 ½	23 ½	65	27 ½	51	40	49 ½	21	36	21 ½
Pacific Mail.....	46 ½	30 ½	58 ½	39 ½	102 ½	53	76 ½	25	51 ½	33 ½
Philadelphia and Reading.....	109 ½	93 ½	119 ½	97	116	111 ½				
Union Pacific.....	27 ½	9	37 ½	11 ½	42	23 ½	39 ½	14 ½	38 ½	23
Wabash.....	61 ½	43 ½	71 ½	48 ½	79 ½	64	75 ½	32 ½	53 ½	18 ½
Western Union Telegraph.....	46 ½	30 ½	71 ½	44 ½	82 ½	67 ½	94 ½	48 ½	83 ½	68

*Hudson River Railroad consolidated with New York Central in 1870.

NOTE.—The prices are in currency in all cases.

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF LEADING STOCKS AT NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE IN EACH YEAR, 1860-1885.

NAME OF STOCK.	1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Canada Southern.....							45½	38	78½	45½
Central Pacific.....			101	98						
Central of New Jersey.....	120	99½	109½	21	37½	6	45½	13½	80½	33½
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul	40½	28½	46½	18½	42½	11	54½	27½	82½	34½
do preferred.....	67½	51	84½	49½	73½	40½	84½	64	102½	74½
Chicago and Northwestern.....	48½	33½	45½	32½	43½	15	55½	32½	94½	49½
do preferred.....	62½	46	67½	55½	69½	37½	79½	59½	108	76½
Chicago and Rock Island.....	109½	100½	111½	98½	105½	82½	122	98½	150½	119
Col., Chicago and Indiana Central.....	9½	3	6½	2½	5½	3	6½	2½	28	5
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western.....	123	106½	120½	64½	77	30½	61½	41	94	43
Delaware and Hudson.....	124	110½	125	61½	74½	25½	59½	34½	89	38
Erie.....	35½	12½	23½	7½	15	4½	22½	7½	40	21½
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....	30½	15½	22½	10½	15½	7	16½	10	41½	13½
do preferred.....			33½	18½	33½	17	41½	21½	70½	34
Lake Shore.....	80½	51½	58½	43½	73½	45	71½	55½	108	67
Louisville and Nashville.....	40	36½			41	26	39	35	89½	35
Michigan Central.....	82½	53	65½	34½	73½	35½	75	52½	96	73½
Missouri, Kansas and Texas.....	9½	3	14½	7½	7½	3	7½	2	35½	5½
Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis.....							33½	29	83	35½
New York Central.....	107½	100	117½	96	109½	85½	115	103½	139	112
Northern Pacific.....									40½	16½
do preferred.....									65	44½
Ohio and Mississippi.....	32½	14½	24½	5	11½	2½	11½	6½	33½	7½
Pacific Mail.....	45½	30½	39½	16½	26½	12½	23½	12½	39½	10½
Philadelphia and Reading.....									78	60
Union Pacific.....	82½	36	74½	67½	73	59½	73	61½	95	57½
Wabash.....	21½	2½	8	3	20	¾	23½	12½	62½	17½
do preferred.....	32	5	10½	3½					78	59
Western Union Telegraph.....	84½	70½	80½	63½	84½	56	102	75½	116	88½

NAME OF STOCK.	1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Canada Southern.....	81½	40	90	50	73	44	71½	47½	57½	24½	47½	23
Central Pacific.....	97½	63	103½	80	97½	82½	88	67½	30	49	20½	6
Central of N. Jersey.....	90½	45	112	82½	97½	63½	90	68½	90	37½	52	31
Chi'go, Mil. & St. P.....	114½	66½	129½	101½	128½	96½	108½	91½	94½	58½	99	64½
do preferred.....	124	99	140	116½	144½	114½	122½	115	119	95½	125	102
Chicago & Northw.....	130	87½	136	117	150½	124	140½	115½	124	81½	115½	84½
do preferred.....	146½	104	147½	131½	175	136	157	134	149½	117	139½	119½
Chicago & R. Island.....	304	100½	148½	129	140½	122	127½	116½	126½	100½	132	105
Delaw. & Hudson.....	92½	60	117	89½	119½	102½	112	102½	114	67	100½	66½
Delaw., Lack. & W.....	107½	68½	131	107	150½	116½	131½	111½	133½	86½	129½	82½
Denv. & Rio Grande.....	86½	61½	113½	66	74½	38½	51½	21½	25½	63	24½	49½
Erie.....	49½	30	52½	40½	43½	33½	40½	26½	28½	114	27½	9½
Lake Shore.....	135½	95	135½	114½	120½	98	114½	92½	104½	59½	89½	50½
Louisville & Nash.....	174	77	109½	79	100½	46½	58½	40½	51½	22½	51½	22
Michigan Central.....	124	75	126½	84½	105	77	100½	77	94½	51½	79½	46½
Missouri, Kan. & T.....	49½	28½	54	34½	42½	26½	34½	19½	23½	9½	37½	6
Missouri Pacific.....			114½	85	112½	89½	106½	86	100	63½	111½	89½
Nashv., Ch. & St. L.....	128	50	102	63	87½	47	64½	50½	56	30	50	33
New York Central.....	149	122	155	130½	138	123½	129½	111½	122	83½	107½	81½
N. York, Ont. & W.....	32½	20	43½	25½	31½	20½	53½	28½	16½	7	20½	6½
Northern Pacific.....	36	20	51	32½	54½	28½	53½	29½	27	14	31½	15
do preferred.....	67½	39½	88½	64½	100½	66½	90½	49½	57½	37½	65½	36½
Ohio & Mississippi.....	44½	23	60	35	42	27	36½	21	25½	14½	28½	10½
Oregon R.R. & Nav.....			190	134	163	128	150	90	112	69½	111½	59½
Ore. Transcont'l.....			83	64	93½	60	89	29½	34½	61	36½	10½
Pacific Mail.....	62	27½	62½	39	48½	32½	44½	28	57½	31	70	46½
Phila. and Reading.....	72½	13½	74½	51	67½	46½	61½	46½	60½	16½	20	13
Texas and Pacific.....	47½	30	73½	41½	54½	34	43	17½	23½	54½	25½	9½
Union Pacific.....	113½	80	131½	105½	119½	98½	104½	70½	84½	28	62½	41
Wabash.....	48	26½	66	34½	39½	23½	36½	15	19½	4	15½	2
do preferred.....	88½	51½	96½	64½	71½	45½	57½	29½	32	9	25	6½
Western Un. Telegr.....	115½	77½	94	77	93½	76½	88½	71½	78½	49	81½	59½

LOWEST AND HIGHEST PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR FIFTY-SIX YEARS—1825-1884.

(Compiled from the Reports of the Secretary of the Treasury for 1825 and 1873, the Commercial and Financial Chronicle, Reports of the N. Y. Chamber of Commerce, and the N. Y. Shipping List and Price Current.)

Note.—In the American Almanac and Treasury of Facts for 1878, pp. 278-9, appeared a table of prices compiled on the basis of the average price of each article in New York, the 1st of January of each year. Such a table, however useful, fails to give the data which are important in forming a judgment of the whole range of prices for each year. The following table, carefully compiled from the sources indicated, takes the prices of the twelve months in each year, selecting the highest and lowest quotation for each article. It is to be understood, where no mention of quality is made, that the price quoted is for the cheapest grade of each commodity.
The prices are those of the New York market.

Year.	Beef, Mass.		Butter.		Cheese.		Coal, Anthracite.		Coffee, Rio.		Corn.		Cotton, Upland.		Flour, West.		Hams.	
	Bbl.		lb.		lb.		Ton.		lb.		Bush.		lb.		Bbl.		lb.	
	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.
1825.	8.00	10.00	8	22	5	10	8.00	11.00	16	19	42	75	13	27	3.25	4.25	7	11
1826.	8.00	10.00	13	18	6	12	11.00	12.00	14	17	62	83	9	27	4.25	5.75	8	11
1827.	8.50	9.75	12	22	6	10	10.50	12.50	14	15	54	75	8	12	4.37	6.50	10	12
1828.	8.50	10.00	13	18	4	7	10.00	12.00	12	15	46	62	9	13	4.56	8.00	8	11
1829.	8.00	10.50	12	16	4	8	10.00	12.00	12	13	48	64	8	11	5.00	8.87	9	10
1830.	7.62	10.00	12	16	5	8	7.00	12.00	10	12	48	65	8	13	4.75	6.00	9	11
1831.	7.00	9.25	12	18	5	8	6.00	9.00	10	13	54	75	7	11	5.00	7.25	9	11
1832.	8.37	10.75	12	18	5	7	8.50	16.00	12	14	50	87	7	12	5.00	7.00	9	11
1833.	8.50	11.00	14	20	6	9	5.50	10.00	11	14	65	86	9	17	5.50	6.50	8	10
1834.	8.50	10.00	12	17	5	9	5.50	6.50	11	12	53	75	10	16	4.81	5.75	8	10
1835.	8.75	13.50	13	22	6	9	5.50	9.00	11	13	70	112	15	20	5.37	7.87	8	12
1836.	9.25	13.50	10	25	7	12	7.00	11.00	11	13	83	112	12	20	6.87	10.25	9	17
1837.	11.00	15.00	12	24	7	12	8.50	11.00	9	12	100	115	7	17	7.00	11.62	9	15
1838.	14.00	16.00	17	27	6	10	7.00	9.50	9	12	76	100	9	19	7.00	9.00	10	15
1839.	12.50	16.00	12	25	8	12	6.50	9.00	9	12	75	98	11	16	5.75	9.12	10	14
1840.	9.75	14.75	12	21	5	9	6.00	8.50	9	12	46	63	8	10	4.62	6.50	4	10
1841.	7.00	10.25	8	15	3	7	6.50	9.00	9	11	47	81	9	11	4.68	7.50	4	9
1842.	6.25	8.25	9	15	5	9	5.00	9.00	6	10	54	68	7	9	4.25	6.37	4	9
1843.	6.00	8.37	6	11	4	6	4.50	6.00	6	9	48	60	5	8	4.43	5.62	3	9
1844.	5.00	6.75	8	14	3	7	4.25	6.00	6	7	43	54	5	9	4.25	5.00	3	9
1845.	5.50	9.75	9	17	6	8	4.50	6.00	5	8	45	85	4	9	4.31	7.00	5	10
1846.	6.25	8.50	10	17	6	8	5.00	7.00	6	8	55	80	6	9	4.00	6.00	5	11
1847.	8.25	13.75	13	22	6	8	5.00	7.00	6	8	64	110	7	12	5.50	8.25	6	13
1848.	7.75	13.00	13	20	5	8	4.50	6.00	5	8	52	78	5	8	5.25	6.62	5	11
1849.	8.75	14.00	10	18	5	7	5.00	6.00	5	10	57	70	6	11	4.93	6.12	6	11
1850.	8.00	9.75	12	18	4	8	5.00	7.00	7	14	55	72	11	14	4.93	6.25	6	11
1851.	7.50	9.75	10	18	4	8	4.25	7.00	7	11	53	68	8	14	4.00	5.12	7	11
1852.	8.25	17.00	15	29	6	9	5.00	7.00	7	10	62	78	8	10	4.25	6.00	8	10
1853.	7.00	11.25	13	24	8	10	5.00	7.00	8	12	64	82	10	11	4.87	7.50	8	10
1854.	8.00	13.00	15	24	6	12	6.00	7.50	8	12	76	98	8	10	7.25	10.75	7	11
1855.	8.25	14.00	17	28	6	12	5.50	7.50	8	12	93	115	7	11	7.50	10.18	8	11
1856.	8.00	12.00	13	28	6	11	5.50	6.50	9	12	48	94	9	12	5.20	8.31	9	11
1857.	9.50	15.00	16	28	5	14	6.00	7.00	10	12	71	98	13	15	4.25	6.70	6	10
1858.	9.00	12.00	13	25	3	10	5.00	6.00	9	12	58	103	9	13	3.75	5.25	9	13
1859.	5.00	9.75	14	27	2	11	5.25	5.50	10	13	76	105	11	12	4.00	6.50	9	12
1860.	4.50	5.50	10	21	9	12	5.50	6.00	11	15	64	95	10	11	4.25	5.50	10	13
1861.	5.00	6.25	8	22	2	10	4.20	6.00	11	17	48	74	11	18	3.90	5.65	7	11
1862.	5.00	10.75	10	26	4	13	4.25	8.50	10	33	50	75	20	68	4.20	5.85	5	9
1863.	5.00	9.00	14	30	8	16	7.00	11.00	26	33	68	123	54	88	5.10	8.00	5	8
1864.	5.00	16.00	21	48	12	27	9.00	15.00	33	52	125	197	72	10	7.15	11.75	11	17
1865.	9.00	14.00	20	38	10	16	8.50	13.50	21	22	70	97	33	122	5.00	8.80	11	23
1866.	11.00	21.50	25	60	5	23	8.50	13.00	18	21	80	132	32	52	5.25	11.70	11	22
1867.	12.00	28.00	15	48	7	20	6.50	8.50	17	19	100	140	15	36	6.25	11.30	10	16
1868.	11.00	24.75	28	60	7	19	6.50	11.50	16	17	101	141	16	33	5.50	9.75	11	18
1869.	5.00	16.50	16	55	11	23	6.50	10.50	11	13	75	116	25	35	4.95	6.40	17	34
1870.	5.00	16.00	18	46	5	18	4.50	8.50	11	13	76	115	15	26	4.50	6.05	9	14
1871.	8.00	18.00	12	42	5	16	5.00	13.00	12	17	65	90	15	25	4.60	7.00	6	13
1872.	4.00	12.00	30	39	10	19	3.75	6.25	16	19	61	80	18	26	5.25	6.80	6	9
1873.	8.00	12.00	18	50	8	16	5.00	6.50	19	23	50	77	13	21	4.62	7.25	5	10
1874.	8.25	11.50	18	39	12	17	4.55	5.55	16	28	53	84	15	19	4.25	7.00	8	11
1875.	8.00	10.00	17	38	9	16	4.40	5.55	17	21	49	76	13	17	4.00	6.50	9	11
1876.	8.50	11.00	15	33	8	13	3.75	5.55	16	20	38	49	11	13	4.00	6.00	7	13
1877.	9.56	11.25	13	24	3	16	3.25	3.75	15	21	41	58	11	13	4.75	8.00	10	14
1878.	9.00	13.50	6	20	3	14	2.75	4.50	14	19	45	60	9	12	3.75	5.50	7	12
1879.	9.50	11.00	9	24	5	13	2.15	3.25	13	17	44	64	9	12	3.60	6.50	7	12
1880.	8.50	10.25	14	30	6	14	3.50	4.45	11	17	48	61	11	13	3.75	5.75	8	11
1881.	9.50	13.00	12	38	9	14	4.00	4.65	10	14	48	76	9	13	4.10	6.65	9	14
1882.	11.50	16.00	16	38	9	13	4.40	4.75	11	14	63	109	11	13	4.65	8.75	11	16
1883.	11.50	14.00	14	28	8	11	3.65	4.40	8	13	55	70	10	11	3.50	4.40	12	15
1884.	11.50	13.50	17	30	6	14	4.40	4.50	9	13	45	66	10	11	4.00	5.75	10	14

PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR 57 YEARS—1825-84. 101

LOWEST AND HIGHEST PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR FIFTY-SEVEN YEARS—1825-1884.

These tables of prices have been compiled upon the basis of selecting the leading articles entering into general consumption, whether as semi-luxuries or the necessities of life. The prices quoted being those of the New York market, still wider variations would in some cases have been exhibited if other markets, near the centres of production of some leading staples, had been collated with these. The tables exhibit the violent fluctuations of the civil war period in the United States—1861-65—and the years of expansion immediately succeeding, in contrast with the general decline of the past few years, which has not yet reached, however, save in a few articles, the minimum prices which prevailed before the war,

Year.	Hops.		Iron Bar.		Iron, Scotch Pig.		Latd.		Leather Hem.		Mackerel, No. 1.		Molasses, N. O.		Oats.	
	B.		Ton.		Ton.		B.		B.		Bbl.		Gal.		Bush.	
	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.
	cts.		\$		\$		cts.		cts.		\$		cts.		cts.	
1825...	13 25		85 00	120 00	35 00	75 00	7 10	21 25	5 00	5 75	28	43	26	40		
1826...	10 25		85 00	100 00	50 00	70 00	7 9	18 24	4 50	5 75	28	36	42	60		
1827...	8 18		77 00	95 00	80 00	55 00	7 10	17 24	4 75	6 12	31	39	31	56		
1828...	5 10		77 00	82 50	50 00	55 00	6 9	18 24	4 75	6 50	30	36	24	37		
1829...	4 11		72 50	82 50	40 00	55 00	4 6	18 23	4 87	6 00	27	33	27	46		
1830...	10 15		72 50	77 50	40 00	50 00	5 13	18 22	5 00	6 37	28	33	26	40		
1831...	8 17		70 00	80 00	40 00	47 50	8 11	19 24	5 50	6 75	25	34	27	48		
1832...	12 37		70 00	75 00	40 00	47 50	6 10	17 25	4 75	6 50	26	35	38	56		
1833...	17 38		71 00	75 00	37 50	47 50	7 11	16 20	6 25	7 00	27	36	30	48		
1834...	10 20		67 00	75 00	37 50	46 00	7 9	14 19	6 00	6 62	27	31	28	48		
1835...	11 19		67 50	75 00	38 00	42 50	7 11	14 20	6 00	8 25	26	36	33	75		
1836...	12 17		75 00	105 00	38 00	62 50	11 17	14 23	8 00	10 12	32	49	40	75		
1837...	5 9		85 00	105 00	40 00	70 00	6 15	15 24	8 00	10 75	32	45	40	75		
1838...	4 17		85 00	97 50	37 50	55 00	7 15	16 22	10 50	12 18	28	45	25	60		
1839...	15 18		82 50	95 00	37 50	45 00	8 15	17 25	12 00	14 62	26	36	30	60		
1840...	18 62		70 00	82 50	32 50	40 00	7 12	17 22	11 00	14 50	20	30	24	43		
1841...	13 40		60 00	75 00	32 00	37 50	6 9	19 22	10 00	14 75	20	28	37	50		
1842...	10 16		50 00	62 50	32 50	35 00	5 8	16 20	8 00	12 25	16	24	25	53		
1843...	6 12		55 00	60 00	22 50	32 00	5 8	15 18	7 62	11 00	18	31	27	34		
1844...	7 15		57 50	65 00	30 00	35 00	5 7	14 17	9 75	12 25	27	31	27	37		
1845...	12 33		62 50	85 00	30 00	52 50	6 8	14 16	11 50	14 00	22	37	29	51		
1846...	11 36		75 00	80 00	35 00	42 50	5 8	11 14	8 37	13 50	22	34	28	48		
1847...	8 15		70 00	77 50	30 00	42 50	6 11	11 18	8 12	11 75	30	38	39	65		
1848...	3 7		50 00	70 00	25 00	37 50	6 9	12 16	7 00	11 00	20	28	32	51		
1849...	6 17		40 00	55 00	22 50	27 50	6 8	13 17	8 12	13 50	20	32	33	49		
1850...	8 19		40 00	45 00	21 00	24 00	6 7	14 17	8 50	12 50	22	33	37	51		
1851...	24 63		33 50	41 00	19 00	25 00	7 10	13 16	8 50	11 75	28	33	65	80		
1852...	17 47		34 00	55 00	19 00	31 00	9 12	12 18	8 37	12 50	27	35	75	86		
1853...	18 40		55 00	75 00	28 50	38 00	9 12	17 21	11 50	16 00	26	33	41	52		
1854...	22 46		52 50	77 50	32 00	42 50	9 11	18 25	15 12	19 00	19	29	45	75		
1855...	5 27		55 00	65 00	26 50	37 00	9 12	19 25	18 50	22 00	23	40	42	82		
1856...	4 13		50 00	65 00	29 00	37 00	9 14	24 30	19 00	23 00	42	75	35	50		
1857...	3 12		52 00	62 50	28 00	37 50	10 16	25 33	19 00	22 00	35	80	40	66		
1858...	4 10		44 00	55 00	22 00	27 00	8 12	21 26	9 50	14 00	26	52	40	53		
1859...	8 18		42 50	50 00	22 00	31 50	10 12	20 27	15 25	16 75	36	51	36	58		
1860...	6 26		41 00	44 00	20 50	27 00	10 13	20 22	15 00	18 50	36	55	37	47		
1861...	6 32		38 00	50 00	20 00	24 50	8 10	17 22	7 50	14 75	30	55	30	47		
1862...	12 23		50 00	70 00	21 00	33 00	7 10	20 31	9 00	16 50	32	55	37	67		
1863...	15 30		65 00	78 00	32 50	45 00	9 12	26 32	15 50	18 50	35	62	53	80		
1864...	20 62		105 00	220 00	43 00	80 00	12 24	31 46	18 00	28 00	65	1 25	86	1 02		
1865...	10 65		100 00	130 00	40 00	55 00	15 29	30 40	15 25	25 00	65	1 50	45	90		
1866...	25 70		94 00	115 00	42 00	55 00	12 22	30 39	20 00	26 00	66	1 25	55	85		
1867...	40 70		80 00	100 00	38 00	49 00	11 14	28 33	14 50	21 50	65	1 20	67	94		
1868...	5 55		80 00	95 00	35 00	45 75	12 20	25 30	14 25	22 50	60	1 05	Nominal.			
1869...	8 28		85 00	95 00	34 50	45 00	16 21	28 32	21 50	28 00	65	1 05	62	84		
1870...	3 27		70 00	90 00	31 00	37 00	12 18	27 31	27 00	30 00	65	1 20	62	69		
1871...	8 65		70 00	95 00	30 00	39 00	9 13	26 30	13 00	27 50	50	75	42	70		
1872...	20 75		85 00	120 00	33 50	61 00	7 10	27 31	10 00	25 00	48	96	42	57		
1873...	35 55		75 00	110 00	37 00	52 00	7 9	25 31	12 00	24 00	61	97	42	58		
1874...	22 45		55 00	80 00	33 00	45 00	8 16	28 30	8 50	22 00	60	85	38	53		
1875...	15 45		50 00	62 50	29 00	41 00	13 16	27 30	7 00	24 00	54	80	30	64		
1876...	15 37		40 00	54 00	27 50	34 00	12 14	21 29	11 50	23 00	50	68	28	35		
1877...	10 32		44 80	48 72	25 00	28 00	8 12	23 30	8 50	15 00	40	50	22	46		
1878...	5 12		42 50	45 00	21 50	28 50	6 9	19 23	9 00	20 00	36	50	29	45		
1879...	6 45		45 00	78 50	19 00	30 50	5 8	18 29	12 50	20 00	32	50	31	50		
1880...	17 39 1/2		50 00	85 00	21 00	35 00	7 9	23 31	10 00	20 00	40	65	36	49		
1881...	12 30		53 75	65 00	22 00	28 00	9 13	21 26	15 40	26 00	48	66	42	52		
1882...	17 113		56 00	67 30	23 00	28 50	10 14	21 25	10 00	22 00	53	75	87 1/2	72		
1883...	14 110		47 00	56 00	20 00	25 50	5 11 1/2	21 34	13 50	17 50	45	60	36	51		
1884...	18 32		37 00	44 80	18 00	22 00	7 10	21 25	16 00	24 00	46	59	33	42		

LOWEST AND HIGHEST PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR FIFTY-SEVEN YEARS—1825-1883.

Compiled from the Reports of the Secretary of the Treasury for 1863 and 1873, Reports of the N. Y. Chamber of Commerce, the N. Y. Shipping List and Price-Current, and the N. Y. Produce Exchange Reports.

NOTE.—In the American Almanac and Treasury of Facts for 1878, pp. 278-9, appeared a table of prices compiled on the basis of the average price of each article in New York, the 1st of January of each year. Such a table, however useful, fails to give the data which are important in forming a judgment of the whole range of prices for each year. The following table, carefully compiled from the sources indicated, takes the prices of the twelve months in each year, selecting the highest and lowest quotation for each article. It is to be understood, where no mention of quality is made, that the price quoted is for the cheapest grade of each commodity.

Year.	Pork, Mess.		Rice.		Salt, Liverpool.		Sugar, Raw.		Tobacco, Ky. Leaf.		Wheat.		Whiskey.		Wool.	
	Bbl.		100 lbs.		Sack.		lb.		lb.		Bush.		Gal.		lb.	
	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.
		\$		\$		\$		cts.		cts.		\$		cts.		cts.
1825..	12 00	14 75	2 00	4 00	2 37	3 00	6 11	3 9	75	1 06	25	31 30	38			
1826..	10 00	12 00	2 00	3 87	12	2 60	6 10	3 8	84	1 02	26	36 28	38			
1827..	11 25	15 25	2 50	4 00	15	2 35	6 10	3 6	90	1 25	25	35 20	30			
1828..	12 00	15 00	2 50	4 00	25	3 25	6 10	3 6	95	1 62	20	26 20	30			
1829..	11 00	13 75	2 50	3 75	12	3 00	5 9	5 7	1 00	1 75	20	26 18	27			
1830..	11 00	15 50	2 00	3 50	175	2 20	6 9	3 7	1 00	1 15	21	32 16	30			
1831..	12 00	15 25	2 50	4 00	175	2 25	4 7	3 6	1 06	1 35	27	37 20	35			
1832..	12 50	14 25	2 75	4 25	175	2 50	5 7	3 6	1 12	1 35	26	36 20	35			
1833..	12 50	17 00	2 75	3 75	160	2 00	5 9	3 8	1 15	1 28	29	36 27	35			
1834..	12 75	15 00	2 25	3 62	140	1 80	5 8	4 8	1 02	1 10	20	29 25	35			
1835..	13 50	18 50	2 75	4 50	147	2 25	6 9	6 11	1 04	1 50	30	38 25	40			
1836..	18 00	30 00	3 00	4 25	160	2 12	7 11	6 10	1 37	2 12	31	44 35	50			
1837..	16 00	24 50	3 12	5 00	120	2 62	5 8	3 9	1 55	2 10	20	48 28	50			
1838..	16 50	25 50	3 25	5 37	162	2 37	6 8	4 13	1 35	2 00	30	43 28	40			
1839..	14 50	23 50	3 00	5 00	144	2 12	6 8	8 16	1 15	1 37	28	46 37	40			
1840..	13 00	16 00	2 75	4 00	140	1 75	4 8	3 16	95	1 25	21	36 20	35			
1841..	8 75	13 50	2 87	4 12	140	1 98	4 7	4 14	90	1 50	19	25 20	30			
1842..	6 75	10 25	2 00	3 31	137	2 25	3 7	2 9	83	1 30	16	21 18	22			
1843..	7 50	11 50	1 87	3 00	135	1 62	3 7	2 7	84	1 20	18	24 18	24			
1844..	8 50	10 25	2 25	3 62	125	1 52	5 7	2 6	82	1 12	21	29 25	27			
1845..	9 25	14 12	2 62	4 75	132	1 47	3 7	2 7	85	1 40	20	28 24	30			
1846..	9 62	13 37	2 87	4 50	125	1 50	5 8	2 7	80	1 35	18	25 18	28			
1847..	10 25	16 00	3 25	13 75	120	1 55	5 8	2 8	1 05	1 95	24	34 22	30			
1848..	9 00	13 00	7 75	13 00	125	1 55	10 15	3 8	95	1 40	21	27 20	30			
1849..	9 87	14 25	2 25	3 50	120	1 40	4 6	3 9	1 20	1 35	20	28 25	32			
1850..	10 00	11 87	2 25	3 37	115	1 75	4 7	5 14	1 09	1 50	23	27 30	35			
1851..	12 06	15 50	2 75	3 12	102	1 60	4 6	3 14	1 03	1 22	20	27 30	41			
1852..	14 62	19 75	2 75	5 00	105	1 55	5 3	5 3	1 03	1 15	20	25 26	42			
1853..	13 00	19 75	3 37	4 50	112	1 62	4 6	4 10	1 22	1 80	22	32 38	44			
1854..	12 12	16 00	4 12	4 62	147	1 70	3 6	5 11	1 75	2 50	26	41 25	40			
1855..	12 50	23 00	2 50	5 87	90	1 22	4 8	6 13	1 96	2 80	30	43 24	34			
1856..	16 25	21 00	3 62	4 87	80	1 05	6 10	6 16	1 30	2 17	25	36 30	38			
1857..	16 50	25 70	3 25	5 37	70	84	9 11	7 20	1 25	1 95	21	37 30	44			
1858..	15 35	19 00	2 75	3 75	62	80	5 8	6 18	1 20	1 50	21	35 27	32			
1859..	14 60	18 12	3 00	4 50	75	1 07	5 8	4 14	1 30	1 65	23	29 34	45			
1860..	16 12	19 75	3 00	4 62	68	1 15	6 8	3 13	1 35	1 70	19	27 34	40			
1861..	12 25	18 00	3 00	7 25	50	95	4 9	3 16	1 20	1 60	15	21 22	45			
1862..	11 00	14 50	6 62	7 75	85	1 62	7 11	6 30	1 30	1 55	19	39 40	65			
1863..	11 50	18 25	3 75	8 50	120	1 70	7 14	8 36	1 25	2 00	44	78 62	80			
1864..	19 50	43 25	7 00	15 50	75	3 50	11 25	8 55	1 72	2 75	60	2 03 75	1 10			
1865..	19 00	31 50	9 75	14 00	155	2 50	11 17	7 45	1 25	1 88	1 92	2 25 70	77			
1866..	21 18	33 55	11 50	15 25	250	4 10	10 15	8 18	2 20	3 45	2 00	2 33 25	27			
1867..	18 90	24 10	8 50	12 50	260	2 75	9 10	9 16	2 30	3 40	2 10	2 32 25	37			
1868..	21 10	29 50	8 25	11 25	250	2 60	9 12	8 15	2 05	3 25	91	2 30 34	37			
1869..	26 50	33 37	7 25	10 00	250	3 00	9 13	8 13	1 45	2 18	90	1 14 32	35			
1870..	20 00	30 00	5 50	9 50	240	3 25	9 10	7 12	1 40	1 90	82	1 05 34	45			
1871..	12 85	23 00	6 75	9 75	280	3 25	7 10	6 11	1 45	2 00	85	95 32	63			
1872..	12 80	16 00	7 50	9 50	280	3 25	7 9	9 16	1 65	2 10	82	91 45	67			
1873..	13 00	19 00	7 00	9 50	300	3 50	7 9	9 16	1 55	2 25	86	1 05 55	57			
1874..	13 85	24 25	6 75	10 00	10	3 00	7 8	7 25	1 35	1 95	92	1 08 36	48			
1875..	18 00	22 75	6 50	8 50	115	2 35	7 9	9 28	92	1 37	93	1 19 38	48			
1876..	15 70	22 37	5 00	7 50	115	2 50	7 10	7 19	84	1 27	1 04	1 10 25	43			
1877..	11 75	17 37	5 00	7 00	110	2 50	7 10	7 16	1 06	1 35	1 04	1 09 32	43			
1878..	8 25	13 00	5 50	8 00	110	2 50	6 8	4 7	1 83	1 31	1 03	1 14 30	33			
1879..	7 80	12 75	5 50	7 25	140	2 50	6 9	4 7	1 10	1 50	1 05	1 17 27	50			
1880..	10 50	18 00	5 50	8 00	120	2 50	6 8	4 7	1 03	1 50	1 10	1 15 25	45			
1881..	12 75	20 00	5 00	7 75	95	2 25	6 8	4 7	1 14	1 56	1 13	1 20 31	47			
1882..	16 25	24 00	5 25	8 00	220	2 50	6 7	4 7	1 08	1 48	1 11	1 18 37	47			
1883..	11 50	20 00	4 00	7 25	90	2 30	5 4	7 5	95	1 24	1 10	1 19 37	48			
1884..	12 00	19 00	4 50	6 50	80	2 10	4 4	7 5	74	1 06	1 12	1 19 33	38			

Comparative Rates of Weekly Wages Paid in Europe and the in 109 United States in 1884.

[Condensed from the Report of the Secretary of State on the State of Labor in Europe, derived from facts reported by the United States Consuls, Washington, 1885.]

OCCUPATIONS.	Austria.	Belgium.	France.	Germany.	Great Britain.	Netherlands.	Switzerland.	UNITED STATES.	
	New York.	Chicago.							
Bakers.....	\$ 4.63	\$ 4.28	.....	.....	\$ 6.17	\$ 4.80	\$ 3.88	\$ 7.00	\$ 12.00
Blacksmiths.....	3.18	5.38	5.81	4.00	7.37	4.80	5.20	13.00	15.00
Bookbinders.....	4.10	5.35	5.17	4.20	6.77	4.00	4.68	14.00	16.50
Bricklayers.....	3.55	4.56	5.74	4.21	7.56	4.80	5.21	20.00	24.00
Cabinet-makers.....	4.40	5.66	6.14	4.25	7.68	4.80	5.59	12.00	15.00
Carpenters and Joiners.....	5.10	4.07	6.20	4.11	7.66	4.80	4.74	14.00	16.50
Coopers.....	3.64	5.17	5.88	3.97	7.50	4.80	4.78	12.00	12.00
Drivers, Draymen.....	2.20	3.77	5.87	2.96	6.37	4.40	.....	10.00	12.00
Farm Laborers.....	3.50	2.72	3.10	3.06	4.02	3.24	.....	.....	.....
Laborers, Porters, etc.....	3.20	3.00	3.77	3.11	4.70	3.61	2.88	9.00	10.50
Plasterers.....	4.01	4.66	6.84	4.43	7.80	4.00	5.03	18.00	27.00
Plumbers.....	4.11	5.46	6.10	4.26	7.90	4.80	5.18	16.00	22.50
Printers.....	4.85	5.94	6.64	5.09	7.23	4.80	6.78	13.00	18.00
Tailors.....	4.03	5.58	5.02	3.41	7.40	5.00	6.36	7-12	6-18
Tinsmiths.....	3.70	4.40	5.46	3.55	6.56	4.00	4.40	11.00	12.73
Weavers.....	3.15	3.95	3.23	2.79	6.31	3.60	3.05	10.00	.....

Comparative Retail Prices of the Necessaries of Life in Europe and the United States in 1884.

[Condensed from the Report of the Secretary of State, Washington, 1885.]

ARTICLES.	Austria (Vienna and Prague).	Belgium (Brussels).	France (Marseilles and Rheims).	Germany (Berlin).	Great Britain (Liverpool).	Netherlands (Amsterdam).	Switzerland (Bern).	UNITED STATES.	
	New York.	Chicago.							
Meats—	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.
Bacon.....lb.	15-18	15-20	15-20	.....	12-20	16-18	.....	16-20	14-20
Ham.....lb.	30-38	30	40-60	25-30	24	16-26	30	16-20	14-18
Beef.....lb.	10-10	15-17	14-30	17-20	14-20	15-20	15-18	10-25	6-15
Mutton.....lb.	9-16	18	14-25	17-20	16-20	16-24	14	11-15	9-12
Veal.....lb.	9-18	18	25-35	22-25	16-20	14-22	16-18	17-25	10-18
Pork.....lb.	.....	16	15-20	16-20	16-20	.....	18-20	8-13	12+
Groceries—									
Sugar.....lb.	7-8	12	64-12	8-13	4-7	9-15	8	8	7-8+
Tea.....lb.	.....	.....	\$1-1.40	70-82	32-60	17-54	\$1-1.50	25-70	25-81
Coffee.....lb.	.....	16	35-60	20-40	24-40	13-25	18-32	20-32	20-35
Butter.....lb.	26-28	20	32-60	20-38	24-32	22-33	30	30	20-28
Lard.....lb.	12-16	.....	12-16	18	12-16	16-22	20	15-16	12+
Cheese.....lb.	.....	.....	14-24	20	12-22	13-23	.....	12-20	12-14
Rice.....lb.	6	4-5	5-10	5-10	4-8	3-6	6	6-10	5-9
Flour.....lb.	3-5	.....	5-10	4-5	3-4	4-6	4-6	4-5	3-5
Bread.....lb.	3	3-5	.....	5-9	2-4	2-5	4-5	6-8	5-7
Potatoes.....lb.	1-2	1	1-2	1	1-1	1	8	.....	1+

Average Wages and Cost of Living in Massachusetts and Great Britain.

[From the 16th Report of the Massachusetts Bureau of Statistics and Labor, 1885.]

Av. Weekly Wages, 1883.			Av. Weekly Wages, 1883.			Av. Weekly Wages, 1883.		
Industries.	Mass.	Gt. Brit'n.	Industries.	Mass.	Gt. Brit'n.	Industries.	Mass.	Gt. Brit'n.
Boots and Shoes.....	9.73	4.90	Flax, Linen, and	.....	.....	Printing and Pub-	.....	.....
Building Trades.....	10.91	6.61	Hemp Goods.....	5.96	8.01	lishing.....	11.27	5.42
Carriages and	.....	.....	Food preparat'ns.....	10.02	4.79	Dyeing, Bleach-	.....	.....
Wagons.....	11.82	6.45	Glass ware.....	10.11	6.54	ing, etc.....	8.67	4.94
Clothing.....	8.58	5.46	Machinery.....	10.67	6.73	Shipbuilding.....	20.44	8.14
Cotton Goods.....	7.68	4.80	Metallic Goods.....	10.42	6.90	Woollen Goods.....	6.90	4.86

Total average earnings of Mechanics (family of five workers, including children) in Massachusetts per annum, \$908.47; in Great Britain, \$517.47.

Average total expenses of a family of mechanics in Massachusetts, \$754.42; in Great Britain, \$508.35.

STATE CAPITALS AND GOVERNORS IN 1886.

STATE.	Capital.	Governor.	Term	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
			Yrs			
Alabama.....	Montgomery	Edward A. O'Neal..D	2	Dec. 1, '84	Dec. 1, '86	\$3,000
Arkansas.....	Little Rock	Simon P. Hughes..D	2	Jan. 13, '85	Jan. 13, '87	3,000
California.....	Sacramento.....	George Stoneman..D	4	Jan. 8, '83	Jan. 3, '87	6,000
Colorado.....	Denver	Benjamin H. Eaton..R	2	Jan. 13, '85	Jan. 11, '87	5,000
Connecticut.....	Hartford	Henry B. Harrison..R	2	Jan. 7, '85	Jan. 5, '87	4,000
Delaware ¹	Dover	Chas. C. Stockley..D	4	Jan. 21, '83	Jan. 21, '87	2,000
Florida.....	Tallahassee	Edward A. Perry..D	4	Jan. 6, '85	Jan. 8, '89	3,500
Georgia ¹	Atlanta	Henry D. McDaniel..D	2	Nov. 8, '84	Nov. 7, '86	3,000
Illinois ¹	Springfield	Richard J. Oglesby..R	4	Jan. 12, '85	Jan. 14, '89	6,000
Indiana.....	Indianapolis	Isaac P. Gray.....D	2	Jan. 12, '85	Jan. 14, '89	5,000
Iowa.....	Des Moines	William Larrabee..R	2	Jan. 11, '86	Jan. 9, '88	3,000
Kansas.....	Topeka	John A. Martin.....R	2	Jan. 12, '85	Jan. 10, '87	3,000
Kentucky ¹	Frankfort	J. Proctor Knott...D	4	Sep. 5, '83	Sep. 7, '87	5,000
Louisiana.....	Baton Rouge	Sam'l D. McEnery..D	4	May 12, '84	May—, '88	4,000
Maine.....	Augusta	Frederick Robie...R	2	Jan. 7, '85	Jan. 5, '87	2,500
Maryland ¹	Annapolis	Henry Lloyd.....D	4	April, '85	Jan. 4, '88	4,500
Massachusetts.....	Boston	Geo. D. Robinson..R	1	Jan. 6, '86	Jan. 5, '87	5,000
Michigan.....	Lansing	Russell A. Alger...R	2	Jan. 1, '85	Jan. 1, '87	1,000
Minnesota.....	St. Paul	Lucius F. Hubbard..R	3	Jan. 7, '84	Jan. 3, '87	5,000
Mississippi ¹	Jackson	Robert Lowry.....D	4	Jan. 4, '86	Jan. 6, '90	5,000
Missouri ¹	Jefferson City	Jno. S. Marmaduke..D	4	Jan. 12, '85	Jan. 14, '89	5,000
Nebraska.....	Lincoln	James W. Dawes..R	2	Jan. 8, '85	Jan. 6, '87	2,500
Nevada.....	Carson City	Jewett D. Adams...D	4	Jan. 2, '83	Jan. 2, '87	3,000
New Hampshire.....	Concord	Moody Currier.....R	2	June 4, '85	June 2, '87	1,000
New Jersey.....	Trenton	Leon Abbett.....D	3	Jan. 15, '84	Jan. 18, '87	5,000
New York ¹	Albany	David B. Hill.....D	3	Jan. 1, '86	Jan. 1, '89	10,000
North Carolina ¹	Raleigh	Alfred M. Scales...D	4	Jan. 5, '85	Jan. 1, '89	3,000
Ohio.....	Columbus	Joseph B. Foraker..R	2	Jan. 11, '86	Jan. 9, '88	4,000
Oregon ²	Salem	Zenas F. Moody.....R	4	Sep. 13, '82	Jan. 10, '87	1,500
Pennsylvania ¹	Harrisburg	Robt. E. Pattison..D	4	Jan. 16, '89	Jan. 18, '87	10,000
Rhode Island.....	Newport and Providence.	Geo. P. Wetmore..R	1	May 26, '85	May 25, '86	1,000
South Carolina ¹	Columbia	Hugh S. Thompson..D	2	Dec. 4, '84	Dec.—, '86	3,500
Tennessee.....	Nashville	William B. Bate...D	2	Jan. 15, '85	Jan. 15, '87	4,000
Texas ¹	Austin	John Ireland.....D	2	Jan. 15, '85	Jan. 13, '87	4,000
Vermont.....	Montpelier	Samuel E. Pingree..R	2	Oct. 1, '84	Oct. 6, '86	1,500
Virginia ¹	Richmond	Fitzhugh Lee.....D	4	Jan. 1, '86	Jan. 1, '90	5,000
West Virginia ³	Charleston	E. Willis Wilson...D	4	Mar. 4, '85	Mar. 4, '89	2,700
Wisconsin.....	Madison	Jeremiah M. Rusk..R	2	Jan. 5, '85	Jan. 3, '87	5,000

Democratic Governors, 22.
Democratic Legislatures, 17.

Republican Governors, 16.
Republican Legislatures, 21.

Governors of the Territories, 1884.⁴

TERRITORY.	Capital.	Governor.	Term	Term Began.	Salary.
			Yrs		
Alaska.....	Sitka	Alfred P. Swineford..D	4	May 7, 1885	\$3,000
Arizona.....	Prescott	C. Meyer Zulick....D	4	October 1, 1885	2,600
Dakota.....	Bismarck	Gilbert A. Pierce...R	4	July 2, 1884	2,600
Idaho.....	Boisé City	Edw. A. Stevenson..D	4	September 29, 1885	2,600
Montana.....	Helena	Samuel T. Houser..D	4	July 3, 1885	2,600
New Mexico.....	Santa Fé	Edward G. Ross....D	4	May 27, 1885	2,600
Utah.....	Salt Lake City	Eli H. Murray.....R	4	June 28, 1884	2,600
Washington.....	Olympia	Watson C. Squire..R	4	July 2, 1884	2,600
Wyoming.....	Cheyenne	Francis E. Warren..D	4	February 27, 1885	2,600

¹ In these thirteen States the Governor has a house free of rent, in addition to the salary of the office.

² The Oregon Legislature, in 1882, made the term of Governor and other officers elected for 4 years terminate in January, thus giving 4 years and 4 months (nearly) to officers chosen in 1882.

³ The Capital of West Virginia was removed from Wheeling to Charleston, in May, 1885.

⁴ The Governors of the Territories are appointed by the President and Senate of the United States, for the term of four years, unless sooner removed by the President.

STATE DEBTS, VALUATION, AND TAXES.

105

The following statements of the Finances of the Thirty-eight States in the Union have been derived from the Officers of the States themselves.

STATES.	Date of Statement	AMOUNT OF STATE DEBT.		Amount raised by Taxation last year.	AMOUNT OF TAXABLE PROPERTY AS ASSESSED.		State Tax on \$100.
		Funded.	Unfunded		Real.	Personal.	
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Cts.
Alabama.....	Oct. 1, '85	9,175,300	2,999,423	1,100,000	91,707,999	75,416,595	65
Arkansas.....	Oct. 1, '85	5,108,043	.....	966,000	78,444,327	48,382,167	40
California ¹	July 1, '84	3,303,500	None.	3,861,644	558,373,786	167,338,644	49 ¹ / ₂
Colorado.....	Dec. 1, '84	None.	.....	295,104	73,776,109, real and personal	.....	40
Connecticut.....	Dec. 1, '84	4,272,100	None.	1,463,328	243,868,712	104,916,167	12
Delaware ²	Dec. 22, '83	864,750	None.	117,458	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	Jan. 1, '85	1,276,500	31,287	377,809	60,042,655, real and personal	.....	40
Georgia.....	Oct. 1, '84	8,704,635	.....	840,918	174,452,761	142,611,510	30
Illinois.....	Oct. 1, '85	None.	None.	3,000,000	578,239,388	218,111,938	42
Indiana.....	Nov. 1, '82	4,576,608	.....	2,764,851	547,372,540	293,109,385	30
Iowa ³	Dec. 1, '84	245,435	.....	1,075,823	337,912,893	127,834,404	25
Kansas ⁴	July 1, '85	930,500	.....	1,066,591	161,791,641	87,053,636	41 ¹ / ₂
Kentucky ⁵	Jan. 1, '85	674,000	500,000	1,766,000	332,218,266	91,557,323	32 ¹ / ₂
Louisiana.....	Jan. 1, '83	13,195,933	3,359,000	1,714,984	122,889,815	58,570,646	60
Maine.....	Jan. 1, '85	5,316,900	.....	1,301,270	265,978,716, real and personal	.....	40
Maryland ⁶	Oct. 1, '85	10,970,363	.....	2,097,377	473,425,144, real and personal	.....	18 ³ / ₄
Massachusetts ⁷	Jan. 1, '85	31,432,680	.....	2,702,922	258,452,712	498,427,066	51 ¹ / ₂
Michigan.....	Oct. 1, '84	246,150	.....	898,124	810,000,000, real and personal	.....	11
Minnesota ⁸	Aug. 1, '84	4,482,000	.....	1,553,946	386,547,387	79,204,827	13
Mississippi ⁹	Jan. 1, '84	2,965,282	.....	497,188	87,596,173	39,158,754	25
Missouri.....	Nov. 9, '85	14,309,000	.....	2,839,523	496,730,663	229,044,596	40
Nebraska.....	Dec. 1, '85	499,267	.....	1,027,018	139,418,700, real and personal	.....	77 ¹ / ₄
Nevada.....	Jan. 1, '85	520,000	.....	243,223	26,247,018, real and personal	.....	90
New Hamps'ire	June 1, '85	2,940,600	.....	400,000	112,911,992	100,985,140	19
New Jersey.....	Nov. 1, '84	1,596,300	.....	1,375,588	565,500,687, real and personal	.....	25
New York ¹⁰	Oct. 1, '84	8,339,160	.....	9,274,691	2,669,173,011	345,418,861	25
North Carolina	Dec. 1, '84	11,270,345	4,151,700	418,649	104,742,911	62,995,728	10
Ohio.....	Nov. 15, '84	4,102,879	.....	4,847,040	1,600,000,000	1,500,000,000	29
Oregon.....	Jan. 1, '85	110,000	.....	258,000	75,306,453, real and personal	.....	56 ¹ / ₂
Pennsylvania ¹¹	Dec. 1, '84	19,084,288	880,719	6,465,704	1,404,292,675	112,024,297	40
Rhode Island.....	Jan. 1, '85	1,372,000	None.	294,238	243,658,190	84,872,369	12
South Carolina	Nov. 1, '85	6,123,908	308,280	622,423	87,649,142	62,334,223	55
Tennessee.....	Jan. 1, '85	28,786,066	6,336,550	954,903	226,844,184, real and personal	.....	80
Texas.....	Nov. 1, '85	4,237,730	.....	1,538,913	347,846,953	214,256,270	37 ¹ / ₂
Vermont.....	Aug. 1, '85	No debt.	.....	370,000	169,986,413, real and personal	.....	10
Virginia.....	Oct. 1, '85	30,334,110	.....	1,771,139	262,956,697	84,884,270	40
West Virginia.....	Prohibited by Consti.	.....	.....	755,615	118,826,374	44,689,862	30
Wisconsin.....	Oct. 1, '85	2,252,057	.....	2,224,138	376,986,110	111,153,504	15 ¹ / ₂
Aggregate.....		243,818,289	19,356,956	.....	19,790,333,650	.....	.....

¹ California holds in trust for her School and University funds, \$2,690,000 of her bonded debt, on which interest only is payable, reducing the net debt to \$354,500.

² Delaware has no State tax on property, and therefore no State valuation of taxable property. The State holds interest-paying securities of over one million, and is actually out of debt.

³ All of Iowa's debt is invested in the School Fund, the interest only being payable.

⁴ Kansas holds \$807,925 of its bonds in permanent School Fund, besides \$378,984 Sinking Fund.

⁵ Kentucky had \$530,650 in Sinking Fund, and is practically out of debt.

⁶ The State of Maryland held \$3,992,851 in interest-paying securities of corporations, besides \$7,320,539 in unproductive securities.

⁷ Massachusetts held \$20,287,498 in Sinking Fund.

⁸ Of Minnesota's debt, \$2,849,000 is held as permanent investment by school funds, and is not a State debt.

⁹ Mississippi's debt was due the School Fund to the amount of \$2,404,566, on which interest only is payable, leaving net debt, less cash in treasury, \$331,725.

¹⁰ New York held in Sinking Fund, October 1, 1882, \$2,422,962.

¹¹ Pennsylvania held \$3,474,801 in Sinking Fund; also in stocks of incorporated companies, interest-paying, \$5,160,913: net debt, \$10,448,574.

STATE AND TERRITORIAL ELECTIONS.

STATES.	Times for Election.	ELECTIONS.—STATE.	Next Election. Date.	ELECTIONS.—Congressional and Presidential.	Next Election. Date.
		Month and Day.		Month and Day.	
Alabama.....	Bien.	1st Mon. Aug.....	Aug 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Arkansas.....	Bien.	1st Mon. Sept.....	Sep 6, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
California.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Colorado.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Connecticut.....	Ann.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Delaware.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Florida.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Georgia.....	Bien.	1st Wed. Oct.....	Oct 6, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Illinois.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Indiana.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Iowa.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Kansas.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Kentucky.....	Bien.	1st Mon. Aug.....	Aug 1, '87	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Louisiana.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 3 Mon. Apr.	Apr 17, '88	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Maine.....	Bien.	2nd Mon. Sept.....	Sep 13, '87	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Maryland.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Massachusetts.....	Ann.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Michigan.....	Bien.	1 Mon. Apr.....	Apr 4, '87	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Minnesota.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Mississippi.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Missouri.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Nebraska.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Nevada.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
New Hampshire.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
New Jersey.....	Ann.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
New York.....	Ann.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
North Carolina.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Ohio.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Oregon.....	Bien.	1st Mon. June.....	June 7, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Pennsylvania.....	Ann.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Rhode Island.....	Ann.	1st Wed. April.....	Apr 7, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
South Carolina.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Tennessee.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Texas.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Vermont.....	Bien.	1st Tu. Sept.....	Sep 7, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Virginia.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
West Virginia.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Wisconsin.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
TERRITORIES.					
Arizona.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Dakota.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Idaho.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Montana.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
New Mexico.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Utah.....	Ann.	1st Mon. Aug.....	Aug 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Washington.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Wyoming.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Nov.	Nov 2, '86

* In these States the Governor and most State officers are elected quadrennially, and the Legislature (or the members of the Assembly) every two years.

† In Louisiana, the Legislature and State officers are elected quadrennially; members of Congress biennially.

‡ The Ohio election, for State Ticket, was changed in 1885 by constitutional amendment, from October to November.

§ Wisconsin has changed the sessions of the Legislature, and the times of election from annual to biennial.

By act of Congress, March 1, 1792, amended Jan. 23, 1845, a uniform day of election for Electors of President and Vice-President, is fixed for all the States—being the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November, every fourth year after a President has been elected.

By act of March 3, 1875, elections of Representatives in Congress are required to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November, every second year, in 1876 and following years. Subsequent special Acts enable States whose Constitutions fix a different date to elect earlier, until they amend their Constitutions.

Numbers, Term of Office, Salaries, and Time of Meeting of State and Territorial Legislatures.

STATES.	Sessions.	Month and Day.	Next Legislature meets.	Limit of Session	No. of Senators.	No. of Rep's.	Term of Senators.	Term of Rep's.	Salary.
Alabama	Bien	Tu. aft. 2 Mon. Nov.	Nov. 9, '86	50 days	33	100	4	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mile
Arkansas	Bien	2d Mon. Jan	Jan. 10, '87	60 days	32	92	4	2	\$8 a day.
California	Bien	1st Mon. aft. Jan. 1.	Jan. 3, '87	60 days	40	80	4	2	\$8 a day & 10c. mileage & \$25.
Colorado	Bien	1st Wed. Jan	Jan. 5, '87	90 days	26	49	4	2	\$7 a day & 15c. mile
Connecticut	Ann	Wed. aft. 1 Mon. Jan	Jan. 6, '86	None.	24	249	2	1	\$300 a mileage.
Delaware	Bien	1st Tu. Jan	Jan. 4, '87	None.	9	20	4	2	\$3 a day & milc.
Florida	Bien	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Jan.	Jan. 4, '87	60 days	32	76	4	2	\$6 a day & 10c. mile
Georgia	Bien	1st Wed. Nov.	Nov. 3, '86	40 days	44	175	2	2	\$4 a day & mile.
Illinois	Bien	Wed. aft. 1 Mon. Jan	Jan. 5, '87	None.	51	153	4	2	\$5 a day & 10c. mileage & \$50.
Indiana	Bien	Thur. aft. 1 Mon. Jan	Jan. 6, '87	60 days	50	100	4	2	\$6 a day & 20c. mile
Iowa	Bien	2d Mon. Jan	Jan. 11, '86	None.	50	100	4	2	\$50 a year.
Kansas	Bien	2d Tu. Jan	Jan. 11, '87	50 days	40	125	4	2	\$3 a day & 15c. mile
Kentucky	Bien	Last Wed. Dec.	Dec. 30, '87	60 days	38	100	4	2	\$2 a day & 15c. mile
Louisiana	Bien	2d Mon. May	May 10, '86	60 days	28	98	4	4	\$4 a day & mile.
Maine	Bien	1st Wed. Jan	Jan. 6, '86	None.	31	151	2	2	\$150 & 20c. mile.
Maryland	Bien	1st Wed. Jan	Jan. 6, '86	90 days	26	91	4	2	\$5 day & mile.
Massach'tts	Ann	1st Wed. Jan	Jan. 6, '86	None.	40	240	1	1	\$650 a year.
Michigan	Bien	1st Wed. Jan	Jan. 5, '87	None.	32	100	2	2	\$3 a day & 10c. mile
Minnesota	Bien	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Jan.	Jan. 4, '87	60 days	43	107	4	2	\$5 a day & 15c. mile
Mississippi	Bien	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Jan.	Jan. 5, '86	None.	40	120	4	2	\$400 a year.
Missouri	Bien	Wed. aft. Jan. 1.	Jan. 5, '87	70 days	34	140	4	2	\$5 a day & mileage & \$30.
Nebraska	Bien	1st Tu. Jan.	Jan. 4, '87	40 days	33	100	2	2	\$3 a day & 10c. mileage.
Nevada	Bien	1st Mon. Jan.	Jan. 3, '87	60 days	20	40	4	2	\$7 a day & 40c. mile
N. Hampshire	Bien	1st Wed. June.	June 1, '87	None.	24	321	2	2	\$3 a day & mile.
New Jersey	Ann	2d. Tu. Jan	Jan. 12, '86	None.	21	60	3	1	\$500 a year.
New York	Ann	1st Tu. Jan	Jan. 5, '86	None.	32	128	2	1	\$1500 a year & 10c. mileage.
N. Carolina	Bien	Wed. aft. 1 Mon. Jan	Jan. 5, '87	60 days	50	120	2	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mile
Ohio ¹	Bien	1st Mon. Jan.	Jan. 4, '86	None.	33	105	2	2	\$600 yr. & 12c. mile
Oregon	Bien	2d Mon. Jan.	Jan. 10, '87	40 days	30	60	4	2	\$3 a day & 15c. mile
Pennsylvania	Bien	1st Tu. Jan.	Jan. 4, '87	150 days	50	201	4	2	\$1000 for 100 days, \$10 per day, 5c. mile
Rhode Isl'd ²	Ann	Last Tu. May	Jan. 26, '86	None.	36	72	1	1	\$1 a day & 8c. mile.
S. Carolina	Ann	4th Tu. Nov.	Nov. 23, '86	None.	33	124	4	2	\$5 a day & 10c. mile
Tennessee	Bien	1st Mon. Jan.	Jan. 3, '87	75 days	33	99	2	2	\$4 a day & 16c. mile
Texas	Bien	2d Tu. Jan.	Jan. 11, '87	90 days	31	106	4	2	\$5 a day & mile.
Vermont	Bien	1st Wed. Oct.	Oct. 6, '86	None.	30	240	2	2	\$3 a day.
Virginia	Bien	1st Wed. Dec.	Dec. 7, '87	90 days	40	100	4	2	\$50 a year.
W. Virgin'a	Bien	2d Wed. Jan.	Jan. 12, '87	45 days	26	65	4	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mile
Wisconsin	Bien	2d Wed. Jan.	Jan. 12, '87	None.	38	100	4	2	\$600 a year & 10c. mileage.
TERRITORIES.									
Arizona	Bien	1st Mon. Jan.	Jan. 3, '87	60 days	12	24	2	2	\$4 a day & 20c. mileage.
Dakota	Bien	2d Tu. Jan.	Jan. 11, '87	60 days	24	48	2	2	
Idaho	Bien	2d Mon. Dec.	Dec. 13, '86	60 days	12	24	2	2	
Montana	Bien	2d Mon. Jan.	Jan. 10, '87	60 days	12	24	2	2	
New Mexico	Bien	1st Mon. Jan.	Jan. 4, '86	60 days	12	24	2	2	
Utah	Bien	2d Tu. Jan.	Jan. 12, '86	60 days	12	24	2	2	
Washington	Bien	1st Mon. Dec.	Dec. 7, '85	60 days	12	24	2	2	\$4 a day & 20c. mileage.
Wyoming	Bien	2d Tu. Jan.	Jan. 12, '86	60 days	12	24	2	2	

¹ In Ohio and a few other States, where the Legislative sessions are biennial, the Legislature holds "Adjourned Sessions," practically amounting to annual meetings.

² The Rhode Island Legislature is required to meet annually the last Tuesday in May, at Newport, and an adjourned session to be holden annually at Providence.

³ Unless extended by special vote.

HISTORICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLE OF THE UNITED STATES AND TERRITORIES, SHOWING THE AREA OF EACH IN SQUARE MILES AND IN ACRES; THE DATE OF ORGANIZATION OF TERRITORIES; DATE OF ADMISSION OF NEW STATES INTO THE UNION, WITH THE STATUTORY REFERENCES FOR EACH.

From the Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office, with Corrections. The areas are from the Census Report of 1880.

THE THIRTEEN ORIGINAL STATES.	Ratified the Constitution.	Area of the Original States.	
		In Squ're Miles.	In Acres.
New Hampshire	June 21, 1788	9,305	5,955,200
Massachusetts	Feb. 6, 1788	8,315	5,321,600
Rhode Island	May 29, 1790	1,250	800,000
Connecticut	Jan. 9, 1788	4,990	3,185,600
New York	July 26, 1788	49,170	31,465,600
New Jersey	Dec. 18, 1787	7,815	5,001,600
Pennsylvania	Dec. 12, 1787	45,215	28,937,600
Delaware	Dec. 7, 1787	2,050	1,312,000
Maryland	April 26, 1788	12,210	7,924,800
Virginia	June 25, 1788	42,450	27,168,000
North Carolina	Nov. 21, 1789	52,250	33,440,000
South Carolina	May 23, 1788	30,570	19,564,800
Georgia	Jan. 2, 1788	59,475	38,064,000

STATES ADMITTED.	Act Organizing Territory.	United States Statut's		Act Admitting State.	United States Statut's		Admission Took Effect.	Area of Admitted States and Territories.	
		Vol.	Page.		Vol.	Page.		In Square Miles.	In Acres.
Kentucky	Out of Virginia..	.....	.....	Feb. 4, 1791	1	180	June 1, 1792	40,400	25,856,000
Vermont	Out of N.H. & N.Y.	.....	.....	Feb. 18, 1791	1	191	Mar. 4, 1791	9,665	6,121,600
Tennessee	Out of North Ca.	.....	.....	June 1, 1796	1	491	June 1, 1796	42,050	26,912,000
Ohio	Ordinance 1787	1	5	Apr. 30, 1802	2	173	Nov. 29, 1802	41,060	26,278,400
Louisiana	March 3, 1805.	2	331	Apr. 8, 1812	2	701	Apr. 30, 1812	48,720	31,180,800
Indiana	May 7, 1800.	2	58	Dec. 11, 1816	3	399	Dec. 11, 1816	36,350	23,264,000
Mississippi	April 7, 1798.	1	549	Dec. 10, 1817	3	472	Dec. 10, 1817	46,810	29,958,400
Illinois	February 3, 1809.	2	514	Dec. 3, 1818	3	536	Dec. 3, 1818	66,650	36,256,000
Alabama	March 3, 1817.	3	371	Dec. 14, 1819	3	608	Dec. 14, 1819	52,250	33,440,000
Maine	Out of Mass .....	.....	.....	Mar. 3, 1820	3	544	Mar. 15, 1820	33,040	21,145,600
Missouri	June 4, 1812.	2	743	Mar. 2, 1821	3	645	Aug. 10, 1821	69,415	44,425,600
Arkansas	March 2, 1819.	3	493	June 15, 1836	5	50	June 15, 1836	68,850	34,464,000
Michigan	January 11, 1805.	2	309	Jan. 26, 1837	5	144	Jan. 26, 1837	68,915	37,708,600
Florida	March 30, 1822.	3	654	Mar. 3, 1845	5	742	Mar. 3, 1845	58,680	37,555,200
Iowa	June 12, 1838.	5	235	Mar. 3, 1845	5	742	Dec. 28, 1846	72,025	35,886,000
Texas	Annexed	5	797	Mar. 1, 1845	9	108	Dec. 29, 1845	265,780	170,092,200
Wisconsin	April 20, 1836.	5	10	Mar. 3, 1847	9	178	May 29, 1848	66,040	35,865,600
California	From Mexico .....	.....	.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	452	Sept. 9, 1850	158,360	101,380,400
Minnesota	March 3, 1849.	9	403	May 4, 1858	11	285	May 11, 1858	83,365	53,358,600
Oregon	August 14, 1848.	9	823	Feb. 14, 1859	11	383	Feb. 14, 1859	96,390	61,459,200
Kansas	May 30, 1854.	10	277	Jan. 29, 1861	12	126	Jan. 29, 1861	82,080	52,331,200
W. Virginia	Out of Virginia..	.....	.....	Dec. 31, 1862	12	633	June 19, 1863	24,780	15,852,200
Nevada	March 2, 1861.	12	209	Mar. 21, 1864	13	30	Oct. 31, 1864	110,700	70,848,000
Nebraska	May 30, 1854.	10	277	Feb. 9, 1867	14	391	Mar. 1, 1867	76,855	49,187,200
Colorado	Feb. 28, 1861.	12	172	Mar. 3, 1875	18	474	Aug. 1, 1876	103,925	66,512,000

POPULATION, CAPITALS, AND AREA OF PRINCIPAL NATIONS.

COUNTRIES.	CAPITALS.	Last Census.	Population.	Area Square Miles.	Inhabitants to the Square Mile.
Argentine Republic.....	Buenos Ayres.....	1875	2,400,000	827,177	2.96
Austria-Hungary.....	Vienna.....	1880	37,741,413	240,415	156.99
Belgium.....	Brussels.....	1880	5,520,009	11,369	481.71
Bolivia.....	La Paz.....	1878	2,080,000	500,740	4.15
Brazil.....	Rio de Janeiro.....	1872	10,108,291	3,218,166	3.14
Canada, Dominion of.....	Ottawa.....	1881	4,324,810	3,204,381	1.35
Ceylon.....	Colombo.....	1881	2,758,166	24,703	111.05
Chile.....	Santiago.....	1878	2,400,396	124,084	19.34
Chinese Empire.....	Pekin.....	Est.	434,626,000	4,560,107	95.31
Colombia, United States of.....	Bogota.....	1870	2,951,323	320,638	9.20
Egypt.....	Cairo.....	1877	17,419,980	1,152,948	15.19
Denmark.....	Copenhagen.....	1880	2,096,400	14,784	139.21
Ecuador.....	Quito.....	1878	1,146,000	248,312	4.61
France.....	Paris.....	1881	37,405,290	204,030	180.38
Germany.....	Berlin.....	1880	45,194,172	208,624	216.63
Great Britain and Ireland.....	London.....	1881	35,246,633	121,571	289.92
Greece.....	Athens.....	1879	1,979,423	20,018	83.91
India, British.....	Calcutta.....	1881	252,541,210	810,542	311.57
Italy.....	Rome.....	1878	28,452,639	114,380	246.63
Japan.....	Yeddo.....	1882	36,700,118	146,568	234.24
Mexico.....	Mexico.....	1877	9,389,461	741,508	12.66
Morocco.....	Morocco.....	Est.	6,370,000	313,560	20.31
Netherlands.....	Amsterdam.....	1880	4,060,592	12,727	312.86
Norway.....	Christiania.....	1876	1,806,900	122,823	14.71
Paraguay.....	Asuncion.....	1876	293,844	91,980	3.19
Persia.....	Teheran.....	Est.	7,000,000	636,203	11.09
Peru.....	Lima.....	1876	3,050,000	72,413	42.11
Portugal.....	Lisbon.....	1878	4,550,099	34,595	125.69
Russian Empire.....	St. Petersburg.....	1880	98,356,100	8,138,541	10.11
Romania.....	Bucharest.....	Est.	5,376,000	50,159	107.17
Serbia.....	Belgrade.....	1880	1,700,211	18,781	84.64
Siam.....	Bangkok.....	Est.	5,750,000	280,564	20.49
Spain.....	Madrid.....	1877	16,625,860	193,171	84.55
Sweden.....	Stockholm.....	1881	4,565,668	170,927	26.51
Switzerland.....	Berne.....	1880	2,846,102	15,908	177.10
Turkey.....	Constantinople.....	Est.	25,036,480	860,322	29.10
Uruguay.....	Montevideo.....	1877	447,000	72,151	6.19
United States.....	Washington.....	1880	50,155,783	3,602,990	13.93
Venezuela.....	Caracas.....	1881	2,075,245	439,119	4.06

ORGANIZATION AND AREA OF TERRITORIES.

Territories.	Act organizing Territory.	United States Statutes.		Area of the Territories.	
		Vol.	Page.	In Square Miles.	In Acres.
New Mexico.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	446	122,580	78,451,200
Utah.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	453	84,970	54,380,800
Washington.....	Mar. 2, 1853	10	172	69,180	44,275,200
Dakota.....	Mar. 2, 1861	12	239	149,100	95,424,000
Arizona.....	Feb. 24, 1863	12	664	113,020	72,382,800
Idaho.....	Mar. 3, 1863	12	808	84,809	54,272,080
Montana.....	May 26, 1864	13	85	146,080	96,491,280
Wyoming.....	July 25, 1866	15	178	97,880	62,640,000
Indian*.....	June 30, 1834	4	729	64,630	41,401,600
District of Columbia*.....	July 16, 1790	1	130	170	44,800
Alaska.....	Mar. 3, 1791	1	214		
	July 27, 1868	15	240	577,360	365,129,600
				1,509,770	

*No Territorial Government.

*Reduced from 100 to 70 square miles by recession of part to Virginia in 1846.

The whole area of the States and Territories, including water surface of lakes and rivers, is nearly equal to four million square miles.

DEBTS, REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND COMMERCE OF NATIONS.

Compiled from Official Documents. The figures are for the latest attainable years as to each country.

COUNTRIES.	Fi- cal Year	Public Debt.	Revenue.	Expendi- tures.	Imports. ¹	Exports. ¹
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Argentine Republic	1884	128,047,255	39,236,749	36,694,490	81,246,163	60,389,052
Australasia ²	1884	614,613,315	111,427,055	103,295,230	321,762,550	321,680,635
Austria-Hungary	1883	1,100,370,800	50,223,404	52,648,970	249,960,000	299,960,000
Austria proper	1884	273,116,953	237,277,845	257,459,685	(In Austria-Hungary.)	
Hungary proper	1883	582,250,000	150,443,209	164,460,012	(In Austria-Hungary.)	
Belgium	1884	408,992,466	63,227,830	65,374,150	314,239,840	270,643,580
Bolivia	1883	21,925,000	2,527,515	3,300,528	6,150,000	9,381,983
Brazil	1884	431,584,400	66,524,700	75,727,168	90,354,860	108,354,900
Canada	1884	255,966,417	35,794,650	28,730,157	116,397,043	91,406,496
Chile	1884	80,409,840	36,100,000	35,980,000	49,438,021	71,649,522
China ³	1884	39,446,000	121,500,000	110,230,400	102,071,410	93,580,640
Colombia	1884	21,589,527	4,145,000	3,650,000	11,504,000	14,857,000
Denmark	1883	29,832,773	14,025,720	15,786,680	80,784,200	55,941,640
Ecuador	1883	12,928,640	3,200,000	2,600,000	6,000,000	7,193,641
Egypt	1882	518,625,840	47,016,470	49,613,705	41,820,000	63,397,000
France	1885	5,940,000,000	757,361,000	763,849,240	905,180,000	670,020,000
Germany	1884	140,748,500	141,741,303	146,562,940	882,125,000	814,501,000
German States	1883	1,300,580,000	561,615,232	432,651,115	(In German Empire.)	
Great Britain	1885	3,701,653,270	439,940,550	445,189,415	1,950,092,845	1,479,837,915
Greece	1884	90,496,660	14,265,000	18,060,000	27,265,840	18,864,920
Hawaii	1881	808,800	2,334,650	3,216,406	4,638,000	8,185,000
India, British	1882	806,501,105	358,637,105	351,699,625	340,789,265	445,492,135
Italy	1884	2,301,903,485	273,598,180	278,926,120	270,368,950	219,680,450
Japan	1884	250,379,175	75,606,059	75,606,059	28,821,824	33,016,248
Mexico	1884	153,790,000	25,425,000	24,072,000	30,271,000	46,725,496
Netherlands	1884	432,491,640	41,503,747	55,714,547	394,560,890	258,469,840
Norway	1884	29,791,240	13,138,640	12,407,725	52,648,295	16,369,480
Paraguay	1884	17,160,723	1,093,574	1,168,000	1,448,000	1,572,000
Persia	1884	No debt.	12,165,400	11,750,600	5,500,000	2,500,000
Peru	1879	341,650,000	66,601,664	68,000,000	11,064,744	7,958,625
Portugal	1884	532,314,570	32,114,679	33,465,449	39,269,640	29,263,200
Roumania	1884	149,063,773	29,371,914	27,111,570	71,981,435	44,130,056
Russia	1884	2,601,315,000	349,495,000	361,845,000	288,421,640	351,254,980
Servia	1884	40,250,695	7,473,000	7,458,232	10,317,269	7,790,000
Siam	1884		4,000,000	3,800,000	6,200,000	11,200,000
Spain ⁴	1884	1,378,126,500	160,475,375	183,946,000	178,689,202	143,893,683
Sweden ⁵	1884	63,946,050	27,873,000	25,569,250	63,840,000	70,534,000
Switzerland ⁶	1884	6,130,780	9,035,600	9,085,600	Not given.	Not given.
Turkey ⁷	1885	744,839,018	59,221,200	76,662,148	87,272,845	58,272,475
United States	1885	1,863,964,873	323,690,706	305,590,970	630,769,652	784,406,414
Uruguay	1884	59,275,903	12,387,975	12,259,140	21,620,000	48,450,000
Venezuela ⁸	1883	21,010,000	5,801,000	5,320,404	17,800,000	19,400,000
Total debts		27,488,001,986				

¹ Including merchandise, specie, and bullion.

² Including New South Wales, New Zealand, Queensland, South Australia, Tasmania, Victoria, and Western Australia.

³ Foreign debt only.

⁴ Spain being wholly unable to meet the interest on its debt, it was "converted" in 1881-3 from an aggregate of \$2,560,000,000, into new securities to the amount of \$1,290,000,000 at 4 per cent.

⁵ Debt of Sweden is wholly offset by the value of the State railways, built by the Government.

⁶ Switzerland makes no reports of her external commerce by money values, but only by weight of merchandise.

⁷ The Turkish Government, by arrangement with a committee of bondholders, "scaled" its public debt in 1881. "from \$1,264,009,425 to \$532,186,170, pledging its revenues for payment.

⁸ Venezuela's foreign debt which had grown to over \$54,000,000 in 1878, when interest payments were resumed, was "consolidated" into new 4 per cent. bonds in 1881.

HEADS OF THE PRINCIPAL NATIONS OF THE WORLD IN 1886.

111

GOVERNMENTS.	Rulers.	Title.	Year of Birth.	Date of Accession.
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.....	Julio A. Roca.....	President.....	.....	Oct. 22, 1880
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.....	Franz Joseph I.....	Emperor.....	1830	Dec. 2, 1848
BELGIUM.....	Leopold II.....	King.....	1835	Dec. 10, 1865
BOLIVIA.....	G. Pacheco.....	President.....	.....	Aug. 1, 1884
BRAZIL.....	Pedro II. Alcântara.....	Emperor.....	1825	April 7, 1831
CHILI.....	Domingo Santa-Maria.....	President.....	.....	Sept. 18, 1881
CHINA.....	Kwang Sü.....	Emperor.....	1871	Jan. 12, 1875
COLOMBIA (UNITED STATES OF).....	E. Nuñez.....	President.....	.....	April 1, 1884
COREA.....	Li Fin.....	King.....	.....	1863
COSTA RICA.....	Bernardo Soto.....	President.....	.....	Mar. 12, 1885
DENMARK.....	Christian IX.....	King.....	1818	Nov. 15, 1863
ECUADOR.....	J. M. P. Caamano.....	President.....	.....	Oct. 23, 1883
FRANCE.....	François P. Jules Grévy.....	President.....	1813	Jan. 30, 1879
GERMANY.....	Wilhelm I.....	Emperor.....	1797	Jan. 18, 1871
Alsace-Lorraine.....	Prince Hohenlohe.....	Statthalter.....	.....	1885
Anhalt.....	Friedrich.....	Duke.....	1831	May 22, 1871
Baden.....	Friedrich I.....	Grand Duke.....	1826	April 24, 1852
Bavaria.....	Ludwig II.....	King.....	1845	Mar. 10, 1864
Bremen.....	Senate.....	.....	.....	.....
Brunswick.....	Regency Council.....	.....	.....	Oct. 18, 1884
Hamburg.....	Senate.....	.....	.....	.....
Hesse.....	Ludwig IV.....	Grand Duke.....	1837	June 13, 1877
Lippe.....	G. F. Waldemar.....	Prince.....	1824	Dec. 8, 1875
Lübeck.....	Senate.....	.....	.....	.....
Mecklenburg-Schwerin.....	Friedrich Franz III.....	Grand Duke.....	1851	April 15, 1883
Mecklenburg-Strelitz.....	Friedrich Wilhelm.....	Grand Duke.....	1819	Sept. 6, 1860
Oldenburg.....	Nicolas Friedrich Peter.....	Grand Duke.....	1827	Feb. 27, 1853
Prussia.....	Wilhelm I.....	King.....	1797	Jan. 2, 1861
Reuss-Greiz.....	Heinrich XXII.....	Prince.....	1846	Nov. 8, 1859
Reuss-Schleiz.....	Heinrich XIV.....	Prince.....	1832	July 10, 1867
Saxe-Altenburg.....	Ernst.....	Duke.....	1826	Aug. 3, 1853
Saxe-Coburg and Gotha.....	Ernst II.....	Duke.....	1818	Jan. 29, 1844
Saxe-Meiningen.....	Georg II.....	Duke.....	1826	Sept. 20, 1866
Saxe-Weimar Eisenach.....	Karl Alexander.....	Grand Duke.....	1818	July 8, 1853
Saxony.....	Albert.....	King.....	1828	Oct. 29, 1873
Schaumburg-Lippe.....	Adolf.....	Prince.....	1817	Nov. 21, 1860
Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt.....	Georg.....	Prince.....	1838	Nov. 26, 1869
Schwarzburg-Sondershausen.....	Karl Günther III.....	Prince.....	1830	July 17, 1880
Waldeck.....	Georg Victor.....	Prince.....	1831	May 15, 1845
Württemberg.....	Karl I.....	King.....	1823	June 25, 1864
GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.....	Victoria I.....	Queen & E. of I.....	1819	June 20, 1837
British India.....	Earl of Dufferin.....	Viceroy.....	1826	Sept. 10, 1884
Canada, Dominion of.....	Marquis of Lansdowne.....	Gov'r Gen.....	1845	Aug. 18, 1883
GREECE.....	Georgios I.....	King.....	1845	June 6, 1863
GUATEMALA.....	M. L. Barillas.....	President.....	.....	1885
HAITI.....	Gen. Salomon.....	President.....	.....	Oct. 23, 1879
HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.....	Kalakaua I.....	King.....	1836	Feb. 12, 1874
HONDURAS.....	Luis Bogran.....	President.....	.....	Nov. 27, 1883
ITALY.....	Hubert I.....	King.....	1844	Jan. 9, 1878
JAPAN.....	Mutsu Hito.....	Mikado.....	1852	Feb. 13, 1867
MEXICO.....	Porfirio Díaz.....	President.....	.....	Dec. 1, 1883
MOROCCO.....	Muley-Hassan.....	Sultan.....	1831	Sept. 25, 1873
NETHERLANDS.....	Willem III.....	King.....	1817	Mar. 17, 1849
NICARAGUA.....	Adam Cardenas.....	President.....	.....	Mar. 1, 1883
PARAGUAY.....	Gen. B. Caballero.....	President.....	.....	Nov. 25, 1882
PERIA.....	Nassr-ed-Din.....	Shah.....	1829	Sept. 19, 1848
PERU.....	General Cáceres.....	President, act.....	.....	1884
PORTUGAL.....	Luis I.....	King.....	1838	Nov. 11, 1861
ROME (PONTIFICATE OF).....	Leo XIII.....	Pope.....	1810	Feb. 20, 1878
ROUMANIA.....	Karl I.....	King.....	1839	Mar. 26, 1881
RUSSIA.....	Alexander III.....	Emperor.....	1845	Mar. 1, 1881
SALVADOR.....	Francisco Menendez.....	President.....	.....	June 19, 1885
SANTO DOMINGO.....	General Bellini.....	President.....	.....	July 20, 1884
SERBIA.....	Milan Obrenovic I.....	King.....	1854	Mar. 6, 1882
SIAM.....	Khulalongkorn I.....	King.....	1853	Oct. 1, 1868
SPAIN.....	Maria-de-las-Mercedes ¹	Queen.....	1880	Dec. 30, 1885
SWEDEN AND NORWAY.....	Oscar II.....	King.....	1829	Sept. 18, 1872
SWITZERLAND.....	Dr. A. Deucher.....	President.....	.....	Jan. 1, 1886
TURKEY.....	Abdul-Hamid II.....	Sultan.....	1842	Aug. 31, 1876
Egypt.....	Mohamed Tewfik.....	Khedive.....	1852	Aug. 8, 1879
UNITED STATES.....	Grover Cleveland.....	President.....	1830	Mar. 4, 1885
URUGUAY.....	Maximo Santos.....	President.....	.....	Mar. 1, 1882
VENEZUELA.....	Joaquin Crespo.....	President.....	.....	1884

¹ Under the Regency of her mother, Queen Maria Christina.

FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

NOTE.—For the rulers or heads of principal nations, see page 111.

Argentine Republic.

This country has an area as great as all Central and Western Europe combined (about 1,819,500 sq. miles), and a population of 1,768,681 by census of 1880, now estimated at 3,000,000. It abounds in remarkably fertile plains, called pampas, with rich alluvial soil four or five feet thick, formed by decay of luxurious vegetation.

It consists of 14 provinces: the province of Buenos Ayres is the most populous, having over half a million population, with a capital city—Buenos Ayres—of 200,000, estimated for 1878. The vast extent of Indian country is very sparsely populated. The population of Buenos Ayres and the riverine provinces is largely European, and immigration has increased enormously of late years, attracted by the fertility of the soil and the prosperity and free institutions of the Republic. By the last census there were 212,000 people of foreign birth, occupying 2,000,000 acres of land, in the province of Buenos Ayres alone, and owning 35 million sheep, besides multitudes of horned cattle, buildings, etc., acquired in a few years by men who, on arrival, did not own a dollar.

Eminently a pastoral country, with about 18 million horned cattle, and 140 million sheep, the exports are largely of wool, hides, and tallow. The premium on gold varied from 30 to 33 per cent. in 1878. The exports in 1883 were \$60,389,052, and the imports \$81,246,163. 12 lines of steamers run to Europe, the passage occupying 29 days. The republic has nearly 1,800 miles of railway and 8,000 miles of telegraph, besides an Atlantic cable communicating with London.

The revenue for 1883 was \$39,336,749, derived almost wholly from import and export duties. The expenditure in 1883 was \$36,694,490, and the total national debt \$134,672,500.

The government is a Federal Republic, modelled on the Constitution of the United States, except that the ministry is responsible to Congress, an adverse vote in the Senate and House leading to the formation of a new cabinet. The laws are the same for all, native or foreign; immigrants are free to naturalize themselves as Argentines or to maintain their foreign nationality.

Austria.

Called, since 1867, the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy (240,000 square miles; population in 1880, 37,741,413), comprises five countries, each bearing the name of kingdom. Its largest city and capital, Vienna, had 726,186 inhabitants in 1880.

The population of Austria embraces several distinct races, the most numerous being the German, numbering 9 millions, or 25 per cent. of the whole.

The various Slavonic races number about 16½ millions, or 46 per cent., Poles, Croats, Serbians, Czechs, Moravians, etc. The Magyars, or Hungarians, number 5½ millions, or 16 per cent.; the Wallachians, nearly 3 millions; the Jews, 1,100,000; the Italians 515,000; and Gypsies, 140,000.

About two-thirds of the people profess the Roman Catholic religion. Education receives great attention, and is open to all at small cost, or even gratuitously. In Austria, all children from six to twelve are bound to attend the common schools, and 76 per cent. actually do so. There are 92 gymnasia, or higher schools, and 6 universities, while Hungary has 142 gymnasia, and one university.

The majority of the people pursue agriculture. About 30 per cent. are engaged in trade or manufactures. The productive land of Austria is estimated at 80 per cent. of its area; Hungary 84 per cent. The great crop is grain, an annual yield of over 400 million bushels. For commerce, Austria is not favorably situated, being an inland country. The principal sea-port is Trieste, on the Adriatic. Total imports 1884, 249 million dollars, and exports 299 million dollars.

The legislative body, or Reichsrath, consists of a House of Lords nominated by the Emperor, consisting partly of life members and partly of hereditary nobles; and a House of Representatives, 363 members, elected by all citizens who possess a small property qualification.

Hungary has a Reichstag, consisting of a House of Magnates for high officers and peers of the kingdom, and a House of Representatives elected for three years. The sovereign (the Austro-Hungarian Emperor) is styled king in Hungary.

In the imperial finances Austria pays 70 per cent. and Hungary 30 per cent. toward the expenses of the empire. The budget of 1885 summed up: receipts, 50 million dollars; expenditures, about the same. The budget of Austria proper amounted to 185 million dollars in 1883; the expenditures to \$196,783,934. The Hungarian budget for 1883, including receipts, \$124,306,705, and expenditures, \$124,232,245. The public debt of the empire was \$1,100,370,800.

The army, on a peace footing, consisted in 1885 of 278,566 men and 17,537 officers. Military service is compulsory for ten years.

The navy in 1883 consisted of 71 vessels, 11 of which were ironclads, and 30 steam vessels, with 301 guns.

Belgium.

Belgium is a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 11,378 square miles; population, 1880, 5,519,844, capital, Brussels, 164,598. Most of the people are Roman Catholics, there being about 16,000 Protestants and 8,000 Jews. Revenue, 1884, \$63,227,830; expenditures, \$65,374,150.

The public debt in 1884 was \$408,992,466. Imports in 1883, \$314,239,840; exports, \$270,064,000. Army, peace footing, 46,883.

Railways in operation, 1884, 2,707 miles, two-thirds of which were owned and managed by the government; miles of telegraph, 1883, 3,717; post-offices, 855; letters carried, 58,771,978; postal cards, 24,730,012; journals, 94,869,000. The great interests are agriculture and manufactures, Belgium being one great workshop. Education is sedulously promoted by the government, but, notwithstanding abundant primary school provisions, only 58 per cent. of the population above 7 years of age were able to read and write in 1884.

Bolivia.

Bolivia, a republic of South America, named in honor of Bolivar, 636,200 square miles; population 1878, estimated, 2,080,000, to which should be added about 245,000 wild Indians; is divided into 9 departments, each having a distinct governor. The government is popular in form, three legislative chambers being elected for four years, eight years, and for life. The president is elected for life by a majority of the collective legislature. The administration belongs wholly to the ministry, which is responsible to the Senate. Religion is free, the Roman Catholic being the prevailing form.

The public debt in 1881 was \$21,925,000. The revenue was \$2,527,515 in 1883, one-fifth of which was derived from customs, about as much from Indian tribute, and half as much from the sale of guano; expenditure, \$3,300,528. Imports in 1881, \$6,150,000; exports, \$9,381,973.

Bolivia abounds in high plateaus, constituting granaries of wheat production, has much valuable timber, and the lowlands are the seat of tropical forests and swamps, with every variety of climate, and two or more zones of production. It produces coffee, cotton, sugar-canes, garden vegetables and fruits in surprising luxuriance and abundance. Western Bolivia contains the highest mountains of the two Americas, with frequent volcanoes. The great Cordillera range, reaching up into the region of eternal ice and snow, culminating in the peak of Sorata, 24,800 feet high. The silver-mines of Potosi, world-famous for richness of production, have yielded over \$1,600,000,000 since 1546. Bolivia is poorly supplied with roads, and railroads are as yet almost unknown, great natural difficulties being presented to their construction.

Brazil.

Brazil, the only kingdom in America, (area, 3,287,364 square miles; population, 1878, 19,108,291,) is the largest of the South American countries. First discovered by Spaniards in 1499, the country early fell into Portuguese possession, afterwards passing under the Spanish rule, but reverting to Portugal in 1640.

The legislative power is vested in a Senate of 58 members elected for life, and a Chamber of Deputies, 122 members, chosen for four years by direct suffrage.

The executive power is vested in the emperor, and his ministers and secretaries of state. For administrative purposes, the Brazilian empire is divided into twenty provinces, comprising 648 municipalities, each having a council chosen directly by citizens.

The public debt of Brazil is about \$431,584,400, of which \$85,000,000 consists of paper money issues. The revenue for 1884 was \$66,524,700, more than one-half of which was customs duties, and one-sixth from export duties, the taxes in both these forms on commodities being very heavy. The expenditure in 1884 was \$75,727,168.

The army consists of 13,500 men, raised to 30,000 on a war footing.

The naval force embraces 35 steam vessels, with 123 guns, and 5,704 seamen.

Free public schools supported by the state exist throughout the empire, and in some of the provinces instruction is compulsory.

Brazil has about 500 newspapers, of which six dailies are published at the capital, Rio de Janeiro.

The Roman Catholic religion is established, other forms being tolerated, though they may only be practised privately, and dissenters enjoy civil rights, even that of election to the General Assembly.

Brazilian commerce is flourishing, and there are 23 lines of steam-vessels, receiving annual subsidy from the state to the amount of \$1,000,000; besides this, the North American steamship line, running between Brazil and New York, enjoyed a Brazilian subsidy of \$100,000 annually. The imports in 1883 aggregated \$90,854,860, and the exports, chiefly of coffee, hides, and sugar, \$18,354,900. By a decree of 1867, the great river Amazon was opened to the trading ships of all nations. In 1874, a submarine telegraph cable was completed from Europe. The roads of Brazil are wretched, but railways have been constructed to the number of over twenty, and are being rapidly extended by the state, as well as by private enterprise, 3,791 miles of railway being open in 1883.

THE DOMINION OF CANADA.

[Compiled from the Seasonal Papers of the Dominion of Canada for 1885, and other Official Sources.]

The Dominion of Canada forms (since 1867) a confederate government, embracing the British North American Provinces of Ontario, Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Manitoba, British Columbia, Northwest Territory, Vancouver's Island, and Prince Edward Island. It has a representative parliament, meeting annually at Ottawa, the capital. The members of the Senate, 77 in number, are nominated for life by the summons of the Governor-General. The House of Commons, with 206 members, is elected by the people for five years, the right of suffrage being subject to a property qualification. The Governor-General, appointed in 1883, is the Marquis of Lansdowne, salary \$50,000. The funded and unfunded debt in 1885 was \$255,966,417, drawing interest at an average of 4 per cent., having increased to this amount from \$93,000,000 in 1867. Against this was sinking fund, etc., with cash on hand, \$60,762,482. The revenue for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1884, was \$31,861,962, derived from the following principal sources: Customs, \$20,023,890; excise, \$5,459,309; public works, including railways and canals, \$3,055,792; post-office, \$1,755,674. The expenditure for 1884 was \$31,107,706. The chief items of export were, in 1884:

Agricultural products.....	\$18,156,060	Fisheries.....	\$8,609,341
Animals, and produce of.....	24,152,184	Manufactured articles.....	4,177,146
Wood, timber, lumber, etc.....	27,296,083	Products of the mines.....	3,442,491

Of the imports, 43 millions came from Great Britain, 50 millions from the United States, and 15 millions from all other countries. Leading imports were: Cotton manufactures, 7½ millions; flour and grain, 6 millions; iron and steel manufactures, 14 millions; and woolen manufactures, 8½ millions.

Of the exports, \$43,736,227 went to Great Britain, 39 millions to the United States, and 8 millions to all other countries. The Canadian lumber trade is of great extent and value, and more than half of its aggregate exports go to Great Britain, with about 10 millions in value to the United States.

The merchant shipping of the Dominion, January 1, 1884, numbered 7,254 vessels, measuring 1,253,747 tons and is steadily increasing. Value of merchant shipping, \$39,326,880. The canals of Canada are extensive and profitable, and are managed by the Government. The Welland Canal charges 20 cents per ton on grain and other bulky freights, and 2½ cents a ton on each vessel.

The Canadian banks held Jan. 1, 1885, \$100,234,221 in deposits, with a note issue of \$31,935,932; coin, \$6,500,000; and bills discounted, \$145,000,000. The savings-banks held in 1884, \$29,217,537 in deposits, and the post-office (Government) savings-banks, \$13,245,552 in deposits.

The total money value of the fisheries within the Dominion of Canada has been as follows for the past fifteen years:

1870.....	\$6,577,391 72	1875.....	\$10,350,385 29	1880.....	\$14,499,980 00
1871.....	7,573,199 85	1876.....	11,012,302 39	1881.....	15,817,163 00
1872.....	9,570,116 05	1877.....	11,422,501 77	1882.....	16,088,672 00
1873.....	10,547,402 44	1878.....	13,373,386 00	1883.....	17,215,675 00
1874.....	11,681,886 20	1879.....	13,529,158 00	1884.....	17,862,731 00

The census of the Dominion in 1881 showed a population of 4,324,810, against 3,688,596 in 1871, a gain of 18 per cent. The Indian population of Canada, as reported by the Superintendent of Indian Affairs, in 1884, was 131,952.

The average of duty on all imported commodities subject to duty was 17.3 per cent. in 1884. Expense of collecting customs revenue, 3.96 per cent.

The census of 1881 returned the amount of capital invested in manufacturing industries at \$165,302,623. The average wages of Canadian mechanics was \$315.00 yearly, in 1885. Miles of railway in operation, 1884, 9,575; miles under construction, 2,299. Receipts, gross earnings, 1884, \$33,421,705; net earnings, \$7,326,872. Total railway capital, \$557,615,069.

Commerce of Canada for Seventeen Years—1868-1884.

Statement showing the Values of Total Exports, Imports, and Goods entered for Consumption in the Dominion, with the Duty Collected thereon:

Year ending June 30.	Total Exports.	Total Imports.	Entered for Consumption.	Duty.
1868.....	\$57,567,888	\$73,459,644	\$71,985,306	\$8,819,433
1869.....	60,474,781	70,415,165	67,402,170	8,298,910
1870.....	73,573,490	74,814,339	71,237,663	9,462,940
1871.....	74,173,618	96,062,971	86,847,482	11,843,656
1872.....	82,639,663	111,480,527	107,709,116	13,045,493
1873.....	89,789,922	128,011,281	127,514,594	13,017,730
1874.....	89,351,928	123,213,582	127,404,169	14,421,863
1875.....	77,886,979	123,070,283	119,618,657	15,361,863
1876.....	80,966,435	93,210,316	94,733,218	12,833,114
1877.....	75,575,398	99,327,962	96,300,483	12,548,451
1878.....	79,323,667	93,081,787	91,199,577	12,735,698
1879.....	71,491,255	81,964,427	80,341,608	12,368,225
1880.....	87,911,458	86,489,747	71,782,349	14,138,849
1881.....	98,290,823	105,380,840	91,611,604	18,500,786
1882.....	102,137,203	119,419,500	112,648,927	21,706,887
1883.....	98,085,804	132,254,022	123,137,019	23,172,309
1884.....	91,406,496	116,397,043	108,180,644	20,164,963

Chili.

Chili, a republic of South America, area 124,084 square miles, population, 1882, 2,223,484 to which should be added by official estimate, about 80,000 Indians, is a mountainous country subject to frequent earthquakes. It has almost every variety of climate, its long narrow territory extending from the hot deserts near the equator to the cold and wet region within twelve degrees of the Antarctic Circle. One-quarter of the country is near the level of the sea, while the great Andes range of mountains rises far above the line of perpetual snow, their mean elevation being 11,830 feet, and the highest peak (Aconcagua) 22,427 feet.

Chili, originally a Spanish settlement, became independent in 1810-17. By the constitution of 1833 the Legislative power is in a National Congress composed of 37 members, elected for six years, and a Chamber of Deputies, 109 members, for three years. Suffrage is universal to citizens able to read and write and paying a small annual tax.

The executive power resides in a President elected for five years, a council of State, and five cabinet ministers, having salaries of \$6,000 each.

The national debt in 1884 amounted to \$80,409,840, mostly contracted in England for the construction of railways. The revenue for 1884 was \$36,100,000, one-half derived from customs and monopolies, and the expenditure \$35,980,000. The commerce of Chili is considerable, the exports being \$71,649,523 in 1883, and the imports \$49,438,021, nearly one half the commerce being with Great Britain.

Agriculture flourishes, although about 82 per cent of the entire surface is desert, pasture, or forests, with only 18 per cent arable land. Wheat is the most important product, the crop averaging ten million bushels, two-thirds of which is exported.

Chili is rich in gold, silver, and especially in copper.

The army, reduced in 1875 to 3,500 men, was largely increased in 1879 on account of the Peruvian war, and numbered, in 1884, 12,410 men.

The navy consists of 10 to 22 steam vessels, manned by 1,729 men.

Education is largely aided by government, which supports 810 schools through the country, besides lycuums and the University of Chili, an invaluable government institution, with 700 students, 37 professors, and free instruction.

The Roman Catholic religion is recognized by the constitution, but the public profession of other forms is tolerated.

China.

China, an immense empire in Asia, area 4,560,107 square miles, population 375,000,000 (estimated), has of late years opened diplomatic and commercial intercourse with other nations. It includes Tibet, Mongolia, and Manchuria, besides China proper; the country abounds in numerous rivers, forming the chief highways of the empire. The government is a patriarchal despotism, the Emperor being an autocrat, whose sway is limited only by the sacred right of rebellion. Its vast and productive territory is larger than that of any nation except Russia, and its civilization, the most ancient in the world, has peculiarities unknown to the civilizations of Europe or America. The exclusiveness which long made China a sealed book is slowly giving way, and the empire now sends its ministers to the United States, England, France, Germany, Russia, Spain, the West Indies, and Japan; but the Chinese government still refuses to open the empire to railroads and telegraphs, and destroyed in 1877 the first and only railway laid in the empire; and only 14 of its numerous ports are open to foreign trade. The imports in 1884 were \$102,572,842 and the exports \$38,580,640, about one-third of the commerce is with Great Britain; silk and tea make up three-fourths of the exports, while opium and cotton goods constitute two-thirds of the imports. No certain information regarding Chinese finances exists, but the revenues were estimated in 1883 at \$121,500,000; the public debt is of unknown amount, being wholly domestic, except one foreign loan of \$39,446,000 at 8 per cent, recently contracted, and guaranteed by the customs receipts.

The army of China has 800,000 men organized after the European custom, while on paper the military force is set down 800,000 Chinese and 271,000 Manchocs. The navy embraces 55 vessels.

Colombia.

Colombia (the United States of) is a confederated republic in South America, including a large part of what was called New Granada; area 330,685 square miles; population, 1870, 2,561,323, besides about 100,000 wild Indians. Its present political organization dates from 1863. The largest city is Bogota, the capital, with 50,000 inhabitants, and Panama has about 20,000.

The legislative power resides in a Senate of 37 members, and a Representative Chamber of 61, elected by general suffrage. The executive power is exercised by a President chosen for two years by the people of the different States, and by four ministers. The revenue is very small, amounting in 1884 to only \$4,145,000, two-thirds of which was from customs. The expenditure was \$3,650,000 in 1883. The public debt amounted to \$21,589,527 in 1884; imports in 1884 to \$11,504,000; exports, \$14,857,000.

Coffee, cotton, tobacco, and cinchona bark form a large part of the exports, and agriculture is the leading industry. Only two railways are in operation, the Panama line across the Isthmus, 46 miles, being the principal. Telegraphs, 2,320 miles. Letters carried by post-office, 660,000.

Colombia has no navy, and the army in time of peace musters only 3,000 men. Education has been recently much improved, the law of 1870 transferring it from the hands of the clergy to the State, and requiring compulsory instruction, the general government subsidizing the States to maintain schools. Religious freedom prevails, there being no State church, though the predominant religion is Roman Catholic.

Costa Rica.

Costa Rica, the most southern republic of Central America, area 21,495 square miles, population in 1874, 185,000, mostly of Spanish descent, with very slight foreign elements. It is divided into six provinces, the government being vested in a President elected for 4 years, two Vice-Presidents and four ministers. The legislative power is in a Congress of Deputies chosen for 4 years.

The revenue for fiscal year 1884, \$2,559,886, one-third of which is derived from the monopoly of tobacco and brandy by the government, the rest from customs and various taxes. The expenditure was \$2,559,876, and the public debt \$9,421,683. The debt of Costa Rica was "scaled" in 1885, reducing \$24,054,520 to a new 5 per cent. obligation of the preceding amount. The exports of 1883 were \$2,431,785; the imports were \$2,081,805, chiefly manufactures from England.

There is no standing army except 900 soldiers of the militia, which comprises 15,970 men, or all between the age of 15 and 30. The State Religion is Roman Catholic, but full religious liberty is guaranteed by the Constitution. The soil is extremely fertile; there are vast forests of mahogany, ebony, Brazil-wood, and India-rubber trees, and the climate fosters almost all the fruits of the tropic and temperate zones, about 1,100 square miles being under cultivation. Railways, 106 miles; telegraphs, 451 miles.

Cuba.

Cuba, a colony of Spain, in the West Indies, having 72,000 square miles, population, 1876, 1,414,508, half of whom are blacks, and enfranchised slaves. The island is governed by a Captain General, appointed by the Spanish crown. Its great staple is sugar, of which 450,000 to 600,000 tons are annually exported, two-thirds of it to the United States, besides 4,000,000 to 5,000,000 gallons of molasses.

Denmark.

Denmark, (area 14,553 square miles; population, 1880 2,096,400), is a constitutional kingdom, occupying an almost insular position between the North Sea and the Baltic. The climate is like that of Scotland in the same latitude, the mean temperature of the year being 47° at Copenhagen. The constitutional charter of 1849, vests the legislative power in the Rigsdag, consisting of a Folkething, 102 members, and a Landsting, 66 members (1860 charter amended in 1866). The Folkething are elected for three years by universal suffrage, and the Landsting for eight years by electoral districts, except 12 members who are nominated for life by the King. King, Christian IX; Minister of Finance, J. B. S. Estrup; Minister of the Interior, E. V. R. de Skeel; Minister of Justice, J. M. V. Nellesmann; Minister of Worship and Public Instruction, J. F. Seavenius; Minister of Foreign Affairs, Baron de Rosenborg-Lehn; Minister of War and Marine, Comm. N. F. Raven. The budget for 1883-84, including receipts, \$14,055,720, of which no less than \$8,300,000 from indirect taxes and \$2,300,000 from direct taxes. The expenditure was \$15,786,680, one-fourth of which was on account of the national debt, which amounted in 1883 to \$29,833,773.

The army (recruited by conscription) embraces 35,727 men, besides a reserve of 15,258. The navy in 1882 included 35 steam vessels with 220 guns, and 29 sail vessels.

The commerce of Denmark in 1883 comprised \$30,784,200 imports, and \$55,941,640 exports, the exports chiefly grain and provisions.

There are 1,105 miles of railway, two-thirds of which are operated by the State. The government telegraph embraces 2,223 miles, which transmitted a total of 1,125,000 dispatches in 1883. The postal system, 1883, transmitted 29,572,632 letters and 35,990,037 newspapers.

The established church of Denmark is the Lutheran—Protestant—Roman Catholics are however long since tolerated in Scandinavia.

By the census of 1870 there were, Lutherans, 1,777,000; Jews, 4,300; Baptists, 3,200; Mormons, 2,200; Roman Catholics, 1,800.

Education is highly developed by the compulsory system, and almost all the lower classes can read and write.

Ecuador.

Ecuador, a South American republic, traversed by the equator, from which it takes its name, area 248,312 square miles, population in 1878, 1,148,000, besides about 200,000 Indians; capital, Quito, has about 80,000 people; Guayaquil, the principal seaport, 26,000. Quito is the loftiest inhabited city, 9500 feet above the sea. The country is traversed by the two vast mountain ranges of the Cordilleras, reaching to a height of 18,000 feet, full of noble volcanic summits, and divided by magnificent valleys. Otapaxi and Chimbo-razo are capped with perpetual snow.

The government is vested in a President, chosen by 900 electors appointed by popular vote, the Vice-President, who is Minister of the Interior, and three other cabinet officers. The Congress consists of a Senate of sixteen, and a House of thirty members.

chosen by popular suffrage. The army has only 5,000 men, and the navy three small steamers. The finances, which are in a state of chronic deficit, represented in 1888 revenues (half derived from customs) amounting to \$3,200,000, expenditures, \$2,690,000. The public debt in 1883 was \$12,228,640.

Roads are almost unknown in Ecuador, being mostly mere mule tracks, impassable for several months of the year; all transportation of goods is on the backs of mules, wheeled conveyances being almost unknown. There are 75 miles of railway.

The principal article of export is cacao, amounting to \$4,539,641 in 1883, out of a total of \$7,193,645; the imports were about \$6,000,000.

The sole religion professed is the Roman Catholic, and 10 per cent. of the Church revenue belonging to the State goes to the Pope as an annual offering. Education is in the hands of the clergy, with about 600 schools, one university and several colleges.

Egypt.

Egypt, a dependency of Turkey, situated in northern Africa, area 1,152,348 square miles; population in 1877, 17,419,949 (estimated), including Nubia and Soudan. Imports 1884, \$41,330,000; exports, \$63,397,000. More than half the commerce is with Great Britain. The executive power, which is absolute, is in the hands of the Khedive, a prince tributary to the Sultan. The largest city is Cairo, 349,883 inhabitants. Revenue for 1884 was estimated at \$47,016,470 and the expenditures at \$49,613,000. Public debt, \$618,625,840. Army, 17,000 men; navy, 14 vessels. Railways in 1882, 1,276 miles; telegraphs, 5,811 miles. Letters carried by post in 1884, 4,161,000; journals, 1,542,000.

France.

The republic of France, 204,036 square miles; population in 1881, 37,672,048, dates its present constitution and government from the 4th of September, 1870, when the Second Empire, under Napoleon III, came to an end. The legislative power is vested in a *Corps Legislatif*, consisting of a Senate of 300 members, 225 of whom are chosen for 9 years by the Departments and the colonies, and 75 for life by the National Assembly; and a Chamber of Deputies, now 532 members, elected by universal suffrage, one deputy to each 100,000 inhabitants. Salary of Senators and Deputies, \$1,800. Every Frenchman of 21 years has the right to vote, and there were in 1876, 9,948,070 legal voters, a ratio of one voter to every four inhabitants nearly.

The executive power is vested in a President, elected for seven years by a joint assembly of the Senate and the Chamber of Deputies; salary, \$120,000, and \$39,480 for household expenses; he has power to dissolve the Chamber of Deputies upon the advice of the Senate. The ministry, or Secretaries of State, consisting of nine members, are responsible to the Chambers for the political conduct of the government, while the President is responsible only in case of high treason.

Besides these officers, there is a Council of State presided over by the Minister of Justice, whose function it is to advise on all subjects of law and administrative regulations submitted to it, its decision being final on causes or complaints against officers of the Government.

France is divided into 87 departments, which are subdivided into 362 "arrondissements," 3665 "cantons," and about 36,000 "communes." The President of the Republic appoints a prefect or administrative officer for each department, who is head of the police, issues local decrees, superintends tax collection, and, in a word, represents the government as general agent, assisted by a council elected by the people.

Public debt is divided into funded debt, which is not subject to re-imbursement, but only to interest payment, and floating debt or deposits with the treasury, and bills of exchange called "bons du tresor." The funded debt, represented by 5, 4½ and 3 per cent. Rentes, was \$4,750,337,109, and the floating debt, \$265,000,000.

Revenue for 1885, \$757,361,000; expenditure, \$763,849,240.

Imports in 1885 amounted to \$905,180,000, and exports the same year to \$670,020,000. Miles of railway, January 1, 1885, 18,023.

The large revenues are derived chiefly from excise and stamp taxes, only the insignificant sum of \$73,000,080, or about 1 per cent. of the whole revenue, coming from customs; the land tax or "contribution foncière," is assessed on the net revenue of lands and houses; the poll-tax, the door and window tax, and the license tax bring in large sums; the income tax is 3 per cent. on income from public funds or any other dividends, besides which the stamp taxes amount to 3 or 4 per cent. on this class of property; the excise brings in the largest revenue of all, about \$900,000,000 per annum, and is levied on spirits, tobacco, salt, sugar, paper, matches, coaches, railways, bridges, receipts, etc.

The army, consisting of about 514,149 men in time of peace, and 19,067 officers, costs about \$115,000,000 per annum. Every Frenchman of 20 years owes to the country five years active service, with very slight exemptions.

The French navy has 568 vessels, 1,572 officers, and about 41,227 marines.

The Roman Catholic Church is the most powerful in France, and the sums paid to the clergy of that faith by the government amount to about \$8,000,000 a year.

Systematic provision is made for public instruction, every commune having to maintain primary schools, though education is neither gratuitous nor compulsory. In 1875, out of a population of 35,364,351; above twenty years, 7,702,302 could neither read nor write.

About half the French people are engaged in agriculture, and the multitude of small landed proprietors is greater proportionally than in any country except the United States; out of 18,513,325 rural population there were 9,000,000 land owners living on their lands, 4,570,000 farmers and tenants, and only 3,255,000 day laborers. The value of land under tillage varied from \$105 to \$322 per acre, and the rent of land from \$3.64 to \$12.14 per acre.

Germany.

The empire of Germany, (308,624 square miles; population, 1880, 45,194,172,) succeeded in 1871, to the North German Confederation of 1866. It is a Union of 25 sovereign states, consisting of 4 kingdoms, 6 grand duchies, 5 duchies, 7 principalities, and three free towns. Alsace-Lorraine, ceded by France at the close of the war of 1870-71, forms a 26th member of the confederation, but is governed by Imperial authority.

Germany is a constitutional monarchy, the Emperor exercising imperial power in the name of the 25 confederated states. The Bundesrath, or federal council, has 59 members appointed for each session by the governments of the several states. The Reichstag, or House of Representatives, has 397 members, elected for 3 years by universal suffrage—every German of 21 years being an elector. The sessions of the legislature are annual, and every law must receive a majority of the whole number of members of both Houses, and the sanction of the Emperor.

The revenue for fiscal year ending March 31, 1885, was \$141,741,303, derived one-half from customs, one-third excise on sugar, salt, tobacco, spirits and malt, and the remaining quota from various sources. The expenditure for ordinary purposes was \$148,562,940, of which no less than \$90,680,000 was for the army, and 20,000,000 extraordinary expenses. The deficiency in revenue to meet expenditure was made up by contributions of the states, \$26,000,000, and loans \$12,000,000. In 1879, heavy additions were made to the tariff on imported goods, and Germany has returned to an extreme protective system.

The public debt is only about \$105,000,000 funded, and about \$36,000,000 floating debt, represented by Treasury notes bearing no interest.

An exclusive gold currency was adopted by law of December 4, 1871.

The German army on a peace footing has been fixed at 445,462 men until December 31, 1885. Military service is compulsory upon every German capable of bearing arms. The German navy consists of 97 vessels, 558 guns, and 16,882 men.

Public school education is compulsory in Germany; the number of primary schools is about 60,000, and of pupils, 6,500,000. There are 360 gymnasia for preparatory training for the universities; of the latter, there are 21, with 1,913 professors, and 29,326 students.

The population of Germany in 1875 embraced about 27,000,000 Protestants, 15,000,000 Roman Catholics, and 500,000 Jews.

The foreign commerce of Germany amounted in 1884 to \$822,125,000 imports, \$514,501,000 exports.

Germany had in 1883, 21,698 miles of railway, about 11,000 miles of which were worked by the government, and 7,699 miles only were private railways.

In 1884 there were 41,411 miles of telegraph lines, sending 17 million messages. The postal and telegraphic departments are managed conjointly by the government, and have increased greatly of late years, the number of letters carried in 1883, being 563 millions, against 352 millions in 1872.

Great Britain.

Great Britain, a kingdom embracing England, Wales, Scotland, Ireland, and the Channel Islands, area 121,571 square miles, population 1881, 35,246,683, has also immense landed possessions in all parts of the globe; its colonies in Asia, chiefly British India, embrace over 250,000,000 inhabitants, in America over 5,000,000, and in Australia 2,700,000. By the British constitution the supreme legislative power is in a Parliament which holds for seven years unless sooner dissolved by royal proclamation. The house of Lords (537 members in 1885) consists of 5 peers of the Queen's family, 2 archbishops and 24 bishops, 201 dukes, marquises, earls, and viscounts, 261 barons, 16 Scottish and 26 Irish representative peers; all of these but the last named hold for life. The house of Commons consists of 670 members elected by limited suffrage, of whom 40 constitute a quorum to do business; members of Parliament receive no salary.

The executive government, nominally in the Crown, is practically in the Cabinet, consisting of 13 members whose tenure of office is dependant upon their measures commanding a majority in the House of Commons.

At the head of the Cabinet is the First Lord of the treasury, known as the Premier or Prime Minister; he dispenses the patronage of the Crown, his colleagues being appointed at his recommendation.

Revenue of Great Britain fiscal year ending March 31, 1885, \$439,940,550; expenditure \$445,169,415, of which no less than 157 millions was for army and navy and 150 millions more for interest. Public debt, 1885, \$3,701,653,270. Imports, 1885, \$1,950,062,845; exports, \$1,479,587,915.

The army in 1883 embraced 181,971 men, and 7,199 officers, besides 136,778 militia and 102,810 volunteers, maintained at a total cost of \$90,901,630. The navy consists of 246 vessels, maintained at a cost of \$53,643,905 in 1883.

The island of Great Britain is a network of railways, of which there were 18,864 miles in operation in 1885. The telegraph embraced 27,103 miles, owned and operated by the

government since 1871. The post-office service of England, carried to a greater perfection than in any other country, delivered 1,360 million letters in 1884, besides 160 million postal cards, and 464 million newspapers and book packets.

Education is widely extended; the total expenditure for elementary schools having been nearly \$20,000,000 in 1883.

England abounds in iron and coal mines, the product of pig iron amounting to about 460,000,000 per annum and of coal about \$230,000,000. Textile industries are of enormous extent, employing nearly 1 million hands; the metal manufactures come next employing 650,000 hands. British manufactures are found in all parts of the globe.

Agriculture is carried to a high degree of perfection, though the soil is in the hands of a comparatively small number of proprietors.

Great Britain is a Protestant country, the established church in England being the Episcopal, and in Scotland, Presbyterian, while in Ireland no church is now established by law. Since the abolition of the corn laws or duties upon grain in 1846, England has gradually become a free trade country, only about twenty articles being charged with import duties.

Greece.

Greece, a kingdom of south-eastern Europe, area 20,018 square miles, population 1,979,423, is governed, since his election by the National Assembly in 1863, by George I., son of the King of Denmark. By the constitution of 1864, the legislative power resides in a parliament or single Chamber of 137 Deputies elected for 4 years by universal suffrage. The revenue for 1884 was \$14,265,000, a third derived from customs, and the expenditure \$18,060,000. The public debt was \$30,496,660 in 1884. Imports, 1883, \$27,965,840; exports \$18,964,920, principally raisins, currants, and olive oil. The army consists of 30,552 men, capable of being increased to 200,000 in war. The navy has eleven steamers and 10 sailing vessels. The commercial marine numbered no less than 5,001 vessels.

Greece had, in 1885, 175 miles of railway, mostly of recent construction, and 3,164 miles of telegraph. Post offices, 212; letters carried, 1883, 4,967,270; journals, 3,893,217.

Guatemala.

Guatemala, the most populous of the five Central American republics, 44,800 square miles; population, 1884, 1,276,961, of which 360,608 were whites and 890,146 Indians; revenue in 1884, \$5,318,947, third of which was from duties on imports; expenditures, \$3,116,530; public debt, \$3,705,581; imports in 1884, \$3,282,000; exports, \$4,588,000, 1884, principally coffee. The country has 105 miles of railway, and one is commenced traversing the republic from the Caribbean Sea to the Pacific; there are 2,874 miles of telegraph operated by the government. Public instruction is cared for by the government; the army has 3,180 men, but there is no navy. Capital, Guatemala, 59,000 inhabitants, finest city in Central America. The clerical government was overthrown by a revolution in 1871, and the executive now resides in a president and a cabinet of four ministers.

Guiana.

Guiana is a large territory in the north-east part of South America, bounded by the Atlantic, the Amazon and the Orinoco. The climate is hot, and the principal products are sugar, rum, and molasses, together with fine timber woods. British Guiana—86,000 square miles, with 257,473 inhabitants in 1882—is divided into Essequibo, Demerara, and Berbice; has a governor appointed by the British Crown; capital, Georgetown; population, 36,562. Imports, 1884, \$9,970,240; exports, \$11,610,160.

French Guiana, area 48,000 square miles, population 1877, 36,760; capital, Cayenne, on the island of the same name, which is a French penal settlement.

Dutch Guiana, or Surinam, lies between British and French; area 45,000 square miles; population 68,255, four-fifths of whom are negroes; capital, Paramaribo.

Haiti.

Haiti is a republic of the West Indies, occupying the west end of the island, of which Santo Domingo forms the eastern or Spanish part. Area of the whole island 28,000 square miles; population of Haiti about 550,000, nine-tenths of whom are negroes, the rest chiefly mulattoes. The language in use is French, and the state religion Catholic. By the constitution of 1867 legislative power is in an assembly and a president, chosen for 4 years. The finances are in chronic disorder; the revenue for 1883 was \$3,488,960, three-fourths derived from duties on imports and exports; the expenditure was \$5,723,940; debt, \$12,507,864. The army has 6,323 men and the navy 2 steam corvettes with 8 guns. In 1884 the imports were \$4,185,650, and the exports \$7,150,281, chiefly coffee, cotton, and cocoa.

Honduras.

Honduras, one of the five Central American republics—58,168 square miles, population 876,410—is governed by a president, a single minister, and an assembly of 37 representatives. Revenue for 1884 was \$1,120,000, a third from customs and about a third from monopolies, the expenditure reaching nearly same amount. National debt, \$31,000,000, interest mostly unpaid. The exports amount to about \$1,686,000. The army numbers about 1,500 men. One line of railway is in operation, about 56 miles long. There are nearly 1,300 miles of telegraph. Education is becoming a prominent interest, and the government established a national college in 1876.

Italy.

Italy, a kingdom of Southern Europe; area 114,380 square miles, population 1881, 26,459,451 of whom 26,558,572 were Catholics. It is divided into 69 provinces. The government is a constitutional monarchy, with a senate of 270 members appointed for life, and a chamber of 608 deputies elected by general suffrage. Absolute freedom of the press prevails. The government supports education, which is compulsory and gratuitous, by annual subsidies of about \$3,500,000. Agriculture is the principal Italian interest, though the silk, cotton, woolen, and straw manufactures are becoming important. Italy abounds in populous cities, of which Naples, 450,204, is the largest, and Rome, the capital, has 308,383. Revenue in 1884, \$278,568,180; expenditure, \$278,926,120; public debt, \$2,301,908,485; imports, 1884, \$270,368,950; exports, \$219,680,450, of which silk made \$56,000,000. Standing army, 881,303; militia, 363,300; navy, 130 vessels with 205 guns; 5,862 miles of railway in 1884, and 17,674 miles of telegraph.

Japan.

Japan is an empire of Eastern Asia, ruled by a mikado, aided by a great council, and without a legislative body; area, 146,613 square miles; population, 1882, 36,700,118. Revenue, 1881, \$75,606,059; four-fifths of which was from land tax; expenditures, \$75,606,059; public debt, \$250,379,175. The army comprised 63,194 men in 1885, and the navy 29 steam vessels with 4,073 men. Imports, 1884, \$29,168,041; exports, \$33,235,775, one-half of which was raw silk. Nearly one-half the commerce of Japan is with Great Britain and her colonies. Railroads in operation, 220 miles; telegraphs, 4,841 miles; post-offices, 5,816, transmitting in 1883, 50,006,851 letters. The paper money of Japan is at about 30 per cent. discount.

Mexico.

Mexico, a republic of North America, on the southern boundary of the United States—area 741,598 square miles, population 1877, 9,389,441—is divided into 27 states besides Lower California and the federal district, governed by a president elected for 4 years, a Senate of 56 members chosen for 6 years, and a House of Deputies of 331 members for 2 years. The chief justice of the Supreme Court, elected for 6 years, is ex-officio vice-president of the republic. Each state has its local constitution, with elective governors and legislatures. The national language is Spanish, and the Catholic religion predominates, though all are equally protected. Education is being rapidly extended, there being 4000 public schools. Railway communication, formerly confined to a line from Vera Cruz to the City of Mexico, 263 miles, is becoming more general. There are about 19,273 miles of telegraph. The chief communication is by the highways between principal cities, on which many lines of stages are constantly plying. The country is rich in agriculture and mineral wealth, vast table-lands, varying from 3000 to 5000 feet in elevation, producing almost every variety of grain and vegetables, while in the warmer regions oranges and other tropical fruits grow profusely. Coffee and cotton are largely cultivated. The northern states of Mexico are full of vast herds of cattle and sheep. Manufactures are poorly developed, but commerce, though much impeded by political turbulence and restrictive laws, is on the increase. The imports amount to a mean annual value of \$30,271,009 and the exports \$46,875,500, more than one-third of which go to Great Britain; but the large increase of commerce springs mainly from smuggling, which is directly fostered by exorbitant duties on imports, practically amounting to prohibition. The country being almost destitute of navigable rivers, the rates of carriage are enormous, and must so continue until the country can be traversed with competing lines of railway of which 3,694 miles were open in 1885.

The revenue for the fiscal year 1884 was \$25,425,000, of which \$12,500,000 was from customs duties; the expenditure was \$24,072,000, more than one-third of which was for the army. The public debt is variously stated at from \$144,700,000 to \$395,500,000; but the Mexican Government claims that its European debt is annulled by the part taken by England, France and Spain in imposing the Maximilian dynasty upon the republic in 1861-62.

The army comprises 22,330 men, the navy only 8 insignificant gunboats. Capital, Mexico, built in 1521, on Lake Texcoco, 7435 feet above the sea level; population about 259,000.

Netherlands.

Netherlands, a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 12,727 square miles; population 1880, 4,060,580 (by census), nearly all natives of Holland. Revenue, 1884, \$41,503,747; expenditure, \$55,714,547; public debt, 1884, \$432,491,640. Army in 1884, 65,113 men; navy, 1885, 141 vessels, 503 guns, and 6,605 men. Imports, 1883, \$394,560,890; exports, \$258,469,840. Railways in 1883, 1,390 miles, more than half managed by the State; telegraphs, 2,815 miles. Post-offices, 1,300; letters carried in 1884, 61,394,692; journals, 46,646,830.

Nicaragua.

Nicaragua, one of the five republics of Central America—area, 58,000 square miles; population, 300,000 (estimated), one-half of whom are Indians—is in large part covered with great forests, furnishing the finest mahogany, rosewood, and dye-woods. The

country has long been distracted by internal dissensions; it is governed by a president elected for 4 years, a cabinet of 4 ministers, a senate of 10 members, and an assembly of 11 representatives. The revenue amounted in 1882 to \$1,624,180, and the expenditure rather more, chiefly for the army and public debt of \$1,138,274. The exports amounted to \$4,022,000, and the imports to \$3,362,000. The principal exports were coffee, elastic gum, and gold and silver bullion.

Paraguay.

Paraguay, an inland republic of South America—area 91,980 square miles, population in 1876, 233,844—is a country without cities and almost without civilization. The language spoken is chiefly that of the Indians mixed with a little Spanish. The country achieved independence in 1811, and was ruled by the dictator, Dr. Francia, for 29 years, during which no foreigners were allowed to enter or leave Paraguay. Since 1870 the government, though nominally republican, has been under the control of Brazil. The country is hopelessly insolvent, owing \$236,000,000 to Brazil and the other allies as a legacy of the war, \$9,000,000 to Great Britain, and \$2,100,000 domestic debt, reduced in 1882 by selling national property to \$17,461,179. Revenue in 1884, \$1,093,574; expenses, \$1,168,000, besides interest and army. The imports in 1884, \$1,448,000, and the exports, \$1,572,000. The army embraces 500 men, mostly now discharged to relieve the treasury of expense. The only railway in Paraguay is one of 45 miles, and the only telegraph is of the same length.

Peru.

Peru, a republic on the western coast of South America, (area 432,297 square miles; population in 1876, 3,050,000,) is governed, under a constitution adopted in 1868, by a President chosen for 4 years, a Senate of 44, and a House of Representatives of 116 members. The revenue for 1879 was \$66,900,000, about one-ninth of which was from customs, the expenditures \$68,600,000; the public debt was \$241,640,684, the interest on the foreign debt being in default. The revenue is chiefly derived from the sale of guano and nitrate of soda. The importations of 1883 were \$11,064,744, and the exports, \$7,958,626. The premium on specie is 62 per cent., and the domestic debt sells at 60 cents on the dollar.

The army consists of 4,670 men, besides 1,000 gendarmes and 1,200 vigilantes; during the war with Chili, lasting from 1879 to 1881, Peru put about 16,000 men in the field; the navy consisted of 18 steam vessels, well armed and equipped, of 3,396 horse power, and 66 guns, among which were seven ironclads and rams which were captured by the Chilians. The merchant marine in 1876 had 147 sailing ships and 8 steamers. In 1883 there were 1,750 completed miles of railway and 600 more in construction, Peru having gone into the most extensive railroad building in proportion to its inhabitants of any country. Silver is largely mined, the annual product being from 3 to 4 million dollars, and coinage is free and unlimited. Peru has a fertile soil, producing cotton, sugar, grapes, and olives, while the forests abound in the cinchona-tree, which yields the precious Peruvian bark, or quinine.

Capital, Lima; population in 1876, 101,488.

Portugal.

Portugal, a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 34,595 square miles; population 1878, 4,348,551. The legislative power is in a Cortes with a Chamber of 100 peers, appointed for life by the king, and a Chamber of Deputies 149, elected by the people. Revenue 1884, \$32,114,670; expenditure, \$33,465,449; public debt, 1884, \$532,314,570. Imports in 1884, \$39,269,640; exports, \$29,293,300. Army, 1885, 33,994; navy, 44 vessels, with 156 guns and 3,470 men. Railways in 1885, 996 miles; telegraphs, 3,020 miles; post-offices, 975; letters carried, 15,229,321 in 1883.

Russia.

Russia, an empire of Eastern Europe and Western Asia; total area, 8,133,541 square miles; population, 98,356,100. Revenue, 1883, \$450,375,365; expenditure, \$459,063,204; public debt, 1884, \$2,650,866,210, since which loans and paper to the amount of \$340,000,000 have been issued. The cost of the war in 1877-78 with Turkey and her allies was stated officially in June, 1878, at 1,060 millions. The army in 1885 embraced, 790,061 men; navy, 389 men-of-war with 942 guns. Imports, 1882, \$328,421,640; exports, \$351,264,960. Railways in 1885, 15,885; telegraphs, 69,412 miles. Post-offices, 4,663; letters carried, 133,863,693; postal cards, 2,085,709; journals, 100,802,626 in 1883. Amount of paper money (irredeemable) was, in 1879, 850 millions, which is depreciated about 30 per cent.

Salvador.

Salvador, (sometimes called San Salvador, the name of its capital city,) is the smallest of the five Central American republics; area, 7,226 square miles; population in 1876, 692,422. It is governed by a President elected for four years, a ministry of five members, and a Congress of 12 Senators and 24 Deputies, elected for 2 years. Suffrage is universal, except for servants and persons without legal occupation. Education, though

not general, is in advance of other Central American States; the Roman Catholic religion is recognized, but others protected. The army has 1,000 men. Revenue, 1884, \$4,087,300; expenditure, \$4,087,000; national debt, \$4,521,489; imports in 1884, \$2,646,688; exports, \$6,065,799, nearly one-half of which was indigo, and one-third coffee. About one-half the commerce of Salvador is with Great Britain.

Santo Domingo.

Santo Domingo, a republic of the West Indies, forms the larger portion of the island of Haiti, lying east of the republic of that name; area, 20,591 square miles; population in 1876, 250,000 (estimated), principally mixed Spaniards, Indians and negroes. The national language is Spanish, and the established religion Roman Catholic. The government is vested in a President elected for six years, who appoints a Council of four ministers, a Senate of 9 members also chosen for six years, and a House of 15 members. Revenue in 1883, \$1,583,625; expenditure, \$947,080; foreign debt contracted in London in 1869, \$3,780,080, which was repudiated in 1873; internal debt, \$3,910,280. Imports, 1884, \$1,940,702; exports, \$2,080,256. The soil is of extraordinary fertility, the climate soft and inviting, and much more salubrious than any other part of the West Indies. Civilization is extremely backward, and public education neglected. There are literally no good roads on the island, transportation being almost wholly on the backs of horses and mules. The army consists of 4,000 men, and the navy of 5 small vessels, with 44 guns. The capital, Santo Domingo, has about 6,000 inhabitants.

Spain.

Spain, a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 183,171 square miles; population 1877, 16,333,293. The legislative power is in the Cortes, a Senate, and a Chamber of Deputies elected for five years by indirect suffrage. Revenue, 1884, \$166,063,230; expenditure, \$193,045,280; public debt, 1884, \$1,390,000,000; imports, 1884, \$178,689,230; exports, \$143,893,683; army in peace, 93,638 men; navy, 134 vessels and 490 guns. Railways, 1884, 5,600 miles; telegraphs, 10,417 miles; post-offices, 2,665; letters carried, 1883, 83,235,388.

Sweden and Norway.

Sweden and Norway, a kingdom of Northwestern Europe; united under one dynasty. Sweden, 170,927 square miles; population, 1881, 4,565,668; revenue, \$27,978,000; expenditure, \$25,509,250; public debt, 1883, \$63,372,410; army, 40,548 men; navy, 42 steamers and 97 small vessels, with 218 guns. Imports, 1882, \$68,840,000; exports, \$70,524,000. Nearly one-half the commerce is with Great Britain. Railways, 4,092 miles, one-third operated by the State; telegraphs, 8,421 miles; post-offices, 1,800; letters in 1883, 41,519,212.

Norway, 122,823 square miles; population, 1876, 1,806,900. Revenue, 1885, \$13,138,640; expenditure, \$13,407,725; public debt, 1883, \$29,791,240; imports, 1884, \$52,648,290; exports, \$16,360,948; army, 18,750 men; navy in 1885, 29 steamers and 88 small vessels, with 154 guns. Railways, 973 miles; telegraphs, 5,672 miles, nearly all operated by the government. Post-offices in 1884, 1,070; letters carried, 13,567,844; journals, 15,783,454.

Switzerland.

Switzerland, a republic of Central Europe; area, 15,908 square miles; population, 1880, 2,331,787, (census.) By the federal constitution of 1848, the legislative body consists of a national council of 141 members, or one to every 20,000 inhabitants, elected for three years; and of a council of states of 44 members, two for each canton. The executive power is in a federal council, chosen for three years by the federal assembly (National Council and Council of States United) and in a President of the Swiss Confederation, elected for one year by the federal assembly from the members of the federal council. Revenue, 1884, \$9,025,600; expenditure, \$9,085,600; debt, \$6,120,780. Army (all men between 22 and 32), 114,923, besides the Landwehr, comprising all between 33 and 44, 85,836 in 1885. The commerce of Switzerland is not officially reported in money value. Railways, 1,835 miles; telegraphs, 4,220 miles. Post-offices, 2,874; letters carried, 49,278,089; journals, 56,687,975.

Turkey.

Turkey, a monarchy of Southern Europe and Western Asia; area, 335,110 square miles; population in Europe, 8,866,500; in Asia, 16,629,950 (estimated) in 1879. The government is a constitutional monarchy since 1876, the Sultan being the irresponsible sovereign, convoking and dissolving the General Assembly at his pleasure. The ministers are responsible to the Chamber of Deputies; the senate are nominated for life by the Sultan, and the deputies elected by secret ballot, one to every 150,000 males.

The financial affairs of Turkey after the long war are greatly involved, the revenue being \$58,430,000, and the expenditures \$76,495,000. Public debt amounted in 1884 to \$74,389,018. No official statistics regarding commerce exist. Imports are estimated at \$87,000,000, and exports at \$58,000,000 annually. Army (compulsory service for 20 years), 160,417 men in time of peace; navy, 116 steam vessels, 50 sail vessels, and 1,900 guns. Railways, 889 miles; telegraphs, 17,950 miles.

Uruguay.

Uruguay, a republic of South America—area, 72,151 square miles, population, 187,447,000 (estimated)—is governed by a President, a ministry of 4 cabinet officers, and a legislature composed of 13 Senators and 40 Representatives. The revenue in 1884 was \$12,387,975, three-fourths of which was from customs duties; the expenditures \$12,259,140, nearly half of which was for the army and navy. The public debt in 1883 was \$61,579,304; paper money to the amount of \$6,000,000 was no longer current in commerce, though received by the government. Payment of interest on the debt has been lately resumed.

The imports in 1884 were \$31,630,000, and the exports \$48,450,000, of which 6 millions was hides.

The army consists of 3,061 men. 418 miles of railway are in operation, and 1,405 miles of telegraph. There are 334 post-offices; letters mailed in 1883, 1,580,000. Capital, Montevideo; population, 1877, 91,167. About half the property of the republic belongs to foreigners, principally Spaniards, Italians, and Brazilians.

Venezuela.

Venezuela (United States of), a republic formed after the dissolution of the old republic of Colombia, dates from the constitution of 1864. It has 433,119 square miles, and 1,784,197 inhabitants in 1873. The confederation consists of 20 States, besides the federal district, each having its own distinct government, and electing delegates to the Congress, which meets annually at Caracas, the capital city, of 48,897 inhabitants. The President is elected for two years.

The revenue for 1883 was \$5,501,000, four-fifths of which came from customs and tonnage duties; the expenditure, \$5,330,405. The public debt in 1883 was \$31,010,000, payment of interest on which was resumed in 1875. The imports were \$17,800,000 in 1883, and the exports \$19,300,000, chiefly coffee and cocoa. The only railway, 94 miles long, was opened in 1877. The army consists of 3,000 men.

PROPORTION OF CHECKS TO CURRENCY, &c., IN BUSINESS EXCHANGES.

Receipts of Coin, Currency, Checks and Drafts, &c., of the National Banks.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1881.

Table of total receipts of the national banks in New York City, in other reserve cities, and of the banks elsewhere in the United States, on June 30, 1881, with the percentages thereto of gold coin, silver coin, paper currency, and of checks, drafts, &c.

	No. of Banks.	Receipts.	PROPORTIONS.			
			Gold coin.	Silver coin.	Paper Currency	Checks, Drafts, &c.
			Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
New York City.....	48	\$167,487,759	0.37	0.01	1.02	98.70
Other reserve cities....	187	77,100,715	0.76	0.15	4.71	94.38
Banks elsewhere.....	1781	40,175,542	2.04	0.77	15.47	81.72
Total United States...	1966	\$284,714,016	0.65	0.16	4.06	95.13

The following is a similar table for September 17, 1881.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1881.

	No. of Banks.	Receipts.	PROPORTIONS.			
			Gold coin.	Silver coin.	Paper Currency	Checks, Drafts, &c.
			Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
New York City.....	48	\$165,193,347	0.54	0.01	0.65	98.80
Other reserve cities....	189	77,922,247	1.86	0.18	5.61	92.37
Banks elsewhere.....	1896	52,118,185	3.81	0.68	14.27	81.74
Total United States...	2132	\$295,233,779	1.38	0.17	4.36	94.01

**POPULATION OF THE CITIES OF THE GLOBE HAVING
50,000 INHABITANTS OR UPWARDS, BY LATEST
CENSUS OR ESTIMATE.**

Compiled from Behm & Wagner, Bevölkerung der Erde, Gotha, 1880, with later Censuses
in Germany, Great Britain, the United States, etc.

AMERICA.			Africa.—Continued.		
United States.			Chartum.....	Est.	50,000
Albany, N. Y.....	1880	87,584	El-Obeid.....	"	50,000
Allegheny, Pa.....	"	78,682	Fex.....	"	100,000
Baltimore, Md.....	"	332,313	Ibadan.....	"	50,000
Boston, Mass.....	"	369,832	Ilorin.....	"	70,000
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	"	566,689	Jakoba.....	"	50,000
Buffalo, N. Y.....	"	149,500	Kabebe.....	"	50,000
Cambridge, Mass.....	"	52,669	Kuka.....	"	60,000
Chicago, Ill.....	"	503,185	Kumasi.....	"	70,000
Cincinnati, O.....	"	255,909	Lagos.....	"	60,000
Cleveland, O.....	"	155,946	Marokko.....	"	50,000
Columbus, O.....	"	51,337	Ogbomoscho.....	"	50,000
Detroit, Mich.....	"	116,340	Ojo.....	Est.	70,000
Indianapolis, Ind.....	"	75,056	Port Louis.....	"	64,300
Jersey City, N. J.....	"	120,722	Porto Novo.....	"	100,000
Kansas City, Mo.....	"	55,785	Salaga.....	"	50,000
Louisville, Ky.....	"	123,758	Tunis.....	"	125,000
Lowell, Mass.....	"	59,475	Zanzibar.....	"	80,000
Milwaukee, Wis.....	"	115,587			
Newark, N. J.....	"	136,508	ASIA.		
New Haven, Conn.....	"	62,882	Afghanistan.		
New Orleans, La.....	"	216,090	Caful.....	Est.	60,000
New York, N. Y.....	"	1,206,577	Chulum.....	"	60,000
Paterson, N. J.....	"	50,887	Herat.....	"	50,000
Philadelphia, Pa.....	"	847,170	Maimene.....	"	60,000
Pittsburg, Pa.....	"	156,389			
Providence, R. I.....	"	104,857	Arabia.		
Richmond, Va.....	"	63,600	Sana.....	Est.	50,000
Rochester, N. Y.....	"	87,057			
St. Louis, Mo.....	"	350,518	China.		
San Francisco, Cal.....	"	233,959	Amoy.....	Est.	88,000
Syracuse, N. Y.....	"	51,791	Anhal.....	"	60,000
Toledo, O.....	"	50,143	Bangka.....	"	50,000
Troy, N. Y.....	"	56,747	Canton.....	"	1,500,900
Washington, D. C.....	"	147,293	Fatschan.....	"	400,000
Worcester, Mass.....	"	58,291	Foochow.....	"	600,000
			Hangtscheu-fu.....	"	400,000
British North Amer.			Hanjang.....	"	100,000
Montreal.....	1881	140,747	Hankow.....	"	600,000
Quebec.....	"	82,446	Han-tschung-fu.....	"	80,000
Toronto.....	"	86,415	Hutscheu.....	"	200,000
			Hutscheu-fu.....	"	100,000
Mexico.			Hwangjuen.....	"	120,000
Guadalajara.....	Est.	93,875	Hyantschau.....	"	60,000
Guanajuato.....	"	63,000	Jangtschau.....	"	360,000
Merida.....	"	56,000	Jingtee.....	"	80,000
Mexico.....	1879	236,500	Jongping.....	"	200,000
Puebla.....	Est.	70,000	Kirin.....	"	120,000
Queretaro.....	"	48,000	Kiukiang.....	"	50,000
Xacotecas.....	"	62,000	Kwang-tschungtee.....	"	70,000
			Leinkong.....	"	250,000
South America.			Liaoyang.....	"	80,000
Bahia.....	1872	128,929	Macao.....	"	85,000
Buenos Ayres.....	1869	177,787	Mukden.....	"	170,000
Caracas.....	1873	48,897	Nangkin.....	"	450,900
La Paz.....	1878	76,372	Ningpo.....	"	120,000
Lima.....	1876	101,488	Niutschuang.....	"	60,000
Montevideo.....	1878	92,260	Paoting-fu.....	"	120,000
Pernambuco.....	1872	116,871	Peking.....	"	500,000
Quito.....	Est.	80,000	Pingyau-hien.....	"	60,000
Rio de Janeiro.....	1872	274,972	Schaklung.....	"	100,000
Santa Fé de Bogota.....	"	50,000	Schaohing.....	"	500,000
Santiago.....	1875	129,807	Shanghai.....	"	275,000
Valparaiso.....	1875	97,737	Siangtan.....	"	1,000,000
			Singan-fu.....	"	1,000,000
AFRICA.			Sutschau.....	"	500,000
Abeokuta.....	Est.	130,000	Swatow.....	"	58,000
Abome.....	"	50,000	Taijuen-fu.....	"	250,000
Alexandria.....	1878	165,752	Taiwan-fu.....	"	285,000
Antananarivo.....	Est.	75,000	Tamsui.....	"	60,000
Bida.....	"	80,000	Tathau.....	"	50,000
Cairo.....	1877	327,462			

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE GLOBE. 125

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE GLOBE.—Continued.

China.—Continued.			India.—Continued.		
Tengtschau-fu.....	Est.	230,000	Malsur.....	1871	57,815
Tientsin.....	"	960,000	Mandalah.....	Est.	100,000
Tschangtjiaheh.....	"	200,000	Mirut.....	1871	81,386
Tschantschau-fu.....	"	1,000,000	Mirzapur.....	"	67,274
Tschaujang.....	"	200,000	Moradabad.....	"	62,417
Tschifu.....	"	120,000	Multan.....	1876	50,878
Tschingkiang.....	"	140,000	Muttra.....	1871	59,281
Tschingting-fu.....	"	75,000	Nagpur.....	"	84,441
Tschingtu-fu.....	"	800,000	Ootma.....	"	59,292
Tschungking-fu.....	"	600,000	Pallec.....	Est.	50,000
Tsinan-fu.....	"	200,000	Patna.....	1871	158,900
Tsingtschau-fu.....	"	70,000	Peeshawur.....	1876	58,430
Tsitsigar.....	"	60,000	Puna.....	1871	118,886
Tungkung.....	"	120,000	Rangoon.....	1881	132,004
Tungkwan.....	"	70,000	Salgon.....	1871	60,000
Tungtscho.....	"	100,000	Salem.....	"	50,012
Urga.....	"	70,000	Shahjehanpur.....	"	72,136
Urumtsi.....	"	150,000	Sholapur.....	"	53,408
Victoria.....	"	102,000	Singapore.....	"	97,111
Weiheiu.....	Est.	250,000	Sainagar.....	1873	132,681
Wentschau.....	"	50,000	Surat.....	1871	107,149
Wutschang.....	"	200,000	Tanjore.....	"	52,175
Yuentschung.....	"	90,000	Trichinopoly.....	"	76,530
Yuyau.....	"	60,000	Vellare.....	"	51,500
Z-kyu.....	"	60,000	Indian Archipelago.		
Corea.			Batavia.....	1875	99,109
Saoul.....	Est.	100,000	Manila.....	Est.	160,000
India.			Samarang.....	"	50,000
Agra.....	1871	149,008	Surabaya.....	"	90,000
Ahmedabad.....	"	116,873	Surakarta.....	"	50,000
Allahabad.....	"	143,693	Japan.		
Allyghur.....	"	58,539	Hakodate.....	1877	112,494
Amritsur.....	1876	142,381	Hiroshima.....	"	75,760
Aroot.....	1871	53,474	Kagoshima.....	"	200,000
Aurangabad.....	"	60,000	Kanagawa.....	"	108,263
Bangalore.....	"	142,513	Kioto.....	"	229,810
Bangkok.....	Est.	600,000	Nagoya.....	"	135,715
Barrelli.....	1871	102,982	Osaka.....	"	284,106
Baroda.....	"	112,057	Sendai.....	"	52,074
Beckaneer.....	Est.	60,000	Tokio.....	"	594,283
Bellary.....	1871	51,766	Tokushima.....	"	57,008
Benares.....	"	175,198	Wakayama.....	"	62,197
Bhangulpur.....	"	69,678	Yokohama.....	"	64,813
Bhurtpoor.....	1871	60,000	Persia.		
Bombay.....	1872	644,405	Ispahan.....	Est.	60,000
Calcutta.....	1881	683,329	Moschhed.....	"	60,000
Cawnpore.....	1871	122,770	Rescht.....	"	60,000
Chioscole.....	Est.	50,000	Täbris.....	"	120,000
Colombo (Ceylon).....	1881	111,942	Teheran.....	"	200,000
Cuttack.....	1871	50,878	Russia in Asia.		
Dacca.....	"	69,212	Knokand.....	Est.	50,000
Delhi.....	1876	160,553	Taschkent.....	"	86,233
Dhar.....	Est.	100,000	Tiflis.....	1876	104,024
Dhrangdra.....	1871	90,737	Turkey in Asia.		
Furruckabad.....	"	79,204	Aleppo.....	Est.	75,000
Goruckpur.....	"	51,117	Bagdad.....	"	67,000
Gwalior.....	Est.	200,000	Beirut.....	"	80,000
Gya.....	1871	66,943	Brusa.....	"	70,000
Hourah.....	"	97,764	Damascus.....	"	150,000
Hubli.....	Est.	50,800	Diarbekir.....	"	60,000
Hue.....	"	56,000	Erzerum.....	"	55,000
Hyderabad.....	"	200,000	Kintahia.....	"	60,000
Jondpore.....	"	150,000	Manissa.....	"	60,000
Jubbulpur.....	1871	55,168	Mossul.....	"	75,000
Kamte.....	"	48,831	Smyrna.....	"	150,000
Katmandu.....	Est.	50,000	Turkistan.		
Keecho.....	"	150,000	Buchara.....	Est.	70,000
Kurrachi.....	1871	53,526	Jarkand.....	"	80,000
Lahore.....	1876	128,441	Kaschgar.....	"	70,000
Lucknow.....	1871	284,779	Australia.		
Madras.....	"	397,552	Melbourne.....	1881	262,000
Madras.....	"	51,987	Sydney.....	1879	187,381

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE GLOBE.—Continued.

EUROPE.			Germany.—Continued.		
Austria-Hungary.			Germany.—Continued.		
Brunn.....	1880	82,660	Leipzig.....	1880	149,081
Budapest.....	"	365,051	Lübeck.....	"	51,055
Cracovia.....	"	66,095	Magdeburg.....	"	97,539
Debreczin.....	"	51,122	Malnz (Mayence).....	"	60,906
Graz.....	"	97,791	Mannheim.....	"	53,465
Lemberg.....	"	109,726	Metz.....	"	53,131
Maria-Theresiopolis.....	"	61,367	Mülhausen.....	"	82,329
Prague.....	"	162,323	München (Munich).....	"	230,023
Szegedin.....	"	73,675	Nürnberg (Nurem- berg).....	"	99,519
Trieste.....	"	144,844	Posen.....	"	65,713
Wien (Vienna).....	"	1,103,857	Stettin.....	"	91,766
Belgium.			Strasburg.....	"	104,471
Antwerp.....	1880	169,112	Stuttgart.....	"	117,303
Brussels*.....	"	162,498	Wiesbaden.....	"	80,238
Ghent.....	"	131,431	Great Britain.		
Liège.....	"	123,131	Aberdeen.....	1881	105,818
Denmark.			Aston.....	"	53,844
Copenhagen.....	1880	273,727	Bath.....	"	51,790
France.			Belfast.....	"	207,671
Amiens.....	1881	74,170	Birmingham.....	"	400,767
Angers.....	"	68,049	Blackburn.....	"	104,012
Besançon.....	"	57,067	Bolton.....	"	105,422
Bordeaux.....	"	221,806	Bradford.....	"	183,032
Brest.....	"	69,110	Brighton.....	"	128,407
Dijon.....	"	55,453	Bristol.....	"	206,503
Grenoble.....	"	51,371	Burnley.....	"	68,882
Le Havre.....	"	105,867	Bury.....	"	51,582
Le Mans.....	"	55,347	Cardiff.....	"	85,378
Limoges.....	"	65,765	Cork.....	"	78,361
Lille.....	"	178,144	Croyden.....	"	78,947
Lyon.....	"	376,613	Derby.....	"	80,410
Marseille.....	"	360,099	Dublin.....	"	249,486
Montpellier.....	"	56,005	Dundee.....	"	140,463
Nancy.....	"	73,225	Edinburgh.....	"	228,075
Nantes.....	"	124,319	Gateshead.....	"	65,873
Nice.....	"	66,279	Glasgow.....	"	555,259
Nîmes.....	"	63,552	Greenock.....	"	67,427
Orléans.....	"	57,264	Halifax.....	"	73,633
Paris.....	"	2,269,023	Huddersfield.....	"	81,825
Reims.....	"	93,823	Ipswich.....	"	50,762
Rennes.....	"	60,974	Kingston upon Hull.....	"	154,250
Roubaix.....	"	91,757	Leeds.....	"	309,126
Rouen.....	"	105,906	Leicester.....	"	122,351
Saint-Etienne.....	"	123,813	Leith.....	"	60,033
Toulon.....	"	70,103	Liverpool.....	"	562,423
Toulouse.....	"	140,289	London.....	"	3,832,441
Tourcoing.....	"	51,895	Manchester.....	"	393,676
Tours.....	"	52,209	Newcastle on Tyne.....	"	145,228
Versailles.....	"	48,324	Northampton.....	"	51,880
Germany.			Norwich.....	"	87,843
Aachen.....	1880	85,551	Nottingham.....	"	186,666
Altona.....	"	90,047	Oldham.....	"	111,343
Augsburg.....	"	61,408	Paisley.....	"	55,587
Barmen.....	"	95,941	Plymouth.....	"	75,096
Berlin.....	"	1,122,330	Portsmouth.....	"	137,963
Braunschweig (Brunswick).....	"	75,038	Preston.....	"	96,532
Bremen.....	"	112,453	Rochdale.....	"	68,960
Breslau.....	"	272,912	St. Helens.....	"	57,234
Chemnitz.....	"	95,123	Salford.....	"	176,233
Danzig.....	"	108,551	Sheffield.....	"	284,410
Dortmund.....	"	66,544	Southampton.....	"	60,235
Dresden.....	"	220,818	South Shields.....	"	55,922
Düsseldorf.....	"	95,458	Stockport.....	"	55,544
Elberfeld.....	"	93,538	Sunderland.....	"	115,263
Erfurt.....	"	63,254	Swansea.....	"	63,739
Essen.....	"	56,944	Wakall.....	"	58,668
Frankfurt.....	"	136,819	West Bromwich.....	"	156,259
Frankfort on Oder.....	"	51,147	West Ham.....	"	123,692
Görlitz.....	"	50,807	Wolverhampton.....	"	54,305
Halle.....	"	71,484	York.....	"	54,198
Hamburg.....	"	289,859	Ystradyfodwg.....	"	55,617
Hanover.....	"	122,843	Italy.		
Kassel.....	"	58,290	Alessandria.....	1881	62,464
Köln (Cologne).....	"	144,772	Bari.....	"	60,575
Königsberg.....	"	149,009	Bologna.....	"	123,274
Krefeld.....	"	73,872	Brescia.....	"	60,638
			Catania.....	"	100,417

*Brussels, with its seven suburbs, numbered 377,084 in 1880.

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE GLOBE.—Continued.

Italy.—Continued.				Russia.—Continued.			
Ferrara.....	1881	75,519		Nikolajew.....	1879	82,806	
Florence (Florence)...	"	166,001		Odessa.....	"	198,513	
Genoa.....	"	179,515		Orel.....	"	53,505	
Livorno.....	"	97,615		Reval.....	"	50,859	
Lucca.....	"	68,063		Riga.....	1881	168,844	
Messina.....	"	126,497		St. Petersburg.....	"	927,467	
Milan.....	"	321,839		Samara.....	"	51,947	
Modena.....	"	53,063		Saratow.....	"	86,418	
Naples.....	"	494,314		Ssimferopol.....	"	52,585	
Padua.....	"	72,174		Tula.....	"	57,374	
Palermo.....	"	244,991		Warsaw.....	1881	889,973	
Perugia.....	"	51,354		Wilna.....	"	88,686	
Pisa.....	"	53,924		Spain.			
Ravenna.....	"	60,573		Barcelona.....	1877	249,106	
Reggio.....	"	50,651		Cadiz.....	"	65,028	
Rome.....	"	300,467		Carthage.....	"	75,308	
Turin.....	"	252,823		Cordova.....	"	49,855	
Venice.....	"	132,823		Granada.....	"	76,108	
Verona.....	"	68,741		Jerez de la Frontera.....	"	64,533	
Netherlands.				Lorca.....	"	52,394	
Amsterdam.....	1881	328,047		Madrid.....	"	397,680	
sGravenhage(Hague).....	"	123,499		Malaga.....	"	115,832	
Rotterdam.....	"	157,270		Murcia.....	"	91,806	
Utrecht.....	"	71,337		Palma.....	"	53,224	
Portugal.				Saragossa.....	"	84,575	
Lisbon.....	1878	246,343		Seville.....	"	133,938	
Porto.....	"	106,838		Valencia.....	"	143,856	
Roumania.				Valladolid.....	"	52,206	
Bucharest.....	1879	221,000		Sweden and Norway.			
Galatz.....	"	80,000		Christiania.....	1882	122,086	
Jassy.....	"	90,000		Göteborg.....	1881	78,313	
Russia.				Stockholm.....	"	176,745	
Astrachan.....		57,704		Switzerland.			
Berdischew.....		52,563		Basel.....	1880	61,399	
Charkow.....	1879	101,175		Geneva.....	"	68,310	
Cherson.....		128,379		Zurich.....	"	75,956	
Dünaberg.....		52,261		Turkey.			
Jelissauwetgrad.....		63,089		Adrianople.....	Est.	62,000	
Kasan.....	1879	94,170		Constantinople.....	"	600,000	
Kijew.....	1874	127,251		Saloniki.....	"	80,000	
Kischenev.....	1879	112,137		Serajewo.....	"	50,000	
Lodsi.....		57,000					
Moscow.....	1882	748,000					

COTTON MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED STATES, 1880.

From the Preliminary Report of the Tenth Census upon the *Specific* Cotton Manufacture of the United States, Jan., 1881.

STATES.	Number of Looms	Number of Spindles.	Number Bales of Cotton used.	Persons employed.	STATES.	Number of Looms.	Number of Spindles.	Number Bales of Cotton used.	Persons employed.
Alabama.....	1,060	55,072	14,887	1,600	N. Hampshire.....	25,487	1,008,521	172,746	16,657
Arkansas.....	28	2,015	720	64	New Jersey.....	3,344	232,306	20,569	4,658
Connecticut.....	18,036	931,538	107,877	15,497	New York.....	12,822	678,512	70,014	10,710
Delaware.....	823	48,858	7,512	696	N. Carolina.....	1,960	102,767	27,508	3,428
Florida.....		816	350	33	Ohio.....	42	14,328	10,597	563
Georgia.....	4,713	200,974	67,874	6,678	Pennsylvania.....	10,541	446,379	86,355	11,871
Illinois.....	24	4,860	2,261	281	Rhode Island.....	30,274	1,649,295	161,694	22,228
Indiana.....	776	33,396	11,558	720	S. Carolina.....	1,776	92,788	33,099	2,195
Kentucky.....	73	9,022	4,215	359	Tennessee.....	1,068	46,268	11,699	1,312
Louisiana.....	120	6,096	1,354	108	Texas.....	71	2,648	246	71
Maine.....	15,978	696,685	112,361	11,318	Utah.....	14	432		29
Maryland.....	2,325	125,014	46,947	4,159	Vermont.....	1,180	55,088	7,404	735
Massach'ts.....	94,788	4,465,290	578,590	62,794	Virginia.....	1,324	44,336	11,461	1,112
Michigan.....	131	12,120	600	208	Wisconsin.....	400	10,240	3,173	282
Mississippi.....	704	26,172	6,411	748	Total.....	230,223	10,921,147	1,586,481	181,628
Missouri.....	341	19,312	6,399	515					

NOTE.—The above does not include the Hosiery Mills, or any of the mills known as Woolen Mills, where cotton may be a component material used in the manufacture. These classes will be treated in a subsequent report on Wool Manufacture.

INTEREST LAWS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Compiled from the latest State and Territorial Statutes.

Laws of each State and Territory regarding Rates of Interest and Penalties for Usury, with the Law or Custom as to Days of Grace on Notes and Drafts.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Legal Rate of Interest.	Rate Allowed by Contract.	PENALTIES FOR USURY.	Grace or No Grace.
	per cent.	per cent.		
Alabama.....	8	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Arizona.....	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Arkansas.....	6	10	Forfe. of principal and interest.	No statute.
California.....	7	Any rate.	None.	No grace.
Colorado.....	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Connecticut.....	6	6	None.	Grace.
Dakota.....	7	12	Forfeiture of excess.	Grace.
Delaware.....	6	6	Forfeiture of principal.	Grace.
Dist. of Columbia.....	6	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Florida.....	8	Any rate.	None.	No statute.
Georgia.....	7	8	Forfeiture of excess.	Grace.
Idaho.....	10	18	Forfeited 3 times excess of int.	No grace.
Illinois.....	6	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Indiana.....	6	8	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Iowa.....	6	10	Forfeited 10% per year on amount.	Grace.
Kansas.....	7	12	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Kentucky.....	6	10	Forfeiture of excess over 10%.	Grace.
Louisiana.....	5	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Maine.....	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Maryland.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Massachusetts.....	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Michigan.....	7	10	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Minnesota.....	7	10	Forfeiture of excess over 10 p. c.	Grace.
Mississippi.....	6	10	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Missouri.....	6	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Montana.....	10	Any rate.	None.	No grace.
Nebraska.....	7	10	Forfeiture of interest and cost.	Grace.
Nevada.....	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
New Hampshire.....	6	6	Forfeiture of thrice the excess.	Grace.
New Jersey.....	6	6	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
New Mexico.....	6	12	None.	No grace.
New York*.....	6	6	Forfeiture of principal and inte't.	Grace.
North Carolina.....	6	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Ohio.....	6	8	Forfeiture of excess above 6 p. ct	Grace.
Oregon.....	8	10	Forfeiture of principal and inte't.	Grace.
Pennsylvania.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Rhode Island.....	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
South Carolina.....	7	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Tennessee.....	6	10	Forfeiture of exc. int. & \$100 fine.	Grace.
Texas.....	8	12	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Utah.....	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Vermont.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Virginia.....	6	8	Forfeiture of excess over 6 p. c.	Grace.
Washington Ter'y.....	10	Any rate.	None.	.....
West Virginia.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Wisconsin.....	7	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Wyoming.....	12	Any rate.	None.	Grace.

* By an amendment of the law New York has legalized any rate of interest upon all loans of \$5,000 or upward, on collateral security.

PROGRESS OF AMERICAN EXPORTS IN THIRTY YEARS.

VALUES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE
EXPORTED from the United States during the Years ended June 30,
1850, 1860, 1870, and 1880.

[From the Quarterly Report of the Bureau of Statistics, No. 1, 1881.]

ARTICLES.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1 Grain and breadstuffs.....	13,066,509	24,422,320	72,250,933	288,036,835
2 Cotton, raw.....	71,984,616	191,806,556	227,027,624	211,535,905
3 Provisions.....	110,927,485	16,612,443	29,175,539	127,043,242
4 Mineral oil.....			32,668,960	36,218,625
5 Tobacco.....	10,599,855	19,289,975	22,705,225	18,442,273
6 Wood, and manufactures of.....	4,826,087	10,047,956	13,734,838	16,237,376
7 Animals, living.....	155,247	1,855,091	1,045,039	15,882,120
8 Iron and steel, and manufactures of.....	1,911,320	5,703,042	11,002,902	12,605,576
9 Cotton manufactures.....	4,734,424	10,934,796	3,787,282	9,981,418
10 Tallow.....	(2)	1,598,176	3,814,861	7,689,232
11 Leather, and manufactures of.....	224,291	1,547,177	673,331	6,760,186
12 Oil-cake.....		1,609,328	3,419,288	6,259,827
13 Furs, and fur-skins.....	852,466	1,633,208	1,941,139	5,404,418
14 Drugs, chemicals, medicines, and dye-stuffs, including acids.....	434,789	41,115,455	2,495,156	3,530,450
15 Vegetable oils.....		26,799	326,309	3,476,240
16 Sugar and molasses.....	322,230	440,210	661,526	3,339,987
17 Distilled Spirits.....	316,604	1,461,438	725,421	3,027,545
18 Seeds.....	4,040	600,729	98,478	2,776,823
19 Hops.....	142,692	39,866	2,515,734	2,573,292
20 Naval stores.....	1,142,713	1,969,642	1,920,085	2,452,908
21 Agricultural implements.....			1,068,476	2,245,742
22 Spirits of turpentine.....	223,741	1,916,289	1,357,302	2,132,154
23 Fruits.....	24,974	206,055	542,502	2,090,634
24 Coal.....	167,090	740,783	1,306,358	2,068,080
25 Metals, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified.....	197,954	2,121,683	853,445	1,928,036
26 Animal oil.....	1,461,434	2,382,419	1,148,219	1,676,079
27 Sewing machines and parts of.....			2,233,326	1,649,367
28 Clocks and watches, and parts of.....			589,008	1,453,237
29 Carriages, cars, and parts of.....	95,722	816,973	976,542	1,407,425
30 Quicksilver.....		258,682	511,918	1,360,176
31 Hemp, and manufactures of.....	668,766	283,917	330,791	1,272,451
32 Paper and stationery.....	99,690	285,798	514,592	1,183,140
All other articles.....	11,009,488	14,622,628	11,786,192	20,215,560
TOTAL	134,900,233	316,242,433	455,208,341	823,946,353

¹ Including tallow, horned cattle, and live hogs, not separable. ² Horses, mules, and sheep only. ³ Included in "Provisions." ⁴ Drugs and medicines only. ⁵ Including linseed-oil, not separable. ⁶ Including flax and its manufactures.

STATISTICS OF SILK PRODUCTION IN THE UNITED STATES
IN 1880.

From Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

Machine twist.....	\$5,991,300	Cords, tassels, passementerie and millinery trimmings.....	\$ 930,540
Sewing silk.....	778,250	Upholstery and military trimmings.....	947,405
Wool silk.....	166,935	Coach laces and carriage trimmings.....	23,470
Dress goods.....	3,896,525	Fur, hatters' and undertakers' trimmings.....	62,810
Satins.....	1,100,175	Embroideries.....	54,900
Tie silks and scarfs.....	547,675	Silk value in upholstery and mixed goods.....	123,760
Millinery silks.....	977,495		
Broad goods not above enumerated.....	538,655	Total	\$29,983,630
Handkerchiefs.....	3,583,125		
Ribbons.....	5,535,205		
Laces.....	406,300		
Braids and bindings.....	828,255		
Fringes, dress and cloak trimmings.....	3,590,860		

PRESIDENTS AND THEIR CABINETS.

PRESIDENTS.				VICE-PRESIDENTS.			
Term	No.	NAME.	QUALIFIED.	No.	NAME.	QUALIFIED.	
1	1	George Washington...	April 30, 1789	1	John Adams.....	June 3, 1789	
2	2	George Washington...	March 4, 1793	2	John Adams.....	Dec. 2, 1793	
3	3	John Adams.....	March 4, 1797	3	Thomas Jefferson...	March 4, 1797	
4	4	Thomas Jefferson...	March 4, 1801	4	Aaron Burr.....	March 4, 1801	
5	5	Thomas Jefferson...	March 4, 1805	5	George Clinton.....	March 4, 1805	
6	6	James Madison.....	March 4, 1809	6	George Clinton ¹	March 4, 1809	
7		James Madison.....	March 4, 1813	7	William H. Crawford ²	April 10, 1812	
8	5	James Monroe.....	March 4, 1817	8	Elbridge Gerry ¹	March 4, 1813	
9	6	James Monroe.....	March 5, 1821	9	John Galliard ²	Nov. 26, 1814	
10	7	John Quincy Adams...	March 4, 1825	10	Daniel D. Tompkins...	March 4, 1817	
11	8	Andrew Jackson...	March 4, 1829	11	Daniel D. Tompkins...	March 5, 1821	
12		Andrew Jackson.....	March 4, 1832	12	John C. Calhoun.....	March 4, 1825	
13	8	Martin Van Buren.....	March 4, 1837	13	John C. Calhoun ²	March 4, 1829	
14	9	William H. Harrison ¹	March 4, 1841	14	Hugh L. White ²	Dec. 28, 1832	
14a	10	John Tyler.....	April 6, 1841	15	Martin Van Buren.....	March 4, 1833	
15	11	James K. Polk.....	March 4, 1845	16	Richard M. Johnson...	March 4, 1837	
16	12	Zachary Taylor ¹	March 5, 1849	17	Samuel L. Johnson.....	March 4, 1841	
16a	13	Millard Fillmore.....	July 9, 1850	18	Samuel L. Southard ²	April 6, 1841	
17	14	Franklin Pierce.....	March 4, 1853	19	Willie P. Mangum ²	May 31, 1842	
18	15	James Buchanan.....	March 4, 1857	20	George M. Dallas.....	March 4, 1845	
19	16	Abraham Lincoln.....	March 4, 1861	21	Millard Fillmore.....	March 5, 1849	
20	17	Abraham Lincoln ¹	March 4, 1865	22	William R. King ²	July 11, 1850	
20a	18	Andrew Johnson.....	April 15, 1865	23	William R. King ¹	March 4, 1853	
21	19	Ulysses S. Grant.....	March 4, 1869	24	David R. Atchison ²	April 18, 1853	
22	20	Ulysses S. Grant.....	March 4, 1873	25	Jesse D. Bright ²	Dec. 5, 1854	
23	19	Rutherford B. Hayes...	March 5, 1877	26	John C. Breckinridge...	March 4, 1857	
24	20	James A. Garfield ¹ ...	March 4, 1881	27	Hannibal Hamlin.....	March 4, 1861	
24a	21	Chester A. Arthur.....	Sept. 20, 1881	28	Andrew Johnson.....	March 4, 1865	
25	22	Grover Cleveland.....	March 4, 1885	29	Lafayette S. Foster ² ...	April 15, 1865	
				30	Benjamin F. Wade ² ...	March 2, 1867	
				31	Schuyler Colfax.....	March 4, 1869	
				32	Henry Wilson ¹	March 4, 1873	
				33	Thomas W. Ferry ²	Nov. 22, 1875	
				34	William A. Wheeler.....	March 5, 1877	
				35	Chester A. Arthur.....	March 4, 1881	
				36	Thomas F. Bayard ²	Oct. 10, 1881	
				37	David Davis ²	Oct. 13, 1881	
				38	George F. Edmunds ² ...	March 3, 1883	
				39	Thos. A. Hendricks ¹ ...	March 4, 1885	
				40	John Sherman ²	Dec. 7, 1885	

* The larger figures in this column mark the terms held by the Presidents, and are referred to in succeeding tables. The smaller figures indicate the numerical order or sequence of individual officers from the first. Terms marked A denote the succession of the Vice-President to the Presidency for the residue of the term.

1. Died in office.

2. President *pro tem.* of the Senate.

3. Resigned the Vice-Presidency, December 28, 1832.

Secretaries of State.

Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.	Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.
1	1	Thomas Jefferson...	Sept. 26, 1789	14a	1	Daniel Webster.....	April 6, 1841
2	2	Thomas Jefferson...	March 4, 1793	15	2	Hugh S. Legaré.....	May 9, 1843
3	3	Edmund Randolph...	Jan. 2, 1794	16	3	Abel P. Upshur.....	July 24, 1843
4	4	Timothy Pickering...	Dec. 10, 1795	17	4	John C. Calhoun.....	March 6, 1844
5	5	John Marshall.....	May 13, 1800	18	5	James Buchanan.....	March 6, 1845
6	6	James Madison.....	March 5, 1801	19	6	John M. Clayton.....	March 7, 1849
7	7	James Madison.....	March 4, 1805	20	7	Daniel Webster.....	July 22, 1850
8	8	Robert Smith.....	March 6, 1809	21	8	Edward Everett.....	Nov. 6, 1852
9	9	James Monroe.....	April 2, 1811	22	9	William L. Marcy.....	March 7, 1853
10	10	John Quincy Adams...	March 4, 1813	23	10	Lewis Cass.....	March 6, 1857
11	11	John Quincy Adams...	March 5, 1817	24	11	Jeremiah S. Black....	Dec. 17, 1860
12	12	John Quincy Adams...	March 5, 1821	25	12	William H. Seward.....	March 5, 1861
13	13	Henry Clay.....	March 7, 1825	26	13	William H. Seward.....	March 4, 1865
14	14	Martin Van Buren.....	March 6, 1829	27	14	William H. Seward.....	April 15, 1865
		Edward Livingston...	May 24, 1831	28	15	Ellihu B. Washburne...	March 5, 1869
		Louis McLane.....	May 29, 1833	29	16	Hamilton Fish.....	March 11, 1869
		John Forsyth.....	June 27, 1834	30	17	Hamilton Fish.....	March 4, 1875
		John Forsyth.....	March 4, 1837	31	18	William M. Evarts.....	March 12, 1877
		Daniel Webster.....	March 5, 1841	32	19	James G. Blaine.....	March 8, 1881
				33	20	F. T. Frelinghuysen...	Dec. 12, 1881
				34	21	Thomas F. Bayard.....	March 6, 1885

The larger figures mark the Presidential term in which each Cabinet Officer held his appointment, as shown by the table of Presidents preceding.

Secretaries of the Treasury.

Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.	Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.
1	1	Alexander Hamilton	Sep. 11, 1789	16	John C. Spencer.....	Mar. 8, 1843	
2	2	Oliver Wolcott.....	Mar. 4, 1793	17	George M. Bibb.....	June 15, 1844	
3	3	Samuel Dexter.....	Feb. 2, 1795	18	Robert J. Walker.....	Mar. 6, 1845	
4	4	Albert Gallatin.....	Mar. 4, 1797	19	William M. Meredith.....	Mar. 8, 1849	
5	5	".....	Jan. 1, 1801	20	Thomas Corwin.....	July 28, 1850	
6	6	".....	May 14, 1801	21	James Guthrie.....	Mar. 7, 1853	
7	7	".....	Mar. 4, 1809	22	Howell Cobb.....	Mar. 6, 1857	
8	8	George W. Campbell.....	Mar. 4, 1813	23	Philip F. Thomas.....	Dec. 12, 1860	
9	9	Alexander J. Dallas.....	Feb. 9, 1814	24	John A. Dix.....	Jan. 11, 1861	
10	10	William H. Crawford.....	Oct. 6, 1814	25	Salmon P. Chase.....	Mar. 7, 1861	
11	11	".....	Oct. 23, 1816	26	Wm. Pitt Fessenden.....	July 1, 1864	
12	12	".....	Mar. 5, 1817	27	Hugh McCulloch.....	Mar. 7, 1865	
13	13	Richard Rush.....	Mar. 5, 1821	28	".....	Apr. 15, 1865	
14	14	Samuel D. Ingham.....	Mar. 7, 1825	29	George S. Boutwell.....	Mar. 11, 1869	
15	15	Louis McLane.....	Mar. 6, 1829	30	Wm. A. Richardson.....	Mar. 17, 1873	
16	16	William J. Duane.....	Aug. 2, 1831	31	Benjamin H. Bristow.....	June 4, 1874	
17	17	Roger B. Taney.....	May 29, 1833	32	Lot M. Morrill.....	July 7, 1876	
18	18	Levi Woodbury.....	Sep. 23, 1833	33	John Sherman.....	Mar. 8, 1877	
19	19	".....	June 27, 1834	34	William Windom.....	Mar. 5, 1881	
20	20	".....	Mar. 4, 1837	35	Charles J. Folger.....	Oct. 27, 1881	
21	21	Thomas Ewing.....	Mar. 5, 1841	36	Walter Q. Gresham.....	Sep. 24, 1884	
22	22	".....	Apr. 6, 1841	37	Hugh McCulloch.....	Oct. 23, 1884	
23	23	Walter Forward.....	Sep. 13, 1841	38	Daniel Manning.....	Mar. 6, 1885	

Secretaries of War.

1	1	Henry Knox	Sep. 12, 1789	20	James M. Porter	Mar. 8, 1843
2	2	"	Mar. 4, 1793	21	William Wilkins	Feb. 15, 1844
3	3	Timothy Pickens	Jan. 2, 1795	22	William L. Marcy	Mar. 6, 1845
4	4	James McHenry	Jan. 27, 1796	23	George W. Crawford	Mar. 8, 1849
5	5	"	Mar. 4, 1797	24	Charles M. Conrad	Aug. 15, 1850
6	6	Samuel Dexter	May 13, 1800	25	Jefferson Davis	Mar. 5, 1853
7	7	Roger Griswold	Feb. 3, 1801	26	John B. Floyd	Mar. 6, 1857
8	8	Henry Dearborn	Mar. 5, 1801	27	Joseph Holt	Jan. 18, 1861
9	9	"	Mar. 4, 1805	28	Simon Cameron	Mar. 5, 1861
10	10	William Eustis	Mar. 7, 1809	29	Edwin M. Stanton	Jan. 15, 1862
11	11	John Armstrong	Jan. 13, 1813	30	"	Mar. 4, 1865
12	12	"	Mar. 4, 1813	31	"	Apr. 15, 1865
13	13	James Monroe	Sep. 27, 1814	32	U. S. Grant, <i>ad int.</i>	Aug. 12, 1867
14	14	William H. Crawford	Aug. 1, 1815	33	Lorenzo Thomas	Feb. 21, 1868
15	15	George Graham	<i>ad interim.</i>	34	John M. Schofield	May 28, 1868
16	16	John C. Calhoun	Oct. 8, 1817	35	John A. Rawlins	Mar. 11, 1869
17	17	"	Mar. 5, 1821	36	William T. Sherman	Sep. 9, 1869
18	18	James Barbour	Mar. 7, 1825	37	William W. Belknap	Oct. 25, 1869
19	19	Peter B. Porter	May 26, 1828	38	"	Mar. 4, 1873
20	20	John H. Eaton	Mar. 9, 1829	39	Alphonso Taft	Mar. 6, 1876
21	21	Lewis Cass	Aug. 1, 1831	40	James D. Cameron	May 22, 1876
22	22	"	Mar. 4, 1833	41	George W. McCrary	Mar. 12, 1877
23	23	Joel R. Poinsett	Mar. 7, 1837	42	Alexander Ramsey	Dec. 10, 1879
24	24	John Bell	Mar. 5, 1841	43	Robert T. Lincoln	Mar. 5, 1881
25	25	"	Apr. 6, 1841	44	William C. Endicott	Mar. 6, 1885
26	26	John C. Spencer	Oct. 12, 1841			

Secretaries of the Navy.

3	1	Benjamin Stoddert	May 21, 1798	14	David Henshaw	July 24, 1843
4	2	Robert Smith	Mar. 4, 1801	15	Thomas W. Gilmer	Feb. 15, 1844
5	3	"	July 15, 1801	16	John Y. Mason	Mar. 14, 1844
6	4	Paul Hamilton	Mar. 7, 1809	17	George Bancroft	Mar. 10, 1845
7	5	William Jones	Jan. 12, 1813	18	John Y. Mason	Sep. 9, 1846
8	6	"	Mar. 4, 1813	19	William B. Preston	Mar. 8, 1849
9	7	B. W. Crowninshield	Dec. 19, 1814	20	William A. Graham	July 22, 1850
10	8	"	Mar. 4, 1817	21	John P. Kennedy	July 22, 1852
11	9	Smith Thompson	Nov. 9, 1818	22	James C. Dobbin	Mar. 7, 1853
12	10	"	Mar. 5, 1821	23	Isaac Toucey	Mar. 6, 1857
13	11	Samuel L. Southard	Sep. 16, 1823	24	Gideon Welles	Mar. 5, 1861
14	12	"	Mar. 4, 1825	25	"	Mar. 4, 1865
15	13	John Branch	Mar. 9, 1829	26	"	Apr. 15, 1865
16	14	Levi Woodbury	May 23, 1831	27	Adolph E. Borie	Mar. 5, 1869
17	15	"	Mar. 4, 1833	28	George M. Robeson	June 25, 1869
18	16	Mahlon Dickerson	June 30, 1834	29	"	Mar. 4, 1873
19	17	"	Mar. 4, 1837	30	Rich'd W. Thompson	Mar. 12, 1877
20	18	James K. Paulding	June 25, 1838	31	Nathan Goff, Jr.	Jan. 6, 1881
21	19	George E. Badger	Mar. 5, 1841	32	William H. Hunt	Mar. 5, 1881
22	20	"	Apr. 6, 1841	33	William E. Chandler	Apr. 1, 1882
23	21	Abel P. Upshur	Sep. 13, 1841	34	William C. Whitney	Mar. 6, 1885

Secretaries of the Interior.

Term	No.	NAME	APPOINTED.	Term	No.	NAME	APPOINTED.
16	1	Thomas Ewing.....	March 8, 1849		7	James Harlan.....	May 15, 1865
16a	2	Alex. H. F. Stuart....	Sept. 12, 1850		8	Orville H. Browning....	July 27, 1866
17	3	Robert McClelland....	March 7, 1853	21	9	Jacob D. Cox.....	March 5, 1869
18	4	Jacob Thompson.....	March 6, 1857		10	Columbus Delano.....	N. v. 1, 1870
19	5	Jacob B. Smith.....	March 5, 1861	22	"	".....	March 4, 1873
20	6	John P. Usher.....	Jan. 8, 1863		11	Zachariah Chandler.....	Oct. 19, 1875
20a	"	".....	March 4, 1865	23	12	Carl Schurz.....	March 12, 1877
	"	".....	April 15, 1865	24	13	Samuel J. Kirkwood.....	March 5, 1881
				24a	14	Henry M. Teller.....	April 6, 1882
				25	15	Lucius Q. C. Lamar....	March 6, 1885

Postmasters-General.

1	1	Samuel Osgood.....	Sept. 26, 1789	15	12	Cave Johnson.....	March 6, 1848
2	2	Timothy Pickering....	Aug. 12, 1791	16	13	Jacob Collamer.....	March 8, 1849
3	"	".....	March 4, 1793	16a	14	Nathan K. Hall.....	July 23, 1850
4	3	Joseph Habersham....	Feb. 25, 1795		15	Samuel D. Hubbard....	Aug. 31, 1852
5	"	".....	March 4, 1797	17	16	James Campbell.....	March 5, 1853
6	"	".....	March 4, 1801	18	17	Aaron V. Brown.....	March 6, 1857
7	4	Gideon Granger.....	Nov. 28, 1801		18	Jo-seph Holt.....	March 14, 1859
8	"	".....	March 4, 1805		19	Horatio King.....	Feb. 12, 1861
9	"	".....	March 4, 1809	19	20	Montgomery Blair....	March 5, 1861
10	5	Return J. Meigs, Jr....	March 17, 1814		21	William Dennison.....	Sept. 24, 1864
11	"	".....	March 4, 1817	20	"	".....	April 15, 1865
12	"	".....	March 5, 1821	20a	"	".....	April 15, 1865
13	6	John McLean.....	June 26, 1823		22	Alexander W. Randall..	July 25, 1868
14	"	".....	March 4, 1825	21	23	John A. J. Crewell....	March 5, 1869
15	7	William T. Barry....	March 9, 1829	22	"	".....	March 4, 1873
16	"	".....	March 4, 1833		24	Marshall Jewell.....	Aug. 24, 1874
17	8	Amos Kendall.....	May 1, 1835		25	James N. Tyner.....	July 12, 1876
18	"	".....	March 4, 1837	23	26	David McK. Key.....	March 12, 1877
19	9	John M. Niles.....	May 25, 1840		27	Horace Maynard.....	June 2, 1880
20	10	Francis Granger.....	March 6, 1841	24	28	Thomas L. James.....	March 5, 1881
21	"	".....	April 6, 1841	24a	29	Timothy C. Howe.....	Dec. 20, 1881
22	11	Charles A. Wickliffe..	Sept. 13, 1841		30	Walter O. Gresham....	April 8, 1882
				25	31	Frank Hatton.....	Oct. 14, 1884
					32	William F. Vilas.....	March 6, 1885

Attorneys-General.

1	1	Edmund Randolph....	Sept. 26, 1789		18	Hugh S. Legaré.....	Sept. 13, 1841
2	"	".....	March 4, 1793		19	John Nelson.....	July 1, 1843
3	2	William Bradford....	Jan. 27, 1794	15	20	John Y. Mason.....	March 6, 1845
4	3	Charles Lee.....	Dec. 10, 1795		21	Nathan Clifford.....	Oct. 17, 1846
5	"	".....	March 4, 1797		22	Isaac Toucey.....	June 21, 1848
6	4	Theophilus Parsons....	Feb. 20, 1801	16	23	Reverdy Johnson.....	March 8, 1849
7	5	Levi Lincoln.....	March 5, 1801	16a	"	John J. Crittenden....	July 22, 1850
8	6	Robert Smith.....	March 3, 1805	17	24	Caleb Cushing.....	March 7, 1853
9	7	John Breckinridge....	Aug. 7, 1805	18	25	Jeremiah S. Black....	March 6, 1857
10	8	Cesar A. Rodney.....	Jan. 28, 1807		26	Edwin M. Stanton.....	Dec. 20, 1860
11	"	".....	March 4, 1809	19	27	Edward Bates.....	March 6, 1861
12	9	William Pinkney.....	Dec. 11, 1811		28	Titian J. Coffey, <i>ad int.</i>	June 22, 1863
13	"	".....	March 4, 1813	20	28	James Speed.....	Dec. 2, 1864
14	10	Richard Rush.....	Feb. 10, 1814	20a	"	".....	March 4, 1865
15	"	".....	March 4, 1817		29	Henry Stanbery.....	April 15, 1865
16	11	William Wirt.....	Nov. 13, 1817		30	William M. Evarts.....	July 23, 1866
17	"	".....	March 5, 1821	21	31	E. Rockwood Hoar....	March 5, 1867
18	"	".....	March 4, 1825		32	Amos T. Akerman.....	June 23, 1870
19	12	John M. Berrien.....	March 9, 1829		33	George H. Williams....	Dec. 14, 1871
20	13	Roger B. Taney.....	July 20, 1831	22	"	".....	March 4, 1873
21	"	".....	March 4, 1833		34	Edwards Pierrepont....	April 26, 1875
22	14	Benjamin F. Butler....	Nov. 15, 1833		35	Alphonso Taft.....	May 22, 1876
23	"	".....	March 4, 1837	23	36	Charles Devens.....	March 12, 1877
24	15	Felix Grundy.....	July 5, 1838	24	37	Wayne McVeagh.....	March 5, 1882
25	16	Henry D. Gilpin.....	Jan. 11, 1840	24a	38	Benjamin H. Brewster..	Dec. 19, 1882
26	17	John J. Crittenden....	March 5, 1841	25	39	Augustus H. Garland..	March 6, 1885
27	"	".....	April 6, 1841				

Supreme Court of the United States.

CHIEF JUSTICES.	ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.	STATE WHENCE APPOINTED.	TERM OF SERVICE.	YEARS OF SERVICE.	BORN.	DIED.
1 John Jay †.....	*	New York.....	1789-1795	6	1745	1829
	1 John Rutledge †.....	South Carolina.....	1789-1791	2	1739	1800
	2 William Cushing.....	Massachusetts.....	1789-1810	21	1733	1810
	3 James Wilson.....	Pennsylvania.....	1789-1798	9	1742	1798
	4 John Blair †.....	Virginia.....	1789-1796	7	1732	1800
	5 Robert H. Harrison †.....	Maryland.....	1789-1790	1	1745	1790
	6 James Iredell.....	North Carolina.....	1790-1799	9	1751	1799
	7 Thomas Johnson †.....	Maryland.....	1791-1793	2	1732	1819
	8 William Paterson.....	New Jersey.....	1793-1806	13	1745	1806
2 John Rutledge †.....	9 Samuel Chase.....	South Carolina.....	1795-1795	.....	1739	1800
3 Oliver Ellsworth †.....		Maryland.....	1796-1811	15	1741	1811
	10 Bushrod Washington.....	Connecticut.....	1796-1800	5	1745	1807
	11 Alfred Moore †.....	Virginia.....	1798-1829	31	1762	1829
4 John Marshall.....		North Carolina.....	1799-1804	5	1755	1810
		Virginia.....	1801-1835	34	1755	1835
	12 William Johnson.....	South Carolina.....	1804-1834	30	1771	1834
	13 Brockholst Livingston.....	New York.....	1806-1823	17	1757	1823
	14 Thomas Todd.....	Kentucky.....	1807-1826	19	1765	1826
	15 Joseph Story.....	Massachusetts.....	1811-1845	34	1779	1845
	16 Gabriel Duval †.....	Maryland.....	1811-1835	25	1752	1844
	17 Smith Thompson.....	New York.....	1823-1843	20	1767	1843
	18 Robert Trimble.....	Kentucky.....	1826-1828	2	1777	1828
	19 John McLean.....	Ohio.....	1829-1861	32	1785	1861
	20 Henry Baldwin.....	Pennsylvania.....	1830-1846	16	1779	1846
5 Roger B. Taney.....	21 James M. Wayne †.....	Georgia.....	1835-1867	32	1790	1867
		Maryland.....	1836-1864	28	1777	1864
	22 Philip P. Barbour.....	Virginia.....	1836-1841	5	1783	1841
	23 John Catron.....	Tennessee.....	1837-1865	28	1778	1865
	24 John McKinley.....	Alabama.....	1837-1852	15	1780	1852
	25 Peter V. Daniel.....	Virginia.....	1841-1860	19	1785	1860
	26 Samuel Nelson †.....	New York.....	1845-1872	27	1792	1873
	27 Levi Woodbury.....	New Hampshire.....	1845-1851	6	1789	1851
	28 Robert C. Grier †.....	Pennsylvania.....	1846-1869	23	1794	1870
	29 Benjamin R. Curtis †.....	Massachusetts.....	1851-1857	6	1809	1874
	30 John A. Campbell †.....	Alabama.....	1853-1861	8	1811	.....
	31 Nathan Clifford.....	Maine.....	1858-1881	23	1803	1881
	32 Noah H. Swayne †.....	Ohio.....	1861-1881	20	1806	1884
	33 Samuel F. Miller.....	Iowa.....	1862.....	.....	1816	.....
6 Salmon P. Chase.....	34 David Davis.....	Illinois.....	1862-1877	15	1815	.....
	35 Stephen J. Field.....	California.....	1863.....	.....	1816	.....
		Ohio.....	1864-1873	9	1800	1873
	36 William Strong †.....	Pennsylvania.....	1870-1880	10	1838	.....
	37 Joseph P. Bradley.....	New Jersey.....	1870.....	.....	1813	.....
7 Morrison R. Waite.....	38 Ward Hunt †.....	New York.....	1872-1892	10	1811	.....
		Ohio.....	1874.....	.....	1816	.....
	39 John M. Harlan.....	Kentucky.....	1877.....	.....	1833	.....
	40 William B. Woods.....	Georgia.....	1880.....	.....	1824	.....
	41 Stanley Matthews.....	Ohio.....	1881.....	.....	1824	.....
	42 Horace Gray.....	Massachusetts.....	1881.....	.....	1828	.....
	43 Samuel Blatchford.....	New York.....	1882.....	.....	1820	.....

* The figures before the names of the Associate Justices indicate the order of their appointment. The numbers following refer to the same numbers in the first column, and show the vacancy filled by each appointment.

† Resigned.

‡ Presided one term of the Court; appointment not confirmed by the Senate.

§ The Supreme Court, at its first session in 1790, consisted of a Chief-Justice and five Associates. The number of Associate-Justices was increased to six in 1807 by the appointment of Thomas Todd; increased to eight in 1837 by the appointments of John Catron and John McKinley; increased to nine in 1863 by the appointment of Stephen J. Field; decreased to eight on the death of John Catron in 1865; decreased to seven on the death of James M. Wayne, in 1867; and again increased to eight in 1870.

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

	NAME.	State.	Congress.	Term of Service.	Born.	Died.
1	F. A. Muhlenberg.....	Pa.	1st Cong.	April 1, 1789, to Mar. 4, 1791.	1750	1801
2	Jonathan Trumbull.....	Conn.	2d Cong.	Oct. 24, 1791, to Mar. 4, 1793.	1740	1809
	F. A. Muhlenberg.....	Pa.	3d Cong.	Dec. 2, 1793, to Mar. 4, 1795.	.....	.....
3	Jonathan Dayton.....	N. J.	4th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1795, to Mar. 4, 1797.	1760	1824
	" " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " "	5th Cong.	May 15, 1797, to Mar. 3, 1799.	.....	.....
4	Theodore Sedgwick.....	Mass.	6th Cong.	Dec. 2, 1799, to Mar. 4, 1801.	1748	1812
5	Nathaniel Macon.....	N. C.	7th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1801, to Mar. 4, 1803.	1757	1837
	" " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " "	8th Cong.	Oct. 17, 1803, to Mar. 4, 1805.	.....	.....
	" " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " "	9th Cong.	Dec. 2, 1805, to Mar. 4, 1807.	.....	.....
6	Joseph B. Varnum.....	Mass.	10th Cong.	Oct. 26, 1807, to Mar. 4, 1809.	1750	1821
	" " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " "	11th Cong.	May 22, 1809, to Mar. 4, 1811.	.....	.....
7	Henry Clay.....	Ky.	12th Cong.	Nov. 4, 1811, to Mar. 4, 1813.	1777	1852
	" " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " "	13th Cong.	May 24, 1813, to Jan. 19, 1814.	.....	.....
8	Langdon Cheves.....	S. C.	13th Cong.	Jan. 19, 1814, to Mar. 4, 1815.	1776	1867
	Henry Clay.....	Ky.	14th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1815, to Mar. 4, 1817.	.....	.....
	" " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " "	15th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1817, to Mar. 4, 1819.	.....	.....
	" " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " "	16th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1819, to May 15, 1820.	.....	.....
9	John W. Taylor.....	N. Y.	16th Cong.	Nov. 15, 1820, to Mar. 4, 1821.	1784	1854
	" " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " "	17th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1821, to Mar. 4, 1823.	.....	.....
10	Philip P. Barbour.....	Va.	18th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1823, to Mar. 4, 1825.	1783	1841
	Henry Clay.....	Ky.	19th Cong.	Dec. 5, 1825, to Mar. 4, 1827.	.....	.....
	John W. Taylor.....	N. Y.	20th Cong.	Dec. 3, 1827, to Mar. 4, 1829.	1784	1867
11	Andrew Stevenson.....	Va.	21st Cong.	Dec. 7, 1829, to Mar. 4, 1831.	.....	.....
	" " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " "	22d Cong.	Dec. 5, 1831, to Mar. 4, 1833.	.....	.....
	" " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " "	23d Cong.	Dec. 2, 1833, to June 2, 1834.	.....	.....
12	John Bell.....	Ten.	23d Cong.	June 2, 1834, to Mar. 4, 1835.	1797	1866
13	James K. Polk.....	Ten.	24th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1835, to Mar. 4, 1837.	1795	1843
	" " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " "	25th Cong.	Sept. 5, 1837, to Mar. 4, 1839.	.....	.....
14	Rob't M. T. Hunter.....	Va.	26th Cong.	Dec. 16, 1839, to Mar. 4, 1841.	1809	1848
15	John White.....	Ky.	27th Cong.	May 31, 1841, to Mar. 4, 1843.	1805	1848
16	John W. Jones.....	Va.	28th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1843, to Mar. 4, 1845.	1805	1848
17	John W. Davis.....	Ind.	29th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1845, to Mar. 4, 1847.	1799	1850
18	Robert C. Winthrop.....	Mass.	30th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1847, to Mar. 4, 1849.	1809	.....
19	Howell Cobb.....	Ga.	31st Cong.	Dec. 22, 1849, to Mar. 4, 1851.	1815	1863
20	Linn Boyd.....	Ky.	32d Cong.	Dec. 1, 1851, to Mar. 4, 1853.	1800	1859
	" " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " "	33d Cong.	Dec. 5, 1853, to Mar. 4, 1855.	.....	.....
21	Nathaniel P. Banks.....	Mass.	34th Cong.	Feb. 2, 1855, to Mar. 4, 1857.	1816	.....
22	James L. Orr.....	S. C.	35th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1857, to Mar. 4, 1859.	1822	1873
23	Wm. Pennington.....	N. J.	36th Cong.	Feb. 1, 1860, to Mar. 4, 1861.	1796	1862
24	Galusha A. Grow.....	Pa.	37th Cong.	July 4, 1861, to Mar. 4, 1863.	1823	.....
25	Schuyler Colfax.....	Ind.	38th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1863, to Mar. 4, 1865.	1823	.....
	" " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " "	39th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1865, to Mar. 4, 1867.	.....	.....
	" " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " "	40th Cong.	Mar. 4, 1867, to Mar. 4, 1869.	.....	.....
26	James G. Blaine.....	Me.	41st Cong.	Mar. 4, 1869, to Mar. 4, 1871.	1830	.....
	" " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " "	42d Cong.	Mar. 4, 1871, to Mar. 4, 1873.	.....	.....
	" " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " "	43d Cong.	Dec. 1, 1873, to Mar. 4, 1875.	.....	.....
27	Michael C. Kerr.....	Ind.	44th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1875, to Aug. 20, 1876.	1827	1876
28	Samuel J. Randall.....	Pa.	44th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1876, to Mar. 4, 1877.	1828	.....
	" " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " "	45th Cong.	Oct. 15, 1877, to Mar. 4, 1879.	.....	.....
	" " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " "	46th Cong.	Mar. 15, 1879, to Mar. 4, 1881.	.....	.....
29	J. Warren Kelfer.....	Ohio.	47th Cong.	Dec. 5, 1881, to Mar. 4, 1883.	1836	.....
30	John G. Carlisle.....	Ky.	48th Cong.	Dec. 3, 1883, to Mar. 4, 1885.	1835	.....
	" " " " " " " " " "	" " " " " " " " " "	49th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1885, to	.....	.....

NOTE.—Speakers elected *pro tempore* are not included in the above table. The figures prefixed indicate the number of Speakers, not the sequence of their official terms.

LENGTH OF SESSIONS OF CONGRESS, 1789-1885. 135

No. of Congress.	No. of Session.	Time of Session.	No. of Congress.	No. of Session.	Time of Session.
1st	1st.. March	4, 1789—Sept. 30, 1790	36th	1st.. Dec.	2, 1880—July 21, 1880
	2d.. Jan.	4, 1790—Aug. 12, 1790		2d.. Dec.	7, 1840—March 3, 1841
	3d.. Dec.	6, 1790—Mar. 3, 1791		1st.. May	31, 1841—Sept. 13, 1841
2d	1st.. Oct.	24, 1791—May 8, 1792		2d.. Dec.	6, 1841—Aug. 31, 1842
	2d.. Nov.	5, 1792—Mar. 2, 1793		3d.. Dec.	5, 1842—March 3, 1843
3d	1st.. Dec.	2, 1792—June 9, 1794		1st.. Dec.	4, 1842—June 17, 1844
	2d.. Nov.	3, 1794—March 8, 1795		2d.. Dec.	2, 1844—March 3, 1845
4th	1st.. Dec.	7, 1795—June 1, 1796		1st.. Dec.	1, 1845—Aug. 10, 1846
	2d.. Dec.	5, 1796—March 3, 1797		2d.. Dec.	7, 1846—March 3, 1847
5th	1st.. May	15, 1797—July 10, 1797		1st.. Dec.	6, 1847—Aug. 14, 1848
	2d.. Nov.	13, 1797—July 16, 1798		2d.. Dec.	4, 1848—March 3, 1849
	3d.. Dec.	3, 1798—March 3, 1799		1st.. Dec.	3, 1849—Sept. 30, 1850
6th	1st.. Dec.	3, 1799—May 14, 1800		2d.. Dec.	2, 1850—March 3, 1851
	2d.. Nov.	17, 1800—March 3, 1801		1st.. Dec.	1, 1851—Aug. 31, 1852
7th	1st.. Dec.	7, 1801—May 3, 1802		2d.. Dec.	6, 1852—March 3, 1853
	2d.. Dec.	6, 1802—March 3, 1803		1st.. Dec.	5, 1853—Aug. 7, 1854
8th	1st.. Oct.	17, 1803—Mar. 27, 1804		2d.. Dec.	4, 1854—March 3, 1855
	2d.. Nov.	5, 1804—March 3, 1805		1st.. Dec.	3, 1855—Aug. 18, 1856
9th	1st.. Dec.	2, 1805—April 21, 1806		2d.. Aug.	21, 1856—Aug. 30, 1856
	2d.. Dec.	1, 1806—March 3, 1807		3d.. Dec.	1, 1856—March 3, 1857
10th	1st.. Oct.	26, 1807—April 25, 1808		1st.. Dec.	7, 1857—June 14, 1858
	2d.. Nov.	7, 1808—March 3, 1809		2d.. Dec.	6, 1858—March 3, 1859
	1st.. May	22, 1809—June 23, 1809		1st.. Dec.	5, 1859—June 25, 1860
11th	2d.. Nov.	27, 1809—May 1, 1810		2d.. Dec.	3, 1860—March 4, 1861
	3d.. Dec.	3, 1810—March 3, 1811		1st.. July	4, 1861—Aug. 6, 1861
12th	1st.. Nov.	4, 1811—July 6, 1812		2d.. Dec.	2, 1861—July 17, 1862
	2d.. Nov.	2, 1812—March 3, 1813		3d.. Dec.	1, 1862—March 4, 1863
	1st.. May	24, 1813—Aug. 2, 1813		1st.. Dec.	7, 1863—July 4, 1864
13th	2d.. Dec.	6, 1813—April 18, 1814		2d.. Dec.	5, 1864—March 4, 1865
	3d.. Sept.	19, 1814—March 3, 1815		1st.. Dec.	4, 1865—July 23, 1866
14th	1st.. Dec.	4, 1815—April 30, 1816		2d.. Dec.	3, 1866—March 4, 1867
	2d.. Dec.	2, 1816—March 3, 1817		1st.. March	4, 1867—Mar. 30, 1867
15th	1st.. Dec.	1, 1817—April 30, 1818		2d.. July	3, 1867—July 20, 1867
	2d.. Nov.	16, 1818—March 3, 1819		3d.. Nov.	21, 1867—Dec. 2, 1867
16th	1st.. Dec.	6, 1819—May 15, 1820		2d.. Dec.	2, 1867—July 27, 1868
	2d.. Nov.	13, 1820—March 3, 1821		3d.. Dec.	7, 1868—March 4, 1869
17th	1st.. Dec.	3, 1821—May 8, 1822		1st.. March	4, 1869—April 10, 1869
	2d.. Dec.	2, 1822—March 3, 1823		2d.. Dec.	6, 1869—July 15, 1870
18th	1st.. Dec.	1, 1823—May 27, 1824		3d.. Dec.	5, 1870—March 4, 1871
	2d.. Dec.	6, 1824—March 3, 1825		1st.. March	4, 1871—April 20, 1871
19th	1st.. Dec.	5, 1825—May 22, 1826		2d.. Dec.	4, 1871—June 10, 1872
	2d.. Dec.	4, 1826—March 3, 1827		3d.. Dec.	2, 1872—March 4, 1873
20th	1st.. Dec.	3, 1827—May 26, 1828		1st.. Dec.	1, 1873—June 23, 1874
	2d.. Dec.	1, 1828—March 3, 1829		2d.. Dec.	7, 1874—March 4, 1875
21st	1st.. Dec.	7, 1829—May 31, 1830		1st.. Dec.	6, 1875—Aug. 15, 1876
	2d.. Dec.	6, 1830—March 3, 1831		2d.. Dec.	4, 1876—March 4, 1877
22d	1st.. Dec.	5, 1831—July 16, 1832		1st.. Oct.	15, 1877—Dec. 3, 1877
	2d.. Dec.	3, 1832—March 3, 1833		2d.. Dec.	3, 1877—June 30, 1878
23d	1st.. Dec.	2, 1833—June 30, 1834		3d.. Dec.	2, 1878—March 4, 1879
	2d.. Dec.	1, 1834—March 3, 1835		1st.. March	18, 1879—July 1, 1879
24th	1st.. Dec.	7, 1835—July 4, 1836		2d.. Dec.	1, 1879—June 16, 1880
	2d.. Dec.	5, 1836—March 3, 1837		3d.. Dec.	6, 1880—March 4, 1881
	1st.. Sept.	4, 1837—Oct. 16, 1837		1st.. Dec.	5, 1881—Aug. 5, 1882
25th	2d.. Dec.	4, 1837—July 9, 1838		2d.. Dec.	4, 1882—March 4, 1883
	3d.. Dec.	2, 1838—March 3, 1839		1st.. Dec.	2, 1883—July 7, 1884
				2d.. Dec.	1, 1884—Mar. 4, 1885
				1st.. Dec.	7, 1885—..... 1886

NOTE.—To determine the years covered by a given Congress, double the number of the Congress, and add the product to 1789; the result will be the year in which the Congress closed. Thus, the 36th Congress = $72 + 1789 = 1861$, that being the year which terminated the 36th Congress, on the 4th of March. To find the number of a Congress sitting in any given year, subtract 1789 from the year; if the result is an even number, half that number will give the Congress, of which the year in question will be the closing year. If the result is an odd number, add one to it, and half the result will give the Congress, of which the year in question will be the first year.

APPORTIONMENT OF REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, AND RATIO OF REPRESENTATION BY THE CONSTITUTION AND AT EACH CENSUS.

STATES.	Admitted to the Union	REPRESENTATIVES TO WHICH EACH STATE WAS ENTITLED BY										
		Constitution 1789.	1st census from Mar. 4, 1792.	2d census from Mar. 4, 1802.	3d census from Mar. 4, 1812.	4th census from Mar. 4, 1822.	5th census from Mar. 4, 1832.	6th census from Mar. 4, 1842.	7th census from Mar. 4, 1852.	8th census from Mar. 4, 1862.	9th census from Mar. 4, 1871.	10th census from Mar. 4, 1882.
Ratio of Representation.....		80,000	33,000	33,000	35,000	40,000	47,700	70,680	93,423	127,381	131,425	151,912
Alabama.....	1819					3	5	7	7	6	8	8
Arkansas.....	1836							1	2	3	4	5
California.....	1850								2	3	4	6
Colorado.....	1876										*1	1
Connecticut.....		5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4
Delaware.....		1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida.....	1845								1	1	2	2
Georgia.....		3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10
Illinois.....	1818					1	3	7	9	14	19	20
Indiana.....	1816					3	7	10	11	11	13	13
Iowa.....	1846								2	6	9	11
Kansas.....	1861									1	3	7
Kentucky.....	1792		2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11
Louisiana.....	1812					3	3	4	4	5	6	6
Maine.....	1820					7	8	7	6	5	5	4
Maryland.....		6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6
Massachusetts.....		8	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	10	11	12
Michigan.....	1837							3	4	6	9	11
Minnesota.....	1858								*2	2	3	5
Mississippi.....	1817					1	2	4	5	5	6	7
Missouri.....	1821					1	2	5	7	9	13	14
Nebraska.....	1867									*1	1	3
Nevada.....	1864									*1	1	1
New Hampshire.....		3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2
New Jersey.....		4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7
New York.....		6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34
North Carolina.....		5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9
Ohio.....	1802				6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21
Oregon.....	1859								*1	1	1	1
Pennsylvania.....		8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28
Rhode Island.....		1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
South Carolina.....		5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7
Tennessee.....	1796			3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10
Texas.....	1845								2	4	6	11
Vermont.....	1791		2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2
Virginia.....		10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10
West Virginia.....	1863										3	4
Wisconsin.....	1848								3	6	8	9
Whole number		65	105	141	181	213	240	223	237	243	293	325

Aggregate Issues of Paper Money in War Times.

The following table exhibits the amount *per capita* issued of the Continental money the French *assignats*, the Confederate currency, and the legal-tender greenbacks and national bank-notes of the United States.

	POPULATION.	AMOUNT ISSUED.	Amount per head.
		Dollars.	Dollars.
Continental money.....	3,000,000 in 1780.	369,546,825	119 84
French assignats.....	26,500,000 (France in 1790.)	9,115,600,000	343 98
Confederate currency.....	9,103,332 (11 Confederate States, 1860.)	684,465,963	71 89
Greenbacks and national bank-notes.....	31,443,321 (United States in 1860.)	Highest amount in circulation, Jan. '66. 750,820,228	23 37

49th Congress.—March 4, 1885, to March 4, 1887.

The salary of Senators is \$5000 per annum; mileage, 20 cents per mile of travel to and from Washington, each annual session; allowance for stationery and newspapers, \$125 per annum. President of the Senate, *pro tempore*, \$8000.

President of the Senate <i>pro tempore</i> .		JOHN SHERMAN, Senator from Ohio.	
Alabama.	Term Expires.	Mississippi.	Term Expires.
John T. Morgan, D., Selma.....	1889	James Z. George, D., Jackson.....	1887
James L. Pugh, D., Eufaula.....	1891	Edward C. Walthall, D., Grenada.....	1889
Arkansas.		Missouri.	
James H. Berry, D., Bentonville.....	1889	Francis M. Cockrell, D., Warrensburg.....	1887
James K. Jones, D., Washington.....	1891	George G. Vest, D., Kansas City.....	1891
California.		Nebraska.	
John F. Miller, R., San Francisco.....	1887	Chas. H. Van Wyck, R., Nebraska City.....	1887
Leland Stanford, R., San Francisco.....	1891	Charles F. Manderson, R., Omaha.....	1889
Colorado.		Nevada.	
Thomas M. Bowen, R., Del Norte.....	1889	James G. Fair, D., Virginia City.....	1887
Henry M. Teller, R., Central City.....	1891	John P. Jones, R., Gold Hill.....	1891
Connecticut.		New Hampshire.	
Joseph R. Hawley, R., Hartford.....	1887	Austin F. Pike, R., Franklin.....	1889
Orville H. Platt, R., West Meriden.....	1891	Henry W. Blair, R., Manchester.....	1891
Delaware.		New Jersey.	
George Gray, D., Wilmington.....	1887	William J. Sewell, R., Camden.....	1887
Eli Saulsbury, D., Dover.....	1889	John R. McPherson, D., Jersey City.....	1889
Florida.		New York.	
Charles W. Jones, D., Pensacola.....	1887	Warner Miller, R., Herkimer.....	1887
Wilkinson Call, D., Jacksonville.....	1891	William M. Everts, R., New York.....	1891
Georgia.		North Carolina.	
Alfred H. Colquitt, D., Atlanta.....	1889	Matt. W. Ransom, D., Weldon.....	1889
Joseph E. Brown, D., Atlanta.....	1891	Zebulon B. Vance, D., Charlotte.....	1891
Illinois.		Ohio.	
Shelby M. Cullom, R., Springfield.....	1889	John Sherman, R., Mansfield.....	1887
John A. Logan, R., Chicago.....	1891	Henry B. Payne, D., Cleveland.....	1891
Indiana.		Oregon.	
Benjamin Harrison, R., Indianapolis.....	1887	Joseph N. Dolph, R., Portland.....	1889
Daniel W. Voorhees, D., Terre Haute.....	1891	John H. Mitchell, R., Portland.....	1891
Iowa.		Pennsylvania.	
James F. Wilson, R., Fairfield.....	1889	John I. Mitehell, R., Wellsborough.....	1887
William B. Allison, R., Dubuque.....	1891	Jas. Donald Cameron, R., Harrisburg.....	1891
Kansas.		Rhode Island.	
Preston B. Plumb, R., Emporia.....	1889	Nelson W. Aldrich, R., Providence.....	1887
John J. Ingalls, R., Atchison.....	1891	Jonathan Chace, R., Valley Falls.....	1889
Kentucky.		South Carolina.	
James B. Beck, D., Lexington.....	1889	Matthew C. Butler, D., Edgefield.....	1889
Joseph C. S. Blackburn, D., Versailles.....	1891	Wade Hampton, D., Columbia.....	1891
Louisiana.		Tennessee.	
Randall L. Gibson, D., New Orleans.....	1889	Howell E. Jackson, D., Nashville.....	1887
James B. Eustis, D., New Orleans.....	1891	Isham G. Harris, D., Memphis.....	1889
Maine.		Texas.	
Eugene Hale, R., Ellsworth.....	1887	Samuel B. Maxey, D., Paris.....	1887
William P. Frye, R., Lewiston.....	1889	Richard Coke, D., Waco.....	1889
Maryland.		Vermont.	
Arthur P. Gorman, D., Laurel.....	1887	George F. Edmunds, R., Burlington.....	1887
Ephraim K. Wilson, D., Snow Hill.....	1891	Justin S. Morrill, R., Strafford.....	1891
Massachusetts.		Virginia.	
Henry L. Dawes, R., Pittsfield.....	1887	William Mahone, R., Petersburg.....	1887
George F. Hoar, R., Worcester.....	1889	H. H. Riddleberger, R., Woodstock.....	1889
Michigan.		West Virginia.	
Omar D. Conger, R., Port Huron.....	1887	Johnson N. Camden, D., Parkersburg.....	1887
Thomas W. Palmer, R., Detroit.....	1889	John E. Kenna, D., Kanawha.....	1889
Minnesota.		Wisconsin.	
Sam. J. R. McMillan, R., St. Paul.....	1887	Philetus Sawyer, R., Oshkosh.....	1887
Dwight M. Sabin, R., Stillwater.....	1889	John C. Spooner, R., Hudson.....	1891

MEMBERS OF THE FORTY-NINTH CONGRESS—MARCH 4, 1885, TO MARCH 4, 1887—BY STATES.

Democrats, marked D.; Republicans, R.; Greenback Party, Gr. * Members of the 48th Congress.

ALABAMA.

- 1 James T. Jones*.....Demopolis.....D.
- 2 Hilary A. Herbert*.....Montgomery.....D.
- 3 William C. Oates*.....Abbeville.....D.
- 4 Alex. C. Davidson.....Uniontown.....D.
- 5 Thomas W. Sadler.....Prattville.....D.
- 6 John M. Martin.....Tuscaloosa.....D.
- 7 William H. Forney*.....Jacksonville.....D.
- 8 Joseph Wheeler.....Wheeler.....D.

ARKANSAS.

- 1 Polindexter Dunn*.....Forest City.....D.
- 2 C. R. Breckinridge*.....Pine Bluff.....D.
- 3 Thomas C. McRea.....Prescott.....D.
- 4 John H. Rogers*.....Fort Smith.....D.
- 5 Samuel W. Peel*.....Bentonville.....D.

CALIFORNIA.

- 1 Barclay Henley*.....Santa Rosa.....D.
- 2 James A. Louttit.....Stockton.....R.
- 3 Joseph McKenna.....Suisun.....R.
- 4 William W. Morrow.....San Francisco.....R.
- 5 Charles N. Felton.....San Mateo.....R.
- 6 H. H. Markham.....Los Angeles.....R.

COLORADO.

- George D. Symes.....Denver.....R.

CONNECTICUT.

- 1 John R. Buck.....Hartford.....R.
- 2 Charles L. Mitchell*.....New Haven.....D.
- 3 John Turner Wait*.....Norwich.....R.
- 4 Edward W. Seymour*.....Litchfield.....D.

DELAWARE.

- Charles B. Lore*.....Wilmington.....D.

FLORIDA.

- 1 E. H. M. Davidson*.....Quincy.....D.
- 2 Charles Dougherty.....Port Orange.....D.

GEORGIA.

- 1 Thomas M. Norwood.....Savannah.....D.
- 2 Henry G. Turner*.....Quitman.....D.
- 3 Charles F. Crisp*.....Americus.....D.
- 4 Henry R. Harris.....Greenville.....D.
- 5 Nath'l J. Hammond*.....Atlanta.....D.
- 6 James H. Blount*.....Macon.....D.
- 7 Judson C. Clements*.....Lafayette.....D.
- 8 Seaborn Reese*.....Sparta.....D.
- 9 Allen D. Candler*.....Gainesville.....D.
- 10 George T. Barnes.....Augusta.....D.

ILLINOIS.

- 1 Ransom W. Dunham*.....Chicago.....R.
- 2 Frank Lawler.....Chicago.....D.
- 3 James H. Ward.....Chicago.....D.
- 4 George E. Adams*.....Chicago.....R.
- 5 Albert J. Hopkins.....Aurora.....R.
- 6 Robert R. Hitt*.....Mount Morris.....R.
- 7 Thos. J. Henderson*.....Princeton.....R.
- 8 Ralph Plumb.....Streator.....R.
- 9 Lewis E. Payson*.....Pontiac.....R.
- 10 N. E. Worthington*.....Peoria.....D.
- 11 William H. Neece*.....Macomb.....D.
- 12 James Milton Riggs*.....Winchester.....D.
- 13 William M. Springer*.....Springfield.....D.
- 14 Jonathan H. Rowell*.....Bloomington.....R.
- 15 Joseph G. Cannon*.....Danville.....R.
- 16 Silas Z. Landes.....Mount Carmel.....D.
- 17 John R. Eden.....Sullivan.....D.
- 18 William R. Morrison*.....Waterloo.....D.
- 19 R. W. Townshend*.....Shawneetown.....D.
- 20 John R. Thomas*.....Metropolis.....R.

INDIANA.

- 1 John J. Kleiner*.....Evansville.....D.
- 2 Thomas R. Cobb*.....Vincennes.....D.
- 3 Jonas G. Howard.....Jeffersonville.....D.
- 4 William S. Holman*.....Aurora.....D.
- 5 Courtland C. Matson*.....Greencastle.....D.
- 6 Thomas M. Browne*.....Winchester.....R.
- 7 William D. Bynum.....Indianapolis.....D.
- 8 James T. Johnston.....Rockville.....R.
- 9 Thomas B. Ward*.....Lafayette.....D.
- 10 William D. Owen.....Logansport.....R.
- 11 George W. Steele*.....Marion.....R.
- 12 Robert Lowry*.....Fort Wayne.....D.
- 13 George Ford.....South Bend.....D.

IOWA.

- 1 Benton J. Hall.....Burlington.....D.
- 2 Jerem'h H. Murphy*.....Davenport.....D.
- 3 David B. Henderson*.....Dubuque.....R.
- 4 William E. Fuller.....West Union.....R.
- 5 Benj. T. Frederick.....Marshalltown.....D.
- 6 James E. Weaver.....Bloomfield Gr. D.
- 7 Edwin H. Conger.....Adel.....R.
- 8 William F. Hepburn*.....Clarinda.....R.
- 9 Joseph Lyman.....Council Bluffs.....R.
- 10 Adoniram J. Holmes*.....Boone.....R.
- 11 Isaac S. Struble*.....Le Mars.....R.

KANSAS.

- 1 Edmund N. Morrill*.....Hiawatha.....R.
- 2 Edward H. Funston*.....Iola.....R.
- 3 Bishop W. Perkins*.....Oswego.....R.
- 4 Thomas Ryan*.....Topeka.....R.
- 5 John A. Anderson*.....Manhattan.....R.
- 6 Lewis Hanback*.....Osborne City.....R.
- 7 Samuel R. Peters*.....Newton.....R.

KENTUCKY.

- 1 W. J. Stone.....Eddyville.....D.
- 2 Polk Laffoon.....Madisonville.....D.
- 3 John E. Halsell*.....Bowling Green.....D.
- 4 Thos. A. Robertson*.....Hodgensville.....D.
- 5 Albert S. Willis*.....Louisville.....D.
- 6 John G. Carlisle*.....Covington.....D.
- 7 W. C. P. Breckinridge.....Lexington.....D.
- 8 James B. McCreary.....Richmond.....D.
- 9 Wm. H. Wadsworth.....Maysville.....R.
- 10 W. P. Taulbee.....Salersville.....D.
- 11 Frank Wolford*.....Columbia.....D.

LOUISIANA.

- 1 Louis St. Martin.....New Orleans.....D.
- 2 Michael Hahn.....New Orleans.....R.
- 3 Edward J. Gay.....Plaquemine.....D.
- 4 Newton C. Blanchard*.....Shreveport.....D.
- 5 J. Floyd King*.....Vidalia.....D.
- 6 Alfred B. Irion.....Marksville.....D.

MAINE.

- 1 Thomas B. Reed*.....Portland.....R.
- 2 Nelson Dingley, Jr.*.....Lewiston.....R.
- 3 Seth L. Milliken*.....Belfast.....R.
- 4 Charles A. Boutelle*.....Bangor.....R.

MARYLAND.

- 1 Charles H. Gibson.....Easton.....D.
- 2 Frank T. Shaw.....Westminster.....D.
- 3 William H. Cole.....Baltimore.....D.
- 4 John V. L. Findlay*.....Baltimore.....D.
- 5 Barnes Compton.....Annapolis.....D.
- 6 Louis E. McComas*.....Hagerstown.....R.

REPRESENTATIVES IN 49TH CONGRESS, 1885-87. 139

MASSACHUSETTS.

- 1 Robert T. Davis*.....Fall River.....R.
- 2 John D. Long*.....Hingham.....R.
- 3 Ambrose A. Ranney*.....Boston.....R.
- 4 Patrick A. Collins*.....Boston.....D.
- 5 Edward D. Hayden.....Woburn.....R.
- 6 Henry B. Lovering*.....Lynn.....D.
- 7 Eben F. Stone*.....Newburyport.....R.
- 8 Charles H. Allen.....Lowell.....R.
- 9 Frederick D. Ely.....Dedham.....R.
- 10 William W. Rice*.....Worcester.....R.
- 11 William Whiting*.....Holyoke.....R.
- 12 Francis W. Rockwell*.....Pittsfield.....R.

MICHIGAN.

- 1 William C. Maybury*.....Detroit.....D.
- 2 Nath'l B. Eldredge*.....Adrian.....D.
- 3 James O'Donnell.....Jackson.....R.
- 4 Julius C. Burrows.....Kalamazoo.....R.
- 5 Charles C. Comstock.....Grand Rapids.....D.
- 6 Edwin B. Winans*.....Hamburg.....D.
- 7 Ezra C. Carleton*.....Port Huron.....D.
- 8 Timothy E. Tarsney.....East Saginaw.....D.
- 9 Byron M. Cutcheon*.....Manistee.....R.
- 10 Spencer O. Fisher.....West Bay City.....D.
- 11 Seth C. Moffatt*.....Traverse City.....R.

MINNESOTA.

- 1 Milo White*.....Chatfield.....R.
- 2 James B. Wakefield*.....Blue Earth C'y.....R.
- 3 Horace B. Strait*.....Shakopee.....R.
- 4 John B. Gilfillan.....Minneapolis.....R.
- 5 Knute Nelson*.....Alexandria.....R.

MISSISSIPPI.

- 1 John M. Allen.....Tupelo.....D.
- 2 James B. Morgan.....Hernando.....D.
- 3 Thomas C. Catchings.....Vicksburg.....D.
- 4 Frederick G. Barry.....West Point.....D.
- 5 Otho R. Singleton*.....Forest.....D.
- 6 Henry E. Van Eaton*.....Woodville.....D.
- 7 Ethelbert Barksdale*.....Jackson.....D.

MISSOURI.

- 1 William H. Hatch*.....Hannibal.....D.
- 2 John B. Hale.....Carrollton.....D.
- 3 Alex. M. Dockery*.....Gallatin.....D.
- 4 James N. Burnes*.....St. Joseph.....D.
- 5 William Warner.....Kansas City.....R.
- 6 John T. Heard.....Sedalia.....D.
- 7 John E. Hutton.....Mexico.....D.
- 8 John J. O'Neill*.....St. Louis.....D.
- 9 John M. Glover.....St. Louis.....D.
- 10 Martin L. Clardy*.....Farmington.....D.
- 11 Richard P. Bland*.....Lebanon.....D.
- 12 William J. Stone.....Nevada.....D.
- 13 William H. Wade.....Springfield.....R.
- 14 William Dawson.....New Madrid.....D.

NEBRASKA.

- 1 Archibald J. Weaver*.....Falls City.....R.
- 2 James Laird*.....Hastings.....R.
- 3 George W. E. Dorsey.....Fremont.....R.

NEVADA.

William Woodburn.....Virginia City.....R.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

- 1 Martin A. Haynes*.....Lake Village.....R.
- 2 Jacob H. Gallinger.....Concord.....R.

NEW JERSEY.

- 1 George Hires.....Salem.....R.
- 2 James Buchanan.....Trenton.....R.
- 3 Robert S. Green.....Elizabeth.....D.

- 4 James N. Pidcock.....White H. Sta'n D.
- 5 Wm. Walter Phelps*.....Englewood.....R.
- 6 Herman Lehlbach.....Newark.....R.
- 7 William McAdoo*.....Jersey City.....D.

NEW YORK.

- 1 Perry Belmont*.....Babylon, L. I.....D.
- 2 Felix Campbell*.....Brooklyn.....D.
- 3 Darwin R. James*.....Brooklyn.....R.
- 4 Peter P. Mahoney.....Brooklyn.....D.
- 5 Archibald M. Bliss.....Brooklyn.....D.
- 6 Nicholas Muller*.....New York.....D.
- 7 John J. Adams*.....New York.....D.
- 8 Timothy J. Campbell.....New York.....D.
- 9 Joseph Pulitzer.....New York.....D.
- 10 Abram S. Hewitt*.....New York.....D.
- 11 Truman A. Merriman.....New York.....D.
- 12 Abraham Dowdney.....New York.....D.
- 13 Egbert L. Viele.....New York.....D.
- 14 Wm. G. Stahlnecker.....Yonkers.....D.
- 15 Lewis Beach*.....Cornwall.....D.
- 16 John H. Ketcham*.....Dover Plains.....R.
- 17 James G. Lindsey.....Rondout.....R.
- 18 Henry G. Burleigh*.....Whitehall.....R.
- 19 John Swinburne.....Albany.....R.
- 20 George West.....Ballston.....R.
- 21 Fred'k A. Johnson*.....Glens Falls.....R.
- 22 Abraham X. Parker*.....Potsdam.....R.
- 23 John Thos. Spriggs*.....Utica.....D.
- 24 John S. Pindar.....Cobleskill.....D.
- 25 Frank Hiscock*.....Syracuse.....R.
- 26 Stephen C. Millard*.....Binghamton.....R.
- 27 Sereno E. Payne*.....Auburn.....R.
- 28 John Arnot*.....Elmira.....D.
- 29 Ira Davenport.....Bath.....R.
- 30 Charles S. Baker.....Rochester.....R.
- 31 John G. Sawyer.....Albion.....R.
- 32 John M. Farquhar.....Buffalo.....R.
- 33 John B. Weber.....West Seneca.....R.
- 34 Walter L. Sessions.....Jamestown.....R.

NORTH CAROLINA.

- 1 Thomas G. Skinner*.....Hertford.....D.
- 2 James E. O'Hara*.....Enfield.....R.
- 3 Wharton J. Green*.....Fayetteville.....D.
- 4 William R. Cox*.....Raleigh.....D.
- 5 James W. Reid*.....Wentworth.....D.
- 6 Ridsen T. Bennett*.....Wadesboro.....D.
- 7 John S. Henderson.....Salisbury.....D.
- 8 William H. H. Cowles.....Wilkesboro.....D.
- 9 Thomas D. Johnston.....Asheville.....D.

OHIO.

- 1 Benj. Butterworth.....Cincinnati.....R.
- 2 Charles E. Brown.....Cincinnati.....R.
- 3 James E. Campbell*.....Hamilton.....D.
- 4 Charles M. Anderson.....Greenville.....D.
- 5 Benjamin LeFevre*.....Maplewood.....D.
- 6 William D. Hill*.....Defiance.....D.
- 7 George E. Seney*.....Tiffin.....D.
- 8 John Little.....Xenia.....R.
- 9 William C. Cooper.....Mount Vernon.....R.
- 10 Jacob Romeis.....Toledo.....R.
- 11 William W. Ellsberry.....Georgetown.....D.
- 12 Albert C. Thompson.....Portsmouth.....R.
- 13 Joseph H. Outhwaite.....Columbus.....D.
- 14 Chas. H. Grosvenor.....Athens.....R.
- 15 Beriah Wilkins*.....Urichsville.....D.
- 16 George W. Geddes*.....Mansfield.....D.
- 17 Adoniram J. Warner*.....Marietta.....D.
- 18 Isaac H. Taylor.....Carrlton.....R.
- 19 Ezra B. Taylor*.....Warren.....R.
- 20 Wm. McKinley, Jr.*.....Canton.....R.
- 21 Martin A. Foran*.....Cleveland.....D.

OREGON.

- Binger Herman.....Roseburg.....R.

Members Elect—Forty-ninth Congress.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Edwin S. Osborne.....	Wilkebarre... R.
(Representative-at-Large.)	
1 Henry H. Bingham*.....	Philadelphia... R.
2 Charles O'Neill*.....	Philadelphia... R.
3 Samuel J. Randall*.....	Philadelphia... D.
4 William D. Kelley*.....	Philadelphia... R.
5 Alfred C. Harmer*.....	Philadelphia... R.
6 James B. Everhart*.....	West Chester... R.
7 I. Newton Evans*.....	Hatborough... R.
8 Daniel Ermentrout*.....	Reading..... D.
9 John A. Hiestand.....	Lancaster... R.
10 William H. Sowden.....	Allentown... D.
11 John B. Storm*.....	Stroudsburg... D.
12 Joseph A. Scranton.....	Scranton... R.
13 Charles N. Brumm*.....	Minersville... R. Gr.
14 Franklin Bound.....	Milton..... R.
15 Francis C. Bunnell.....	Tunkhannock... R.
16 William W. Brown*.....	Bradford... R.
17 Jacob M. Campbell*.....	Johnstown... R.
18 Louis E. Atkinson*.....	Mifflintown... R.
19 John A. Swope*.....	Gettysburg... D.
20 Andrew G. Curtin*.....	Bellefonte... D.
21 Charles E. Boyle*.....	Uniontown... D.
22 James S. Negley.....	Pittsburg... R.
23 Thomas M. Bayne*.....	Robella..... R.
24 Oscar L. Jackson.....	New Castle... R.
25 Alexander C. White.....	Brookville... R.
26 George W. Fleeger.....	Butler..... R.
27 William L. Scott.....	Erie..... D.

RHODE ISLAND.

1 Henry J. Spooner*.....	Providence... R.
2 William A. Pierce.....	Olneyville... R.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1 Samuel Dibble*.....	Orangeburg... D.
2 George D. Tillman*.....	Edgewood... D.
3 D. Wyatt Aiken*.....	Cokesbury... D.
4 William H. Perry.....	Greenville... D.
5 John J. Hemphill*.....	Chester..... D.
6 George W. Dargan*.....	Darlington... D.
7 Robert Smalls*.....	Beaufort..... R.

TENNESSEE.

1 Augustus H. Pettibone*.....	Greenville... R.
2 Leonidas C. Houk*.....	Knoxville... R.
3 John R. Neal.....	Rhea Springs... D.
4 Benton McMillin*.....	Carthage..... D.
5 James D. Richardson.....	Murfreesboro... D.
6 Andrew J. Caldwell*.....	Nashville... D.

Democrats.....	184
Republicans.....	141

Total number of Members..... 325

Members of the 48th Congress re-elected to the 49th (indicated by *) .. 186

DELEGATES FROM TERRITORIES.

ARIZONA.

Curtis C. Bean.....	Prescott... R.
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DAKOTA.

Oscar S. Gifford.....	Canton..... R.
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IDAHO.

John Halley.....	Boisé City... D.
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MONTANA.

Joseph K. Toole.....	Helena..... D.
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NEW MEXICO.

Antonio Joseph.....	Ojo Caliente... D.
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UTAH.

John T. Caine*.....	Salt Lake City... Mormon.
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WASHINGTON.

Charles S. Voorhees.....	Colfax..... D.
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WYOMING.

Joseph M. Carey.....	Cheyenne..... R.
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7 John G. Ballentine*.....	Pulaski..... D.
8 John M. Taylor*.....	Lexington... D.
9 Peter T. Glass.....	Ripley..... D.
10 Zachary Taylor.....	Covington... R.

TEXAS.

1 Charles Stewart*.....	Houston..... D.
2 John H. Reagan*.....	Palestine... D.
3 James H. Jones*.....	Henderson... D.
4 David B. Culberson*.....	Jefferson... D.
5 J. W. Throckmorton*.....	McKinney... D.
6 Olin Wellborn*.....	Dallas..... D.
7 William H. Crain.....	Cuero..... D.
8 James F. Miller*.....	Gonzales... D.
9 Roger Q. Mills*.....	Corsicana... D.
10 Joseph D. Sayres.....	Bastrop..... D.
11 Sam'l W. T. Lanham*.....	Weatherford... D.

VERMONT.

1 John W. Stewart*.....	Middlebury... R.
2 William W. Grout.....	Barton..... R.

VIRGINIA.

1 Thomas Croxton.....	Tappahanno'k D.
2 Harry Libbey*.....	Norfolk..... R.
3 George D. Wise*.....	Richmond... D.
4 James D. Brady.....	Petersburg... R.
5 George C. Cabell*.....	Danville... D.
6 John W. Daniel.....	Lynchburg... D.
7 Charles T. O'Ferrall*.....	Harrisonburg... D.
8 John S. Barbour*.....	Alexandria... D.
9 Connally F. Trigg.....	Abingdon... D.
10 John R. Tucker*.....	Lexington... D.

WEST VIRGINIA.

1 Nathan Goff, Jr.*.....	Clarksburg... R.
2 William L. Wilson*.....	Charlestown... D.
3 Charles F. Snyder*.....	Charleston... D.
4 Eustace Gibson*.....	Huntington... D.

WISCONSIN.

1 Lucien B. Caswell.....	Fort Atkinson... R.
2 Edward S. Bragg.....	Fond du Lac... D.
3 Robt. M. La Follette.....	Madison..... R.
4 Isaac W. Van Schaick.....	Milwaukee... R.
5 Joseph Rankin*.....	Manitowoc... D.
6 Richard Guenther*.....	Oshkosh..... R.
7 Ormsby B. Thomas.....	Prairie du Chien... R.
8 William T. Price*.....	Black River Falls... R.
9 Isaac Stephenson*.....	Marinette... R.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—ALPHABETICAL LIST. 141

FORTY-NINTH CONGRESS—March 4, 1885, to March 4, 1887.

Salary of Representatives, \$5000 per annum; mileage, 20 cts. per mile of travel, each annual session, to and from Washington; allowance for stationery and newspapers, \$125 per annum. Speaker's salary, \$8000.

Adams, George E., Chicago, Ill.
Adams, John J., New York City.
Aiken, D. Wyatt, Cokesbury, S. C.
Allen, Charles H., Lowell, Mass.
Allen, John M., Tupelo, Miss.
Anderson, Charles M., Greenville, Ohio.
Anderson, John A., Manhattan, Kansas.
Arnot, John, Jr., Elmira, N. Y.
Atkinson, Louis E., Mifflintown, Pa.

Baker, Charles S., Rochester, N. Y.
Ballentine, John G., Pulaski, Tenn.
Barbour, John S., Alexandria, Va.
Barksdale, Ethelbert, Jackson, Miss.
Barnes, George T., Augusta, Ga.
Barry, Frederick G., West Point, Miss.
Bayne, Thomas M., Robella, Pa.
Beach, Lewis, Cornwall, N. Y.
Belmont, Perry, Babylon, N. Y.
Bennett, Riden T., Wadesborough, N. C.
Bingham, Henry H., Philadelphia, Pa.
Blanchard, Newton C., Shreveport, La.
Bland, Richard P., Lebanon, Mo.
Bliss, Archibald M., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Blount, James H., Macon, Ga.
Bound, Franklin, Milton, Pa.
Boutelle, Charles A., Bangor, Maine.
Boyle, Charles E., Uniontown, Pa.
Brady, James D., Petersburg, Va.
Bragg, Edward S., Fond du Lac, Wis.
Breckinridge, Clifton R., Pine Bluff, Ark.
Breckinridge, William C. P., Lexington, Ky.
Brown, Charles E., Cincinnati, Ohio.
Brown, William W., Bradford, Pa.
Browne, Thomas M., Winchester, Ind.
Brumm, Charles N., Minersville, Pa.
Buchanan, James, Trenton, N. J.
Buck, John R., Hartford, Conn.
Bunnell, Frank C., Tunkhannock, Pa.
Burleigh, Henry G., Whitehall, N. Y.
Burnes, James N., St. Joseph, Mo.
Burrows, Julius C., Kalamazoo, Mich.
Butterworth, Benjamin, Cincinnati, Ohio.
Bynum, William D., Indianapolis, Ind.

Cabell, George C., Danville, Va.
Caldwell, Andrew J., Nashville, Tenn.
Campbell, Felix, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Campbell, James E., Hamilton, Ohio.
Campbell, Jacob M., Johnstown, Pa.
Campbell, Timothy J., New York City.
Candler, Allen D., Gainesville, Ga.
Cannon, Joseph G., Danville, Ill.
Carleton, Ezra C., Port Huron, Mich.
Carlisle, John G., Covington, Ky.
Caswell, Lucien B., Fort Atkinson, Wis.
Catchings, Thomas C., Vicksburg, Miss.
Clardy, Martin L., Farmington, Mo.
Clements, Judson C., Lafayette, Ga.
Cobb, Thomas R., Vincennes, Ind.
Cole, William H., Baltimore, Md.
Collins, Patrick A., Boston, Mass.
Compton, Barnes, Annapolis, Md.
Comstock, Chas. C., Grand Rapids, Mich.
Conger, Edwin H., Adel, Iowa.
Cooper, William C., Mount Vernon, Ohio.
Cowles, Wm. H. H., Wilkesborough, N. C.
Cox, William R., Raleigh, N. C.
Crain, William H., Cuero, Texas.
Crisp, Charles F., Americus, Ga.
Croxtan, Thomas, Tappahannock, Va.

Culberson, David B., Jefferson, Texas.
Curtin, Andrew G., Bellefonte, Pa.
Cutcheon, Byron M., Manistee, Mich.

Daniel, John W., Lynchburg, Va.
Dargan, George W., Darlington, S. C.
Davenport, Ira, Bath, N. Y.
Davidson, Alexander C., Uniontown, Ala.
Davidson, Robert H. M., Quincy, Florida.
Davis, Robert T., Fall River, Mass.
Dawson, William, New Madrid, Mo.
Dibble, Samuel, Orangeburg, S. C.
Dingley, Nelson, Jr., Lewiston, Me.
Dockery, Alexander M., Gallatin, Mo.
Dorsey, George W. E., Fremont, Neb.
Dougherty, Charles, Port Orange, Fla.
Downey, Abraham, New York City.
Dunham, Ransom W., Chicago, Ill.
Dunn, Polindexter, Forest City, Ark.

Eden, John R., Sullivan, Ill.
Eldredge, Nathaniel B., Adrian, Mich.
Ellsberry, William W., Georgetown, Ohio.
Ely, Frederick D., Dedham, Mass.
Ermentrout, Daniel, Reading, Pa.
Evans, I. Newton, Hatborough, Pa.
Everhart, James B., West Chester, Pa.

Farquhar, John M., Buffalo, N. Y.
Felton, Charles N., San Mateo, Cal.
Findlay, John V. L., Baltimore, Md.
Fisher, Spencer O., West Bay City, Mich.
Fleeger, George W., Butler, Pa.
Foran, Martin A., Cleveland, Ohio.
Ford, George, South Bend, Ind.
Forney, William H., Jacksonville, Ala.
Frederick, Benj. T., Marshalltown, Iowa.
Fuller, William E., West Union, Iowa.
Funston, Edward H., Iola, Kansas.

Gallinger, Jacob H., Concord, N. H.
Gay, Edward J., Plaquemine, La.
Geddes, George W., Mansfield, Ohio.
Gibson, Charles H., Easton, Md.
Gibson, Eustace, Huntington, West Va.
Gilfillan, John B., Minneapolis, Minn.
Glass, Peter T., Ripley, Tenn.
Glover, John M., St. Louis, Mo.
Goff, Nathan, Jr., Clarksburg, West Va.
Green, Robert S., Elizabeth, N. J.
Green, Wharton J., Fayetteville, N. C.
Grosvenor, Charles H., Athens, Ohio.
Grout, William W., Barton, Vt.
Guenther, Richard, Oshkosh, Wis.

Hahn, Michael, New Orleans, La.
Hale, John B., Carrollton, Mo.
Hall, Benton J., Burlington, Iowa.
Halsell, John E., Bowling Green, Ky.
Hammond, Nathaniel J., Atlanta, Ga.
Hanback, Lewis, Osborne City, Kansas.
Harmer, Alfred C., Philadelphia, Pa.
Harris, Henry R., Greenville, Ga.
Hatch, William H., Hannibal, Mo.
Hayden, Edward D., Woburn, Mass.
Haynes, Martin A., Lake Village, N. H.
Heard, John T., Sedalia, Mo.
Hemphill, John J., Chester, S. C.
Henderson, David B., Dubuque, Iowa.
Henderson, John S., Salisbury, N. C.
Henderson, Thomas J., Princeton, Ill.

FORTY-NINTH CONGRESS—March 4, 1885, to March 4, 1887.

House of Representatives—Alphabetical List.

Henley, Barclay, Santa Rosa, Cal.
 Hepburn, William P., Clarinda, Iowa.
 Herbert, Hillary A., Montgomery, Ala.
 Herman, Binger, Roseburg, Oregon.
 Hewitt, Abram S., New York City.
 Hiestand, John A., Lancaster, Pa.
 Hill, William D., Defiance, Ohio.
 Hires, George, Salem, N. J.
 Hiscock, Frank, Syracuse, N. Y.
 Hitt, Robert R., Mount Morris, Ill.
 Holman, William S., Aurora, Ind.
 Holmes, Adoniram J., Boone, Iowa.
 Hopkins, Albert J., Aurora, Ill.
 Houk, Leonidas C., Knoxville, Tenn.
 Howard, Jonas G., Jeffersonville, Ind.
 Hutton, John E., Mexico, Mo.

Irion, Alfred B., Marksville, La.

Jackson, Oscar L., Newcastle, Pa.
 James, Darwin R., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Johnson, Frederick A., Glens Falls, N. Y.
 Johnson, James T., Rockville, Ind.
 Johnston, Thomas D., Asheville, N. C.
 Jones, James H., Henderson, Texas.
 Jones, James T., Demopolis, Ala.

Kelley, William D., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Ketcham, John H., Dover Plains, N. Y.
 King, J. Floyd, Vidalia, La.
 Kleiner, John J., Evansville, Ind.

La Follette, Robert M., Madison, Wis.
 Laffoon, Polk, Madisonville, Ky.
 Laird, James, Hastings, Neb.
 Landes, Silas Z., Mount Carmel, Ill.
 Lanham, Samuel W. T., Weatherford, Tex.
 Lawler, Frank, Chicago, Ill.
 Le Fevre, Benjamin, Maplewood, Ohio.
 Lehlbach, Herman, Newark, N. J.
 Libbey, Harry, Norfolk, Va.
 Lindsley, James G., Rondout, N. Y.
 Little, John, Xenia, Ohio.
 Long, John D., Hingham, Mass.
 Lore, Charles B., Wilmington, Del.
 Louttit, James A., Stockton, Cal.
 Lovering, Henry B., Lynn, Mass.
 Lowry, Robert, Fort Wayne, Ind.
 Lyman, Joseph, Council Bluffs, Iowa.

McAdoo, William, Jersey City, N. J.
 McComas, Louis E., Hagerstown, Md.
 McCreary, James B., Richmond, Ky.
 McKenna, Joseph, Suisun, Cal.
 McKinley, William, Jr., Canton, Ohio.
 McMillin, Benton, Carthage, Tenn.
 McRea, Thomas C., Prescott, Ark.
 Mahoney, Peter P., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Markham, Henry H., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Martin, John M., Tuscaloosa, Ala.
 Matson, Courtland C., Greencastle, Ind.
 Maybury, William C., Detroit, Mich.
 Merriman, Truman A., New York City.
 Millard, Stephen C., Binghamton, N. Y.
 Miller, James F., Gonzales, Texas.
 Milliken, Seth L., Belfast, Me.
 Mills, Roger Q., Corsicana, Texas.
 Mitchell, Charles L., New Haven, Conn.
 Moffatt, Seth G., Traverse City, Mich.
 Morgan, James B., Hernando, Miss.
 Morrill, Edmund N., Hiawatha, Kansas.
 Morrison, William B., Waterloo, Ill.
 Morrow, William W., San Francisco, Cal.

Muller, Nicholas, New York City.
 Murphy, Jeremiah H., Davenport, Iowa.

Neal, John R., Rhea Springs, Tenn.
 Neece, William H., Macomb, Ill.
 Negley, James S., Pittsburg, Pa.
 Nelson, Knute, Alexandria, Minn.
 Norwood, Thomas M., Savannah, Ga.

Oates, William C., Abbeville, Ala.
 O'Donnell, James, Jackson, Mich.
 O'Ferrall, Charles T., Harrisonburg, Va.
 O'Hara, James E., Enfield, N. C.
 O'Neill, Charles, Philadelphia, Pa.
 O'Neill, John J., St. Louis, Mo.
 Osborne, Edwin S., Wilkesbarre, Pa.
 Outhwaite, Joseph H., Columbus, Ohio.
 Owen, William D., Logansport, Ind.

Parker, Abraham X., Potsdam, N. Y.
 Payne, Sereno E., Auburn, N. Y.
 Payson, Lewis E., Pontiac, Ill.
 Peel, Samuel W., Bentonville, Ark.
 Perkins, Bishop W., Oswego, Kansas.
 Perry, William H., Greenville, S. C.
 Peters, Samuel E., Newton, Kansas.
 Pettibone, Augustus H., Greenville, Tenn.
 Phelps, William Walter, Englewood, N. J.
 Pidcock, Jas. N., White House Stat'n, N. J.
 Pindar, John S., Cobleskill, N. Y.
 Pirce, William A., Olneyville, R. I.
 Plumb, Ralph, Streator, Ill.
 Price, William T., Black River Falls, Wis.
 Pulitzer, Joseph, New York City.

Randall, Samuel J., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Rankin, Joseph, Manitowoc, Wis.
 Ranney, Ambrose A., Boston, Mass.
 Reagan, John H., Palestine, Texas.
 Reed, Thomas B., Portland, Me.
 Reese, Seaborn, Sparta, Ga.
 Reid, James W., Wentworth, N. C.
 Rice, William W., Worcester, Mass.
 Richardson, Jas. D., Murfreesboro, Tenn.
 Riggs, James M., Winchester, Ill.
 Robertson, Thomas A., Hodgenville, Ky.
 Rockwell, Francis W., Pittsfield, Mass.
 Rogers, John H., Fort Smith, Ark.
 Romeis, Jacob, Toledo, Ohio.
 Rowell, Jonathan H., Bloomington, Ill.
 Ryan, Thomas, Topeka, Kansas.

Sadler, Thomas W., Prattville, Ala.
 Sawyer, John G., Albion, N. Y.
 Sayers, Joseph D., Bastrop, Texas.
 Scott, William L., Erie, Pa.
 Scranton, Joseph A., Scranton, Pa.
 Seney, George E., Tiffin, Ohio.
 Sessions, Walter L., Jamestown, N. Y.
 Seymour, Edward W., Litchfield, Conn.
 Shaw, Frank T., Westminster, Md.
 Singleton, Otho R., Forest, Miss.
 Skinner, Thomas G., Hertford, N. C.
 Smalls, Robert, Beaufort, S. C.
 Snyder, Charles P., Charleston, W. Va.
 Sowden, William H., Allentown, Pa.
 Spooner, Henry J., Providence, R. I.
 Spriggs, John Thomas, Utica, N. Y.
 Springer, William M., Springfield, Ill.
 Stahlnecker, William G., Yonkers, N. Y.
 Steele, George W., Marion, Ind.
 Stephenson, Isaac, Marinette, Wis.
 Stewart, Charles, Houston, Texas.

FORTY-NINTH CONGRESS—March 4, 1885, to March 4, 1887.

Stewart, John W., Middlebury, Vt.	Van Schaick, Isaac W., Milwaukee, Wis.
St. Martin, Louis, New Orleans, La.	Viele, Egbert L., New York City.
Stone, Eben F., Newburyport, Mass.	Wade, William H., Springfield, Mo.
Stone, William J., Eddyville, Ky.	Wadsworth, William H., Maysville, Ky.
Stone, William J., Nevada, Mo.	Wait, John T., Norwich, Conn.
Storm, John B., Stroudsburg, Pa.	Wakefield, Jas. B., Blue Earth City, Minn.
Strait, Horace B., Shakopee, Minn.	Ward, James H., Chicago, Ill.
Struble, Isaac S., Le Mars, Iowa.	Ward, Thomas B., Lafayette, Ind.
Swinburne, John, Albany, N. Y.	Warner, Adoniram J., Marietta, Ohio.
Swope, John A., Gettysburg, Pa.	Warner, William, Kansas City, Mo.
Symes, George G., Denver, Col.	Weaver, Archibald J., Falls City, Neb.
Tarsney, Timothy E., E. Saginaw, Mich.	Weaver, James B., Bloomfield, Iowa.
Taulbee, W. P., Salyersville, Ky.	Weber, John B., West Seneca, N. Y.
Taylor, Ezra B., Warren, Ohio.	Wellborn, Olin, Dallas, Texas.
Taylor, Isaac H., Carrollton, Ohio.	West, George, Ballston, N. Y.
Taylor, John M., Lexington, Tenn.	Wheeler, Joseph, Wheeler, Ala.
Taylor, Zachary, Covington, Tenn.	White, Alexander C., Brookville, Pa.
Thomas, John R., Metropolis, Ill.	White, Milo, Chatfield, Minn.
Thomas, Ormsby B., Prairie du Chien, Wis.	Whiting, William, Holyoke, Mass.
Thompson, Albert C., Portsmouth, Ohio.	Wilkins, Beriah, Uhrichsville, Ohio.
Throckmorton, J. W., McKinney, Texas.	Willis, Albert S., Louisville, Ky.
Tillman, George D., Edgefield, S. C.	Wilson, William L., Charlestown, W. Va.
Townshend, Richard W., Shawnee, Ill.	Winans, Edwin B., Hamburg, Mich.
Trigg, Connally F., Abingdon, Va.	Wise, George D., Richmond, Va.
Tucker, John Randolph, Lexington, Va.	Wolford, Frank L., Columbia, Ky.
Turner, Henry G., Quitman, Ga.	Woodburn, William, Virginia City, Nev.
Van Eaton, Henry S., Woodville, Miss.	Worthington, Nicholas E., Peoria, Ill.

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE SENATE.

President of the Senate *pro tempore*.—John Sherman.

Chaplain.—Rev. Elias D. Huntley.

Secretary of the Senate.—Anson G. McCook.

Chief Clerk.—Charles W. Johnson.

Principal Executive Clerk.—James R. Young.

Principal Legislative Clerk.—Henry H. Gilfray.

Sergeant-at-Arms.—William P. Canaday.

Postmaster.—James W. Allen.

Superintendent of Folding-Room.—John S. Hickcox.

Superintendent of Document-room.—Amzi Smith.

Official Reporters of Debates.

D. F. Murphy.

Assistants.—Theo. F. Shuev, E. V. Murphy, Henry J. Gensler, D. B. Lloyd.

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE.

Speaker.—John G. Carlisle, of Kentucky.

Chaplain.—Rev. W. H. Milburn.

Clerk of the House.—John B. Clark, Jr.

Chief Clerk.—Thomas O. Towles.

Journal Clerk.—Henry H. Smith.

Sergeant-at-Arms.—John P. Leedom.

Postmaster.—Lycurgus Dalton.

Doorkeeper.—Samuel Donelson.

Superintendent of Folding-Room.—J. G. Healy.

Superintendent of Upper Document-Room.—A. W. Gibson.

Superintendent of Clerk's Document-Room.—P. H. Pernot.

Librarian.—William Butler.

Official Reporters of Debates.

John J. McElhone, Chief of Corps.

Andrew Devine.

John H. White.

David Wolfe Brown.

J. K. Edwards.

OFFICERS OF CONGRESS.

Librarian of Congress.—Ainsworth R. Spofford.

Public Printer.—S. P. Rounds.

COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE.—49th Congress, 1885-1887.

The first-named Senator on each Committee is its Chairman.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

Agriculture and Forestry.		To Examine the Several Branches of the Civil Service.		Naval Affairs.	
Miller, N. Y.	George,	Sabin,	Hampton,	Cameron,	McPherson,
Blair,	Fair,	Cullom,	Gray.	Hale,	Jones of Fla.
Plumb,	Gibson,	Allison,		Dawes,	Butler,
Van Wyck,	Jones, Ark.			Riddleberger,	Blackburn.
Sawyer,				Stanford,	
Appropriations.		Expenditures of Public Money.		Patents.	
Allison,	Beck,	Cullom,	Beck,	Platt,	Camden,
Dawes,	Cockrell,	Harrison,	Kenna,	Mitchell, Pa.,	Jones of Ark.
Plumb,	Call,	Platt,	Gibson.	Chace,	Gray.
Hale,	Gorman,			Teller,	
Mahone,	Logan.				
Contingent Expenses.		Finance.		Pensions.	
Jones of Nevada,	Chace,	Morrill,	Voorhees,	Mitchell, Pa.,	Jackson,
	Vance.	Sherman,	Beck,	Blair,	Camden,
		Jones of Nev.	McPherson,	Van Wyck,	Colquitt,
		Allison,	Harris,	Aldrich,	Payne.
		Aldrich,	Vance.	Sewell,	
		Miller, N. Y.,			
Civil Service and Retrenchment.		Fisheries.		Post-Offices and Post-Roads.	
Hawley,	Voorhees,	Palmer,	Morgan,	Conger,	Maxey,
Dawes,	Walthall,	Sewell,	Harris,	Sawyer,	Saulsbury.
Mitchell, Pa.	Wilson, Md.	Dawes,	Gray.	Wilson, Iowa,	Colquitt,
Miller, Cal.	Berry.	Stanford,		Mahone,	Wilson, Md.
Pike,				Chace,	
Claims.		Foreign Relations.		Printing.	
Pike,	Fair,	Miller, Cal.	Morgan,	Manderson,	Gorman.
Hoar,	Jones of Ark.	Sherman,	Brown,	Hawley,	
Dolph,	Gray,	Edmunds,	Saulsbury,		
Spooner,	Mitchell of Oregon.	Frye,	Payne.		
Jackson,		Evarts,			
Coast Defences.		Improvement of the Mississippi.		Private Land Claims.	
Dolph,	Maxey,	Van Wyck,	Cockrell,	Ransom,	Edmunds,
Cameron,	McPherson,	Mitchell, Pa.,	George,	Colquitt,	Evarts.
Sewell,	Fair.	Cullom,	Eustis.	Eustis,	
Hawley,		Pike,			
Commerce.		Indian Affairs.		Privileges and Elections.	
McMillan,	Ransom,	Dawes,	Maxey,	Hoar,	Vance,
Jones of Nev.	Coke,	Ingalls,	Morgan,	Frye,	Pugh,
Conger,	Vest,	Harrison,	Hampton,	Teller,	George,
Frye,	Gorman,	Bowen,	Jones of Ark.	Evarts,	Logan.
Miller, N. Y.	Jones, Fla.	Sabin,		Saulsbury,	
Dolph,	Kenna.				
Cameron,					
District of Columbia.		Judiciary.		Public Buildings and Grounds.	
Ingalls,	Harris,	Edmunds,	Evarts,	Mahone,	Jones of Fla.
Riddleberger,	Vance,	Ingalls,	Pugh,	Morrill,	Vest,
Pike,	Brown,	McMillan,	Coke,	Stanford,	Camden.
Palmer,	Blackburn.	Hoar,	Vest,	Spooner,	
Miller of Cal.,		Wilson, Iowa,	Jackson.		
Education and Labor.		Library.		Public Lands.	
Blair,	Call,	Sewell,	Voorhees.	Plumb,	Morgan,
Mahone,	Pugh,	Hoar,		Blair,	Cockrell,
Miller, N. Y.	Payne,			Van Wyck,	Walthall,
Bowen,	Walthall.			Dolph,	Berry.
Palmer,				Teller,	
Engrossed Bills.		Manufactures.		Railroads.	
Saulsbury,	Allison.	Riddleberger,	Colquitt,	Sawyer,	Kenna,
Call,		Sabin,	Butler,	Hawley,	George,
		Mitchell, Pa.	Walthall.	Sewell,	Blackburn,
		Stanford,		Sabin,	Eustis,
Enrolled Bills.		Military Affairs.		Cullom,	Mitchell of Oregon.
Bowen,	Colquitt.	Logan,	Manderson,	Brown,	
Sabin,		Sewell,	Cockrell,		
		Cameron,	Hampton,		
		Harrison,	Camden,		
		Hawley,	Walthall.		
Epidemic Diseases.		Mines and Mining.		Revision of the Laws.	
Harris,	Spooner,	Teller,	Fair,	Wilson, Iowa,	Kenna,
Hampton,	Stanford,	Jones of Nev.	Camden,	Platt,	Wilson, Md.
Eustis,	Berry.	Van Wyck,	Mitchell, Or.	Hale,	
Sewell,		Hampton,			
				Revolutionary Claims.	
				Jones of Fla.	McMillan,
				Coke,	Chace.
				Pugh,	

NOTE.—For the order of names read downward.

COMMITTEES OF THE 49TH CONGRESS, 1885-87. 145

SENATE COMMITTEES.—(Continued.)

Rules.		Territories.		Transportation Routes to the Seaboard.	
Frye,	Harris,	Harrison,	Butler,	Aldrich,	Vest.
Sherman,	Blackburn.	East,	Jones of Fl.,	Manderson,	Call.
Ingalls,		Conger,	George,	Palmer,	Butler.
		Cullom,	Payne.	Cullom,	Mitchell of
		Manderson,		Gibson,	Oregon.

SELECT COMMITTEES.

Potomac River Front of Washington.	Woman Suffrage.	Transportation by Railroad between the several States.
McPherson, Sabin,	Cockrell, Palmer,	Cullom, Gorman,
Ransom, Manderson,	Fair, Chace,	Platt, Harris.
Gorman, Spooner.	Brown, Bowen.	Miller, N. Y.,
Conger,	Blair,	
Tenth Census.	Additional Accommodations for Library of Congress.	Reduction of Employees and Committees of Senate.
Hale, Coke,	Voorhees, Morrill,	Allison, Cockrell,
Morrill, Jackson,	Butler, Miller of Cal.	Platt, Harris,
Sawyer, Berry.	Gibson,	Plumb, Payne.
Wilson, Iowa,	Steel-producing Works in the U. S.	Miller, N. Y.,
Nicaragua Claims.		
Maxey, Harrison,	Hawley, Butler,	
Beck, Wilson of Md.	Aldrich, Sewell.	
Hoar,	Morgan,	

* This Committee has power to act concurrently with the same Committee of the House of Representatives.

COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1885-1887.

The first-named Member on each Committee is its Chairman.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

Elections.		The Judiciary.		Commerce.	
Turner,	Martin,	Tucker,	Bennett,	Reagan,	Irion,
Lowry,	Hall,	Hammond,	Taylor, Ezra B	Clardy,	O'Neill, Pa.,
Robertson,	Pettibone,	Culberson,	Parker,	Crisp,	Davis,
Boyle,	Payne,	Collins,	Ranney,	Caldwell,	Dunham.
Henderson,	Hahn,	Seney,	Heppburn,	O'Ferrall,	Weaver, Neb.
N. C.,	Hopkins,	Oates,	Stewart, Vt.,	Tarsney,	Johnson,
Green, N. J.,	Ely,	Eden,	Caswell.	Pulitzer,	N. Y.,
Croxtun,	Dorsey.	Rogers,		Bynum,	Morrow.
Ways and Means.		Banking and Currency.		Rivers and Harbors.	
Morrison,	Breckinridge,			Willis,	Glover,
Mills, Texas,	Ky.,	Miller,	Hutton,	Blanchard,	Henderson,
Hewitt,	Kelley,	Candler,	Dingley,	Jones, Ala.,	Ill.,
McMillin,	Hiscoek,	Wilkins,	Brumm,	Murphy,	Bayne,
Harris,	Browne, Ind.,	Arnot,	Adams, Ill.,	Gibson, W. V.,	Stone, Mass.,
Breckinridge,	Reed, Maine,	Snyder,	Brady,	Stewart, Tex.,	Burleigh,
Ark.,	McKinley.	Howard,	Woodburn.	Carleton,	Grosvonor,
Maybury,				Catchings,	Markham.
Appropriations.		Coinage, Weights, and Measures.		Agriculture.	
Randall,	Wilson,			Hatch,	Glass,
Forney,	Cannon,	Bland,	Bynum,	Aiken,	White, Minn.,
Holman,	Ryan,	Lanham,	James,	Green, N. C.,	Funston,
Townsend,	Butterworth,	Seymour,	Rockwell,	Winaas,	Price,
Burnes,	Long,	Hemphill,	Little,	Frederick,	Hires,
Cabell,	McComas,	Norwood,	Felton,	Davidson,	Pierce,
Le Fevre,	Henderson,	Scott,	Fuller,	Ala.,	Swinburne,
Adams, N. Y.,	Iowa,	McCreary,	Toole.	Stahlinecker,	Gifford.
				Morgan,	

NOTE.—For the order of names read downward.

COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—(Continued.)

Foreign Affairs.		Railways and Canals.		Militia.	
Belmont,	Crain,	Davidson,	Cole,	Muller,	Compton,
Clements,	Rice,	Fla.,	Pidcock,	Forney,	Hopkins,
Cox,	Wait,	Murphy,	Atkinson,	McAdoo,	Hayden,
Singleton,	Ketcham,	Irion,	Plumb,	Feel,	Moffatt,
Worthington,	Phelps,	Ellsberry,	Weber,	Collins,	Owen,
Daniel,	Hitt,	Henderson,	Van Schaick,	Ballentine,	Wade,
McCreary,		N. C.,	Pirce,	Breckinridge,	
		Stone, Ky.,		Ky.,	
Military Affairs.		Manufactures.		Patents.	
Bragg,	Anderson,	Wise,	Pindar,	Mitchell,	Cowles,
Wheeler,	Ohio,	Swopa,	Campbell, Pa.	Halsell,	Atkinson,
Wolford,	Steele,	Le Fevre,	West,	Townshend,	West,
Ermentrout,	Laird,	Wilson,	Van Schaick,	Martin,	Lehbach,
Dargan,	Cutcheon,	Catchings,	Hires,	Barnes,	Gilfillan,
Findlay,	Houk,	Lawler,		Morgan,	Plumb,
Viele,	Negley,			Fisher,	
	Carey,				
Naval Affairs.		Mines and Mining.		Invalid Pensions.	
Herbert,	Sayers,	Clardy,	Barry,	Matson,	Pindar,
Hewitt,	Harmer,	O'Ferrall,	White, Minn.,	Winans,	Morrill,
Wise,	Thomas, Ill.,	Hill,	Woodburn,	Lovering,	Haynes,
Ballentine,	Goff,	Skinner,	Lindsley,	Neece,	O'Hara,
McAdoo,	Boutelle,	Jones, Texas,	Symes,	Swopa,	Sawyer,
Norwood,	Buck,	Neal,	McKenna,	Taulbee,	Conger,
Lore,		Gay,	Bean,	Pidcock,	Louttit,
				Ellsberry,	
Post-Offices and Post-Roads.		Public Buildings and Grounds.		Pensions.	
Blount,	Merriman,	Dibble,	Johnston,	Eldredge,	Hutton,
Ward,	Barry,	Reese,	N. C.,	Wolford,	Struble,
Riggs,	Bingham,	Snyder,	Milliken,	Jones, Ala.,	Taylor, Zach.
Taylor, John	Wakefield,	Henley,	Brown, Pa.,	Scott,	Brady,
M.,		Wilkins,	Rockwell,	Cowles,	White, Pa.,
Jones, Texas,	Guenther,	Worthington,	Wade,	Landes,	Thompson.
Dockery,	Millard,	Cole,	Owen,	Mahoney,	
Warner,	Peters,				
Ohio,	Caine,				
Public Lands.		Pacific Railroads.		Claims.	
Cobb,	Strait,	Throckmor-	Outhwaite,	Springer,	Sowden,
Henley,	Anderson,	ton,	Richardson,	Muller,	Brown, Ohio,
Van Eaton,	Kansas,	Crisp,	Hanback,	Lanham,	McKenna,
Foran,	Payson,	Cabell,	Holmes,	Shaw,	Warner, Mo.,
Laffoon,	Stephenson,	Dunn,	Everhart,	Howard,	Fleeger,
Stone, Mo.,	Jackson,	Bliss,	Hayden,	Dougherty,	Buchanan,
Landes,	Voorhees,	Tillman,	Weber,	Trigg,	Gallinger,
McRae,				Neal,	
Indian Affairs.		Mississippi River.		War Claims.	
Wellborn,	Ward, Ill.,	King,	Dawson,	Geddes,	Reid, N. C.,
Peel,	Perkins,	Rankin,	Whiting,	Kleiner,	Libbey,
Skinner,	Nelson,	Van Eaton,	Morrill,	Stone,	Smalls,
Storm,	Sessions,	Kleiner,	Brown, Ohio,	Campbell, T. J.	Hiestand,
Campbell,	Allen, Mass.,	Dowdney,	Bunnell,	Richardson,	Johnston, Ind.
Felix,	La Follette,	McRae,	Grout,	Perry,	Lyman,
Hale,	Hailey,	Glass,		Comstock,	
Allen, Miss.,					
Territories.		Education.		Private Land Claims.	
Hill,	Dawson,	Aiken,	Mahoney,	Halsell,	Green, N. J.,
Springer,	Struble,	Candler,	Strait,	Barksdale,	Osborne,
Spriggs,	Baker,	Willis,	Whiting,	St. Martin,	Ely,
Barnes,	Cooper,	Curtin,	Campbell, Pa.	Eldredge,	Thomas, Wis.,
Boyle,	Herman,	Miller,	Taylor, Isaac	Sadler,	Dorsey,
Sadler,	Symes,	Maybury,	H.,	Croxton,	Thompson.
Perry,	Joseph,	Burnes,	O'Donnell,	Hall,	
		Labor.			
		O'Neill, Mo.,	Crain,		
		Foran,	Funston,		
		Lovering,	James,		
		Weaver, Iowa,	Haynes,		
		Lawler,	Bound,		
		Daniel,	Buchanan,		
		Tarnsey,			

COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—(Continued.)

District of Columbia.		Expenditures in the War Department.		Expenditures in the Department of Justice.	
Barbour,	Ford,	Robertson,	Johnson, N.Y.	Gibson, W.V.	Milliken,
Hemphill,	Heard,	Wheeler,	Warner, Mo.,	Hammond,	Hanback,
Campbell,	Rowell,	Viele,	Fleeger.	Seymour,	Sawyer.
Ohio,	Wadsworth,	Anderson,		Ward, Ill.,	
Dowdney,	Scranton,	Ohio,			
Compton,	Davenport,				
Gay,	Grout.				
Revision of the Laws.		Expenditures in the Navy Department.		Expenditures on Public Buildings.	
Oates,	Hale,	Taylor, John	Campbell, T.J.	Beach,	Pettibone,
Turner,	Payne,	M.,	Rowell,	O'Neill, Mo.,	Spooner,
Adams, N. Y.,	Thomas, Ill.,	Sowden,	Brown, Pa.,	Seney,	Gallinger.
Outhwaite,	Fuller,	Davidson, Fla.	Thomas, Wis.	Riggs,	
Ford,	Gillfillan,				
Laffoon,	White, Pa.				
Dougherty,					
Expenditures in the State Department.		Expenditures in the Post-Office Department.		Accounts.	
Bennett,	Scranton,	Reese,	Taylor, Zach.,	Spriggs,	Adams, Ill.,
Tillman,	Lyman,	Warner, Ohio,	Herman,	Dockery,	Spooner,
Lore,	Louttit.	Ward, Ind.,	Bound.	St. Martin,	Evans,
Arnot,		Davidson, Ala.		Gibson, Md.,	Taylor, Isaac
Expenditures in the Treasury Department.		Expenditures in the Interior Department.		Trigg,	H.
Lowry,	Shaw,	Weaver, Iowa,	Brumm,		
Bland,	Hahn,	Dargan,	Libbey,		
Breckinridge,	Bunnell,	Harris,	Davenport.		
Ark.,	Johnston, Ind.	Culberson,			

JOINT COMMITTEE.

Library.

Singleton,

Stahlnecker,

O'Neill, Pa.

SELECT COMMITTEES.

Return in the Civil Service.		Election of President and Vice-President.		Alcoholic Liquor Traffic.	
Cox,	Pulitzer,	Caldwell,	Johnston,	Campbell,	Sayers,
Clements,	Bayne,	Eden,	N. C.,	Ohio,	Merriman,
Storm,	Spooner,	Ermentrout,	Laird,	Carleton,	Price,
Blanchard,	Little,	Beach,	Baker,	Frederick,	Everhart,
Findlay,	Lehlbach,	Dibble,	Hiestand,	Taulbee,	Lindsay,
Mitchell,	Farquhar.	Gibson, Md.,	Cooper,	Glover,	Romeis.
Stone, Mo.,		Heard,	Moffatt.		
American Ship-building and Ship-owning Interests.		Ventilation and Acoustics.		Committee on Rules.	
Dunn,	Comstock,	Green, N. C.,	Allen, Miss.,	The Speaker,	
Holman,	Dingley,	Stewart,	Evans,	Randall,	Reed,
Mills,	Wadsworth,	Texas,	Swinburne,	Morrison,	Hiscock.
King,	Osborne,	Campbell,	O'Donnell.	On Printing.	
Bliss,	Felton,	Felix,		Barksdale,	Farquhar.
Rankin,	Romeis.			Reid,	
McMillin,				On Mileage.	
				Rogers,	Rannay,
				Wellborn,	Felton.
				Howard,	
				On Enrolled Bills.	
				Neece,	Holmes,
				Snyder,	Perkins,
				Fisher,	Allen, Mass.
				McRae,	

POLITICAL DIVISION OF THE HOUSE

49th Congress, 1885-87

						On Enrolled Bills.		
STATES.	Dem.	Rep.	STATES.	Dem.	Rep.	Neece, Snyder, Fisher, McRae,	Holmes, Perkins, Allen, Mass.	
Alabama	8	..	Maine .....	..	4			
Arkansas	5	..	Maryland	5	1			
California	1	5	Massachusetts	2	10			
Colorado .....	..	1	Michigan	7	4	South Carolina	6	1
Connecticut	2	2	Minnesota .....	..	5	Tennessee	7	3
Delaware	1	..	Mississippi	7	..	Texas	11	..
Florida	2	..	Missouri	13	2	Vermont .....	..	2
Georgia	10	..	Nebraska .....	..	3	Virginia	8	2
Illinois	10	10	Nevada .....	..	1	West Virginia	3	1
Indiana	9	4	New Hampshire .....	..	2	Wisconsin	2	7
Iowa	4	7	New Jersey	3	4			
Kansas .....	..	7	New York	17	17			
Kentucky	10	1	North Carolina	8	1			
Louisiana	5	1	Ohio	11	10			
						Total.....	184	141

Total..... 325

148 FIFTY YEARS' PRICES OF SILVER, MEASURED BY GOLD.

From Tables prepared at the Mint of the United States.

	PRICE OF PURE SILVER, PER OUNCE, IN LONDON.			Average Price of Pure Silver, per oz., in Gold.	Value of the Standard Silver Dollar, 412½ grs., in Gold.	Relative Value of Gold to Silver.
	Lowest.	Highest.	Average.			
1834.....	50	60¾	59¼	181.3	101.62	1: 15.73
1835.....	50¼	60	59½	180.8	101.50	1: 15.80
1836.....	50	60¾	60	181.5	101.72	1: 15.72
1837.....	50	60¾	59¾	180.5	100.68	1: 15.83
1838.....	50¼	60½	59½	180.4	100.88	1: 15.85
1839.....	60	60¾	60¾	182.3	102.26	1: 15.62
1840.....	60¼	60¾	60¾	182.3	102.26	1: 15.62
1841.....	59¾	60	60¾	181.6	101.83	1: 15.70
1842.....	59	60	59¾	180.3	100.77	1: 15.87
1843.....	59	59¾	59¾	129.7	100.34	1: 15.93
1844.....	59¼	59¾	59½	180.4	100.88	1: 15.85
1845.....	58¾	59¾	59½	129.8	100.45	1: 15.92
1846.....	59	60	59¾	180.0	100.56	1: 15.90
1847.....	58¾	60¾	59½	180.8	101.20	1: 15.80
1848.....	58¾	60	59½	180.4	100.88	1: 15.85
1849.....	59	60	59¾	180.9	101.30	1: 15.78
1850.....	59¼	61¼	60¾	181.6	101.33	1: 15.70
1851.....	60	61¾	61	182.1	102.42	1: 15.46
1852.....	59¾	60¾	60¾	182.6	102.57	1: 15.59
1853.....	60¾	62	61½	184.1	104.26	1: 15.83
1854.....	61¾	61¾	61½	184.8	104.26	1: 15.83
1855.....	61	61¾	61½	184.4	102.95	1: 15.85
1856.....	60¼	62½	61½	184.4	102.95	1: 15.85
1857.....	61	62½	61½	185.3	104.69	1: 15.27
1858.....	60¾	61¾	61½	184.4	102.95	1: 15.85
1859.....	61¾	62½	62	196.0	105.22	1: 15.19
1860.....	61¾	62½	61½	185.2	104.58	1: 15.29
1861.....	60¾	61¾	61½	183.3	103.10	1: 15.26
1862.....	61	62½	61½	184.6	104.16	1: 15.35
1863.....	61	62½	61½	184.5	104.06	1: 15.37
1864.....	60¾	61¾	61½	183.8	102.67	1: 15.57
1865.....	60¾	61¾	61½	182.8	102.67	1: 15.57
1866.....	60¾	62½	61½	182.6	102.57	1: 15.59
1867.....	60¾	61¾	60¾	182.5	102.47	1: 15.60
1868.....	60¾	61¾	60¾	182.6	102.57	1: 15.59
1869.....	60	61	60¾	182.5	102.47	1: 15.60
1870.....	60¾	61¾	60¾	182.8	102.67	1: 15.57
1871.....	60¾	61	60¾	182.6	102.57	1: 15.57
1872.....	59¼	61½	60¾	182.2	102.25	1: 15.65
1873.....	57¾	59½	58¼	129.8	100.46	1: 15.92
1874.....	57¾	59½	58¾	127.8	98.86	1: 16.17
1875.....	55¾	57¾	56¾	124.6	96.43	1: 16.62
1876.....	46¾	58¾	52¾	115.6	89.22	1: 17.77
1877.....	53¾	58¾	54¾	120.1	92.68	1: 17.22
1878.....	49¾	55¾	52¾	115.3	89.10	1: 17.92
1879.....	48¾	53¾	51¾	112.3	86.85	1: 18.39
1880.....	51¾	53¾	52¾	114.5	88.55	1: 18.06
1881.....	50¾	53¾	51¾	113.8	88.01	1: 18.24
1882.....	50	53¾	51¾	113.6	87.86	1: 18.27
1883.....	50	51¾	50¾	111.8	86.47	1: 18.64
1884.....	49¾	51¾	50¾	111.3	86.06	1: 18.68
1885.....	46¾	50	48¾	108.0	82.53	1: 18.91

Relative Value of Silver to Gold, by Periods, 1493-1885.

(Estimated by Dr. A. Soetbeer, in his "Edelmetall-Produktion," Gotha, 1879.)

Years.		Ratio.		Years.		Ratio.	
108 years 1: 11.5	1493-1520.....	28 years.....	11.3: 1	50 years 1: 15.7	1801-1810.....	10 years.....	15.6: 1
	1521-1544.....	24 ".....	11.2: 1		1811-1820.....	10 ".....	15.5: 1
	1545-1560.....	16 ".....	11.3: 1		1821-1830.....	10 ".....	15.8: 1
	1561-1580.....	20 ".....	11.7: 1		1831-1840.....	10 ".....	15.7: 1
	1581-1600.....	20 ".....	11.9: 1		1841-1850.....	10 ".....	15.8: 1
100 years 1: 14.0	1601-1620.....	20 ".....	13.0: 1	29 years 1: 15.85	1851-1855.....	5 ".....	15.4: 1
	1621-1640.....	20 ".....	13.4: 1		1856-1860.....	5 ".....	15.3: 1
	1641-1660.....	20 ".....	13.8: 1		1861-1865.....	5 ".....	15.4: 1
	1661-1680.....	20 ".....	14.7: 1		1866-1870.....	5 ".....	15.6: 1
	1681-1700.....	20 ".....	15.0: 1		1871-1875.....	5 ".....	16.0: 1
100 years 1: 15.0	1701-1720.....	20 ".....	15.2: 1	10 years 1: 18.2	1876-1880.....	5 ".....	17.9: 1
	1721-1740.....	20 ".....	15.1: 1		1881-1885.....	5 ".....	18.5: 1
	1741-1760.....	20 ".....	14.8: 1				
	1761-1780.....	20 ".....	14.8: 1				
	1781-1800.....	20 ".....	15.1: 1				

QUALIFICATIONS REQUIRED FOR SUFFRAGE IN EACH OF THE 38 STATES.

STATE.	Age.	Requirements as to Citizenship.	RESIDENCE IN			Registration.	Excluded from Voting.
			State.	County.	Voting Precinct.		
Alabama.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	3 months.....	1 month.....	Leg. may regulate...	Idiot, Indians, convicted of crime.
Arkansas.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	6 months.....	1 month.....	Prohibited as a bar to suff.	Idiot, Indians, convicted of crime.
California.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	90 days.....	30 days.....	Reg. required by law.....	Idiot, Indians, convicted, Chinese.
Colorado.....	21	Citizen or declared intention.	6 months.....	6 months.....	6 months.....	Required by Constitution	Persons in prison.
Connecticut.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	1 month.....	6 months.....	Required by law.....	Those unable to read and convicted.
Delaware.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	6 months.....	6 months.....	No registration required.	Idiot, insane, paupers, criminals.
Florida.....	21	United States citizens or declared intention.....	1 year.....	6 months.....	6 months.....	Required by Constitution	Idiot, insane, criminals, betters on elections, duellists.
Georgia.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	6 months.....	6 months.....	Leg. may regulate, no act	Idiot, insane, criminals and non-tax-payers.
Illinois.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	90 days.....	30 days.....	Required by law.....	Convicts.
Indiana.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months.....	90 days.....	30 days.....	No law for registration.....	Fraudulent voters and bribers.
Iowa.....	21	Actual citizens.....	6 months.....	90 days.....	30 days.....	Required by law.....	Idiot, insane, criminals.
Kansas.....	21	Citizen or declared intention.	6 months.....	6 months.....	30 days.....	Required in cities only.....	Idiot, insane, convicted, rebel.
Kentucky.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	6 months.....	30 days.....	No registration required.	Bribery, robbery, forgery, &c.
Lebanon.....	21	Citizen or declared intention.	1 year.....	6 months.....	30 days.....	Required by law.....	Idiot, insane, criminals.
Maine.....	21	Actual citizens.....	3 months.....	6 months.....	6 months.....	Required by law.....	Paupers, Indians, at school.
Maryland.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	6 months.....	6 months.....	Required by Constitution	Lunatics, convicts and guilty of bribery.
Massachusetts.....	21	Citizens.....	1 year.....	6 months.....	6 months.....	Required by law.....	Paupers, persons under guardians, non-tax-payers and men unable to read and write.
Michigan.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	3 months.....	1 month.....	10 days.....	Required by law.....	Duellists.
Minnesota.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	4 months.....	1 month.....	10 days.....	Required by law.....	Idiot, insane, convicted.
Mississippi.....	21	Actual citizens.....	6 months.....	1 month.....	10 days.....	Required by Constitution	Idiot, insane, criminals.
Missouri.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	60 days.....	60 days.....	Required by law.....	Idiot, insane, criminals, paupers, persons at school, U. S. army.
Nebraska.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months.....	30 days.....	30 days.....	Required by law.....	Idiot, insane, convicted.
Nevada.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months.....	30 days.....	30 days.....	Required by Constitution	Idiot, insane, convicted.
New Hampshire.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	5 months.....	30 days.....	Req'd in cities of 10,000.....	Paupers, idiot, insane, convicts.
New Jersey.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	4 months.....	30 days.....	Election betters or bribers, convicts.	Idiot, insane, criminals.
New York.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	90 days.....	30 days.....	Required by Constitution	Idiot, insane, criminals.
North Carolina.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	6 months.....	6 months.....	No registration required.	Idiot, insane, criminals.
Ohio.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months.....	6 months.....	6 months.....	Required by Constitution	Idiot, insane, criminals.
Oregon.....	21	Citizen or declared intention.	6 months.....	6 months.....	6 months.....	Required by law.....	Idiot, insane, criminals.
Pennsylvania.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	6 months.....	6 months.....	Required by law.....	Idiot, insane, criminals.
Rhode Island.....	21	Actual tax-paying citizens.....	1 year.....	6 months.....	6 months.....	Required by law.....	Idiot, insane, criminals.
South Carolina.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	60 days.....	60 days.....	Required by Constitution	Idiot, insane, criminals.
Tennessee.....	21	Actual citizens.....	12 months.....	6 months.....	6 months.....	No registration required.	Idiot, insane, criminals.
Texas.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	6 months.....	6 months.....	Prohibited by Constitution.	Idiot, insane, criminals.
Vermont.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	6 months.....	6 months.....	Required by law.....	Idiot, insane, criminals.
Virginia.....	21	Actual citizens.....	12 months.....	6 months.....	6 months.....	Required by law.....	Idiot, insane, criminals.
West Virginia.....	21	Actual Citizens.....	1 year.....	60 days.....	60 days.....	Prohibited by Constitution.	Idiot, insane, criminals.
Wisconsin.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	60 days.....	60 days.....	Required by law.....	Idiot, insane, criminals.

NOTE.—All the 38 States limit suffrage to male citizens, but in Colorado, Massachusetts and some other States women may vote at school-district elections.

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND HIS CABINET.

The Presidential term which began March 4, 1885, is the twenty-fifth quadrennial term since George Washington came to the Presidency in 1789.

GROVER CLEVELAND, the twenty-second President of the United States in the order of individual officers, was born at Caldwell, New Jersey, March 18, 1837. Educated in the public schools and at Clinton, N. Y., Academy, he became a teacher in an institution for the blind, but removed to Buffalo, in 1855, where he became a prominent member of the bar. In 1863 he was Assistant District-Attorney, and was elected Sheriff of the county in 1870. In 1881 he received the Democratic nomination for Mayor of Buffalo, and was elected in a strongly Republican city as a reform candidate. His administration of this high municipal office was marked by ability, courage, and independence. Nominated for Governor of the State of New York in the Fall of 1882, on the Democratic ticket, he was elected by the unprecedented majority of 192,854 votes, receiving a heavy Independent and Republican support. As Governor, Mr. Cleveland pursued a policy of marked vigor and independence, and he speedily became the most available candidate for the Presidency, for which office he was nominated by the Democratic National Convention at Chicago, July 10, 1884, receiving 688 votes against 187 for all others. The election resulted in the choice of Cleveland and Hendricks, who carried twenty States out of thirty-eight, receiving a plurality of 65,858 popular votes, and 219 electoral votes against 182 votes for Blaine and Logan, Republicans. He was inaugurated President March 4, 1885, in the presence of an immense concourse of citizens from all parts of the country.

Thomas F. Bayard, of Delaware, Secretary of State, was born at Wilmington, Del., Oct. 29, 1828, being the son of Senator James A. Bayard. Educated at a private school, he was engaged in mercantile business in New York and Philadelphia, but returned to Wilmington in 1848, studied law, and became prominent at the bar. In 1863 he was U. S. District-Attorney for Delaware, and in 1869 he was elected U. S. Senator, serving from March 4, 1869, to March 4, 1885, by two successive re-elections. He took a leading position in the Senate, and was largely supported as a candidate for the Presidency in local and national conventions of the Democratic party. He was nominated by President Cleveland and confirmed by the Senate as Secretary of State, March 6, 1885.

Daniel Manning, of New York, Secretary of the Treasury, was born at Albany, N. Y., in 1831. In very early years he was employed in a printing-office, where he rose rapidly by intelligence and industry until he became President of the Albany Argus Publishing Co. in 1873. His service as a bank president in Albany gave him financial experience, and he was for many years an active Democratic leader, chairman of the New York State Committee of that party, and a member of the Democratic National Conventions of 1876 and 1884. He became Secretary of the Treasury, March 6, 1885.

William C. Endicott, of Massachusetts, Secretary of War, was born at Salem, Mass., in 1827, and is a lineal descendant of John Endicott, first governor of Massachusetts. Graduating at Harvard College in 1847, he came to the bar in 1850, was City Solicitor in 1858-63, and was appointed to the supreme bench of Massachusetts in 1873. He was the Democratic candidate for Governor in 1884, having acted with the Whig party until 1860. Mr. Endicott was nominated and confirmed as Secretary of War, March 6, 1885.

William C. Whitney, of New York, Secretary of the Navy, was born at Conway, Mass., in 1839; graduated at Yale College in 1863, and at Harvard Law School, after which he became a prominent lawyer in New York City. He gained much reputation politically by vigorous opposition to the corrupt Tweed ring in 1871. He was appointed Corporation Counsel for New York in 1875; strongly opposed to Tammany Hall, he helped to organize the County Democracy. He became Secretary of the Navy, March 6, 1885, on the nomination of President Cleveland.

William F. Vilas, of Wisconsin, Postmaster-General, was born at Chelsea, Vt., in 1840; removed to Wisconsin, graduated in 1858 at the State University, and at the Albany Law School in 1860. He became prominent at the bar and law lecturer in the State University at Madison. Taking an active part in politics, he was elected president of the National Democratic Convention at Chicago, in 1884; and was appointed and confirmed as Postmaster-General, March 6, 1885.

Lucius Q. C. Lamar, of Mississippi, Secretary of the Interior, was born in Georgia, Sept. 17, 1825. Graduating at Emory College in 1845, he studied law at Macon, and came to the bar in 1847. Removing to Oxford, Miss., in 1849, he became professor of mathematics in the State University, but soon returned to Georgia, being elected to the legislature in 1853. He was elected to Congress from Mississippi, serving in the House from Dec. 1857 to Jan. 1861. He served in the Confederate army as Colonel, and was intrusted with a diplomatic mission to Russia. In 1866 he became professor of political economy, and later of law, in the University of Mississippi. Elected to the 43d and 44th Congresses (1873-77), he was afterwards twice chosen United States Senator from Mississippi, serving from March 4, 1877, to March 4, 1885. In Congress he was distinguished for ability, eloquence, and integrity. He was nominated for Secretary of the Interior by President Cleveland, and confirmed March 6, 1885.

Augustus H. Garland, of Arkansas, Attorney-General of the United States, was born in Tennessee, June 11, 1832, received a classical education, studied law, and practised as early as 1853 in Arkansas. He was a delegate to the State Secession Convention in 1861, Representative and Senator in the Confederate Congress, and was elected to the U. S. Senate in 1867 (though not then admitted), and Governor of Arkansas in 1874. He made a notable and very able argument in the Test-Oath case as to lawyers in the U. S. Supreme Court, which was decided in his favor. He was elected to the Senate and served from March 4, 1877, to March 4, 1885, when he became Attorney-General by appointment of President Cleveland.

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES. 151

EXECUTIVE MANSION.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary
President of the United States....	Grover Cleveland.....	New York.....	March 4, 1885	\$50,000
Private Secretary.....	Daniel S. Lamont.....	New York.....	March 4, 1885	3,250
Assistant Private Secretary.....	O. L. Pruden.....	New Jersey.....	Sept., 1881	2,350
Executive Clerks.....	James C. Saunders.....	.....	1885	
	William H. Crook.....	Maryland.....	Sept., 1881	2,000
	Charles M. Hendley.....	Dist. of Col'bia.	Sept., 1881	2,000

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Secretary of State.....	Thomas F. Bayard.....	Delaware.....	March 6, 1885	\$8,000
Assistant Secretary.....	James D. Porter.....	Tennessee.....	Mar. 20, 1885	4,500
Second Assistant Secretary.....	William Hunter.....	Rhode Island.....	July 27, 1886	3,500
Third Assistant Secretary.....	Alvey A. Adee.....	Dist. Columbia.	July 18, 1882	3,500
Chief Clerk.....	Sevellon A. Brown.....	New York.....	Aug. 7, 1873	2,750
Chief of Diplomatic Bureau.....	Wm. H. Edwards.....	Ohio.....	May 1, 1894	2,100
Chief of Consular Bureau.....	Francis O. St. Clair.....	Maryland.....	Nov. 1, 1881	2,100
Chief of Indexes & Archives.....	John H. Haswell.....	New York.....	Aug. 7, 1873	2,100
Chief of Bureau of Accounts.....	F. J. Kieckheofer.....	Dist. Columbia	Jan. 28, 1884	2,100
Chief of Bureau of Rolls and Library.....	Theo. F. Dwight.....	California.....	Aug. 5, 1882	2,100
Chief of Bureau of Statistics.....	Worth't'n C. Ford.....	New York.....	July 1, 1885	2,100
Examiner of Claims.....	Francis Wharton.....	Pennsylvania.....	April 16, 1885	3,500

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Secretary of the Treasury.....	Daniel Manning.....	New York.....	March 6, 1885	\$8,000
Assistant Secretary.....	Chas. S. Fairchild.....	New York.....	Mar. 13, 1885	4,500
Assistant Secretary.....	William E. Smith.....	New York.....	Nov. 10, 1885	4,500
Chief Clerk of Department.....	E. B. Youmans.....	New York.....	July 15, 1885	2,700
Chief of Appointment Div.....	Eugene Higgins.....	Maryland.....	Mar. 31, 1885	2,750
Chief of Warrant Division.....	Wm. F. McLennan.....	New York.....	April 1, 1880	2,750
Chief of Public Moneys Div.....	Eugene B. Daskam.....	Connecticut.....	May 1, 1877	2,500
Chief of Customs Division.....	J. G. Macgregor.....	Minnesota.....	Dec. 19, 1885	2,750
Chief Int. Rev. and Navigat'n Div.....	Darius Lyman.....	Ohio.....	July 1, 1875	2,500
Chief Loans & Currency Div.....	William Fletcher.....	Michigan.....	Jan. 1, 1879	2,500
Chief Revenue Marine Div.....	Ezra W. Clark.....	Ohio.....	July 1, 1873	2,500
Chief Stationery and Print'g.....	A. L. Sturtevant.....	Massachusetts.....	July 1, 1875	2,500
Supervising Inspector-General of Steamboats.....	James A. Dumont.....	New York.....	Nov. 24, 1876	3,500
Director of the Mint.....	James P. Kimball.....	Pennsylvania.....	June 27, 1885	4,500
Chief of Bureau of Statistics.....	Wm. F. Switzer.....	Missouri.....	May 25, 1885	3,000
Supt. of Life-Saving Service.....	Sumner I. Kimball.....	Maine.....	July 3, 1873	4,000
Chairm. Light-House Board.....	Stephen C. Rowan.....	Dist. Columbia.	June 5, 1882	
Supervising Surgeon-General.....	John B. Hamilton.....	Illinois.....	April 3, 1879	4,000
Chief of Bureau of Engraving and Printing.....	Edward O. Graves.....	New York.....	July 1, 1885	4,500
Supervising Architect.....	Miffin E. Bell.....	Iowa.....	Nov. 1, 1883	4,500
Supt. U. S. Coast Survey (Acting).....	Frank M. Thorn.....	New York.....	July 6, 1885	6,000
First Comptroller.....	Milton J. Durham.....	Kentucky.....	Mar. 20, 1885	5,000
Second Comptroller.....	Isaac H. Maynard.....	New York.....	June 1, 1885	5,000
Commissioner of Customs.....	John S. McCalmont.....	Pennsylvania.....	April 3, 1885	4,000
First Auditor.....	Jas. Q. Chenoeweth.....	Texas.....	May 1, 1885	3,800
Second Auditor.....	William A. Day.....	Illinois.....	June 19, 1885	3,800
Third Auditor.....	John S. Williams.....	Indiana.....	May 1, 1885	3,800
Fourth Auditor.....	Charles M. Shelley.....	Alabama.....	May 1, 1885	3,800
Fifth Auditor.....	Anthony Eickhoff.....	New York.....	July 23, 1885	3,800
Sixth Auditor.....	Daniel McConville.....	Ohio.....	Mar. 26, 1885	3,800
Treasurer of the U. S.....	Conrad N. Jordan.....	New Jersey.....	April 22, 1885	6,000
Assistant Treasurer.....	Jas. W. Wheelpley.....	New York.....	June 1, 1885	3,800
Register of the Treasury.....	Wm. S. Rosecrans.....	California.....	June 4, 1885	4,000
Comptroller of the Currency.....	Henry W. Cannon.....	Illinois.....	May 2, 1884	5,000
Com'r of Internal Revenue.....	Joseph S. Miller.....	West Virginia.....	Mar. 18, 1885	6,000
Solicitor of Internal Revenue.....	Charles Chesley.....	New Hamp's're.....	Oct. 13, 1871	4,500
Solicitor of the Treasury.....	Alexander McCue.....	New York.....	April 2, 1885	4,500
Commissioner of Navigation.....	Jarvis Patten.....	Maine.....	July 7, 1884	4,000

NOTE.—While some collectors have fixed salaries, other officers are paid, in whole or in part, by fees or commissions, to which the law fixes a maximum limit.

	Stations.	Salary 1885.		Stations.	Salary 1885.
1. Alabama.			16. Mississippi.		
Willis G. Clark.....	Mobile.....	\$2,153	John J. Higgins.....	Natchez.....	\$500
2. Alaska.			Joseph W. Short.....	Vicksburg.....	600
Peter French.....	Sitka.....	3,069	Theo. M. Favre.....	Bay St. Louis.....	1,423
3. California.			17. Mont. & Ida.		
William H. Pratt.....	Eureka.....	2,839	William H. Hunt, Jr.....	Fort Benton.....	1,009
John S. Hager.....	San Francisco.....	7,000	18. New Hamp.		
John R. Brierly.....	Wilmington.....	3,000	Alpheus A. Hanscom.....	Portsmouth.....	407
George A. Johnson.....	San Diego.....	3,000	19. New Jersey.		
4. Connecticut.			Joseph H. Elmer.....	Bridgeton.....	734
Walter Goddard.....	Fairfield.....	828	James Tilton.....	Somers Point.....	496
Augustus Putnam.....	Middletown.....	2,725	William L. Ashmore.....	Trenton.....	221
John C. Byxbee.....	New Haven.....	3,475	William A. Baldwin.....	Newark.....	1,110
Benj. R. Tate.....	New London.....	1,146	Oliver Kelly.....	Perth Amboy.....	3,494
Horace N. Trumbull.....	Stonington.....	402	George W. Mathis.....	Tuckerton.....	390
5. Delaware.			Asa W. Dickinson.....		
Henry F. Pickels.....	Wilmington.....	2,073	(Asst. Coll.).....	Jersey City.....	2,000
6. Dist. of Col.			20. New York.		
Richard L. Cropley.....	Georgetown.....	1,553	Arthur D. Bissell.....	Buffalo.....	4,264
7. Florida.			George W. Warren.....	Cape Vincent.....	2,500
John E. Grady.....	Apalachicola.....	1,194	A. H. Abell.....	Dunkirk.....	1,008
William A. Mahoney.....	Fernandina.....	1,151	Edward L. Hedden.....	New York.....	12,000
Jeppha V. Harris.....	Key West.....	2,305	William H. Daniels.....	Ogdensburg.....	2,560
Edwin Higgins.....	Jacksonville.....	1,269	Isaac B. Poucher.....	Oswego.....	4,500
John J. Maguire.....	Pensacola.....	3,000	William Reed.....	Plattsburgh.....	2,500
Francis E. Wittsell.....	St. Augustine.....	500	Charles E. Morris.....	Rochester.....	2,777
I. L. F. Cottrell.....	Cedar Keys.....	748	C. H. Vaughn.....	Sag Harbor.....	428
8. Georgia.			Benjamin Flagler.....	Susp. Bridge.....	4,500
Jacob E. Dart.....	Brunswick.....	2,934	21. N. Carolina.		
Tomlinson F. Johnson.....	Savannah.....	3,591	William F. Howland.....	Beaufort.....	1,121
Joseph Shepard.....	St. Mary's.....	550	Charles E. Robinson.....	Edenton.....	1,210
9. Illinois.			J. A. Richardson.....	New Bern.....	1,417
Anthony F. Seeberger.....	Chicago.....	7,000	Charles H. Robinson.....	Wilmington.....	2,860
10. Louisiana.			22. Ohio.		
Wm. J. Carrington.....	Morgan City.....	1,407	William J. McKinney.....	Cleveland.....	2,500
Benjamin F. Jonas.....	New Orleans.....	7,000	Clarke Rude.....	Sandusky.....	2,500
11. Maine.			Joseph B. Battelle.....	Toledo.....	2,500
Daniel F. Davis.....	Bangor.....	3,000	23. Oregon.		
Francis M. Torrey.....	Bath.....	3,109	John Hobson.....	Astoria.....	3,000
Isaac M. Boardman.....	Belfast.....	1,203	Ferd. N. Shurtleff.....	Portland.....	4,200
Erastus Redman.....	Ellsworth.....	1,166	John Flanagan.....	Empire City.....	1,194
Parker C. Wiggins.....	Kennebunk.....	117	Coll. Van Cleve.....	Yaquina.....	2,500
John L. Pierce.....	Machias.....	1,692	24. Penna.		
Noel B. Nutt.....	Eastport.....	3,000	Rich. H. Arbuckle.....	Erie.....	1,374
William H. Sargent.....	Castine.....	645	John Cadwalader.....	Philadelphia.....	8,000
Samuel I. Anderson.....	Portland.....	6,000	David S. Heyl.....		
	Saco.....	346	(Asst. Coll.).....	Camden, N. J.....	3,000
John P. Donworth.....	Houlton.....	1,500	25. Rhode Island.		
	Waldoboro'gh.....	3,000	John Collins.....	Bristol.....	89
Rich. T. Rundlett.....	Wiscasset.....	688	John H. Cozzens.....	Newport.....	483
Edward A. Bragdon.....	York.....	259	John McWilliams.....	Providence.....	4,333
12. Maryland.			26. S. Carolina.		
Thomas Ireland.....	Annapolis.....	848	Theodore G. Jervey.....	Charleston.....	5,206
Edwin H. Webster.....	Baltimore.....	7,000	B. Hugur Ward.....	Georgetown.....	414
Hanse Lawson.....	Crisfield.....	2,718	A. W. Richardson.....	Beaufort.....	1,942
13. Massachusetts.			27. Tex. & N. Mex.		
Franklin B. Goss.....	Barnstable.....	1,417	Joseph J. Cocke.....	Brownsville.....	2,455
Leverett Saltonstall.....	Boston.....	8,000	Charles F. Bailey.....	Corpus Christi.....	2,775
C. B. Marchant.....	Edgartown.....	521	Joseph Magoffin.....	El Paso.....	3,200
James Brady, Jr.....	Fall River.....	876	Charles C. Sweeney.....	Galveston.....	4,500
David S. Presson.....	Gloucester.....	3,951	Otto L. Threlkeld.....	Indianola.....	2,011
Francis A. Osgood.....	Marblehead.....	287	28. Vermont.		
Albert A. Gardner.....	Nantucket.....	269	Bradley B. Smalley.....	Burlington.....	3,184
John A. P. Allen.....	New Bedford.....	2,274	29. Virginia.		
William H. Huse.....	Newburyport.....	318	John P. Robinson.....	Alexandria.....	300
Samuel H. Duten.....	Plymouth.....	774	George G. Savage.....	Eastville.....	824
Richard F. Dodge.....	Salem.....	884	Wyndham R. Mayo.....	Norfolk.....	2,568
14. Michigan.			Peter F. Cogbill.....	Petersburg.....	115
Wm. Livingstone, Jr.....	Detroit.....	4,253	Benjamin C. Cook.....	Richmond.....	1,019
Dudley O. Watson.....	Grand Haven.....	2,500	R. M. T. Hunter.....	Tappan'ock.....	509
Charles H. Call.....	Marquette.....	2,500	Baker P. Lee.....	Newp't News.....	3,084
William L. Bancroft.....	Port Huron.....	2,500	30. Washington.	[Yorktown.....	
15. Minnesota.			Herbert F. Beecher.....	Port Townse'd.....	3,000
Horace B. Moore.....	Duluth.....	1,000	31. Wisconsin.		
A. Adelard Guernon.....	St. Vincent.....	2,665	Conrad Krez.....	Milwaukee.....	2,729

DIS-TRICTS.	COLLECTORS.	STATIONS.	Salary Fiscal Year 1885.	DIS-TRICTS.	COLLECTORS.	STATIONS.	Salary Fiscal Year 1885.
Ala....	Edm'd W. Booker	Montgom'y	\$2,750	Nev. & Utah.	Arch'd Skillman..	Eureka....	2,500
Ariz.	Silas W. Fisher...	Santa Fé..	2,750	N. H.	Calvin Page.....	Portsmo'th	3,375
N.M.	Thomas H. Simms	Little Rock	2,750	N. J.	Thos. M. Ferrell..	Camden....	3,125
Ark....	Asa Ellis....	S. Francis'o	4,500	"	M. H. Vanderveer	Somerville..	3,625
Cal....	Robert Barnett...	Sacramento	3,000	"	Samuel Klotz....	Newark....	4,500
Col. & Wyo.	James S. Wolfe....	Denver....	3,000	N. Y.	Robert Black....	Brooklyn...	4,500
Conn.	Alexander Troup..	Hartford...	3,375	"	John A. Sullivan..	New York...	4,500
Del....	John W. Causey...	Wilmin'ton	3,000	"	Morris Friedsam..	New York...	4,500
Fla....	S. C. Thompson...	Jacks'ville.	3,000	"	Isban Hess....	Albany....	3,875
Ga....	T. C. Crenshaw, Jr.	Atlanta....	3,250	"	Sam'l J. Tilden, Jr.	Troy....	4,125
Idaho	Daniel J. Welch...	Helena....	3,000	"	William A. Beach.	Utica....	4,250
Mont.				"	Henry S. Pierce...	Rochester..	4,500
Illin.	Rensselaer Stone..	Chicago....	4,500	N. C.	W. H. Yarborough.	Raleigh...	3,833
"	Andrew Welch....	Aurora....	2,875	"	Andrew J. Boyd...	Reidsville..	2,020
"	Maurice Kelly....	Quincy....	3,125	"	Clement Dowd...	Newton....	3,700
"	George A. Wilson..	Peoria....	4,500	Ohio.	Wm. T. Bishop...	Cincinnati..	4,500
"	Thomas Cooper...	Springfield	4,250	"	Christ'n J. Knecht	Dayton....	4,500
"	Wm. B. Anderson..	Cairo....	3,250	"	John F. Kumlner..	Toledo....	3,875
Ind....	Wm. D. H. Hunter	Law'rnceb.	4,500	"	Jas. W. Newman..	Portsmo'th	4,500
"	Thomas Hanlon...	Terre Ha'te	4,200	"	John H. Farley...	Cleveland...	4,125
"	Jno. O. Henderson	Kokomo....	2,875	Ore. & Wash.	John Whiteaker...	Portland...	2,875
Iowa.	Wm. C. Thompson.	Davenport.	4,500	Penn.	Frederick Gerker.	Philadelph'a	4,500
"	Byron Webster...	Dubuque...	2,875	"	John T. McGonigle	Lancaster..	4,500
"	A. H. Kuhlemeier.	Burlington.	2,337	"	Charles B. Staples	Wilkesb're.	3,500
Kansas	Nelson F. Acers...	Leaven'wh	2,750	"	F. Schlaudecker...	Eric....	2,750
Ky....	Hunter Wood....	Owensboro	4,500	"	John Dowlin....	Pittsburgh.	4,500
"	Attila Cox....	Louisville..	4,500	"	Edmund A. Bigler	Alleg'y City	4,375
"	George H. Davison	Covington..	4,500	R. I.	Chas. H. Henshaw	Providence	2,750
"	Jas. F. Robinson..	Lexington.	4,500	S. C.	D. Frank Bradley.	Columbia...	3,250
"	Thos. L. Bronston	Richmond..	4,000	Tenn.	Nathan Gregg...	Knoxville...	2,500
La....	Francis S. Shields.	N. Orleans.	3,625	"	John T. Hillsman.	Nashville...	4,375
Me....	Charles H. Chase.	Portland...	2,500	Tex.	Samuel B. Cooper.	Galveston...	2,500
Md....	John H. Sellman..	Baltimore..	4,500	"	Isham G. Searcy...	Austin....	2,500
Mass.	Eben F. Pillsbury	Boston....	4,500	"	R. M. Henderson..	SulphurSps	2,625
"	Frank J. Pratt....	Greenfield.	3,125	Vt....	George L. Spear...	Montpelier.	2,125
Mich.	John B. Malony...	Detroit....	4,200	Va....	Andrew L. Ellett..	Richmond...	4,500
"	George N. Davis...	G. Rapids..	2,750	"	George M. Helms.	Danville...	4,000
Minn.	Adolph Bierman..	St. Paul...	3,625	"	H. Sheppard....	Staunton...	4,125
Miss...	Robert W. Banks.	Jackson...	3,000	W. Va.	John T. McGraw...	Grafton....	3,625
Mo....	Freeman Barnum	St. Louis...	4,500	Wis.	Edward C. Wall...	Milwaukee..	4,500
"	Cornelius Voorhis	Louisiana.	3,125	"	Al. C. Parkinson...	Madison...	2,750
"	Chas. E. Hasbrook	Kansas C'y	4,375	"	Owen A. Wells...	F'nd duLac	3,000
Neb. & Dak.	George W. Post...	Omaha....	4,500	"	Joseph M. Morrow	Sparta....	2,750

NOTE.—The Salaries of Internal Revenue Collectors are graduated annually in proportion to the amount of revenue collected by each—the maximum salary being limited to \$4,500 by law.

The numbers of collection districts are those retained when the districts in various States were consolidated by law, and those bearing the intervening numbers were abolished.

By executive order Sept. 5, 1883, forty-three Internal Revenue Collectors were dispensed with, their districts being consolidated with others in the above table.

UNITED STATES MINT OFFICERS.

James P. Kimball, Washington, D. C., Director of the Mint	\$4,500	New Orleans, La., G. Montegut, Superintendent	\$3,500
Boisé City, Idaho, Spruille Braden	2,000	New York, N. Y., Andrew Mason, Superintendent	4,500
Carson City, Nevada, William Garrard, Superintendent	3,000	Philadelphia, Pa., Daniel M. Fox, Superintendent	4,500
Charlotte, N. C., Calvin J. Cowles, Assayer	1,500	San Francisco, Cal., Israel Lawton, Superintendent	4,500
Denver, Col., P. S. Wilson, Assayer	2,500	St. Louis, Mo., Eliot C. Jewett, Assayer	2,500
Helena, Montana, Russell B. Harrison, Assayer	2,500		

UNITED STATES NAVAL OFFICERS.

Baltimore, Md., William R. Wilmer	\$5,000	New Orleans, La., Henry P. Kernochan	\$5,000
Boston, Mass., Henry O. Kent	5,000	Philadelphia, Pa., Henry B. Plumer	5,000
New York, N. Y., Silas W. Burt	8,000	San Francisco, Cal., Stuart Taylor	5,000

SURVEYORS OF CUSTOMS.

		Salary 1885.			Salary 1885.
Albany, N. Y.	Addison D. Cole.	\$5,000	Memphis, Tenn.	Thos. F. Cassels.	\$1,156
Atlanta, Ga.	Alex. M. Wallace	1,000	Michigan C'y, Ind.	Lew Morrill.	350
Baltimore, Md.	Henry C. Naill.	4,500	Nashville, Tenn.	Leon Trousdale.	590
Boston, Mass.	A. B. Underwood	5,000	New Orleans, La.	Richard Sinnott.	3,500
Burlington, Iowa.	George Frazee.	438	New York, N. Y.	Hans S. Beattie.	8,000
Chattanooga, Ten.	Jos. S. Gillespie.	395	Omaha, Neb.	John Campbell.	764
Cairo, Ill.	George Fisher.	848	Paducah, Ky.	John W. Cobbs.	463
Cincinnati, Ohio.	William Caldwell	5,000	Patchogue, N. Y.	T. F. Donovan.	214
Denver, Col.	H. P. Voorhees.	2,038	Philadelphia, Pa.	Jn. M. Campbell.	5,000
Dubuque, Iowa.	Robt. Armstrong	450	Pittsburg, Pa.	Daniel O. Barr.	5,000
Evansville, Ind.	Joseph C. Jewell.	527	Port Jefferson, N.Y.	Sidney H. Ritch.	260
Galena, Ill.	Christov. Barner.	421	Portland, Me.	Bion Bradbury.	4,360
Greenport, N. Y.	Fr'k L.H. Phillips	256	Portsmouth, O.	James Hunter.	1,364
Indianapolis, Ind.	Aug. M. Kuhn.	3,063	St. Joseph, Mo.	R. D. Lancaster.	5,000
Kansas City, Mo.	James Burns.	2,551	St. Louis, Mo.	Wiley J. Tinnin.	5,000
La Crosse, Wis.	William R. Finch	1,200	San Francisco Cal.	Alfred C. Egerton	1,033
Louisville, Ky.	John T. Gathright	4,639	Wheeling, W. Va.		

ASSISTANT TREASURERS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Boston, Mass., Martin P. Kennard.	\$5,000	Philadelphia, Pa., George Eyster.	\$4,500
Baltimore, Md., Francis M. Darby.	4,500	St. Louis, Mo., Albert G. Edwards.	4,500
Cincinnati, O., Leopold Markbreit.	4,500	San Francisco, California, Samuel	
Chicago, Ill., James T. Healy.	4,500	H. Brooks.	5,000
New Orleans, La., Samuel Flower.	4,000	Washington, Dist. of Columbia,	
New York, N. Y., Charles J. Canda.	8,000	Jas. W. Whelpley.	3,600

WAR DEPARTMENT.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary
Secretary of War.	William C. Endicot	Massachusetts.	March 6, 1865	\$8,000
Chief Clerk.	John Tweeddale.	Pennsylvania.	July 1, 1862	2,500
Adjutant-General.	Brig.-Gen. Rich- ard C. Drum.	Pennsylvania.	June 15, 1860	5,500
Assistant Adjutant-General.	Col. John C. Kelton	Military Acad'y	June 15, 1860	4,500
Chief Clerk.	R. P. Thian.	New York.	July 1, 1871	2,000
Inspector-General.	Brig.-Gen. Absa- lom Baird	Military Acad'y	Sept. 21, 1865	5,500
Quartermaster-General.	Brig.-Gen. Sam- uel B. Holabird	Connecticut.	July 2, 1863	5,500
Chief Clerk.	J. Z. Dare.	Dist. Columbia	July 1, 1871	2,000
Paymaster-General.	Wm. B. Rochester.	New York.	Feb. 17, 1862	5,500
Chief Clerk.	G. D. Hanson.	Dist. Columbia	Sept. 16, 1877	2,000
Commissary-General.	Brig.-Gen. Rob- ert McFeely.	Military Acad'y	April 14, 1875	5,500
Chief Clerk.	W. A. De Caudry	Maryland.	..... 1881	2,000
Surgeon-General.	Colonel Robert Murray	Maryland.	Nov. 24, 1863	4,500
Assistants.	Maj. Jno. S. Billings	Ohio.	Dec. 2, 1876	3,250
	" D. L. Huntington	Pennsylvania.	Mar. 29, 1862	3,250
Chief Clerk.	Capt. Benj. F. Pope	New York.	.....
Chief Medical Purveyor.	Samuel Ramsey.	Virginia.	July 1, 1871	2,000
Attending Surgeon.	Col. J. H. Baxter.	Vermont.	June 23, 1874	4,300
	Major Robert M. O'Reilly	Pennsylvania.	..... 1884	4,000
Judge Advocate Gen'l (Act'g).	Col. G. N. Lieber.	New York.	..... 1885	5,500
Chief Clerk.	Thomas Duke.	Kansas.	April 25, 1885	1,800
Chief of Engineers.	Brig.-Gen. John Newton	Military Acad'y	March 1, 1884	5,500
Chief Clerk.	William J. Warren	New York.	July 1, 1871	2,000
Officer in Charge of Public Buildings and Grounds.	Col. John M. Wil- son	Military Acad'y	June 1, 1885	4,500
Officer in Charge of State, War, and Navy Depart- ment Building, Washing- ton Aqueduct, and Wash- ington Monument.	Col. Thos. L. Casey	Military Acad'y	Sept. 2, 1874	4,000

WAR DEPARTMENT—Continued.

Chief Signal Officer.....	Brig.-Gen. William B. Hazen.....	Milit. Acad'y	Dec. 8, 1880	\$5,500
Chief Clerk.....	Alexander Ashley.....	Pennsylvania..	July 1, 1874	1,800
Chief of Ordnance.....	Brig.-Gen. Stephen V. Benét.....	Milit. Acad'y	June 23, 1874	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	John J. Cook.....	Dist. Columbia.	May 26, 1882	2,000
Officer in Charge of War Records.....	Maj.-Robt. N. Scott	California.....	Dec. 7, 1877	3,500

NAVY DEPARTMENT.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary
Secretary of the Navy.....	William C. Whitney..	New York.....	Mar. 6, 1885	\$8,000
Chief Clerk.....	John W. Hogg.....	Tennessee.....	Jan. 1, 1884	2,500
Judge-Advocate General.....	Col. W. B. Remy.,	Iowa.....	July 1, 1878	4,500
<i>Chiefs of Bureaus:</i>				
Bureau of Yards & Docks.....	Commodore David B. Harmony	Pennsylvania	Mar. 27, 1885	5,000
Bureau of Navigation.....	Comm. J. G. Walker	Mass.....	Oct. 22, 1881	5,000
Bureau of Ordnance.....	Commodore Montgomery Sicard..	Dist. of Col..	July 1, 1881	5,000
Bureau of Provisions and Clothing.....	Paymaster-Gen'l Jos. A. Smith (suspended),	Maine.....	June 22, 1882	5,000
Bureau of Medicine and Surgery.....	Surgeon-General F. M. Gunnell..	Dist. of Col..	Mar. 27, 1884	5,000
Bureau of Equipment and Recruiting.....	Comm. Winfield S. Schley.....	Maryland....	Sept. 6, 1884	5,000
Bureau of Construction and Repair.....	Chief Constructor Theo. D. Wilson..	New York....	Mar. 3, 1882	5,000
Bureau of Steam Engineering.....	Engineer in Chief Chas. H. Loring..	Mass.....	Jan. 18, 1884	5,000
Library and War Records.....	Prof. Jas. R. Soley	Massachusetts.	June 9, 1882	3,000
Commandant of Navy Yard, Washington.....	Comm. Walter W. Queen.....	New York....1885	4,000

Navy Pay Office.

Pay Director	Thomas H. Looker	Ohio.....	Nov. 1, 1883	\$3,000
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Marine Corps.

Commandant Marine Corps.....	Col. C. G. McCawley	Louisiana.....	Nov. 1, 1876	\$4,500
In charge Marine Barracks..	Maj. Geo. P. Houst'n	Pennsylvania..	May 20, 1883	3,500

Naval Observatory.

Superintendent, Commodore	George E. Belknap.	New Hamp....	June 1, 1885	\$5,000
	Asaph Hall.....	Mass.....	May 2, 1863	3,500
	William Harkness..	New York....	Aug. 24, 1863	3,500
Professors.....	John R. Eastman..	New Hamp....	Feb. 17, 1865	3,000
	Edgar Friaby.....	Illinois.....	June 11, 1878	2,200
	Stimson J. Brown..	New York....	Oct. 13, 1883	2,200

Nautical Almanac.

Superintendent.....	Prof. S. Newcomb	Mass.....	Sept. 11, 1861	\$3,500
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Signal Office.

Chief Signal Officer in charge	Capt. P. C. Johnson	Maine.....	Nov. 22, 1881	\$3,500
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Hydrographic Office.

In charge.....	Comm. John R. Bartlett..	Rhode Island.	June 22, 1883	\$3,000
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POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Postmaster-General.....	William F. Vilas....	Wisconsin.....	March 3, 1885	\$8,000
Chief Clerk.....	Thomas E. Nash....	Illinois.....	July 3, 1885	2,200
First Asst. Postmaster-Gen.....	Adlai E. Stevenson	Illinois.....	July 3, 1885	4,000
Second Asst. Postmaster-Gen.....	A. Leo Knott.....	Maryland.....	April 2, 1885	4,000
Third Asst. Postmaster-Gen.....	Abraham D. Hazen	Pennsylvania..	June 7, 1877	4,000
Superintendent Foreign Mails.....	Nicholas M. Bell....	Missouri.....	April 1, 1885	3,000
Superintendent of Money Order System.....	Chas. F. McDonald	Massachusetts..	July 1, 1885	3,500
Asst. Attorney-General for Post-Office Department....	Edwin E. Bryant..	California.....	April. 1885	4,000

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.

Secretary of the Interior.....	Lucius Q. C. Lamar....	Mississippi.....	March 4, 1885	\$8,000
First Assistant Secretary.....	Henry L. Muldrow	Mississippi.....	July 1, 1885	4,500
Assistant Secretary.....	George A. Jenks....	Pennsylvania..	July 1, 1885	4,000
Chief Clerk and Superintendent.....	Geo. M. Lockwood..	New York.....	April 10, 1877	2,750
Assistant Attorney-General.....	Zach. Montgomery	California.....	May 24, 1885	5,000

General Land Office.

Commissioner.....	Wm. A. J. Sparks....	Illinois.....	Mar. 26, 1885	\$4,000
Assistant Commissioner.....	S. M. Stockslager..	Indiana.....	Sept. 2, 1885	3,000
Chief Clerk.....	William Walker.....	Illinois.....	May 16, 1885	2,250

Pension Office.

Commissioner.....	John C. Black.....	Illinois.....	Mar. 10, 1885	\$5,000
First Deputy Commissioner.....	William E. McLean	Indiana.....	April 10, 1885	3,600
Second Deputy Commissioner.....	Joseph T. Bartlett.	New York.....	Nov. 11, 1885	3,600
Chief Clerk.....	Dominic I. Murphy	Pennsylvania..	Nov. 19, 1885	2,500

Pension Agents.

		Date of original appointment.	Salary.
Augusta, Me.....	Selden Connor.....	Feb. 1, 1882.	\$4,000
Boston, Mass.....	Benjamin F. Peach, Jr.....	June 29, 1885.	4,000
Chicago, Ill.....	Mrs. M. A. Mulligan.....	Sept. 19, 1885.	4,000
Columbus, Ohio.....	Gilbert H. Bargar.....	July 17, 1885.	4,000
Concord, N. H.....	Thomas P. Cheney.....	July 4, 1884.	4,000
Des Moines, Iowa.....	Jacob Rich.....	Jan. 19, 1881.	4,000
Detroit, Mich.....	Robert McKinstry.....	Nov. 7, 1885.	4,000
Indianapolis, Ind.....	Charles A. Zollinger.....	Oct. 7, 1885.	4,000
Knoxville, Tenn.....	Robert L. Taylor.....	June 9, 1885.	4,000
Louisville, Ky.....	Don Carlos Buell.....	Jan. 1, 1885.	4,000
Milwaukee, Wis.....	Edward Ferguson.....	July 15, 1869.	4,000
New York, N. Y.....	Franz Sigel.....	Dec. 16, 1885.	4,000
Philadelphia, Pa.....	William W. H. Davis.....	June 25, 1885.	4,000
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	Russell Errett.....	April 17, 1883.	4,000
San Francisco, Cal.....	Truman H. Allen.....	July 28, 1885.	4,000
Syracuse, N. York.....	Theodore L. Poole.....	May 26, 1879.	4,000
Topeka, Kan.....	George W. Glick.....	Oct. 26, 1885.	4,000
Washington, D. C.....	Sydney L. Willson.....	Jan. 23, 1885.	4,000

The salaries of Pension Agents are limited to \$4,000 per annum and an allowance of 15 cents for each pension voucher issued in excess of 4,000 vouchers per annum.

Office of Indian Affairs.

Commissioner.....	John D. C. Atkins.....	Tennessee.....	Mar. 20, 1885	\$4,000
Chief Clerk.....	Alex. B. Upshaw.....	Tennessee.....	July 1, 1885	2,000
	Clinton B. Fisk.....			
	Chairman.....	Missouri.....	July 3, 1874	None
	William H. Lyon.....	New York.....	Jan. 12, 1877	None
	Albert K. Smiley.....	Rhode Island....	Dec. 9, 1879	None
Board of Indian Commissioners.....	William H. Morgan.....	Tennessee.....	Nov. 11, 1885	None
	John K. Boies.....	Michigan.....	Apr. 26, 1881	None
	William McMichael.....	Pennsylvania..	Apr. 26, 1881	None
	William T. Johnson..	Illinois.....	Apr. 27, 1881	None
	John Charlton.....	New York.....	Jan. 23, 1885	None
	Merrill E. Gates.....	New Jersey.....	June 27, 1884	None
	Eliphalet Whittlesey, Secretary..	Dis. of Columbia.	Jan. 11, 1882	2,000
	Robert S. Gardner.....	West Virginia..	July 1, 1880	3,000
	Eli D. Bannister.....	Indiana.....	June 25, 1885	3,000
Indian Inspectors.....	Morris A. Thomas.....	Maryland.....	July 23, 1885	3,000
	George R. Pearsons..	Iowa.....	July 23, 1885	3,000
	Frank C. Armstrong..	Louisiana.....	June 26, 1885	3,000

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission	Salary
PATENT OFFICE.				
Commissioner	M. V. Montgomery	Michigan	Mar. 20, 1885	\$5,000
Assistant Commissioner	Robert B. Vance	North Carolina	Apr. 10, 1885	3,000
Chief Clerk	Schuyler Duryee	Virginia	May 4, 1883	2,250
Examiners-in-Chief	Rufus L. B. Clarke	Iowa	Apr. 23, 1869	3,000
	Henry H. Bates	New York	May 1, 1877	3,000
	Robert J. Fisher, Jr.	Pennsylvania	Mar. 5, 1883	3,000
<i>Examiners:</i>				
Interferences	Frank McArthur	Wisconsin	Aug. 30, 1883	2,500
Agricultural Implements	Oscar C. Fox	New York	July 1, 1873	2,400
Agricultural Products	William H. Blodgett	Wisconsin	Apr. 3, 1883	2,400
Builders' Hardware and Surgery	A. George Wilkinson	Connecticut	May 15, 1868	2,400
Calorifics	Oscar Woodward	Michigan	Aug. 30, 1883	2,400
Chemistry	Thomas Antisell	Dis. of Columbia	May 10, 1877	2,400
Civil Engineering	Benjamin W. Pond	Maine	Aug. 7, 1877	2,400
Designs and Sewing-machines	Perry B. Pierce	New York	Mar. 10, 1883	2,400
Electricity—A	Charles J. Kintner	Michigan	May 4, 1883	2,400
Electricity—B .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fine Arts, Apparel, and Advertising	William Burke	Wisconsin	Sept. 9, 1872	2,400
Fire-arms, Navigation, and Wood-working	Malcolm Seaton	Dist. of Columbia	Oct. 1, 1882	2,400
Gas, Metallurgy, Brewing, and Distillation	Benjamin R. Catlin	New Hampshire	June 1, 1876	2,400
Harvesters	Edward D. Boyd	Texas	Nov. 18, 1879	2,400
Household Furniture	Oscar Woodward	Iowa	Aug. 30, 1883	2,400
Hydraulics	Frank T. Brown	Kentucky	July 18, 1884	2,400
Land Conveyances	Henry P. Sanders	New York	May 13, 1875	2,400
Leather-working Machinery, etc.	John P. Chapman	Ohio	Nov. 16, 1876	2,400
Mechanical Engineering	Albin Schoepf	Maryland	July 1, 1870	2,400
Metal-working	Joseph W. Jayne	Pennsylvania	July 1, 1862	2,400
Metal-working and Packing Vessels	Solon W. Stocking	New York	May 1, 1876	2,400
Milling and Threshing, etc.	Robert Mason	Tennessee	July 1, 1861	2,400
Plastics, Oils, Sugar, etc.	Benjamin S. Hedrick	North Carolina	June 1, 1862	2,400
Pneumatics	Daniel B. Gallatin	Iowa	Nov. 11, 1880	1,800
Printing, Bookbinding, etc.	L. M. E. Cooke	Dist. of Columbia	Feb. 27, 1879	2,400
Steam Engineering	Francis Fowler	New York	Jan. 19, 1876	2,400
Textiles	William H. Appleton	New Hampshire	July 1, 1873	2,400
Trade-marks and Instruments of Precision	Franklin A. Seely	Pennsylvania	June 17, 1880	2,500
Washing, Brushing, and Abrading	Charles G. Gould	Vermont	July 18, 1884	2,400
Librarian	Leonard B. Sale	Michigan	July 15, 1885	2,000
OFFICE OF EDUCATION.				
Commissioner	John Eaton	Tennessee	Mar. 16, 1870	3,000
Chief Clerk	William H. Gardiner	Illinois	Feb. 21, 1882	1,800
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.				
Director	John W. Powell	Illinois	Mar. 21, 1881	6,000
Chief Clerk	James C. Pilling	Dist. of Columbia	July 1, 1881	2,400
Executive Officer	James Stevenson	Kentucky	Mar. 7, 1881	3,000
Commissioner of Labor	Carroll D. Wright	Massachusetts	Jan. 22, 1884	3,000
Commissioner of Railroads	Joseph E. Johnston	Virginia	Apr. 2, 1885	4,500
Superintendent of Government Hospital for Insane	William W. Godding	Massachusetts	Sept. 1, 1877	2,500
President Columbia Institution for Deaf and Dumb	Edw'd M. Gallaudet	Connecticut	May, 1887	4,000 & house
Architect Capitol Extension	Edward Clark	Pennsylvania	Aug. 30, 1885	4,500
Register of Wills	Hiram J. Ramsdell	Dist. of Columbia	July 2, 1881	Fees.
Recorder of Deeds	Frederick Douglass	Dist. of Columbia	May 20, 1881	Fees.

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Attorney-General.....	Aug. E. Garland.....	Arkansas.....	Mar. 6, 1885	\$8,000
Solicitor-General.....	John Goode.....	Virginia.....	May 1, 1885	7,000
Assistant Attorney-General.....	William A. Maury.....	Virginia.....	May 17, 1882	5,000
Assistant Attorney-General.....	Robert A. Howard.....	Arkansas.....	June 1, 1885	5,000
Chief Clerk.....	Cecil Clay.....	Penn.....	Dec. 21, 1883	2,200
Law Clerk.....	Alex' der J. Bentley.....	Ohio.....	June 10, 1867	2,700

Department of Agriculture.

Commissioner.....	Norman J. Colman.....	Missouri.....	April 2, 1885	\$4,500
Chief Clerk.....	Francis C. Nesbit.....	April.....	April 23, 1885	2,200
Statistician.....	J. Richard Dodge.....	Ohio.....	Nov. 15, 1881	2,500
Entomologist.....	Charles V. Riley.....	Missouri.....	July 6, 1881	2,500
Botanist.....	George Vasey.....	Illinois.....	April 1872	1,800
Chemist.....	Harvey W. Wiley.....	Indiana.....	April 9, 1883	2,500
Microscopist.....	Thomas Taylor.....	Mass.....	.....	1,800
Supt. of Gardens and Grounds.....	William Saunders.....	Penn.....	Sept. 1862	2,000

Civil Service Commissioners.

Name.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Alfred P. Edgerton.....	Indiana.....	Nov. 4, 1885	\$3,500
William T. Trenholm.....	S. Carolina.....	Nov. 4, 1885	3,500
Dorman B. Eaton.....	New York.....	March 1, 1883	3,500
Secretary—Robert D. Graham.....	N. Carolina.....	April 24, 1884	1,600
Chief Examiner—Charles Lyman.....	Connecticut.....	May 1883	3,000

Officers of the Smithsonian Institution.

SECRETARY OR DIRECTOR—Spencer F. Baird.	EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE,	{ Jas. C. Welling, Henry Coppée, M. C. Meigs.
CHIEF CLERK—William J. Rhees.		

REGENTS OF THE INSTITUTION.

Morrison R. Waite, Ch'f Justice of the U.S.	Wm. W. Phelps, member of the House.
John Sherman, Pres. Senate, <i>pro tem</i> .	John McLean, Princeton, N. J.
Justin S. Morrill, member of the Senate.	Asa Gray, Cambridge, Mass.
Samuel B. Maxey, member of the Senate.	Noah Porter, New Haven, Conn.
Shelby M. Cullom, member of the Senate.	Henry Coppée, Bethlehem, Pa.
Otho R. Singleton, member of the House.	James C. Welling, Washington, D. C.
Wm. L. Wilson, member of the House.	Montgomery C. Meigs, Washington, D. C.

The National Museum.

Director—Spencer F. Baird.	Assistant Director—G. Brown Goode.
Curators—Tarleton H. Bean, William H. Dall, Frederick P. Dewey, Richard Rathbun, Charles Rau, Robert Ridgway, Charles V. Riley, C. D. Walcott, Lester F. Ward, Charles A. White, Frederick W. True, H. C. Yarrow, C. Bendire, H. G. Beyer, F. W. Clarke, J. W. Collins, E. E. Earle, Romeyn Hitchcock, G. P. Merrill, W. H. Holmes, O. T. Mason, R. E. C. Stearns.	

United States Fish Commission.

Commissioner—Spencer F. Baird.	Assistant Commissioner—T. B. Ferguson.
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District of Columbia Government.

COMMISSIONERS.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
President—James B. Edmonds.....	March 3, 1883	\$5,000
Maj. Garrett J. Lydecker (app'nted from the army),	1882	5,000
William B. Webb.....	July 20, 1885	5,000
Secretary—William Tindall.		
Assistant Engineer—Capt. F. A. Mahan.	Supt. of Public Schools—W. B. Powell.	
Asst. Engineer—Lieut. C. M. Townsend.	Health Officer—Smith Townsend, M.D.	
Attorney—Albert G. Riddle.	Coroner—DeWitt C. Patterson, M.D.	
Assistant Attorney—Henry E. Davis.	Surveyor—William Forsyth.	
Collector of Taxes—John F. Cook.	Inspector of Buildings—Thos. C. Entwistle.	
Assessor—Robert P. Dodge.	Police Superintendent—Maj. Wm. M. Dye.	
Auditor and Comptroller—I. S. Tichenor.	Chief Fire Engineer—Martin Cronin.	
Judge of the Police Court—Wm. B. Snell.	Maine.....	1882..... \$3,000

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

The Court holds annual sessions at Washington, commencing on the second Monday in October.

	Appointed from	Commission.	Salary.
CHIEF JUSTICE MORRISON R. WAITE.....	Ohio.....	Jan. 21, 1874.....	\$10,500
JUSTICE SAMUEL F. MILLER.....	Iowa.....	July 16, 1862.....	10,000
JUSTICE STEPHEN J. FIELD.....	California.....	Mar. 10, 1863.....	10,000
JUSTICE JOSEPH P. BRADLEY.....	New Jersey.....	Mar. 21, 1870.....	10,000
JUSTICE JOHN M. HARLAN.....	Kentucky.....	Nov. 22, 1877.....	10,000
JUSTICE WILLIAM B. WOODS.....	Georgia.....	Dec. 21, 1880.....	10,000
JUSTICE STANLEY MATTHEWS.....	Ohio.....	May 12, 1881.....	10,000
JUSTICE HORACE GRAY.....	Massachusetts.....	Dec. 20, 1881.....	10,000
JUSTICE SAMUEL BLATCHFORD.....	New York.....	Mar. 22, 1882.....	10,000
CLERK OF THE SUPREME COURT	James H. McKenney.....	District Columbia.....	1880..... 6,000
MARSHAL—John G. Nicolay.....	Illinois.....	1872.....	3,000
REPORTER—J. C. Bancroft Davis.....	New York.....	1888.....	5,700

CIRCUIT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

First Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Gray, Boston, Mass.			
Districts of Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island.			
Circuit Judge—LeBaron B. Colt, Providence, R. I., July 5, 1884.....			\$6,000
Second Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Blatchford, New York City.			
Districts of Vermont, Connecticut, New York.			
Circuit Judge—William T. Wallace, New York City, April 6, 1882.....			\$6,000
Third Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Bradley, Newark, N. J.			
Districts of New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware.			
Circuit Judge—Wm. McKennan, Washington, Pa., Dec. 22, 1878.....			\$6,000
Fourth Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Chief Justice Waite, Washington, D. C.			
Districts of Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina.			
Circuit Judge—Hugh L. Bond, Baltimore, July 13, 1870.....			\$6,000
Fifth Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Woods, Montgomery, Ala.			
Districts of Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas.			
Circuit Judge—Don A. Pardee, New Orleans, La., May 13, 1881.....			\$6,000
Sixth Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Matthews, Cincinnati, Ohio.			
Districts of Ohio, Michigan, Kentucky, Tennessee.			
Circuit Judge—John Baxter, Knoxville, Tenn., Dec. 13, 1877.....			\$6,000
Seventh Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Harlan, Chicago, Ill.			
Districts of Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin			
Circuit Judge—Walter Q. Gresham, Chicago, Ill., Dec. —, 1884.....			\$6,000
Eighth Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Miller, Keokuk, Iowa.			
Districts of Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Kansas, Arkansas, Nebraska, Colorado.			
Circuit Judge—David J. Brewer, Leavenworth, Kansas, March 31, 1884.....			\$6,000
Ninth Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Field, San Francisco, Cal.			
Districts of California, Oregon, Nevada.			
Circuit Judge—Lorenzo Sawyer, San Francisco, Cal., Jan. 10, 1870.....			\$6,000

UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS.

	Appointed from	Date of Commission.	Salary.
CHIEF JUSTICE—William A. Richardson.....	Massachusetts.....	Jan. 20, 1885.....	\$4,500
Judge Charles C. Nott.....	New York.....	Feb. 22, 1865.....	4,500
Judge Glenn W. Scofield.....	Pennsylvania.....	May 20, 1881.....	4,500
Judge Lawrence Weldon.....	Illinois.....	Nov. 24, 1883.....	4,500
Judge John Davis.....	Dist. Columbia.....	Jan. 20, 1885.....	4,500
Archibald Hopkins, Chief Clerk.....	Massachusetts.....	Jan. 1, 1873.....	3,000

SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

	Appointed from	Date of Commission.	Salary.
CHIEF JUSTICE—David K. Cartter.....	Ohio.....	March 11, 1863.....	\$4,500
JUSTICES—Arthur MacArthur.....	Wisconsin.....	July 15, 1870.....	4,000
Alexander B. Hagner.....	Maryland.....	Jan. 21, 1879.....	4,000
Walter S. Cox.....	Dist. Columbia.....	March 1, 1879.....	4,000
Charles P. James.....	Ohio.....	July 24, 1879.....	4,000
William M. Merrick.....	Maryland.....	May 1, 1885.....	4,000
DISTRICT ATTORNEY—Aug. S. Worthington.....	Dist. Columbia.....	1884.....	\$200 and fees
CLERK—Return J. Meigs.....	New York.....	March 23, 1863.....	\$3,500
MARSHAL—Albert A. Wilson.....	Dist. Columbia.....	2, 1885.....	\$200 and fees

JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS.

DISTRICTS.	NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.	SAL-ARY.
ALABAMA: (Three Districts).....	John Bruce	Montgomery.....	Feb. 27, 1875	\$3,500
ARKANSAS: Eastern District.....	Henry C. Caldwell.....	Little Rock.....	June 30, 1864	3,500
Western ".....	Isaac C. Parker.....	Fort Smith.....	Mar. 24, 1875	3,500
CALIFORNIA.....	Ogden Hoffman.....	San Francisco.....	Feb. 27, 1861	5,000
COLORADO.....	Moses Hallett.....	Denver.....	Jan. 20, 1877	
CONNECTICUT.....	Nathaniel Shipman.....	Hartford.....	April 17, 1873	3,500
DELAWARE.....	Leonard E. Wales.....	Wilmington.....	Mar. 30, 1884	3,500
FLORIDA: Northern District.....	Thomas Settle.....	Jacksonville.....	Jan. 30, 1877	3,500
Southern ".....	James W. Locke.....	Key West.....	Feb. 1, 1872	3,500
GEORGIA: Northern District.....	Henry K. McCoy.....	Atlanta.....	Aug. 4, 1882	3,500
Southern District.....	Emory Speer.....	Savannah.....	Feb. —, 1885	3,500
ILLINOIS: Northern District.....	Henry W. Blodgett.....	Chicago.....	Jan. 11, 1870	4,000
Southern ".....	Samuel H. Treat.....	Springfield.....	Mar. 3, 1865	3,500
INDIANA.....	William A. Woods.....	Indianapolis.....	May. 2, 1883	3,500
IOWA: Northern District.....	Oliver P. Shiras.....	Dubuque.....	Aug. 14, 1882	3,500
Southern ".....	James M. Love.....	Keokuk.....	Feb. 21, 1866	3,500
KANSAS.....	Cassius G. Foster.....	Topeka.....	Mar. 10, 1874	3,500
KENTUCKY.....	John W. Barr.....	Louisville.....	April 16, 1880	3,500
LOUISIANA: Eastern District.....	Edward C. Billings.....	New Orleans.....	Feb. 10, 1876	4,500
Western ".....	Aleck Boarman.....	Shreveport.....	May 18, 1881	3,500
MAINE.....	Nathan Webb.....	Portland.....	Jan. 24, 1882	3,500
MARYLAND.....	Thomas J. Morris.....	Baltimore.....	July 1, 1879	4,000
MASSACHUSETTS.....	Thomas L. Nelson.....	Worcester.....	Jan. 10, 1879	4,000
MICHIGAN: Eastern District.....	Henry B. Brown.....	Detroit.....	Mar. 19, 1875	3,500
Western ".....	Solomon L. Withey.....	Grand Rapids.....	Mar. 11, 1863	3,500
MINNESOTA.....	Bensselaer R. Nelson.....	St. Paul.....	June 1, 1868	3,500
MISSISSIPPI: (Two Districts).....	Robert A. Hill.....	Oxford.....	May 1, 1866	3,500
MISSOURI: Eastern District.....	Samuel Treat.....	St. Louis.....	Mar. 3, 1867	3,500
Western ".....	Arnold Krekel.....	Kansas City.....	Mar. 31, 1865	3,500
NEBRASKA.....	Elmer S. Dundy.....	Falls City.....	April 9, 1868	3,500
NEVADA.....	George M. Sabin.....	Carson City.....	July 26, 1882	3,500
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	Daniel Clark.....	Manchester.....	July 27, 1866	3,500
NEW JERSEY.....	John T. Nixon.....	Trenton.....	April 28, 1871	4,000
NEW YORK: Northern District.....	Alfred C. Coxe.....	Utica.....	May 4, 1882	4,000
Southern ".....	Addison Brown.....	New York City.....	June 2, 1881	4,000
Eastern ".....	Charles L. Benedict.....	Brooklyn.....	Mar. 9, 1865	4,000
NORTH CAROLINA: Eastern District.....	Augustus S. Seymour.....	New Berne.....	Feb. 21, 1882	3,500
Western ".....	Robert P. Diek.....	Greensboro.....	June 7, 1872	3,500
OHIO: Northern District.....	Martin Welker.....	Toledo.....	Nov. 25, 1873	3,500
Southern ".....	George B. Sage.....	Cincinnati.....	Mar. 20, 1883	4,000
OREGON.....	Matthew P. Deady.....	Portland.....	Mar. 9, 1869	3,500
PENNSYLVANIA: Eastern District.....	William Butler.....	Philadelphia.....	Feb. 19, 1879	4,000
Western ".....	Marcus W. Acheson.....	Pittsburg.....	Jan. 14, 1880	3,500
RHODE ISLAND.....	George M. Carpenter.....	Providence.....	Dec. 16, 1884	3,500
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	George S. Bryan.....	Charleston.....	Mar. 12, 1866	3,500
TENNESSEE: East. & Mid. Dist.....	David M. Key.....	Chattanooga.....	May 27, 1880	3,500
Western District.....	Eli S. Hammond.....	Memphis.....	June 17, 1878	3,500
TEXAS: Eastern District.....	Chauncey B. Sabin.....	Galveston.....	April 5, 1864	3,500
Western ".....	Ezekiel B. Turner.....	Austin.....	Dec. 20, 1880	3,500
Northern ".....	A. P. McCormick.....	Graham.....	April 10, 1879	3,500
VERMONT.....	Hoyt H. Wheeler.....	Jamaica.....	Mar. 16, 1877	3,500
VIRGINIA: Eastern District.....	Robert W. Hughes.....	Norfolk.....	Jan. 14, 1874	3,500
Western ".....	John Paul.....	Harrisonburg.....	Mar. 3, 1883	3,500
WEST VIRGINIA.....	John J. Jackson.....	Parkersburg.....	Aug. 3, 1861	3,500
WISCONSIN: Eastern District.....	Charles E. Dyer.....	Racine.....	Feb. 10, 1875	3,500
Western ".....	Romanzo E. Bunn.....	Madison.....	Oct. 30, 1877	3,500

OFFICERS OF DISTRICT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

DISTRICTS.	DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.	MARSHALS.	CLERKS.
ALABAMA—N. Dist.	Wm. H. Denson, Gladsden.	A. H. Keller, Huntsville.	A. W. McCullough, Huntsville.
Middle District.	Wm. H. Denson, Montgomery.	Wm. W. Allen, Montgomery.	J. W. Dimmick, Montgomery.
Southern District.	John D. Burnett, Greensboro.	Wm. W. Allen, Marion.	Henry S. Sknats, Mobile.
ARKANSAS—E. Dist.	Jos. W. House, Little Rock.	Thos. Fletcher, Little Rock.	(Ralph L. Goodrich, Little Rock.
Western District.	Monti H. Sandels, Ft. Smith.	John Carroll, Eureka Springs.	(Samuel J. Clark, Helena.
CALIFORNIA.	S. G. Hilborn, San Francisco.	Moses M. Drew, S. Francisco.	Steph. Wheeler, Fort Smith.
COLORADO.	Henry W. Hobson, Denver.	Walter A. Smith, Denver.	S. Hoffman, San Francisco.
CONNECTICUT.	Lewis E. Stanton, Hartford.	John C. Kinney, Hartford.	Edward F. Bishop, Denver.
DELAWARE.	J. C. Patterson, Wilmington.	Charles M. Newlin, Wilmington.	E. E. Marvin, Hartford.
FLORIDA—N. Dist.	Edw. W. Cheney, Jacksonville.	Wm. C. Bird, Jacksonville.	S. Rodman Smith, Wilmington.
Southern District.	G. B. Patterson, Key West.	P. A. Williams, Key West.	(P. Walter, Jacksonville.
GEORGIA—N. Dist.	Benj. H. Hill, Jr., Atlanta.	John W. Neims, Atlanta.	(D. D. Ball, Tallahassee.
Southern District.	S. A. Darnell, Savannah.	Edward C. Wade, Savannah.	(G. E. Wentworth, Pen'col.
ILLINOIS—N. Dist.	Richard S. Tuthill, Chicago.	Fred. H. Marsh, Chicago.	E. O. Locke, Key West.
Southern District.	G. van Hoorbeke, Springfield.	Herman G. Weber, Springfield.	Alfred E. Buck, Atlanta.
INDIANA.	John E. Lamb, Indianapolis.	Ed. Hawkins, Indianapolis.	Marrion Erwin, Savannah.
IOWA—N. District.	John P. Murphy, Ft. Dodge.	M. M. Desmond, Dubuque.	Wm. H. Bradley, Chicago.
Southern District.	D. O. Finch, Council Bluffs.	Edw. Campbell, Jr., Keokuk.	M. B. Converse, Springfield.
KANSAS.	William C. Perry, Topeka.	William C. Jones, Topeka.	N. C. Butler, Indianapolis.
KENTUCKY.	J. C. Wickliffe, Bardstown.	Andrew J. Gross, Louisville.	A. J. Van Duzee, Dubuque.
LOUISIANA—E. Dist.	Chas. Parlange, N. Orleans.	R. B. Pleasants, N. Orleans.	Hen. K. Love, Des Moines.
Western District.	Montford S. Jones, Shreveport.	A. C. Gibson, Shreveport.	Joseph C. Wilson, Topeka.
MAINE.	George E. Bird, Portland.	George D. Bisbee, Portland.	Samuel B. Crail, Louisville.
MARYLAND.	A. Sterling, Jr., Baltimore.	J. M. McClintock, Baltimore.	John Devonshire, N. Orleans.
MASSACHUSETTS.	George P. Sanger, Boston.	Nathaniel P. Banks, Boston.	J. W. Wheaton, Shreveport.
MICHIGAN—E. Dist.	Cyrenus P. Black, Detroit.	Sal. S. Matthews, Detroit.	Wm. P. Preble, Portland.
Western District.	J. W. Stone, Grand Rapids.	D. R. Waters, South Haven.	James W. Chew, Baltimore.
MINNESOTA.	George N. Baxter, St. Paul.	Henry R. Denny, St. Paul.	Clement H. Hill, Boston.
MISSISSIPPI—N. Dist.	Charles B. Howry, Oxford.	J. M. Liddell, Oxford.	D. J. Davison, Detroit.
Southern District.	J. B. Harris, Jackson.	W. Lee Dinkins, Jackson.	C. B. Hinsdill, Grand Rapids.
MISSOURI—E. Dist.	Wm. H. Bliss, St. Louis.	J. E. D. Couzins, St. Louis.	Wm. A. Spencer, St. Paul.
Western District.	M. Q. Benton, Kansas City.	Eljah Gates, Gallatin.	George R. Hill, Oxford.
NEBRASKA.	G. E. Lambertson, Omaha.	E. L. Bierbower, Omaha.	Archie McGhee, Jackson.
NEVADA.	Trenmore Coffin, Carson City.	P. S. Corbett, Virginia City.	Jos. H. Clark, St. Louis.
NEW HAMPSHIRE.	John S. H. Frink, Portsmouth.	J. N. Patterson, Concord.	(Schmidt, Jefferson City.
NEW JERSEY.	A. Q. Keasby, Newark.	William B. Deacon, Trenton.	E. S. Dundy, Jr., Omaha.
NEW YORK—N. Dist.	Martin I. Townsend, Troy.	Walt. H. Bunn, Cooperstown.	T. J. Edwards, Carson City.
Southern District.	Wm. Dörheimer, N. Y. City.	M. J. McMahon, N. Y. City.	Benj. F. Clark, Manchester.
Eastern District.	Mark D. Wilbur, Brooklyn.	A. C. Tait, Brooklyn.	Linsly Rowe, Trenton.
N. CAROLINA—E. Dis.	Fabius H. Busbee, Raleigh.	Van V. Richardson, Raleigh.	Chas. B. Germann, Buffalo.
Western District.	Hamilton C. Jones, Charlotte.	David Settle, Greensboro.	(S. Lyman, New York City.
OHIO—N. District.	Robert S. Shields, Canton.	W. F. Goodspeed, Cleveland.	B. L. Benedict, Brooklyn.
Southern District.	(Cincinnati.	Henry C. Urner, Cincinnati.	(Aug. C. Tate, Elizabeth City.
OREGON.	James F. Watson, Portland.	Penumbra Kelly, Portland.	(R. H. Lehman, New Bern.
PENNSYLVANIA.	J. K. Valentine, Philadelphia.	Jas. N. Kerns, Philadelphia.	(Wm. H. Shaw, Wilmington.
Eastern District.	Wm. A. Stone, Pittsburgh.	George W. Miller, Pittsburgh.	(H. C. Cowles, Statesville.
Western District.	David S. Baker, Providence.	J. H. Coggeshall, Providence.	(J. W. Payne, Greensboro.
RHODE ISLAND.	L. F. Youmans, Charleston.	Elias M. Boykin, Charleston.	C. H. Bill, Cleveland.
SOUTH CAROLINA.	J. C. D. Williams, Knoxville.	Joseph T. Irvin, Knoxville.	Wm. C. Howard, Cincinnati.
TENNESSEE—E. Dist.	Ernest Pillow, Nashville.	Geo. N. Tillman, Nashville.	R. H. Lampson, Portland.
Middle District.	Henry W. McCorry, Jackson.	Jas. H. Freeman, Memphis.	Charles S. Lincoln, Phila'a.
Western District.	John E. McComb, Tyler.	Robt. B. Reagan, Galveston.	S. C. McCandless, Pittsburg.
TEXAS—East. Dist.	Rud. Kleberg, San Antonio.	S. D. Jackman, San Antonio.	Henry Pitman, Providence.
Western District.	Charles B. Pearre, Waco.	W. L. Cabell, Dallas.	E. M. Seabrook, Charleston.
VERMONT.	Kittredge Haskins, Brattleboro.	Wm. W. Henry, Burlington.	(L. McClung, Knoxville.
VIRGINIA—East. Dis.	John C. Gibson, Richmond.	Thos. W. Scott, Richmond.	(E. R. Campbell, Nashville.
Western District.	Henry C. Allen, Woodstock.	S. L. Graham, Harrisonburg.	(H. E. Andrews, Memphis.
WEST VIRGINIA.	W. H. H. Flick, Martinsburg.	Columbus Schon, Wheeling.	(Geo. C. Rives, Galveston.
WISCONSIN—E. Dist.	A. K. Delaney, Mayville.	Francis H. West, Milwaukee.	(W. E. Singleton, Jefferson.
Western District.	H. M. Lewis, Madison.	F. W. Oakley, Madison.	(W. A. Allen, Tyler.
			(Matthew Hopkins, Austin.
			(W. C. Robards, Browns'le.
			(Duval Beall, San Antonio.
			(John H. Finks, Waco.
			(A. J. Houston, Dallas.
			(F. W. Girard, Graham.
			(G. E. Johnson, Burlington.
			(William B. Wall, Richmond.
			(J. S. Fowler, Alexandria.
			(Charles Martin, Danville.
			(W. M. Elliott, Lynchburg.
			(A. K. Fletcher, Harrison'g.
			(Benjamin F. Gildersleeve, Abingdon.
			(Jasper Y. Moore, Clarksburg.
			(Edw. Kurtz, Milwaukee.
			(F. M. Stewart, Madison.
			(Harvey J. Peck, La Crosse.

FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

[Corrected at the Department of State, December, 1885.]

COUNTRY, AND DATE OF PRESENTATION.	NAME.	RANK.
Argentine Republic. October 2, 1885.	Señor Don Vicente G. Quesada.....	* E. E. and M. P.
Austria-Hungary March 7, 1882.	Señor Don Florencio L. Dominguez. Baron Ignatz von Schaeffer (absent) Count Lippe Weissenfeld	Secretary of Legation. E. E. and M. P. Councillor of Leg'n and Chargé d'Aff. ad int.
Belgium	Mr. Bounder de Melsbroeck	E. E. and M. P.
October 29, 1881.	Count Gaston d'Arschot	Secretary of Legation.
Brazil	Baron de Itajuba	E. E. and M. P.
December 9, 1885.	Senhor J. G. do Amaral Valente	Secretary of Legation.
Chili	Señor Don Joaquín Godoy (absent)	E. E. and M. P.
June 23, 1882.	Señor Manuel del Campo	Second Secretary.
China	Mr. Cheng Tsao Ju	E. E. and M. P.
December 31, 1881.	Mr. Tsai Kwok Ching	Secretary of Legation.
Colombia, U. S. of	Señor Don Ricardo Becerra	E. E. and M. P.
October 18, 1884.	Señor Don Augustin A. Jimenez	Secretary of Legation.
Costa Rica & Salvador	Señor Don Manuel Ma. Peralta (absent)	E. E. and M. P.
February 17, 1885.	Señor Don Cleto Gonzalez Viquez	Councillor and Chargé d'Affaires ad int.
Denmark	Mr. P. L. E. de Lövenörn	M. R. and C. G.
March 26, 1885.		
Ecuador	Señor Don Antonio Flores	E. E. and M. P.
July 8, 1884.		
France	Mr. Théodore Roustau	E. E. and M. P.
June 22, 1882.	Mr. Le Comte Maurice Sala	First Secretary.
Germany	Mr. H. von Alvensleben	E. E. and M. P.
October 16, 1884.	Count Casimir von Lyden	Secretary of Legation.
Great Britain	The Hon. Sir L. S. Sackville West	E. E. and M. P.
November 14, 1881.	Dudley E. Saurin, Esq.	Secretary of Legation.
Guatemala and Honduras	Señor Dr. Antonio Batres	E. E. and M. P.
April 27, 1883.		
Hawaii	Mr. H. A. P. Carter	E. E. and M. P.
March 6, 1883.		
Hayti	Mr. Stephen Preston	E. E. and M. P.
February 18, 1873.	Mr. Charles A. Preston	Secretary of Legation.
Italy	Baron De Fava	E. E. and M. P.
October 23, 1881.	Le Comte Albert de Forestá	Secretary of Legation.
Japan	Mr. Jushii Kuki Riuchi	E. E. and M. P.
October 18, 1884.	Mr. Naito Ruijoro	Secretary of Legation.
Mexico	Señor Don Matias Romero	E. E. and M. P.
March 7, 1882.	Señor Don Cayetano Romero	First Secretary.
Netherlands	Mr. G. de Weckherlin	E. E. and M. P.
June 10, 1884.		
Peru	Señor Don J. Federico Elmore	E. E. and M. P.
May 27, 1884.	Señor Don Oswaldo Ygarza	Secretary of Legation.
Portugal	Viscount das Nogueiras	E. E. and M. P.
October 8, 1873.		
Russia	Mr. Charles de Struve (absent)	E. E. and M. P.
April 11, 1882.	Mr. Iswolsky	Sec. of Legation and Chargé d'Aff. ad int.
Spain	Señor Don Juan Valera	E. E. and M. P.
January 29, 1884.	Señor Don Felipe Sagrario	Second Secretary.
Sweden and Norway	Mr. L. de Reuterskiöld	E. E. and M. P.
March 17, 1885.	Count August L. Fersen Gylden- stolpe	Secretary of Legation.
Switzerland	Colonel Emile Frey	E. E. and M. P.
October 24, 1882.	Major Karl Kloss	Second Secretary.
Turkey	Hussein Tevfik Pasha	E. E. and M. P.
May 11, 1883.	Rustem Effendi	Secretary of Legation.
Uruguay	Señor Don Enrique M. Estrázulas (absent)	Chargé d'Affaires.
April 19, 1883.		
Venezuela	Señor Don A. M. Soteldo	Chargé d'Affaires.
December 15, 1883.		

* Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES.

[Corrected at the Department of State, December, 1885.]

COUNTRY.	Name and Rank.	Residence.	Whence appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary
Argentine Republic.	Bayliss W. Hanna, M.R. & C.G. ¹	Buenos Ay.	Indiana.	June 17, '85	\$7,500
Austria-Hungary.	E. E. & M. P. ²	Vienna	Vienna	.....	12,000
	James F. Lee, Sec. of Legation	Vienna	Maryland	July 2, '85	1,800
Belgium.	Lambert Tree, Minister Res.	Brussels	Illinois	July 8, '85	7,500
Bolivia.	William A. Seay, M.R. & C.G.	La Paz	Louisiana	May 9, '85	5,000
Brazil.	Thomas J. Jarvis, E.E. & M.P.	Rio de Jan.	N. Ca.	Apr. 2, '85	12,000
	Charles B. Trail, Sec. Legation	Rio de Jan.	Maryland	Oct. 9, '85	1,800
Central American States:	COSTA RICA, GUATEMALA, HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, SALVADOR.				
	Henry C. Hall, E. E. & M. P.	Guatemala	N. York.	July 13, '82	10,000
	D. Lynch Pringle, Sec. of Leg.	Guatemala	S. Ca.	July 5, '84	2,000
Chili.	Wm. R. Roberts, E. E. & M. P.	Santiago.	N. York.	Apr. 2, '85	10,000
	Christian M. Siebert, Sec. Leg.	Santiago.	N. York.	Apr. 20, '85	1,500
China.	Charles Denby, E. E. & M. P.	Peking.	Indiana.	May 29, '85	12,000
	Wm. W. Rockhill, Sec'y Leg.	Peking.	Maryland	July 1, '85	2,625
	Charles Denby, Jr. 2d Sec. Leg.	Peking.	Indiana.	July 1, '85	1,800
	F. D. Cheshire, Interpreter.	Peking.	.....	Sept. 4, '84	3,000
Colombia.	Chas. D. Jacob, Minister Res.	Bogota	Kent'ky.	Oct. 9, '85	7,500
	..... Sec. Legation	Bogota	.....	.....	2,000
	M. R. & C. G.	Seoul	.....	.....	5,000
Corea.	Rasmus B. Anderson, M.R. & C.G.	Copenhag.	Wis.	Apr. 2, '85	5,000
Denmark.	Robert M. McLane, E.E. & M.P.	Paris.	Maryland	Mar. 23, '85	17,500
France.	Henri Vignaud, Sec. Legation.	Paris.	Louisiana	May 15, '85	2,625
	Augustus Jay, 2d Sec. of Leg.	Paris.	Louisiana	Apr. 11, '85	2,000
Germany.	Geo. H. Pendleton, E.E. & M.P.	Berlin	Ohio	Mar. 23, '85	17,500
	Chapman Coleman, Sec. Leg.	Berlin	Kent'ky.	Sept. 15, '84	2,625
	F. V. S. Crosby, 2d Sec. Leg.	Berlin	N. York.	Sept. 5, '84	2,000
Great Britain.	Edward J. Phelps, E.E. & M.P.	London	Vermont.	Mar. 23, '85	17,500
	Wm. J. Hoppin, Sec. of Leg.	London	N. Jersey	June 22, '76	2,625
	Henry White, 2d Sec. of Leg.	London	Maryland	Dec. 26, '83	2,000
Hawaiian Islands.	George W. Merrill, Min. Res.	Honolulu.	Nevada.	Apr. 2, '85	7,500
Hayti.	J. E. W. Thompson, M.R. & C.G.	Port au P'ce	N. York.	May 7, '85	5,000
Italy.	John B. Stallo, E. E. & M. P.	Rome	Ohio	June 17, '85	12,000
	Chas. A. Dougherty, Sec. Leg.	Rome	Penn.	June 19, '85	1,800
Japan.	Richard B. Hubbard, E.E. & M.P.	Yeddo	Texas.	Apr. 2, '85	12,000
	Fred'k S. Mansfield, Sec. Leg.	Yeddo	Texas.	Nov. 12, '85	2,625
	Edwin Dunn, 2d Sec. Legation	Yeddo	.....	July 5, '85	1,800
	Willis N. Whitney, Interpreter	Yeddo	Japan.	Mar. 22, '83	2,500
Liberia.	Moses A. Hopkins, M.R. & C.G.	Monrovia.	N. Ca.	Sept. 11, '85	5,000
Mexico.	Henry R. Jackson, E. E. & M.P.	Mexico	Georgia.	Mar. 23, '85	12,000
	Joseph L. Morgan, Sec. Leg.	Mexico	S. Ca.	June 6, '85	1,800
Netherlands.	Isaac Bell, Jr., Minister Res.	The Hague.	R. Island	Apr. 2, '85	7,500
Paraguay & Uruguay.	John E. Bacon, Chargé d'Aff.	Montevideo	S. Ca.	Apr. 28, '85	5,000
Persia.	Fred. H. Winston, M. R. & C. G.	Teheran	Illinois.	Oct. 28, '85	5,000
Peru.	Charles W. Buck, E. E. & M. P.	Lima	Kent'ky	Apr. 2, '85	10,000
	Richard K. Neal, Sec. of Leg.	Lima	Penn.	July 5, '84	1,500
Portugal.	Edward P. C. Lewis, M.R. & C.G.	Lisbon	N. Jersey	Apr. 2, '85	5,000
Roumania, Servia & Greece.	Walter Fearn, M. R. & C. G.	Bucharest.	Louisiana	Apr. 18, '85	6,500
Russia.	Geo. V. N. Lothrop, E. E. & M. P.	St. Petersburg.	Mich.	May 7, '85	17,500
	Geo. W. Wurts, Sec. Legation.	St. Petersburg.	Penn.	Feb. 19, '83	2,625
Siam.	..... M. R. & C. G.	Bangkok	.....	.....	5,000
Spain.	Jabez L. M. Curry, E. E. & M. P.	Madrid	Virginia	Oct. 7, '85	12,000
	Edward H. Strobel, Sec. Leg.	Madrid	N. York.	June 20, '85	1,800
	..... Clerk of Legation	.....	.....	.....	1,200
Sweden & Norway.	Rufus Magee, Minister Res.	Stockholm.	Indiana	Apr. 2, '85	7,500
Switzerland.	Boyd Winchester, M. R. & C. G.	Berne	Kent'ky	May 7, '85	5,000
Turkey.	Samuel S. Cox, E. E. & M. P.	Constantin	N. York.	Mar. 25, '85	10,000
	..... Sec'y Legation	Constantin	.....	.....	1,800
	A. A. Gargiulo, Interpreter	Constantin	Turkey	July 1, '73	2,500
Venezuela.	Charles L. Scott, M. R. & C. G.	Caracas	Alabama	Apr. 28, '85	7,500

¹ M. R., Minister Resident; C. G., Consul-General.² E. E. and M. P., Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.³ The Secretary is also Consul-General, receiving for both offices \$2,000.

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.

The following table includes all consuls, consuls-general, and commercial agents of the United States, the amount of whose compensation reaches \$1,000, or upward, annually. By the statutes of the United States the salaried consulates are divided into seven classes, besides other subdivisions, with specific fixed salaries for each, as follows:

Five consulates at.....	\$6,000	Twenty-one consulates at.....	\$3,000
Three " at.....	5,000	Twenty-two " at.....	2,500
One consulate at.....	4,500	Forty-four " at.....	2,000
Five consulates at.....	4,000	Sixty-one " at.....	1,500
Seven " at.....	3,500	Twenty-six " at.....	1,000

By law all consuls receiving a fixed salary are required to pay into the Treasury, without reduction, all fees received by virtue of their offices. At some other consulates and consular agencies the fees collected form the sole compensation of the incumbent, which, however, is limited in the case of consular agents to a maximum of \$1,000; and such agents are allowed to transact business. The compensation of the feed consuls is limited to \$2,500. If the fees exceed that sum, such consuls can pay clerk-hire from the fees received at the consulate when specially authorized, but not otherwise. The column of fees shows the amount of fees received at each consulate and agency from which returns have been made for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1885.

Corrected at the Department of State, December, 1885.

C.A. means Commercial Agent; A. Agent; C.G. Consul-General; C.C. Consular Clerk.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary	Fees, Fiscal Year 1885.
Argentine Republic.	Edw.				
Buenos Ayres.....	Edward L. Baker....	Illinois.....	Jan. 8, '74	Fees.	3,466 03
Rosario.....	Willis E. Baker.....	Illinois.....	Mar. 24, '84	Fees.	1,482 53
Austria-Hungary.					
Prague.....	Charles Jonas.....	Wisconsin.....	Apr. 15, '85	\$2,000	8,296 00
Trieste.....	Henry W. Gilbert.....	New York.....	Sept. 10, '85	2,000	1,886 01
Vienna.....	Edmund Jussen.....	Illinois.....	Apr. 2, '85	3,000	7,988 01
Barbary States.					
Tangier.....	Felix A. Matthews.....	California.....	July 9, '70	2,000	10 00
Belgium.					
Antwerp.....	John H. Stenart.....	Pennsylvania.....	Mar. 3, '79	2,500	3,336 50
Brussels.....	William Slade.....	Ohio.....	Apr. 15, '85	2,000	2,357 50
Ghent.....	Max Polachek.....	Illinois.....	Oct. 23, '85	1,000	966 50
Verviers and Liege.....	Gilbert D. Robertson.....	New York.....	July 5, '84	1,500	1,810 00
Brazil.					
Bahia.....	John B. Weaver.....	North Carolina.....	Mar. 16, '82	1,500	914 75
Para.....	Robert T. Clayton.....	Georgia.....	Mar. 27, '84	1,500	1,266 43
Pernambuco.....	Henry L. Atherton.....	New York.....	Nov. 15, '80	2,000	1,010 75
Rio Grande do Sul.....				1,000	431 00
Rio de Janeiro.....	H. Clay Armstrong, C.G.	Alabama.....	May 9, '85	6,000	7,095 82
Santos.....	Edmund B. Briggs.....	Dist. of Columbia.....	Oct. 27, '85	Fees.	2,120 61
Chili.					
Talcahuano.....	James H. Trumbull.....	Ohio.....	Oct. 16, '85	1,000	47 00
Valparaiso.....	David M. Dunn.....	Indiana.....	June 6, '83	3,000	305 60
China.					
Amoy.....	Wm. S. Crowell.....	Ohio.....	May 29, '85	3,500	1,295 65
Canton.....	Charles Seymour.....	Wisconsin.....	Aug. 4, '82	3,500	1,663 00
Chin-Kiang.....	Enoch J. Smithers.....	Delaware.....	Apr. 21, '80	3,500	61 34
Foo-Chow.....	J. C. A. Wingate.....	New Hampshire.....	Mar. 31, '80	3,500	434 50
.....	John P. Cowles, Jr., In	terpreter.....	Nov. 6, '80	2,000	
.....	.....	Marshal.....	.....	1,000 and fees	
Hankow.....	Benjamin J. Franklin.....	Missouri.....	Nov. 14, '85	3,500	174 94
.....	M. G. Hillman, Act. Ma	rshal.....	Oct. 1, '82	1,000 and fees	
Ningpo.....	Edwin Stevens.....	Pennsylvania.....	June 30, '81	3,500	87 70
Shanghai.....				5,000	6,555 41
.....	Walter S. Emens, Inte	rpreter.....	Feb. 20, '85	2,000	
Tien-Tsin.....	George T. Bromley.....	California.....	July 4, '85	3,500	168 50
.....	Wm. N. Pethick, V.C.	New York.....	Apr. 27, '85		
.....	Jacob Gall, Marshal.....		Nov. 26, '78	1,000 and fees	
.....	Interpreter.....			2,000	
Colombia, United States of.					
Barranquilla.....	Thomas M. Dawson.....	California.....	Jan. 29, '83	2,500	2,513 69
Bogota.....	..... C.G.			2,000	
Colon, Aspinwall.....	Robert K. Wright, Jr.	Pennsylvania.....	Sept. 17, '84	3,000	2,773 45
Panama.....	Thomas Adamson, C.G.	Pennsylvania.....	July 7, '84	4,000	823 07
Costa Rica.					
San José.....	William E. Huger.....	Louisiana.....	Nov. 14, '85	2,000	

1 The Consul-General is also Secretary of Legation.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary	Fees, Fiscal Year 1885.
Denmark.					
St. Thomas, W. I.	Volney V. Smith.....	Arkansas.....	May 25, '81	\$2,500	276 87
Ecuador.					
Guayaquil.	Owen McGarr, C. G.	Colorado.....	Oct. 3, '85	3,000	1,470 00
France and Do-					
minions.					
Algiers, Africa.	Madison A. Lybrook.....	Indiana.....	Oct. 3, '85	1,000	59 00
Bordeaux.....	George W. Roosevelt.....	Pennsylvania.....	May 23, '81	2,500	8,761 00
	William W. Butler, C.C.	South Carolina.....	June 22, '84	1,000	
	Joseph E. Irish.....	Wisconsin.....	Mar. 20, '84	Fees.	1,857 50
Cognac.....	G. C. Campbell, C.A.	Minnesota.....	May 25, '81	1,000	
Gaboon, Africa.	Charles Bartlett.....	Maine.....	Mar. 12, '78	1,500	400 91
Guadeloupe, W. I.	Ferdinand F. Dufais.....	New York.....	May 12, '85	3,000	3,060 50
Havre.....	M. J. Newmark.....	California.....	June 17, '85	2,500	12,567 50
Lyons.....	Frank H. Mason.....	Ohio.....	Jan. 11, '84	2,500	2,796 93
Marseilles.....	William A. Garesché.....	Missouri.....	Oct. 15, '84	1,500	547 87
Martinique, W. I.				1,000	131 00
Nantes.....				1,000	39 25
Nice.....	Albert N. Hathaway.....	Connecticut.....	May 25, '85	1,500	
Paris.....	George Walker, C.G.	New York.....	Feb. 12, '80	6,000	51,176 75
	C. F. Thirion, C.C.		Jan. 8, '70	1,300	
	E. P. MacLean, C.C.	New York.....	Nov. 18, '70	1,200	
Rheims.....	John L. Frisbie.....	Michigan.....	Mar. 8, '81	Fees.	2,447 50
St. Etienne.....	Theo. Hertzberg, C.A.	Texas.....	May 27, '79	Fees.	1,807 00
Tahiti, Society I.	Dorence Atwater.....	Connecticut.....	July 11, '70	1,000	496 43
Friendly and Na-					
vigator's Islands.					
Api.....	Berthold Greenebaum.....	California.....	Apr. 28, '85	1,500	84 48
Germany.					
Aix-la-Chapelle.	Henry F. Merritt.....	Illinois.....	Oct. 3, '85	1,500	1,240 00
Annaberg.....	George B. Goodwin.....	Massachusetts.....	Oct. 2, '85	2,500	5,382 50
Barmen.....	Joseph Falkenbach.....	Ohio.....	July 30, '85	2,000	7,987 50
Berlin.....	Frederick Raine, C.G.	Maryland.....	Apr. 2, '85	4,000	14,817 25
	G. Harrison Smith, C.C.	Virginia.....	Oct. 23, '82	1,000	
	Albert Loening.....	New York.....	Apr. 28, '85	2,500	4,636 00
Bremen.....				1,000	2,035 00
Bremerhaven.	Henry Dithmar.....	New York.....	Aug. 24, '78	Fees.	1,548 50
Breslau.....	William C. Fox.....	Missouri.....	Mar. 28, '76	2,500	4,663 86
Brunswick.....	George C. Tanner.....	South Carolina.....	May 14, '85	2,000	16,297 50
Chemnitz.....	William D. Wamer.....	South Carolina.....	May 29, '85	2,000	3,160 00
Cologne.....	Joseph S. Potter.....	Massachusetts.....	Apr. 16, '80	2,000	6,667 50
Crefeld.....	Joseph T. Mason.....	Virginia.....	Oct. 8, '76	2,500	3,152 50
Dresden.....	D. J. Partello.....	Dist. of Columbia.....	Oct. 9, '85	Fees.	1,327 50
Dusseldorf.....	Charles Fürster.....	Indiana.....	Oct. 15, '85	2,500	3,740 50
Elberfeld.....	Jacob Mueller, C. G.	Ohio.....	Apr. 15, '85	3,000	5,927 51
Frankfort.....	F. J. Hirschmann, A.		Dec. 23, '79	1,000	3,682 50
Fürth.....	William W. Lang.....	Texas.....	Apr. 11, '85	2,500	9,157 50
Hamburg.....	Frank W. Ballow.....	New York.....	Mar. 31, '82	Fees.	1,781 50
Kehl.....	James T. Dubois.....	Pennsylvania.....	Dec. 30, '83	2,000	5,874 01
Leipzig.....	J. C. Monaghan.....	Rhode Island.....	June 17, '85	1,500	2,374 25
Mannheim.....	James H. Smith, C.A.	Dist. of Columbia.....	June 14, '81	2,500	3,741 50
Mayence.....	Jos. W. Harper.....	New York.....	Feb. 13, '82	1,500	1,129 00
Munich.....	William J. Black.....	Delaware.....	Apr. 15, '85	2,000	4,508 50
Nuremberg.....	Oscar Bischoff.....	Kansas.....	June 19, '85	2,000	8,655 00
Sonneberg.....				1,000	415 25
Stettin.....	Charles P. Kimball.....	Illinois.....	Apr. 18, '85	1,500	1,959 75
Stuttgart.....					
Great Britain and					
Dominions.					
Amherstburg, Can.	Josiah Turner.....	Michigan.....	Mar. 22, '82	1,500	1,193 50
Antigua, W. Indies.	Chester E. Jackson.....	Wisconsin.....	June 4, '78	1,500	548 60
Auckland, New Z.	Alexander H. Shipley.....	New York.....	July 30, '85	1,500	322 60
Barbadoes, W. Indies.	Lewis G. Reed.....	New York.....	Oct. 3, '85	1,500	1,660 52
Belfast, Ireland.....	George W. Savage.....	New Jersey.....	June 17, '85	3,000	9,077 50
	Samuel P. Brown, C.C.	New York.....	May 31, '81	1,000	
Belleville, Canada.	John M. Strong.....	New York.....	May 9, '85	Fees.	1,611 50
Bermuda.....	Charles M. Allen.....	New York.....	Aug. 7, '61	1,500	1,828 27
Birmingham, Eng.	Joseph B. Hughes.....	Ohio.....	Apr. 28, '85	2,500	6,612 30
Bombay, B. India.	B. F. Farnham.....	Massachusetts.....	Oct. 28, '70	1,000	293 50
Bradford, England.	William F. Grinnell.....	New York.....	Mar. 10, '82	3,000	16,482 50
Bristol, England.	Lorin A. Lathrop.....	Dis. of Columbia.....	July 18, '82	1,500	910 00
Brockville, Canada.	William Old, C.A.	Virginia.....	Aug. 4, '85	1,000	2,519 00
Calcutta, B. India.	Benj. F. Bonham, C.G.	Oregon.....	Oct. 15, '85	5,000	5,139 50
Cape Town, Africa.	James W. Siler.....	Indiana.....	July 30, '81	1,500	172 50
Cardiff, Wales.....	Evan R. Jones.....	Wisconsin.....	Oct. 13, '83	2,000	351 60
Ceylon, Br. India.....	William Morey.....	Maine.....	Aug. 9, '77	1,500	438 69

THE CONSULAR SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary	Fees, Fiscal Year 1885.
Charlottetown, P.E.I.	Henry M. Keim	Pennsylvania	May 9, '85	\$1,500	362 00
Chatham, Canada	H. C. Buffington, C.A.	Michigan	May 7, '79	2,500	2,740 00
Clifton, Canada	James Low	New York	Mar. 24, '82	1,500	604 00
Cork, Ireland	John J. Piatt	Ohio	Apr. 14, '82	2,000	302 66
Demerara, W. Indies	Philip Figyelmesy	Dis. of Columbia	Jan. 30, '65	3,000	1,069 79
Dublin, Ireland	J. L. McCaskill	Mississippi	July 30, '85	2,000	1,373 00
Dundee, Scotland	Arthur B. Wood	New York	May 18, '85	2,500	6,853 00
Dunfermline	Lucien J. Walker, C.A.	Alabama	Sept. 4, '85	2,500	2,860 00
Fort Erie, Canada	James Whelan	New York	July 30, '85	1,500	926 00
Gaspé Basin, Canada	George H. Holt	New York	Apr. 17, '71	1,000	26 00
Gibraltar, Spain	Horatio J. Sprague	Massachusetts	May 12, '48	1,500	444 03
Glasgow, Scotland	Francis H. Underwood	Massachusetts	July 16, '85	3,000	11,712 50
Goderich, Canada	Robt. S. Chilton, C.A.	Dist. of Columbia	Oct. 20, '82	1,500	347 00
Guelph, Canada	James U. Childs	Maine	Oct. 16, '85	2,500	3,400 00
Halifax, Nova Scotia	Michael H. Phelan	Missouri	May 19, '85	3,000	3,373 00
Hamilton, Canada	Thomas R. Welch	Arkansas	Apr. 15, '85	2,000	1,644 00
Hong Kong, China	Robert E. Withers	Virginia	Apr. 28, '85	5,000	11,163 41
Hudders'd, England	C. W. Whitman, A.	Connecticut	Feb. 7, '77	1,000	4,455 00
Hull, England	Edward Howard, C.A.	Connecticut	May 4, '81	Fees.	1,681 03
Kingston, Canada	M. H. Twitchell	Louisiana	Apr. 1, '78	1,500	1,022 00
Kingston, Jamaica				2,000	1,782 37
Leeds, England	Francis H. Wigfall	Missouri	Apr. 15, '85	2,000	3,105 50
Leicester, England	J. B. Haxby, A.		Nov. 16, '69		1,172 50
Leith, Scotland	Oscar Malmros	Minnesota	Feb. 4, '84	2,500	1,651 50
Levuka, Fiji Islands	Samuel E. Belford	Colorado	Apr. 22, '84	1,000	12 19
Liverpool, England	Charles T. Russell	Connecticut	Apr. 11, '85	6,000	30,090 49
	George P. Vest, C.C.	Missouri	Apr. 6, '85	1,000	
London, England	Thomas M. Waller	Connecticut	Apr. 2, '85	6,000	50,878 00
London, Canada	W. H. Worthington, A.	West Virginia	Mar. 25, '79		1,517 50
Mahé (Seychelles)	Evelyn P. Mussey	Vermont	Nov. 6, '80	1,500	5 83
Malta	John Worthington	New York	July 18, '82	1,500	70 50
Manchester, England	Edward J. Hale	North Carolina	Apr. 30, '85	3,000	17,170 00
Melbourne, Victoria	James M. Morgan, C.G.	South Carolina	Apr. 15, '85	4,500	486 60
Montreal, Canada	W. A. Anderson, C.G.	Wisconsin	May 29, '85	4,000	4,790 30
Morrisburg, Canada	James Redington, C.A.	New York	Mar. 27, '84	Fees.	1,087 00
Nassau, New Prov.	T. J. McLain, Jr.	Ohio	Dec. 14, '77	2,000	857 00
Newcastle, England	Jasper Smith	Dist. of Columbia	Sept. 9, '85	1,500	1,561 50
Nottingham, England	G. J. Williams, C.A.	New York	Sept. 9, '85	2,500	8,107 55
Ottawa, Canada	Rich'd B. Robbins, C.A.	Michigan	May 20, '81	3,000	4,874 00
Paris, Canada	E. M. Sharp, A.		Aug. 23, '83		1,345 00
Pictou, Nova Scotia	Edmund Johnson	New Jersey	June 30, '81	1,500	80 00
Port Hope, Canada	J. C. Dutcher, C.A.	New Jersey	Feb. 20, '82	Fees.	2,108 50
Port Louis, Mauritius	Thomas T. Prentis	Vermont	Mar. 29, '80	2,000	64 50
Port Rowan, Canada	Henry M. James, C.A.	New York	May 21, '83	Fees.	1,621 50
Port Sarnia, Canada	William Hill	Illinois	Oct. 21, '85	1,500	1,251 00
Pt. Stanley, Falk'nd I.	Henry S. Lasar	Missouri	June 27, '81	1,500	
Port Stanley and St. Thomas, Canada	Allen Francis, C.A.	Oregon	Feb. 15, '84	2,500	3,212 00
Prescott, Canada	Harry L. Slaughter	New York	May 1, '82	1,500	997 00
Quebec, Canada	Theodore W. Downs	Connecticut	June 17, '83	1,500	380 00
St. Christopher, W.I.	E. S. Delisle, C.A.	South Carolina	Apr. 3, '80	Fees.	1,333 57
St. Helena (Island)	James A. McKnight	Utah	Feb. 7, '85	1,500	56 93
St. Helen's, England	John Hammill, A.		Oct. 19, '65	1,000	2,055 00
St. Hyacinthe, Can.	Allen Fish, C.A.	Michigan	July 28, '83	2,500	2,552 50
St. John's, N. B.	James Murray	New York	Apr. 18, '85	2,000	2,273 50
St. John's, Quebec	Alexander Bertrand	New York	May 9, '85	1,500	1,580 00
St. Stephen, N. B.	Willis Y. Patch	Maine	Jan., '86	1,500	277 13
Sheffield, England	Claudius B. Webster	Connecticut	July 11, '70	2,500	4,622 50
Sherbrooke, Canada	Gustavus Lucke	New Hampshire	May 9, '85	2,500	4,169 50
Sierra Leone, Africa	Judson A. Lewis	Sierra Leone	May 26, '79	1,000	95 50
Singapore, B. India	Adolph G. Studer	Iowa	May 23, '71	3,000	1,505 31
Sorel, Canada	Charles A. Rand, C.A.	Wisconsin	Mar. 22, '83	Fees.	1,326 50
Southampton, Eng.	William Thomson	Dist. of Columbia	Aug. 6, '78	1,500	325 50
Stanbridge, England	Herb't F. Brigham, C.A.	Vermont	July 16, '85	Fees.	1,768 75
Stratford, Canada	J. S. Benedict, A.		Mar. 8, '79	1,000	3,209 00
Sydney, N. S. Wales	Gilderoy W. Griffin	Kentucky	Sept. 18, '84	2,000	1,015 97
Three Rivers, Canada	James M. Rosse	New York	Sept. 10, '85	2,416	2,521 50
Toronto, Canada	Charles W. Wagner	Missouri	Apr. 15, '85	2,000	4,419 50
Trinidad, W. Indies	John Towler	New York	July 1, '82	2,500	2,825 25
Tunstall, England	Jacob Schoevehof	New York	Mar. 3, '79	2,500	7,890 09

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary	Fees Fiscal Year 1885.
Turk's Island, W. I.	Nathaniel K. Sawyer.	Florida	July 13, '82	\$1,000	309 66
Victoria, British Col.	Robert J. Stevens....	California.....	Feb. 14, '84	2,500	2,325 94
Wallaceberg, Canada	D. C. Huntton, C.A....	.....	Mar. 18, '82	.....	1,639 00
Windsor, Canada.....	John Devlin.....	Michigan.....	July 22, '85	1,500	3,230 00
Windsor, Nova Scotia.	Daniel K. Hobart.....	Maine.....	May 28, '72	1,000	319 25
Winnipeg, Manitoba.	James W. Taylor.....	Minnesota.....	Sept. 14, '70	1,500	433 00
Greece.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Athens.....	William H. Moffett....	New Jersey.....	July 22, '85	2,500	23 00
Guatemala.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guatemala.....	D. Lynch Pringle.....	South Carolina..	Oct. 13, '85	2,000	202 50
Hawaii.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Honolulu.....	John H. Putnam, C.G.	Ohio.....	July 1, '85	4,000	4,695 25
.....	F. P. Hastings, C.C....	Maine.....	June 11, '77	1,200	.....
Hayti.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cape Haytien.....	Stanislaus Goutier....	Pennsylvania....	July 9, '70	1,000	500 05
Honduras.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ruatan and Truxillo.	William C. Burchard....	.....	Apr. 3, '79	1,000	167 50
Tegucigalpa.....	Daniel W. Herring.....	Tennessee.....	Oct. 19, '85	Fees.	No report
Italy.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Castelamare.....	Alfred M. Wood, C.A..	New York.....	July 13, '78	Fees.	1,243 03
Catania.....	Albert Woodcock.....	Illinois.....	June 12, '83	Fees.	1,320 60
Florence.....	Wm. Lowber Welsh.....	Pennsylvania....	Aug. 7, '82	1,500	1,675 00
Genoa.....	James Fletcher.....	Iowa.....	May 14, '83	1,500	1,518 50
Leghorn.....	Victor A. Sartori.....	Pennsylvania....	Apr. 28, '85	1,500	2,302 50
Messina.....	Wallace S. Jones.....	Florida.....	June 17, '85	1,500	3,608 01
Milan.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	1,454 50
Naples.....	Edw'd Camphausen....	Pennsylvania....	June 17, '85	1,500	956 50
Palermo.....	Philip Carroll.....	New York.....	Feb. 15, '84	2,000	4,325 00
Rome.....	William L. Alden, C.G.	New York.....	June 17, '85	3,000	330 00
.....	Chas. M. Wood, C.C....	Vermont.....	Mar. 24, '73	1,200	.....
Turin.....	St. L. A. Touhay, C.C.	Dist. of Columbia	July 1, '83	1,000	.....
Venice.....	Franklin R. Grist, V.C	North Carolina..	May 11, '85	1,000	547 50
Japan.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kanagawa.....	Warren Green, C.G....	Kentucky.....	Apr. 29, '85	4,000	8,637 28
.....	George E. Rice.....	Interpreter.....	Nov. 12, '78	2,000	.....
.....	Wm. B. Herbert, Mars'	Delaware.....	Nov. 16, '85	1,000	and fees
.....	Geo. H. Scidmore, C.C.	Wisconsin.....	May 6, '78	1,200	.....
Nagasaki.....	John M. Birch.....	West Virginia..	June 17, '85	3,000	143 50
.....	Rodney H. Powers.....	Marshall.....	Sept. 22, '73	1,000	and fees
Osaka and Hiogo.	Thomas R. Jernigan....	North Carolina..	Oct. 14, '85	3,000	3,559 50
Madagascar.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tamatave.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	35 50
Mexico.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Acapulco.....	John A. Sutter, Jr....	California.....	July 13, '70	2,000	494 00
Guaymas.....	Alexander Willard....	California.....	Sept. 16, '67	1,000	595 00
Matamoros.....	Warner P. Sutton, C.G.	Michigan.....	Feb. 27, '83	2,000	532 00
Merida.....	Edw'd H. Thompson....	Massachusetts..	Feb. 14, '85	Fees.	1,722 93
Mexico.	James W. Porch, C.G.	Missouri.....	Dec., '85	2,500	25 00
Nuevo Laredo.	Beckford Mackey.....	South Carolina..	Aug. 5, '85	1,000	1,170 00
Paso del Norte.	J. Harvey Brigham.....	Louisiana.....	Apr. 15, '85	1,500	2,077 25
Piedras Negras.	Edward D. Linn.....	Texas.....	Oct. 14, '85	1,000	1,188 25
Tampico.....	Aug. J. Cassard.....	Louisiana.....	Dec. 20, '78	1,500	187 50
Vera Cruz.....	Joseph D. Hoff.....	New Jersey.....	Oct. 14, '85	3,000	2,842 74
Netherlands and Dominions.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Amsterdam.....	David Eckstein.....	Ohio.....	Apr. 24, '78	1,500	3,333 30
Batavia, Java.....	Oscar Hatfield.....	New York.....	June 23, '79	1,000	650 25
Curacao, W. Indies.	Leonard B. Smith.....	Maine.....	July 4, '84	Fees.	1,830 74
Rotterdam.....	Richard Stockton.....	New Jersey.....	Apr. 15, '85	2,000	3,607 50
Nicaragua.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Managua.....	Charles H. Wills.....	Maryland.....	Oct. 14, '85	2,000	.....
San Juan del Norte.	William A. McArdle....	Mississippi.....	Nov. 19, '85	2,000	632 71
Paraguay.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Asuncion.....	.....	.....	.....	1,500	.....
Peru.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Callao.....	Henry M. Brent.....	Dist. of Columbia	July 4, '84	3,500	276 18
Portugal and D. omonions.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fayal, Azores.....	Samuel W. Dabney....	Massachusetts..	July 23, '72	1,500	163 50
Funchal, Madeira..	F. Charlesworth.....	Kansas.....	Mar. 24, '84	1,500	153 35
Lisbon.....	Denning Duer, Jr., C.C	.....	.....	1,000	.....
Santiago, C. Verde.	Henry Pease.....	Massachusetts..	Aug. 7, '82	1,000	22 50
St. Paul de Loanda.	.....	.....	.....	1,000	25 00

THE CONSULAR SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary	Fees Fiscal Year 1885.
Roumania.					
Bucharest.....	Fulton Paul, C.G.	New York.....	July 5, '84	\$3,000	\$25 00
Russia.					
Moscow.....	Aug. Hoffmann, V.C..	United States...	Feb. 10, '85	Fees.	1,016 50
Odessa.....	Thomas E. Heenan...	Minnesota. . .	Oct. 29, '85	2,000	173 36
St. Petersburg	Pierce M. B. Young, C.G	Georgia.....	June 17, '85	3,000	560 50
Salvador.					
San Salvador.....	J. Maurice Duke.....		July 10, '84	2,000	.....
San Domingo.					
San Domingo.....	H. C. C. Astwood.....	Illinois.....	Feb. 17, '82	1,500	858 24
Spain and Dominions.					
Baracoa de Cuba.....	Datus E. Coon, C.A..	Alabama.....	July 13, '78	Fees.	2,500 00
Barcelona.....	Fred'k H. Scheuch.....	Indiana.....	Mar. 24, '74	1,500	254 00
Cadiz.....	Darius H. Ingraham...	Maine.....	July 2, '85	1,500	710 00
Cardenas, Cuba.....	James M. Churchill...	Maine.....	Oct. 3, '85	2,500	3,087 08
Cienfuegos, Cuba.....	William P. Pierce.....	Georgia.....	June 30, '81	2,500	1,018 50
Havana, Cuba.....	R. O. Williams, C.G..	New York.....	July 4, '84	6,000	16,349 24
Malaga.....	Jos. A. Springer, C.C.	Maine.....	Jan. 8, '70	1,200	.....
Manila, Philippine I.	Henry C. Marston.....	Illinois.....	Mar. 29, '80	1,500	1,933 00
Matanzas, Cuba.....	Julius G. Voigt.....	New York.....	June 8, '83	2,000	777 48
Mayaguez, P. Rico.....	Frank H. Pierce.....	New Hampshire	May 19, '85	3,000	858 78
Sagua la Grande, Cu.	G. E. Hubbard, C.A..	Massachusetts...	Nov. 29, '80	Fees.	1,058 26
San Juan, P. Rico.....	Daniel M. Mullen, C.A.	Massachusetts...	Oct. 29, '85	2,000	635 41
Santiago de Cuba.....	Edward Conroy.....	Pennsylvania...	Apr. 21, '69	2,000	372 16
Sweden and Norway.	Otto E. Reimer.....	New York.....	Oct. 3, '85	2,500	714 35
Christiania.....	Gerhard Gade.....	Norway.....	June 25, '69	1,000	525 50
Gottenborg.....	Sidney W. Cooper.....	New York.....	May 16, '81	Fees.	1,307 44
Stockholm.....	Nere A. Elfving.....	Sweden.....	Apr. 17, '71	Fees.	1,366 50
Switzerland.					
Basle.....	George Gifford.....	Maine.....	Jan. 11, '84	2,000	2,672 50
Geneva.....	Lyell T. Adams.....	New York.....	Mar. 3, '79	1,500	740 50
Horgen.....	Wm. T. Rice.....	Massachusetts...	Feb. 17, '82	2,500	3,125 00
St. Gall.....	Peter Staub.....	Tennessee.....	May 9, '85	2,500	6,752 50
Zurich.....	George L. Catlin.....	New Jersey.....	Aug. 30, '84	2,000	2,873 75
Turkey and Dominions.					
Beirut.....	Erhard Bissinger.....	New York.....	Oct. 19, '85	2,000	72 50
Cairo, Egypt.....	J. Cardwell, A. & C.G	Texas.....	Oct. 2, '85	5,000	137 50
Constantinople.....	G. Harris Heap, C.G..	.....	.....	3,000	725 25
Jerusalem.....	John A. Bigelow.....	.....	.....	1,000	and fees
Sivas.....	Nageeb J. Arbeely.....	Tennessee.....	Oct. 15, '85	2,000	70 00
Smyrna.....	H. M. Jewett.....	Massachusetts...	Jan. 5, '86	1,500	.....
Uruguay.	William C. Emmet.....	New York.....	Nov. 19, '85	2,500	1,899 50
Montevideo.....	Preston L. Bridgers...	North Carolina..	Nov. 19, '85	2,000	1,180 74
Venezuela.					
Laguayra.....	Winfield S. Bird.....	Alabama.....	June 30, '81	1,500	764 00
Maracaibo.....	E. H. Plumacher, C.A.	Tennessee.....	Feb. 12, '83	2,000	2,332 50
Puerto Cabello.....	Edward E. White.....	Virginia.....	Dec. 30, '83	1,500	1,416 50
Zanzibar.					
Zanzibar.....	Frederic M. Cheney...	New York.....	June 16, '83	1,000	222 72

Progress of Population in States and Territories which have taken a Census in 1885.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Population in 1880.	Population in 1885.	Per cent. Increase.
Colorado.....	194,327	243,910	25.51
Florida.....	269,493	342,617	27.13
Iowa.....	1,624,615	1,753,980	7.96
Kansas.....	996,096	1,268,562	27.35
Massachusetts.....	1,783,085	1,941,465	8.88
Minnesota.....	780,773	1,117,796	43.17
Nebraska.....	452,402	740,645	63.71
Rhode Island.....	276,531	304,284	10.08
Wisconsin.....	1,315,497	1,563,423	18.84
Dakota.....	135,177	415,263	207.19
District of Columbia.....	177,624	208,459	14.54
New Mexico.....	119,563	131,985	10.38

THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

[Summarised from the Annual Report of the Lieutenant-General of the Army, October, 1885.]

The Army of the United States on the 30th of June, 1885, consisted of the following forces, in officers and men:

	Officers.	Enlisted Men.
Ten cavalry regiments	424	7,135
Five artillery regiments	280	2,507
Twenty-five infantry regiments	863	10,971
Engineer battalion, recruiting parties, ordnance department, hospital service, Indian scouts, West Point, Signal detachment, and general service.....	587	4,092
Total	2,154	24,705

For convenience, and to fix responsibility, the country is divided into three military divisions, each with several departments, as follows:

1. Military division of the Missouri, commanded by Major-General John M. Schofield, headquarters Chicago, comprehends the departments of the Missouri (Brig.-Gen. Nelson A. Miles); Texas (Brig.-Gen. David S. Stanley); Dakota (Brig.-Gen. A. H. Terry); and the Platte (Brig.-Gen. O. O. Howard). There are 7 regiments of cavalry and 19 of infantry in this division.

2. Military division of the Atlantic, commanded by Major-General Winfield S. Hancock, headquarters New York. Includes department of the East (Maj.-Gen. Hancock). This division comprises 4 regiments of artillery and 2 of infantry.

3. Military division of the Pacific, commanded by Major-General John Pope, headquarters San Francisco. Includes departments of California (Maj.-Gen. John Pope); the Columbia (Brig.-Gen. John Gibbon); Arizona (Brig.-Gen. George Crook); comprises 1 regiment of artillery, 3 of cavalry, and 4 of infantry.

The maximum military force allowed under existing laws is 2155 commissioned officers and 25,000 enlisted men. The Report of the Lieutenant-General of the Army exhibits the actual number in service as 2154 officers and 24,705 enlisted men. The following table exhibits the number in each rank of the army:

1. COMMISSIONED OFFICERS: Colonels, 68; lieutenant-colonels, 89; majors, 235; captains, 610; adjutants, 40; regimental quarter-masters, 40; first lieutenants, 563; second lieutenants, 442; chaplains, 34; storekeepers, 13; total, 2154.

2. THE ENLISTED MEN embrace 37 sergeant-majors, 38 quartermaster sergeants, 610 musicians, 226 trumpeters, 10 saddler-sergeants, 106 ordnance-sergeants, 139 hospital stewards, 122 commissary-sergeants, 424 first sergeants, 2186 sergeants, 1768 corporals, 216 farriers, 120 artificers, 114 saddlers, 93 wagoners, and 18,426 privates, total, 24,705. Besides these, there are employed in the Signal Corps 494 non-commissioned officers and privates; Military Academy, 7 professors, 298 cadets, 190 enlisted men; total, 502.

The number of retired army officers is 520; number of privates discharged during the fiscal year 1885, 5610; number died during same period, 234; number deserted 2927; number enlisted and re-enlisted, 8490.

	Entered the Army.
Lieutenant-General of the Army	Lieut.-Gen. Philip H. Sheridan..... 1853
Major-Generals — (Limited by law to three).....	Winfield S. Hancock..... 1844
	John M. Schofield..... 1853
	John Pope..... 1842
	Oliver O. Howard..... 1854
Brigadier-Generals— (Limited by law to six).....	Alfred H. Terry..... 1865
	John Gibbon..... 1847
	George Crook..... 1862
	Nelson A. Miles..... 1866
	David S. Stanley..... 1852

PAY OF THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

[From the Official Army Register, 1883.]

GRADE OR RANK.	Pay of Officers in Active Service.					Pay of Retired Officers.				
	Yearly Pay.					Yearly Pay.				
	First 5 years ser- vice.	After 5 years ser- vice.	After 10 years ser- vice.	After 15 years ser- vice.	After 20 years ser- vice.	First 5 years ser- vice.	After 5 years ser- vice.	After 10 years ser- vice.	After 15 years ser- vice.	After 20 years ser- vice.
General.....	\$13,500	10 p.c.	20 p.c.	30 p.c.	40 p.c.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lieutenant-General.....	11,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Major-General.....	7,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$5,625	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brigadier-General.....	5,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,125	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colonel.....	3,500	\$3,850	\$4,200	\$4,500	\$4,500	2,625	\$2,887	\$3,150	\$3,375	\$3,375
Lieutenant-Colonel.....	3,000	3,300	3,600	3,900	*4,000	2,250	2,475	2,700	2,925	3,000
Major.....	2,500	2,750	3,000	3,250	3,500	1,875	2,062	2,250	2,437	2,625
Captain, mounted.....	2,000	2,200	2,400	2,600	2,800	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100
Captain, not mounted.....	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,520	1,350	1,485	1,620	1,755	1,890
Regimental Adjutant.....	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,520	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regimental Quartermaster.....	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,520	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1st Lieutenant, mounted.....	1,500	1,760	1,920	2,080	2,240	1,200	1,320	1,440	1,560	1,680
1st Lieutenant, not mounted.....	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	1,125	1,237	1,350	1,462	1,575
2d Lieutenant, mounted.....	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2d Lieutenant, not mounted.....	1,400	1,540	1,680	1,820	1,960	1,125	1,237	1,350	1,462	1,575
Chaplain.....	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	1,050	1,155	1,260	1,365	1,470
	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	1,350	1,485	1,620	1,755	1,890

*The maximum pay of colonels is limited to \$4,500, and of lieutenant-colonels to \$4,000.

The law provides for the retirement from active service of any commissioned officer who has served 30 years as such, on his own application, at the discretion of the President; or for placing on the retired list, unconditionally, after 40 years service, any officer applying to be retired: or, if 45 years of actual service, or 62 years of age is reached, an officer may be retired at the discretion of the President.

The number of officers on the retired list is limited to 400 by law. The pay is fixed at 75 per cent. of the pay allotted to the rank of officers in active service at the time of retirement.

QUARTERS, FUEL AND FORAGE ALLOWED TO ARMY OFFICERS.

By Act of June 18, 1878, all allowance or commutation for fuel was prohibited, but wood is furnished at \$3 per cord, out of the pay of officers. Forage is furnished only in kind, and only to officers actually in the field or west of the Mississippi, on the basis of five horses for the General of the Army, four for the Lieutenant-General, three each for a major or a brigadier-general, and two each for a colonel, lieutenant-colonel, major, mounted captain or lieutenant, adjutant and regimental quartermaster. Quarters are furnished on the following basis: General, (commutation for quarters,) \$125 per month; Lieutenant-General, \$100 per month; major-general, six rooms; brigadier-general or colonel, five rooms; lieutenant-colonel or major, four rooms; captain or chaplain, three rooms; and first or second Lieutenant, two rooms—all of which may be commuted at \$12 per room per month.

NOTE.—The law provides that no allowances shall be made to officers in addition to their pay, except quarters and forage furnished in kind.

Mileage at the rate of eight cents per mile is allowed for travel under orders.

The pay of cadets at the U. S. Military Academy, West Point, was fixed at \$540 per annum, by Act of Aug. 7th, 1876, instead of \$500 and one ration *per diem*, (equivalent to \$609.50) by former laws.

The pay of private soldiers runs from \$156, (\$13 a month and rations,) for first two years, to \$21 a month and rations, after twenty years service.

The following is a list of generals who have commanded the army since 1775, with the dates of command as far as can be ascertained from the official records:

Major-General George Washington, June 15, 1775, to December 23, 1783.
 Major-General Henry Knox, December 23, 1783, to June 20, 1784.
 Lieutenant-Colonel Josiah Harmer, general-in-chief by brevet, September, 1788, to March, 1791.
 Major-General Arthur St. Clair, March 4, 1791, to March, 1792.
 Major-General Anthony Wayne, April 11, 1792, to December 15, 1796.
 Major-General James Wilkinson, December 15, 1796, to July, 1798.
 Lieutenant-General George Washington, July 3, 1798, to his death, Dec. 14, 1799.
 Major-General James Wilkinson, June, 1800, to January, 1812.
 Major-General Henry Dearborn, January 27, 1812, to June, 1815.
 Major-General Jacob Brown, June, 1815, to February 21, 1828.
 Major-General Alexander Macomb, May 24, 1828, to June, 1841.
 Major-General Winfield Scott (brevet lieutenant-general), June, 1841, to November 1, 1861.
 Major-General George B. McClellan, November 1, 1861, to March 11, 1862.
 Major-General Henry W. Halleck, July 11, 1862, to March 12, 1864.
 Lieutenant-General Ulysses S. Grant, March 12, 1864, to July 25, 1866, and as General to March 4, 1869.
 General William T. Sherman, March 4, 1869, to November 1, 1883.
 Lieutenant-General Philip H. Sheridan, since November 1, 1883.

Statistics of the United States Army, 1789-1885.

The following table exhibits the strength of the regular army of the United States, from 1789 to 1879, as fixed by acts of Congress. The figures are for the aggregate of officers and men:

Year.	Strength of Army.	Year.	Strength of Army.
1789. 1 Reg't. Infantry, 1 Bat. Art.	840	1847. Mexican War.....	17,812
1792. Indian Border Wars.....	5,120	1848. " " ".....	30,890
1794. Peace establishment.....	3,629	1849-1855. Peace establishment..	10,320
1801.	5,144	1856-1861. " " ".....	12,981
1807.	3,278	1862. Civil War.....	39,273
1810.	7,154	1863-1866. " " ".....	43,332
1812. War with Great Britain.....	11,881	1867. Peace establishment..	54,641
1815.	9,413	1868-1869. " " ".....	52,922
1817-1821. Peace establishment...	9,980	1870. " " ".....	37,313
1822-1832. " " ".....	6,184	1871. " " ".....	35,353
1833-1837. " " ".....	7,198	1872-1874. " " ".....	32,264
1838-1842. Florida War.....	12,539	1875-1885. " " ".....	27,489
1843-1846. Peace establishment...	8,613		

UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY.

The United States Military Academy at West Point was founded by act of March 16, 1802, constituting the corps of engineers of the army a military academy with fifty students or cadets, who were to receive instruction under the senior engineer officer as superintendent. Later acts established professorships of mathematics, engineering, philosophy, etc., and made the academy a military body, subject to the rules and articles of war. In 1815, a permanent superintendent was appointed, and a year later an annual board of visitors was provided for, to be named by the President, the Speaker of the House, and the President of the Senate. In 1843 the present system of the appointment of cadets was instituted, which assigns one cadet to each Congressional district and Territory in the Union, to be named by the Representative in Congress for the time being, and ten appointments at large, specially conferred by the President of the United States. The number of students is thus limited to 343. A large proportion of those appointed fail to pass the examination, and many others to complete the course, the proportion being stated at fully one-half hitherto. The course of instruction requires four years, and is largely mathematical and professional. The discipline is very strict, even more so than in the army, and the enforcement of penalties for offences is inflexible rather than severe. The whole number of graduates from 1802 to 1877 was about 2,700, of whom 1,300 are deceased and about 1,500 living. Of those surviving, 800 are still in the army, and about 700 out of service.

Appointees to the Military Academy must be between 17 and 22 years of age, at least five feet in height, and free from infirmity, and able to pass a careful examination in various branches of knowledge. Each cadet admitted must bind himself to serve the United States eight years from the time of admission to the academy. The pay of cadets, formerly fifty dollars per month and rations, was fixed at \$540 per year, with no allowance for rations, by the act of 1876. The aggregate amount of money appropriated by the United States for the Military Academy from 1802 to 1877 inclusive, was \$11,396,128, being an average of about \$149,949 annually. The number of actual members of the academy, by the official register of June, 1885, was 274.

NAVY OFFICERS.

From the Navy Register of the United States, July, 1885, with additions.

ADMIRAL.

NAME.	Present Duty, Station or Residence.	Whence Appointed.	Original Entry into the Service.	Date of Present Commission.	Total Sea Serr. Years.
David D. Porter....	Special Duty, Washington..	Penn....	1829	Oct. 17, '70	23

VICE-ADMIRAL.

Stephen C. Rowan..	Chairman Lighthouse Board, Ohio....		1836	Jan. 2, '63	25
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REAR-ADMIRALS.—Active List (7).

John L. Worden....	Pres't of Retiring Board....	N. Y....	1834	April 1, '85	21
Edward Simpson....	Pres't of Inspection Board....	N. Y....	1840	Feb. 21, '84	21
Earl English....	Com'd'g S. Atlantic Station..	N. J....	1840	Sept. 20, '84	27
Samuel R. Franklin	Com'd'g European Station..	Penn....	1841	Feb. 21, '85	24
Ed'd Y. McCauley..	Com'd'g Pacific Station....	Penn....	1841	May 25, '85	20
Stephen B. Luce....	Sup't Naval War College....	N. Y....	1841	Oct. 5, '85	26
John Lee Davis....	Com'd'g Asiatic Station....	Ind....	1841	Oct. 30, '85	25

COMMODORES.—Active List (13).

William T. Truxtun	Com'dt Navy Yard, Norfolk..	Penn....	1841	April 10, '85	22
William K. Mayo....	Saratoga Springs.....	Va....	1841	April 10, '85	20
James E. Jouett....	Com'd'g N. Atlantic Stat'n..	Ky....	1841	Sept. 20, '84	22
John H. Russell....	Com'dt Mare Island, Cal....	Md....	1841	Nov. 8, '83	22
Walter W. Queen....	Com'dt Navy Yard, Wash'n..	N. Y....	1841	April 1, '85	18
Ralph Chandler....	Com'dt Navy Yard, N. Y....	N. Y....	1845	Dec. 31, '84	23
Philip C. Johnson....	Com'dt Navy Yard, Portsmn..	Me....	1846	Oct. 15, '84	24
Lewis A. Kimberly..	Com'dt Navy Yard, Boston..	Ill....	1846	April 10, '85	20
Bancroft Gherardi..	Governor Naval Asylum, Phil	Mass....	1846	April 1, '85	19
A. E. K. Benham....	Light House Inspector.....	N. Y....	1847	Oct. 30, '85	21
David L. Braine....	Inspector of Ships, N. Y....	Texas..	1846	July 1, '85	19
George E. Belknap..	Sup't U.S. Naval Observatory	N. H....	1847	June 1, '85	21
David B. Harmony..	Chief Bureau Yards & Docks	Penn....	1847	Sept. 23, '85	20

Navy Yards of the United States.

1. Brooklyn Navy Yard, Brooklyn, N. Y.
2. Charlestown Navy Yard, Boston, Mass.
3. Gosport Navy Yard, near Norfolk, Va.
4. Kittery Navy Yard, opposite Portsmouth, N. H.
5. League Island Navy Yard, 7 miles below Philadelphia, Pa.
6. Mare Island Navy Yard, near San Francisco, Cal.
7. New London Naval Station (unfinished), New London, Conn.
8. Pensacola Navy Yard, Pensacola, Fla.
9. Washington City Navy Yard, Washington, D. C.

NOTE.—Officers of the Navy must be retired from active service after sixty-two years of age, or may be retired after forty years' service, irrespective of age (except in certain grades). The pay of retired naval officers is 75 per cent of the sea-pay of the rank held at the time of retirement.

THE NAVY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Condensed from the Navy Register of 1885, and the Annual Report of the Secretary of the Navy, December, 1885.

There were in the service in 1885, 41 naval steam-vessels—all screw-propellers except four, besides 12 wooden sailing-vessels, 19 iron-clad vessels, 2 torpedo-rans, and 13 tugs: total, 87, of which comparatively few are in efficient service. The number of guns is 514.

The active list of the Navy is composed of 1 admiral, 1 vice-admiral, 7 rear-admirals, 13 commodores, 45 captains, 85 commanders, 74 lieutenant-commanders, 251 lieutenants, 79 lieutenants junior grade, 188 ensigns, 76 naval cadets (who have passed the four years' academic course, and are performing two years' service at sea before final graduation), and 201 naval cadets on probation at the Naval Academy, all of whom are officers of the line.

Of the staff there are 1 surgeon-general, 15 medical directors, 15 medical inspectors, 50 surgeons, 63 passed assistant surgeons, 14 assistant surgeons, 1 paymaster-general, 13 pay directors, 13 pay inspectors, 48 paymasters, 27 passed assistant paymasters, 19 assistant paymasters, 1 engineer-in-chief, 60 chief engineers, 85 passed assistant engineers, 78 assistant engineers, 24 chaplains, 12 professors of mathematics, 1 secretary for the admiral and 1 for the vice-admiral, 1 chief constructor, 11 naval constructors, 8 assistant constructors, and 10 civil engineers.

The warrant officers consist of 38 boatswains, 37 gunners, 51 carpenters, 29 sail-makers, and 37 mates.

The retired list is composed of officers of the line, as follows: 48 rear-admirals, 15 commodores, 11 captains, 12 commanders, 19 lieutenant-commanders, 24 lieutenants, 16 lieutenants junior grade, 11 ensigns. Staff officers, viz.: 21 medical directors, 4 medical inspectors, 7 surgeons, 5 passed assistant surgeons, 6 assistant surgeons, 11 pay directors, 1 pay inspector, 3 paymasters, 2 passed assistant paymasters, 1 assistant paymaster, 17 chief engineers, 26 passed assistant engineers, 26 assistant engineers, 8 civil engineers, 1 naval constructor, 7 chaplains, and 6 professors of mathematics. Warrant officers, viz.: 19 boatswains, 16 gunners, 9 carpenters, and 13 sailmakers.

The active list is therefore composed of 1021 officers of the line, 580 officers of the staff, and 192 warrant officers: total, 1,793 officers of all grades.

The retired list is composed of 156 officers of the line, 141 officers of the staff, 57 warrant officers, and 6 professors of mathematics: total, 360.

There were (July, 1885) in the service, provided for by the Navy appropriation act for the fiscal year 1886, 7500 enlisted men, and 750 boys.

The marine corps consists of 85 commissioned officers, 384 non-commissioned officers, 30 musicians, 96 drummers and fifers, and 1500 enlisted men; total, 2095.

THE UNITED STATES NAVAL ACADEMY AT ANNAPOLIS.

The United States Naval Academy was opened October 10, 1845, and the credit of its foundation is attributed to Hon. George Bancroft, then Secretary of the Navy, under President Polk. The course of instruction, designed to train midshipmen for the Navy, at first occupied five years, of which three were passed at sea. Various changes have been made in the course of instruction, which was made seven years in 1850, four years in 1851, and six years (the last two of which are spent at sea,) March 3, 1873, where it now remains. The Naval Academy, first located at Annapolis, Maryland, was removed to Newport, R. I., in May, 1861, but re-established at Annapolis in September, 1865, where it now is, occupying lands formerly known as Fort Severn. The Academy is under the direct care and supervision of the Navy Department. There are to be allowed in the Academy one naval cadet for every member or delegate to the House of Representatives, appointed at his nomination, one for the District of Columbia, and ten appointed at large by the President. The number of appointments which can be made is limited by law to twenty-five each year, named by the Secretary of the Navy after competitive examinations, the cadets being from 14 to 18 years of age. The successful candidates become students of the Academy and receive the pay of naval cadets—\$500 per annum. Cadets who graduate are appointed in the order of merit to the lower grades of the line and engineer corps of the Navy and of the marine corps, as fast as vacancies occur. But such appointments cannot be made in excess of vacancies, and graduates who receive no appointments get an honorable discharge with one year's sea pay. The course of instruction is thorough, involving a close pursuit of mathematics, steam engineering, physics, mechanics, seamanship, ordnance, history, law, etc. The whole number of students in 1883 was 190. The graduating class of 1883 numbered 54 members.

Compiled from Official Documents.

COUNTRIES.	Population.	Regular Army.	War Footing.	Annual Cost of Army.	Cost to each inhabitant.	Per cent of total Expenditure.
				Dollars.	\$	
Austria-Hungary...	37,741,413	284,071	1,078,904	49,116,248	1 30	78.14
Argentine Republic.	2,400,000	7,518	357,518	5,800,000	2 41	17.74
Belgium.....	5,520,009	47,084	224,637	9,208,046	1 66	14.08
Bolivia.....	2,080,000	3,021	6,000	2,148,000	1 03	65.08
Brazil.....	10,108,291	13,500	32,000	7,466,120	73	9.72
Canada.....	4,324,810	2,000	700,152	3,840,000	88	13.26
Chili.....	2,400,396	13,926	65,752	16,326,095	.....	70.92
China.....	434,626,000	300,000	1,300,000	75,000,000	17	68.03
Colombia.....	2,951,323	4,000	30,740	.....	.....	.....
Cuba.....	1,521,684	25,653	.....	.....	.....	.....
Denmark.....	2,096,400	35,727	50,522	2,461,955	1 17	16.63
Egypt.....	17,419,980	10,900	43,000	.....	.....	.....
France.....	37,405,290	529,269	3,753,164	121,061,600	3 23	16.99
Germany.....	45,194,172	445,402	1,492,104	84,908,140	1 88	57.52
Great Britain.....	35,246,633	181,971	641,753	90,901,630	2 57	20.89
Greece.....	1,979,423	29,368	35,188	3,312,140	1 67	22.12
Guatemala.....	1,278,311	2,180	34,409	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii.....	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....
India, British.....	252,541,210	190,476	380,000	87,301,250	34	24.52
Italy.....	28,452,639	750,765	1,985,619	41,098,611	1 44	13.20
Japan.....	39,700,118	37,790	120,982	9,263,713	25	14.78
Luxembourg.....	200,570	277	.....	75,680	36	5.65
Mexico.....	9,389,461	22,330	.....	8,282,332	87	24.76
Netherlands.....	4,060,592	65,113	165,010	8,464,000	2 08	15.12
Nicaragua.....	275,815	703	10,303	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	1,806,900	18,750	241,600	1,628,440	90	14.89
Persia.....	7,000,000	30,000	105,500	3,800,000	54	42.23
Peru.....	3,050,000	13,200	70,000	.....	.....	.....
Portugal.....	4,550,699	33,994	78,024	5,099,105	1 12	14.54
Roumania.....	5,376,000	19,512	150,000	5,463,550	1 01	20.30
Russia.....	98,366,100	780,081	2,300,000	125,508,474	1 27	27.54
Servia.....	1,700,211	18,000	210,000	2,072,590	1 21	29.80
Spain.....	16,625,860	152,895	400,000	24,524,415	1 47	13.93
Sweden.....	4,565,668	40,758	194,940	4,322,500	1 04	19.97
Switzerland.....	2,846,102	117,500	215,000	2,341,250	1 17	39.00
Turkey.....	25,036,480	160,417	610,200	23,841,064	95	33.51
United States.....	50,155,783	26,383	*3,165,000	39,429,603	78	16.15
Uruguay.....	447,000	4,500	27,700	.....	.....	.....
Venezuela.....	2,075,245	3,000	60,000	.....	.....	.....

NOTE.—The last column shows the ratio which the military expenditure bears to the total annual expenditure of each nation. * Militia force plus the regular army.

THE NAVIES OF THE WORLD.

Compiled from Official Documents.

COUNTRIES.	No. of Vessels.	No. of Men.	Cost of Navy.	COUNTRIES.	No. of Vessels.	No. of Men.	Cost of Navy.
			Dollars.				Dollars.
Argentine Republic...	33	991	2,670,000	Japan.....	31	5,551	2,024,552
Austria-Hungary.....	68	7,222	3,838,460	Mexico.....	8	.....	.....
Belgium.....	10	172	.....	Netherlands.....	165	3,436	5,170,886
Brazil.....	48	4,984	5,560,291	Norway.....	46	915	420,680
Canada (Dominion)...	7	.....	.....	Peru.....	.....	.....	.....
Chili.....	10	2,225	4,359,893	Portugal.....	39	3,200	1,607,411
China.....	56	.....	.....	Roumania.....	10	530	.....
Denmark.....	44	1,122	1,575,577	Russia.....	373	28,975	19,911,580
Egypt.....	13	.....	.....	Spain.....	124	21,678	6,719,046
France.....	302	39,365	40,989,363	Sweden.....	133	7,723	1,418,420
Germany.....	91	15,200	6,752,094	Turkey.....	49	40,892	3,000,000
Great Britain & Ireland	246	57,250	53,643,905	United States.....	93	12,204	17,292,601
Greece.....	16	2,637	833,708	Venezuela.....	4	200	.....
Italy.....	72	15,140	10,310,741				

PAY TABLE OF THE NAVY.

	At Sea.	On Shore or Duty.	On Leave or Waiting Orders.
Admiral	\$13,000	\$13,000	\$13,000
Vice-Admiral	9,000	8,000	6,600
Rear-Admirals	6,000	5,000	4,000
Commodores	5,000	4,000	3,000
Captains	4,500	3,500	2,800
Commanders	3,500	3,000	2,300
Lieutenant-Commanders —			
First four years after date of commission...	2,800	2,400	2,000
After four years from date of commission...	3,000	2,600	2,200
Lieutenants —			
First five years.....	2,400	2,000	1,600
After five years.....	2,600	2,200	1,800
Lieutenants, Junior Grade —			
First five years.....	1,800	1,500	1,200
After five years.....	2,000	1,700	1,400
Ensigns —			
First five years.....	1,200	1,000	800
After five years.....	1,400	1,200	1,000
Ensigns, Junior Grade	1,000	800	600
Naval Cadets	850	500	500
Mates	900	700	500
Medical and Pay Directors and Medical and Pay Inspectors and Chief Engineers, having the same rank at sea	4,400		
Fleet Surgeons, Fleet Paymasters, and Fleet Engineers	4,400		
Surgeons, Paymasters, and Chief Engineers —			
First five years after date of commission...	2,800	2,400	2,000
Second five years.....	3,200	2,800	2,400
Third five years.....	3,500	3,200	2,600
Fourth five years.....	3,700	3,600	2,800
After twenty years.....	4,200	4,000	3,000
Passed Assistant Surgeons, Passed Assistant Paymasters, and Passed Assistant Engineers —			
First five years after date of appointment...	2,000	1,800	1,500
After five years.....	2,300	2,000	1,700
Assistant Surgeons, Assistant Paymasters, and Assistant Engineers —			
First five years after date of appointment...	1,700	1,400	1,000
After five years.....	1,900	1,600	1,200
Chaplains —			
First five years.....	2,500	2,000	1,600
After five years.....	2,800	2,300	1,900
Boatswains, Gunners, Carpenters and Sail-makers —			
First three years.....	1,300	800	700
Second three years.....	1,300	1,000	800
Third three years.....	1,400	1,300	900
Fourth three years.....	1,600	1,300	1,000
After twelve years.....	1,800	1,600	1,200
Cadet Engineers (after examination)	1,000	800	600
On shore duty, waiting orders.			
Naval Constructors —			
First 5 years.....	\$3,200	\$2,200	
Second 5 years.....	3,400	2,400	
Third 5 years.....	3,700	2,700	
Fourth 5 years.....	4,000	3,000	
After 20 years.....	4,200	3,200	
Ass't Naval Constructors —			
First 4 years.....	2,000	1,500	
Second 4 years.....	2,200	1,700	
After 8 years.....	2,600	1,900	
Secretary to Admiral and Vice Admiral			\$2,500
Secretaries to Commanders of Squadrons			2,000
Secretary to Naval Academy			1,800
Clerks to Commanders of Squadrons and Vessels			\$750
First Clerks to Commandants of Navy Yards			1,500
Second Clerks to Commandants of Navy Yards			1,300
Clerk, Mare Island Navy Yard			1,800
Clerk to Commandants Naval Stations			1,500
Clerks to Paymasters at Navy Yards—			
Boston, New York, Philadelphia and Washington.....			1,600
Mare Island.....			1,800
Kittery, Norfolk and Pensacola.....			1,400
At other Stations.....			1,300
The pay of Seamen is \$258, and of ordinary seamen \$210 per annum.			

OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF THE STATES.

NOTE.—For time of State elections and meetings of Legislatures, see pp. 106, 107. For State valuations and taxes, p. 105. For State areas and admission to the Union, p. 108. For table of State Governors and politics, p. 104. For Population, 278–298.

The Capital of each State follows the name of the State.

STATE OF ALABAMA.—Montgomery.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Edward A. O'Neal.	2 years.	Dec. 1, 1884	Dec. 1, 1886	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor	None.				
Secretary of State	C. C. Langdon.	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer	Fred. H. Smith.	"	"	"	2,150
Auditor	Malcolm C. Burke.	"	"	"	1,800
Attorney-General	Thos. N. McClellan.	"	"	"	1,500
Adjutant-General	James N. Gilmer.	"	"	"	
Supt. of Pub. Instruction	Solomon Palmer.	"	"	"	2,250
State Librarian	Junius M. Riggs.	"	"	"	1,500
Railroad Commissioners	Henry R. Shorter.	"	Feb. 28, 1885	Feb. 28, 1887	3,500
	Levi W. Lawler.	"	"	"	3,000
	W. C. Tunstall.	"	"	"	3,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, George W. Stone; *Associate Justices*, David Clouton, H. M. Somerville. Term, 6 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$3,600 each. Clerk, J. W. A. Sanford.

Amount of State Debt, Oct. 1st, 1885: funded, \$9,175,200 interest at 3 to 6 per cent. The State adjusted its debt in 1876 by issuing 30-year bonds bearing 2 per cent interest until 1881, then 3 per cent until 1886, then 4 per cent until 1890, and then 5 per cent for the last 10 years, till 1906, thus retiring the old bonds for their face without any allowance for past-due coupons.

State Receipts for last year, ending October 1, 1885, \$962,432.83.

State Expenditures for year ending October 1, 1885, \$916,909.75.

Amount raised by taxation year ending October 1, 1885, \$1,100,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed. Real, \$91,707,999; personal, \$75,416,595.

Rate of State Tax, 65 cents on the \$100. A Poll Tax of \$1.50 is levied on males from 21 to 45, for the use of the School Fund.

STATE OF ARKANSAS.—Little Rock.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Simon P. Hughes.	2 years.	Jan. 13, 1885	Jan. 13, 1887	\$3,500
Lieutenant-Governor	None				
Secretary of State	E. B. Moore	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer	W. E. Woodruff, Jr.	"	"	"	2,250
Auditor	A. W. Files.	"	"	"	2,250
Attorney-General	D. W. Jones	"	"	"	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruction	W. E. Thompson.	"	Oct. 30, 1884	Oct. 30, 1886	1,600
Land Commissioner	Paul M. Cobbs.	"	"	"	1,800

Railroad Commissioners, Secretary of State, Governor, and Auditor.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Sterling R. Cockrill, 8 years from Oct. 1880. *Associate Justices*, W. W. Smith, 8 years from Oct. 1882; B. B. Battle, 8 years from Oct., 1885. Elected by the people. Salary, \$3,000 each. Clerk, Luke E. Barber.

Amount of State Debt, Oct. 1, 1885, \$2,321,100; principal, past-due interest, \$2,786,943; total, \$5,108,043; mostly bearing 6 per cent interest.

NOTE.—The above is exclusive of \$1,986,773 Levee Bonds, \$5,350,000 Railroad Aid Bonds, and of \$3,594,644 other disputed debt. The Supreme Court of Arkansas in 1878 decided that all the Levee Bonds are unconstitutional and invalid. All the Railroad Aid Bonds have been declared by the Supreme Court to have been illegally issued.

State Receipts for year ending Oct. 1, 1884, \$1,445,120.

State Expenditures for year ending Oct. 1, 1884, \$515,605.

Amount raised by taxation, \$966,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1883: Real, \$78,444,227; personal, \$48,368,167; railroad, \$6,348,514; total, \$133,174,906.

Rate of State tax, 7 mills on the dollar. Poll-tax for school purposes, \$1.00.

The annual expenses of State government, including charitable institutions, are about \$300,000. Expenditure for schools by State taxation, \$215,605. In addition to this, each school district levies a tax in a large majority of cases of 50 cts. to the hundred dollars, as well as the \$1.00 poll-tax.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA.—Sacramento.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	George Stoneman..	4 years.	Jan. 8, 1883	Jan. 3, 1887	\$6,000
* Lieut'nt-Governor.	John Daggett.....	"	"	"	.....
Secretary of State...	T. L. Thompson....	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer.....	D. J. Oullahan....	"	"	"	3,000
Comptroller.....	John P. Dunn.....	"	"	"	3,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	W. T. Welcker.....	"	"	"	3,000
Attorney-General....	E. C. Marshall.....	"	"	"	3,000
Surveyor-General....	H. I. Willey.....	"	"	"	3,000
State Librarian.....	T. H. Wallis.....	"	"	"	3,000
Railroad Comm'rs.	G. J. Carpenter....	"	"	"	4,000
	W. P. Humphreys....	"	"	"	4,000
	W. W. Foote.....	"	"	"	4,000

* The Lieutenant-Governor receives \$12 per day during sessions of the Legislature as President of the Senate. He is Warden of State Prison, and receives for that a salary of \$10 per day.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Robert F. Morrison; *Associate Justices*, W. H. Myrick, E. W. McKinstry, E. M. Ross, J. D. Thornton, J. R. Sharpstein, S. B. McKee. Term, 12 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$6,000 each. Clerk, J. W. McCarthy.

Amount of State Debt, July, 1884: funded, \$3,203,500; unfunded, none.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: Civil Funded Debt Bonds of 1873, 6 per cent interest, \$2,698,000; State Capitol Bonds of 1870, 7 per cent interest, \$250,000; ditto of 1872, 7 per cent interest, \$250,000. The State holds in trust for school and university funds, its own bonds to the amount of \$2,690,000, and is practically out of debt.

State Receipts for year ending June 30, 1884, \$4,678,912.01.

State Expenditure for same year, \$4,314,234.54.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending June 30, 1884, \$3,861,644.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1884: Real estate, \$603,884,639; personal, \$163,479,626; railroads, \$50,746,500. Total, \$821,110,765.

Rate of State tax, year ending June 30, 1884, 4 $\frac{1}{10}$ mills on the dollar, or 45 $\frac{1}{2}$ cents on \$100.

Among the principal revenues from taxation in 1884 were: Merchandise, \$32,449,166; moneys, \$10,874,971; solvent credit, \$15,428,987; mortgages, \$93,833,614; furniture, \$12,436,022; horses (243,724) \$11,883,980; cattle (704,377) \$13,541,662; sheep (3,926,673) \$5,683,063.

A capitation tax of \$2 is imposed on males from 21 to 60, for School Fund, producing \$271,340 in 1884.

STATE OF COLORADO.—Denver.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term begun.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Benj. H. Eaton....	2 years.	Jan. 13, 1885	Jan. 11, 1887	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor	Peter W. Breene....	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State...	Melvin Edwards....	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer.....	Geo. R. Swallow....	"	"	"	3,000
Auditor.....	A. H. Spruance.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General....	Theo. H. Thomas....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	L. S. Cornell.....	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General....	F. A. Taylor.....	.....	At pleasure	of Governor.	500
State Librarian.....	L. S. Cornell.....	2 years.	Jan. 9, 1883	Jan. 9, 1885	.....

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, William E. Beck *Associates*, Joseph C. Helm, Wilbur F. Stone. Elected by the people for 9 years. Salary of each, \$5,000. Amount of State debt, December 1, 1884, \$515,907.76, consisting only of State warrants issued in anticipation of taxes accruing.

Colorado has no bonded debt, the State Constitution expressly prohibiting the Legislature from creating any debt in advance of appropriations, beyond the amount actually provided for by taxation.

State receipts, for year ending December 1, 1884, \$404,862.55.

State expenditures for year, \$401,360.24.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$295,104.44.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1882: Real and personal, \$104,440,683.

Valuation of live stock in 1882, \$10,459,624.

Rate of State tax, 4 mills on \$1, besides 50 cents *per capita* for military purposes.

A poll-tax of 50 cents is imposed on males over 21 for a Military Fund.

STATE OF CONNECTICUT.—Hartford.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Henry B. Harrison	2 years.	Jan. 7, 1885...	Jan. 5, 1887...	\$2,000
Lieutenant-Governor	Lorrin A. Cooke...	"	"	"	500
Secretary of State...	Charles A. Russell	"	"	"	1,500
Treasurer.....	V. B. Chamberlain	"	"	"	1,500
Comptroller.....	Luzerne I. Munson	"	"	"	1,500
Sec. State Board of Education.....	Charles D. Hine...	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General...	S. R. Smith.....	"	"	"	1,300
Insurance Com'r...	Ephraim Williams	3 years.	July 1, 1883...	July 1, 1886...	3,500
Sec. B'd of Agricul're	T. S. Gold.....	"	"	"	700
State Librarian....	Charles J. Hoadly	"	"	"	1,800
Railroad Commiss'rs	Geo. M. Woodruff, Jno. W. Bacon, W. H. Haywood,	"	"	"	\$8,000 each.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John D. Parks, salary, \$4,500. *Associate Justices*, Elisha Carpenter, Dwight W. Pardee, Dwight Loomis, Miles T. Granger, Term of all, 8 years. Elected by the General Assembly. Salary of each, \$4,000.

Amount of State debt, funded, December 1, 1884, \$4,272,100, viz.: Bonds of 1865, redeemable 1885, 6 per cent., \$1,741,100; bonds of 1877, redeemable 1887, 5 per cent., \$1,031,000; bonds of 1883, redeemable 1903, 3½ per cent., \$1,500,000; total, \$4,272,100. Unfunded debt, none.

State Receipts for year ending December 1, 1884, \$2,614,460.

State Expenditure for same year, \$2,927,745.

Amount raised by taxation same year, \$1,469,328.54.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1884: Real and personal, \$349,977,339.

Rate of State tax, 1½ mills on the dollar, or 1½ cents on \$100.

Amount of State taxes received from the several towns during the year was \$443,275.70. Amount of State taxes derived from other sources than property of individuals, \$920,587.20, viz.:

Tax on Mutual Life Insurance Companies.....	\$210,069 95
" Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.....	7,253 44
" Savings Banks.....	193,511 73
" Railroads.....	412,284 18
" Telegraph and Telephone Companies.....	5,120 19
" Express Companies.....	11,881 26
" Agents of Foreign Insurance Companies.....	20,020 69
" Non-resident Stock.....	67,657 41

A Poll-tax of \$1 is assessed on all males from 21 to 70, for Town or State taxes.

STATE OF DELAWARE.—Dover.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Charles C. Stockley	4 years.	Jan. 16, 1883.	Jan. 16, 1887.	\$2,000
Lieutenant-Governor	None.....	"	"	"	.....
Secretary of State...	William F. Causey	4 years.	Jan. 16, 1883.	Jan. 16, 1887..	1,000
Treasurer.....	John M. Houston...	2 years.	Jan. 21, 1883.	Jan. 21, 1885.	1,450
Auditor.....	Nathan Pratt.....	"	Jan. —, 1885..	Jan. —, 1887..	700
Adjutant-General...	J. Park Postles....	4 years.	"	"	200
Supt. of Pub. Schools	Thos. H. Williams..	"	"	"	1,500
Attorney-General...	John W. Paynter...	5 years.	Oct. 3, 1884..	Oct. —, 1889..	2,000
State Librarian....	Samuel D. Truitt...	2 years.	Jan. 21, 1883.	Jan. 21, 1885.	450

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Jos. P. Comegys. *Associate Justices*, Wm. G. Whiteley, John W. Houston, Edw. Wootton. *Chancellor*, Willard Saulsbury. Term, for life. Appointed by Governor. *Salary*, *Chief Justice* and *Chancellor*, \$2,500 each; *Associate Justices*, \$2,200. Clerk, Joseph Burchnell.

Amount of State debt, December 22, 1883, \$864,750, all funded at 4 per cent.

The State holds interest-paying securities (railroad, etc.) to the amount of \$1,168,799, and is actually out of debt. The annual receipts were \$149,069.56 in 1883, and the annual expenditures \$138,183.11 for year ending December 22, 1883. Of the tax receipts no less than \$64,150 was from licenses, \$40,428 from tax on railroads and passengers, and nothing from taxes on real and personal property, in the whole State. It results that Delaware is the least-taxed community in the Union, so far as the expenses of State government are concerned. There is no State valuation of property for taxation.

Electors must have paid a County tax, assessed at least 6 months before election to entitle them to suffrage.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Edward A. Perry..	4 years.	Jan. 6, 1885..	Jan. 8, 1889..	\$3,500
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Milton H. Mabry..	"	"	"	500
Secretary of State.....	John L. Crawford..	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	Edward S. Crill..	"	"	"	2,000
Comptroller.....	W. D. Barnes.....	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General.....	Charles M. Cooper..	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n.....	Albert I. Russell..	"	"	"	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	David Long.....	"	"	"	2,000
Commiss'r of Lands.....	Charles L. Mitchell..	"	"	"	1,200
State Librarian.....	Secretary of State.	"	"	"	"

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, George G. McWhorter, salary, \$3,500; *Associates*, George P. Raney, R. B. Von Valkenburgh. Salary of each, \$3,000. Term, for life. Appointed by Governor, with consent of Senate.

Amount of State Debt, January 1, 1885: Funded, \$1,276,500; unfunded, \$31,287.

General statement of State Bonds issued: \$1,500 Convention Bonds of 1868, 8 per cent.; \$350,000 Bonds of 1871, 7 per cent.; \$925,000 Bonds of 1873, 6 per cent. gold.

Amount in Sinking Fund, seminary and college funds, \$717,500.

State Receipts for the year ending January 1, 1885, \$328,894.83.

State Expenditures for same year, 1884, \$417,927.58.

Amount raised by taxation, 1884, \$377,808.83 for State purposes, besides \$582,539.61 for County purposes.

Amount of taxable property as assessed for year 1884, \$60,042,655. Rate of State tax, 40 cents on every \$100, for year ending December 31, 1884. Of this tax 10 cents on every \$100 goes to expenses of public schools.

A capitation-tax of \$1 is authorized by the State Constitution.

STATE OF GEORGIA.—Atlanta.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Henry D. McDaniel	2 years.	Nov. 8, 1884..	Nov. —, 1886..	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None	"	"	"	"
Secretary of State.....	N. C. Barnett.....	2 years.	Nov. 8, 1884..	Nov. —, 1886..	2,000
Treasurer.....	R. U. Hardeman.....	"	"	"	2,000
Comptroller-General.....	William A. Wright..	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General.....	Clifford Anderson..	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n.....	G. J. Orr.....	"	Nov. 3, 1882..	Nov. 3, 1884..	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	John Stephens.....	"	"	"	"
Com'r of Agriculture.....	J. T. Henderson.....	4 years.	"	"	2,500
State Librarian.....	F. S. Haralson.....	2 years.	Nov. 3, 1882..	Nov. 3, 1884..	1,000
Railroad Commiss'rs.....	Alex. Irwin, C. Wallace, L. N. Trammell.	"	"	"	"

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, James Jackson. *Associate Justices*, Martin J. Crawford, M. Blanford. Term, 4 years. Elected by the Legislature. Salary, \$2,500 each. Clerk Supreme Court, Z. D. Harrison.

Amount of State Debt, October 1, 1884, \$3,704,635, funded at 6 per cent., 7 per cent., and 8 per cent. interest. Railroad bonds endorsed by the State, \$2,688,000. The new State Constitution, adopted 1877, declared void sundry bonds and State endorsements issued in aid of railroads.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1884, \$1,583,220.88, including receipts from bonds.

State Expenditures for year ending October 1, 1884, \$1,924,259, including public-debt payments.

Amount raised by taxation, fiscal year 1884, \$340,918.47.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1884: Real, \$174,452,761; personal, \$120,432,609; railroad property, \$22,188,901. Total, \$317,074,271.

Rate of State Tax, 3 mills on the dollar, or 30 cents on \$100.

There is a Poll-tax of \$1, levied in 1884, upon 144,705 white, and 97,834 colored citizens, between 21 and 60 years. Payment of taxes is a condition of the right to vote.

The State valuation of property in 1884 showed the following items: Improved land, 30,697,818 acres, value \$102,644,251; wild land, 6,592,358 acres, value \$2,618,945; average value of improved land per acre, \$3.34; city and town property, value \$69,189,565; money and solvent debts, value \$34,229,316; value of merchandise, \$18,069,709; stocks and bonds, \$6,053,979; live-stock, value \$25,871,947.

The property owned by colored taxpayers was \$8,021,525, an increase of \$2,213,753 over the valuation of 1880.

The property of cotton-factories and iron-works (exempt from taxation by law), was valued at \$5,487,768.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Richard J. Oglesby.....	4 years.	Jan. 12, 1885	Jan. 14, 1889	\$6,000
Lieutenant-Governor..	John C. Smith.....	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State.....	Henry D. Dement.....	"	"	"	3,500
Treasurer.....	Jacob Gross.....	2 "	"	Jan. 12, 1887	3,500
Auditor.....	Charles P. Swigert.....	4 "	"	Jan. 14, 1889	3,500
Attorney-General.....	George Hunt.....	"	"	"	3,500
Adjutant-General.....	Joseph W. Vance.....	"	At pleasure of Governor	"	3,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	Henry Raab.....	4 "	Jan. 5, 1883	Jan. 12, 1887	3,500
Sec. B'd of Agriculture	Charles F. Mills.....	2 "	Appointed by Board.	"	2,400
Railroad Commis'srs	John J. Rinakin.....	2 years.	Jan. 1885	Jan. 1887	3,500
	Benj. F. Marsh.....	"	"	"	3,500
	Wm. P. Johnson.....	"	"	"	3,500
State Librarian.....	Sec. of State, ex-off.	4 "	"	"	"

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John H. Mulkey; *Associate Justices*, Alfred M. Craig, Benj. R. Sheldon, Simeon P. Shope, Benj. D. Magruder, John M. Schofield, John M. Scott. Term, 9 years each. Elected by the people. Salary, \$5,000 each.

Illinois has no State debt. State receipts for year 1885, \$3,500,000. State expenditures for year 1885, \$3,000,000. Amount raised by taxation, \$3,000,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1884: Real, \$578,229,938; personal, \$157,124,671; railroad, \$60,987,317; total, \$796,341,876. Rate of State tax, 42 cents on \$100. There is no capitation tax.

The State taxation forms but a small part of the aggregate amount raised by tax. The County taxes were about \$5,000,000; City taxes, \$7,000,000, and the Town and District taxes, \$12,000,000.

The State Constitution now prohibits cities or counties from subscribing to railroad or other corporations, and limits municipal debts to 5 per cent on aggregate taxable property.

STATE OF INDIANA.—Indianapolis.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Isaac P. Gray.....	4 years.	Jan. 12, 1885	Jan. 14, 1889	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor..	Mahlon D. Manson.....	"	"	"	\$8 day
Secretary of State.....	William R. Myers.....	2 "	Jan. 16, 1885	Jan. 10, 1887	\$2,000
Treasurer.....	John J. Cooper.....	"	Feb. 9, 1885	Feb. 9, 1887	8,000
Auditor.....	James H. Rice.....	"	Jan. 25, 1885	Jan. 25, 1887	1,500
Attorney-General.....	Francis T. Hord.....	"	Nov. 6, 1884	Nov. 6, 1886	2,500
Sup. of Pub. Instruct'n	John W. Holcombe.....	"	Mar. 15, 1885	Mar. 15, 1887	2,500
Sec. B'd of Agriculture	Alexander Heron.....	"	"	"	1,200
State Librarian.....	Lizzie O. Callis.....	"	April 1, 1883	April 1, 1885	1,200

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—William E. Niblack, George V. Howk, Byron K. Elliott, Allen Zollars, Joseph A. S. Mitchell. Term of office, 6 years each. Elected by the people. Salary, \$4,000. Clerk of Supreme Court, Simon P. Sheerin.

Amount of State Debt, Nov. 1, 1884, \$4,876,608.94, bearing 2½ to 5 per cent interest. State receipts for year, \$3,621,388.49.

State expenditures for year, \$3,766,603.14. Amount raised by taxation, \$2,764,850.79. Total local taxation, 1882, \$10,627,025.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$547,372,540; personal, \$293,109,383; total, \$840,481,923. Rate of State tax, 30 cents on each \$100. There is no capitation tax.

STATE OF IOWA.—Des Moines.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	William Larrabee.....	2 years.	Jan. 11, 1886	Jan. 9, 1888	\$4,700
Lieutenant-Governor..	John A. T. Hull.....	"	"	"	1,100
Secretary of State.....	Frank D. Jackson.....	"	Jan. 5, 1885	Jan. 3, 1887	2,700
Treasurer.....	V. P. Twombly.....	"	"	"	2,700
Auditor.....	J. W. Cattell.....	"	"	"	2,700
Attorney-General.....	A. J. Baker.....	"	"	"	1,500 & \$5 a day
Adjutant-General.....	W. L. Alexander.....	"	At pleasure of Governor	"	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	John W. Akers.....	"	Jan. 4, 1886	Jan. 2, 1888	2,200
	Peter A. Dey.....	3 "	Mar. 31, 1883	Mar. 31, 1886	3,000
Railroad Commis'srs	L. S. Coffin.....	"	April 1, 1885	Mar. 31, 1888	3,000
	Jas. W. McDill.....	"	April 1, 1884	Mar. 31, 1887	3,000
State Librarian.....	Mrs. S. B. Maxwell.....	"	At pleasure of Governor	"	1,500

STATE OF IOWA—Continued.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Joseph R. Reed; *Associate Justices*, James H. Rothrock, Austin Adams, Joseph M. Beck, William H. Seevers; term 6 years; elected by the people; salary, \$4,000 each. Clerk, Gilbert H. Pray, \$2,200.

Amount of State Debt December, 1884, \$245,435.19. This constitutes the only State Debt, and is a permanent one. The Revenue Fund is responsible to the School Fund for this amount of \$245,435.19, at 8 per cent. interest.

State Receipts for one year and nine months, ending June 30, 1883, \$2,499,260.40.

State Expenditures, same period, \$2,506,307.24.

Amount raised by taxation, one year and nine months, ending June 30, 1883, \$1,927,502.94.

Taxable Property, 1884.—Real, \$337,912,893; personal, \$127,834,494. Total valuation, \$465,747,387.

State Tax, 25 cts. on each \$100, or 2½ mills on the dollar of valuation.

STATE OF KANSAS.—Topeka.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	John A. Martin....	2 yrs.	Jan. 12, 1885.	Jan. 10, 1887.	\$3,000
Lieut.-Governor....	A. P. Riddle.....	"	"	"	\$6 a day.
Secretary of State..	E. B. Allen.....	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	Samuel T. Howe..	"	"	"	2,500
Auditor.....	E. P. McCabe.....	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General...	S. B. Bradford....	"	"	"	1,500
Sup. Pub. Instruct'n.	J. H. Lawhead....	"	"	"	2,000
Sec. Bd. Agriculture.	William Sims.....	"	January 1884.	January 1886.	2,000
Reg'r of Land Office.	Auditor, <i>ex-officio</i> .	"	"	"	"
Insurance Comm'r..	R. B. Morris.....	4	July 1888.	July 1887.	2,500
Railroad Commis- sioners.....	A. Gillette.....	2	Apr. 1, 1883.	Apr. 1, 1886.	3,000
	James Humphrey..	1	"	"	3,000
	L. L. Turner.....	3	" 1884.	" 1887.	3,000
State Librarian.....	H. J. Dennis.....	At pleasure of	Supreme Co't		1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Albert H. Horton; term 6 years from January, 1885. *Associate Justices*, W. A. Johnston, 6 years from January, 1883; Daniel M. Valentine, 6 years from January, 1881; elected by the people for terms of 6 years; salary, \$3,000 each. Clerk, Channing J. Brown.

Amount of State Debt July 1, 1885, \$980,500, at 6 and 7 per cent. interest.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$378,984.

Amount in Permanent School Fund, \$607,925.

State Receipts for year ending July 1, 1885, \$2,226,080.51.

State Expenditures for same year, \$2,235,192.52.

Amount raised by taxation for the year ending July 1, 1885, \$1,066,591.74.

Value of taxable property, as assessed: Real, \$161,791,641; personal, \$56,685,818; railroad property, \$30,367,818. Total, \$248,845,277.

Rate of State Taxation 1885, 41¼ cents on each \$100.

Municipal debts amount to about \$14,600,000, while of the State debt, various State funds hold \$716,950, drawing the interest thereon.

STATE OF KENTUCKY.—Frankfort.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	J. Proctor Knott....	4 yrs.	Sept. 4, 1883.	Sept. 6, 1887.	\$5,000
Lieut.-Governor....	James R. Hindman..	4	"	"	\$10 a day.
Secretary of State..	James A. McKenzie..	4	"	"	1,500
Treasurer.....	James W. Tate.....	2	Jan. 2, 1886.	Jan. 2, 1888.	2,400
Auditor.....	Fayett Hewitt.....	4	Jan. 2, 1884.	Jan. 2, 1888.	2,500
Quartermast'r-Gen. and Adjutant-Gen.	Jno. B. Castleman..	4	Sept. 4, 1883.	Sept. 6, 1887.	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n.	Joseph D. Pickett..	4	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General...	P. W. Hardin.....	4	"	"	\$500 a fees.
Register Land Office.	George M. Adams....	4	"	"	2,400
Com'r of Agriculture.	John F. Davis.....	2	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 16, 1886.	2,000
Insurance Com'r.....	L. C. Norman.....	4	Jan. 2, 1884.	Jan. 2, 1888.	4,000
Railroad Commis- sioners.....	J. P. Thompson.....	2	May 12, 1884.	May 15, 1886.	2,000
	A. R. Boone.....	2	"	"	2,000
	John D. Young.....	2	"	"	2,000
State Librarian.....	Mrs. V. Hanson....	2	Feb. 1, 1884.	Feb. 1, 1886.	1,000

STATE OF KENTUCKY.—Continued.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*: Thomas H. Hines, term expires September, 1886. *Associate Justices*: William S. Pryor, term expires September, 1888; Joseph H. Lewis, term expires September, 1890; W. H. Holt, term expires September, 1892. Term of office, 8 years. State divided into four appellate districts. One Judge elected every two years; the Judge having shortest time to serve being Chief Justice. Salary, \$5,000 each.

Amount of State Debt, July 1, 1885, \$674,000, 6 per cent.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$711,346.

State Receipts, year ending June 30, 1885, \$3,233,363.69.

State Expenditures, year ending June 30, 1885, \$2,825,150.03.

Amount raised by Taxation, 1885, \$1,766,000.39.

Amount of Taxable Property, as assessed, 1885; real estate, \$332,318,266; personal, \$58,509,679; railroad, \$33,047,644; total, \$423,375,589.

Rate of State Tax, 1885, 5 $\frac{1}{8}$ mills on the dollar, or 5 $\frac{1}{8}$ cents per \$100. There is no capitation tax in this State.

STATE OF LOUISIANA.—Baton Rouge.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Samuel D. McEnery	4 yrs.	May 12, 1884	May—, 1888	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Clay Knobloch	"	"	"	\$8 a day.
Secretary of State.....	Oscar Arroyo	"	"	"	\$1,800 & fees
Treasurer.....	E. A. Burke	"	"	"	\$2,000
Auditor.....	O. B. Steele	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	M. J. Cunningham	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	G. T. Beauregard	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Education.....	Warren Easton	"	"	"	2,000
Register of Lands.....	J. L. Lobdell	"	"	"	2,000
Commissioner of Agriculture.....	Thompson J. Bird	"	"	"	1,500
Com. of Immigration.....	W. H. Harris	"	"	"	1,500
State Librarian.....	Mrs. Laura Baylie	"	"	"	900

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*: Edward Bernudes, term of office, 12 years. *Associate Justices*: Felix P. Poché, 10 years; Robert B. Todd, 8 years; Thomas C. Manning, 6 years; Charles E. Fenner, 4 years; term of office 12 years; all appointed by the Governor, and confirmed by the Senate; Salary of each, \$5,000.

Amount of State Debt, January 1, 1882, \$13,195,983, funded.

Louisiana adopted a new State Constitution, December 2, 1879, which provided for refunding the State Debt in bonds bearing 2 per cent. interest for 5 years, 3 per cent. for 15 years, and 4 per cent. thereafter. The debt (about 20 million dollars) was previously funded at 60 per cent. of face value.

Besides this, and the \$12,171,950 (which represents an extension of the 1874 consols, which funded the whole debt at 60 cents on the dollar), the State owes overdue interest of the years 1874 to 1880. In 1884 the debt was made a uniform 4 per cent. consol.

State Receipts for year ending January 1, 1883, \$1,490,615.71.

State Expenditures for year ending January 1, 1883, \$1,455,031.88.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending January 1, 1882, \$1,714,964.01; viz.: Licenses, \$23,172; Auction Sales, \$2,236; Property Tax, \$1,297,943.

Amount of Taxable Property as assessed for 1880: Real, \$122,889,315; Personal, \$58,570,646; total, \$181,459,961. Rate of State Tax, 5 $\frac{1}{8}$ mills on \$1. A Poll Tax of \$1 is levied on males over 21 years, for public schools, yielding \$24,724 in 1880.

STATE OF MAINE.—Augusta.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Frederick Robie	2 yrs.	Jan. 7, 1885	Jan. 5, 1887	\$2,500
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None				
Secretary of State.....	Oramandal Smith	2 yrs.	Jan. 7, 1885	Jan. 5, 1887	\$1,200
Treasurer.....	Edwin C. Burleigh	"	"	"	1,600
Attorney-General.....	O. D. Baker	"	"	"	1,000
Adjutant-General.....	S. J. Gallagher	"	"	"	900
Supt. Com. Schools.....	N. A. Luce	3	Feb., 1883	Feb., 1886	1,000
Land Agent.....	Cyrus A. Packard	4	Feb., 1880	Feb., 1884	800
Insurance Comm'r.....	Joseph O. Smith	"	Mar., 1883	Mar., 1877	1,000
Railroad Comm'rs.....	A. W. Wildes	3	Feb., 1883	Feb., 1886	1,000
	John F. Anderson	"	April, 1885	April, 1888	1,000
	D. N. Mortland	"	June, 1883	June, 1886	1,000
Sec. Board Agriculture.....	Z. A. Gilbert	4	"	"	600
State Librarian.....	Josiah S. Hobbs	"	Feb., 1881	Feb., 1885	800

STATE OF MAINE—Continued.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John A. Peters; *Associate Judges*, Chas. W. Walton, Enoch Foster, Charles Danforth, William W. Virgin, Artemas Libby, Thomas A. Haskell, Lucilius A. Emery. Appointed by the Governor for 7 years. Salary, \$3,000 each. *Reporter*, J. W. Spaulding.

Amount of State Debt, January 1, 1885, funded, \$5,316,900.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: March 19, 1864, \$2,330,000, Bounty loan; due June 1, 1889. March 7, 1868, \$2,826,900, equalization of local war debts; due October 1, 1889—all bearing 6 per cent. interest. Four-per-cent. loan of 1880, \$157,000, redeemable \$25,000 per annum.

Amount in Sinking Fund, January 1, 1885, \$1,826,200.

State receipts, for year ending January 1, 1885, \$1,307,648.11.

State expenditures, for same year, \$1,202,932.89.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$1,301,270.53.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real estate, \$148,489,142; personal, \$60,220,239; total, \$208,709,381.

Rate of State Tax, 1884, 40 cents on \$100.

A Poll Tax is required to be assessed on every male inhabitant, varying in amount from year to year; but limited to \$3.

STATE OF MARYLAND—Annapolis.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Henry Lloyd.....	4 years.	April 5, 1885.	Jan. 9, 1888.	\$4,500
Lieut. Governor.....	None.....				
Secretary of State.....	Geo. B. Milligan.....	4 "	Jan. 9, 1884.	Jan. 9, 1888.	\$2,000
Treasurer.....	John S. Gittings.....	2 "	Jan. 2, 1886.	Jan. 2, 1888.	2,500
Comptroller.....	J. Frank Turner.....	2 "	Jan. 1886.	Jan. 1888.	2,500
Attorney-General.....	Charles B. Roberts.....	4 "	Jan. 7, 1884.	Jan. 7, 1888.	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	James R. Howard.....	4 "	Feb. 1884.	Feb. 1888.	1,500
Sec. State Bd. Educ'n.....	M. A. Newell.....	2 "	Jan. 1884.	Jan. 1886.	1,000
Com'isioner of Lands.....	Thomas H. Scharf.....	4 "	"	Jan.	2,000
Tax Commissioner.....	Levin Woolford.....	4 "	"	"	.....
Insurance Commis's'r.....	Jesse K. Hines.....	4 "	"	"	2,500
State Librarian.....	Edward Duval.....	4 "	"	"	1,500

JUDICIARY, COURT OF APPEALS.—*Chief Justice*, Richard A. Alvey. *Associate Judges*, James M. Robinson, John Ritchie, Levin T. H. Irving, Wm. S. Bryan, Frederick Stone, George Yellott, Oliver Miller. Term, 15 years; elected by the people. Salary, \$3,500. Clerk, Spencer C. Jones.

Amount of State Debt on October 1, 1885, \$10,970,363, funded. About half the debt bears 5 per cent. interest, and the remainder 6 per cent. and 3.65 per cent.

The State holds, as against its public debt, interest-paying securities amounting to \$4,518,799, besides \$27,320,539 in unproductive securities.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1885, \$2,112,405.61.

State Expenditures for year, \$2,202,086.67.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$2,097,376.88.

Of this amount, \$44,925 came from licenses for oyster dredging; \$189,804 from traders' licenses; \$111,779 from oyster-houses' licenses; \$52,868 from foreign insurance companies; \$24,362 from brokers; \$26,879 from marriage licenses; \$40,789 from railroad companies; \$72,469 from incorporated institutions; and \$1,018,500 from direct tax upon property.

The levying of a Poll tax is prohibited by the Constitution.

Amount of taxable property as assessed in 1885: Real and personal, \$473,425,144; corporation property, \$61,311,375.

Rate of State Tax, 1884, cents on \$100.

STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS—Boston.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	Geo. D. Robinson.....	1 year.	Jan. 7, 1886	Jan. 6, 1887	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Oliver Ames.....	"	Jan. 7, 1886	Jan. 6, 1887	2,000
Secretary of State.....	Henry B. Peirce.....	"	Jan. 20, 1886	Jan. 19, 1887	3,000
Treasurer.....	Alanson W. Beard.....	"	Jan. 20, 1886	Jan. 19, 1887	5,000
Auditor.....	Charles R. Ladd.....	"	Jan. 20, 1886	Jan. 19, 1887	3,000
Attorney-General.....	Edgar J. Sherman.....	"	Jan. 20, 1886	Jan. 19, 1887	4,000
Adjutant-General.....	Samuel Dalton.....	"	"	"	2,500
Sec. Board Education.....	John W. Dickinson.....	"	"	"	2,900
Sec. Board Agriculture.....	John E. Russell.....	"	"	"	3,000
Insurance Commiss'er.....	John K. Tarbox.....	3 years.	Apr. 18, 1883	Apr. 19, 1886	3,000
	Thomas Russell.....	"	June 30, 1885	June 30, 1888	4,000
	Everett A. Stevens.....	"	June 25, 1883	June 30, 1886	8,500
	Edward W. Kinsley.....	"	July 23, 1884	June 30, 1887	8,500
Railroad Commiss'rs.....					
State Librarian.....	C. B. Tillinghast.....	1 year.			2,000

STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Marcus Morton. *Associate Justices*, Walbridge A. Field, Charles Devens, William Allen, Charles Allen, Oliver W. Holmes, Jr., William S. Gardner. Office held during good behavior. Appointed by Governor and Council. Salary, *Chief Justice*, \$6,500; *Associate Justices*, \$6,000 each; Clerk, John Noble, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt, Jan. 1, 1885, \$31,432,680.90, all funded at 5 per cent. interest. No floating debt. Amount in Sinking Fund Jan. 1, 1885, \$21,043,828.90.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: Southern Vermont Railroad, 1890, \$200,000; Coast Defence, 1883, \$8,000; Troy & Greenfield Railroad, 1888-1897, \$14,198,028.20; Boston, Hartford & Erie Railroad, 1900, \$3,618,729.40; Bounty Fund, 1883, 1894, and 1895, \$8,403,148.90; War Fund, 1889, \$1,005,419; Danvers Lunatic Hospital, 1894, 1896, and 1897, \$1,500,000; Harbor Improvements (new), 1896, \$300,000; Worcester Lunatic Asylum, \$1,100.

State Receipts for year ending Jan. 1, 1885, on account of revenues, \$5,579,207.06; on account of Funds, \$5,928,132.55.

State Expenditures for year ending Jan. 1, 1885, on account of Current Expenditures, \$8,405,193.53 (including Public Debt, \$1,620,328.30); on account of Funds, Loans, etc., \$5,461,581.43.

Amount raised by Taxation, 1884, for State purposes, \$2,702,922.

Total Taxes raised in Massachusetts, year ending May 1, 1884, for State, County, City, and Town purposes, including Highway or Road Tax, \$29,362,720, being about \$15.13 per capita of the population. No less than 89 per cent. of this was levied for municipal purposes.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: real, \$1,258,452,712; personal, \$498,427,066. Total, Jan. 1, 1885, \$1,756,879,778.

Total number of polls in this State, 1884, subject to tax of 2 dollars, 511,907. Total amount of poll-tax, 1884, \$1,014,701. Payment of this tax is a condition of suffrage.

Rate of State Tax, year ending Jan. 1, 1885, 85 $\frac{1}{2}$ cents on \$1,000.

The State Tax is derived from these principal sources: 1. General list, tax on property, \$2,000,000; 2. Tax on corporations (on capital stock, machinery, real estate, valuation, \$500,555,407), \$2,162,223, of which, however, \$1,726,217 was distributed to cities and towns where the stockholders reside, only \$436,016 going into the State Treasury; 3. Tax on bank stock, \$1,220,283, of which \$537,899 remained in the Treasury, the residue being paid to cities and towns on bank shares, owned by residents; 4. Insurance Taxes and Licenses, \$329,846; 5. Savings Bank Taxes, \$789,686; 6. Liquor Licenses, \$251,778.

The net debts of towns and cities in Massachusetts amounted to \$63,595,568 in 1885.

STATE OF MICHIGAN.—Lansing.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Russell A. Alger...	2 years.	Jan. 1, 1885...	Jan. 1, 1887...	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor	Archibald Butters.	"	"	"	\$3 a day
Secretary of State...	Harry A. Conant...	"	"	"	\$800
Treasurer.....	Edward H. Butler	"	"	"	1,000
Auditor-General....	William C. Stevens	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General....	Moses Taggart....	"	"	"	800
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	Theodore Nelson...	"	"	"	1,000
Adjutant-General....	John Robinson...	"	Appointed by	Governor....	1,000
Sec. B'd of Agriculture	Robert G. Baird...	"	Appointed by	Board.....	1,500
Commissioner of Lands	Minor S. Newell...	"	Jan. 1, 1885.	Jan. 1, 1887.	800
Insurance Commiss'r	Henry S. Raymond	"	"	"	2,000
Railroad Commiss'r.	Wm. McPherson....	"	"	"	2,500
Labor Commissioner	C. V. R. Pond....	"	"	"	2,000
State Librarian.....	Harriet A. Tenney.	"	Appointed by	Gov. and Sen.	1,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Thomas M. Cooley, term expires Dec. 31, 1885. *Associate Justices*, James V. Campbell, term expires Dec. 31, 1887; Thomas R. Sherwood, term expires Dec. 31, 1889; John W. Champlin, term expires Dec. 31, 1891; elected by the people for 8 years; salary of each, \$4,000. Clerk of Supreme Court, Charles C. Hopkins, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt Funded, Oct. 1, 1884, \$246,149.97, \$234,000 due in 1890 at 7 per cent.; \$12,149.97 past due, not presented: interest stopped.

Amount in sinking fund, Oct. 1, 1883, is equal to the whole debt.

State Receipts for year ending Oct. 1, 1884, \$3,306,618.42.

State Expenditures for year ending Oct. 1, 1884, \$3,228,554.93.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$898,123.90; of which no less than \$575,987 was derived from tax on railroad corporations.

Amount of taxable property as assessed in 1881: Real, \$557,728,752; personal, \$111,615,531. Total, \$669,344,283.

Total value as fixed by State Board of Equalization, \$810,000,000, in 1884.

Rate of State tax 11 cents on each \$100 of valuation.

There is no poll-tax levied.

STATE OF MINNESOTA.—St. Paul.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Lucius F. Hubbard	3 years.	Jan. 7, 1884.	Jan. 3, 1887.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor..	Charles A. Gilman	"	"	"	600
Secretary of State.....	F. Von Baumbach.	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer.....	Charles Kittelson.	"	"	"	3,500
Auditor.....	W. W. Braden.....	4 years.	Jan. 14, 1882.	"	2,000
Attorney-General.....	W. J. Hahn.....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruction..	D. L. Kiehle.....	.....	Appointed by	Governor.	2,500
Adjutant-General.....	C. M. MacCarthy.....	.....	"	"	1,500
Public Examiner.....	H. M. Knox.....	.....	"	"	3,000
Insurance Commis's'r..	A. R. McGill.....	.....	"	"	2,000
Comm'r of Statistics....	A. F. Nordin.....	.....	"	"	2,000
Railroad Commis's'rs	James H. Baker.....	3 years.	Jan. 4, 1884	Jan. 4, 1887	3,000
	G. L. Becker.....	2 years.	April 2, 1885	"	3,000
	S. S. Murdock.....	"	"	"	3,000
State Librarian.....	W. H. H. Taylor.....	.....	Appointed by	Governor.	2,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, James Gillilan; salary, \$4,500. *Associates*, John M. Berry, William Mitchell, D. A. Dickinson, Charles E. Vanderburg; salary of each, \$4,000; term, 6 years; elected by the people. *Clerk of the Supreme Court*, Samuel H. Nichols.

Amount of State debt, July 31, 1884, \$4,161,000 (funded), bearing chiefly 4½ per cent interest. Of this amount, \$2,849,000 is held as a permanent investment by the School Fund, etc., and is not a State debt.

State Receipts for year ending July 31, 1884, \$3,666,149.

State Expenditures for year, \$2,723,354.

Amount raised by State Taxation, same year, ending July 31, 1884, \$1,553,946.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1885: Real, \$386,547,387; personal, \$79,204,827; total, \$465,752,214.

Rate of State tax, 13 cents on \$100.

The taxes for all purposes, State, county, and town, have averaged 17.8 mills on the dollar, \$1.73 on \$100. No capitation or poll tax is levied.

STATE OF MISSISSIPPI.—Jackson.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Robert Lowry.....	4 years.	Jan. 3, 1882.	Jan. 5, 1886.	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor..	J. D. Shands.....	"	"	"	800
Secretary of State.....	G. M. Govan.....	"	"	"	2,500
Treasurer.....	W. L. Henningway	"	"	"	2,500
Auditor.....	W. W. Stone.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	J. M. Miller.....	"	"	"	2,500
Supt. of Pub. Educat'n	Prof. Preston.....	"	"	"	2,000
Comm'r of Agriculture	"	"	"	"	"
and Immigration.....	E. G. Wall.....	"	"	"	1,000
Commission'r of Lands	P. Dougherty.....	2 "	April 1, 1882.	April 1, 1884.	1,000
Adjutant-General.....	J. L. Harris.....	4 "	Appointed by	Governor.	500
State Librarian.....	Mrs. M. Morancy..	2 "	Jan. 3, 1884.	Jan. 7, 1886.	800
Railroad Commis's'rs	T. M. Stone.....	.....	.....	.....	2,500
	W. McWillie.....	.....	.....	.....	2,500
	W. B. Augustus.....	.....	.....	.....	2,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, J. A. P. Campbell. *Associate Justices*, J. M. Arnold, Timothy E. Cooper; term of office, 9 years; appointed by the Governor and Senate; salary of each, \$3,500. *Clerk*, Oliver Clifton.

Amount of State Debt, January 1, 1884, \$2,965,282.06.

The report of the State Treasurer, January 1, 1884, says that to arrive at a correct understanding of the financial condition, it is necessary to deduct the amounts due the Chickasaw and Common School Funds, upon which only the annual interest is to be paid. Subtracting these amounts, \$2,404,566.46, and the cash balance in the treasury January 1, 1884, \$228,989.60, there remains only \$331,725.06, as the net State Debt of Mississippi, according to the official statement.

State receipts for year ending January 1, 1884, \$746,664.75.

State expenditures for year ending January 1, 1884, \$745,266.24.

Amount raised by taxation same year, \$497,188.08.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1883: Real, \$87,596,173; personal, \$39,158,754.

Rate of State tax on \$100, 25 cents.

Of the State taxes collected, \$96,692.97 was from tax on railroads and express, telegraph, insurance, and banking companies; \$84,100 from licenses to retail liquor; \$114,567 from a "Privilege tax" on merchants, lawyers, banks, hotels, shows, etc.

A poll-tax of \$1 is imposed on males from 21 to 55 years, for the school fund; producing \$176,177 in 1880.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	J. S. Marmaduke..	4 yrs.	Jan. 12, 1885.	Jan. 14, 1889.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Alb. G. Morehouse	"	"	"	\$5 a day
Secretary of State.....	Michael K. McGrath	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer.....	James M. Seibert..	"	"	"	3,000
Auditor.....	John Walker.....	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	James C. Jamison..	At pleasure of the Governor.			2,000
Supt. of Public Schools	Wm. E. Coleman..	4 yrs.	Jan., 1885.	Jan., 1887.	3,000
Register of Lands.....	Robert McCulloch..	"	Jan. 12, 1885.	Jan. 12, 1889.	3,000
Railroad Comm'rs. }	George C. Pratt...	6 yrs.	Jan., 1881.	Jan., 1887.	3,000
	James Harding.....	"	Jan., 1883.	Jan., 1889.	3,000
	Wm. G. Downing....	"	Jan., 1885.	Jan., 1891.	3,000
Supt. of Insurance Dep.	Alfred Carr.....	4 yrs.	Mar. 1, 1885.	Mar. 1, 1889.	4,000
State Law Librarian....	J. W. Zevely.....	"	"	"	900

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John W. Henry, term expires Dec. 31, 1886; *Associate Justices*, Thomas A. Sherwood, term expires Dec. 31, 1892; Elijah H. Norton, term expires Dec. 31, 1888; Robert D. Ray, term expires Dec. 31, 1890; Francis M. Black, term expires Dec. 31, 1894; Elected by the people, one every two years. Salary of each, \$4,500. *Clerk*, Henry W. Ewing, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt, Nov. 9, 1885, \$11,309,000; all bearing 6 per cent. interest. Besides this, Missouri has \$3,000,000 of State Bonds issued to the Hannibal and St. Joseph R. R. Co., the interest on which is paid by the Company.

State Receipts for year ending Jan. 1, 1885, \$2,928,356.

State Expenditures for the year, \$2,730,988. Amount raised by taxation, \$2,839,523.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1884: Real, \$496,730,663; Personal, \$187,145,751.

Railroad and telegraph property (separately taxed), \$41,898,845. Total, \$725,775,259.

Rate of State Tax, 4 mills on \$1.00. There is no capitation tax.

STATE OF NEBRASKA.—Lincoln.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	James W. Dawes..	2 yrs.	Jan. 8, 1885.	Jan. 6, 1887.	\$2,500
Lieutenant-Governor.....	H. H. Shedd.....	"	"	"	\$6 a day
Secretary of State.....	Edward P. Roggen	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	C. H. Willard.....	"	"	"	2,500
Auditor of Pub. Acc'ts.	H. A. Babcock.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	William Leese.....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	W. W. W. Jones....	"	"	"	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	J. C. Bonnell.....	"	"	"	300
Sec. Board of Agricult.	R. W. Furnas.....	1 yr.	Elected yearly	ly by Board.	1,000
Commissioner of Public Lands and Buildings.	Joseph Scott.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 8, 1885.	Jan. 6, 1887.	2,000
State Law Librarian....	Guy A. Brown.....	4 yrs.	Appointed by	Supreme C't	1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Samuel Maxwell; *Associate Justices*, Amasa Cobb, M. B. Reese. All elected by the people for 6 years. Salary of each, \$2,500. *Clerk*, Guy A. Brown.

Amount of State Debt, December 1, 1885, \$449,267.35, drawing 8 per cent. interest, besides \$50,000 to relieve grasshopper sufferers, drawing 10 per cent.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$64,781.87. State Receipts for year ending December 1, 1885, \$2,707,276.64. State Expenditures for same year, \$1,549,024.88.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending December 1, 1885, \$1,027,018.23.

Amount of taxable property assessed, 1885. Real and personal, \$114,883,911; railroad, \$18,534,739; total, \$133,418,700. Rate of State tax, 7.29-40 mills on the dollar or 774 cents on \$100. A poll tax of \$3 is imposed in cash or road labor, on males between 21 and 50.

STATE OF NEVADA.—Carson City.

Governor.....	Jewett W. Adams..	4 yrs.	Jan. 2, 1883.	Jan. 8, 1887.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	C. E. Laughton....	"	"	"	3,000
Secretary of State.....	J. M. Dormer.....	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer.....	George Tuffy.....	"	"	"	3,000
Comptroller.....	J. F. Hallock.....	"	"	"	3,000
Attorney-General.....	W. H. Davenport..	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	Lt.-Gov. <i>ex-officio</i> ..	"	"	"	2,400
Supt. Pub. Instruction.	C. S. Young.....	"	"	"	2,400
Surveyor-General.....	C. S. Preble.....	"	"	"	3,000
State Librarian.....	O. H. Gallup.....	"	"	"	900

STATE OF NEVADA—Continued.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, C. H. Belknap; *Associate Justices*, O. R. Leonard, Thomas P. Hawley. Salary of Chief Justice, \$7,000; of associates, \$6,000. Elected by the people for 6 years. *Clerk Supreme Court*, C. F. Bicknell, 4 years. Salary, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt, January 1, 1885; funded, \$520,000, at 5 and 4 per cent.

State Receipts for year ending January 1, 1885, \$375,000.

State Expenditures for same year, \$250,000.

Amount raised by taxation same year, \$243,223. Rate of State Tax, 90 cts. on \$100.

Amount of Taxable Property, as assessed, 1882: Real and Personal, \$26,247,038. A Poll Tax of \$2.00 is imposed on male residents, from 21 to 60 years, and the Legislature may make such payment a condition of the right of voting.

STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE—Concord.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Moody Currier....	2 yrs.	June 4, 1885.	June 2, 1887.	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.				
Secretary of State.....	A. B. Thompson....	2 yrs.	June 4, 1885.	June 1, 1887.	800 & fees
Treasurer.....	Solon A. Carter....	"	"	"	1,800
Attorney-General.....	Mason W. Tappan....	5 "	July 25, 1881.	July 24, 1886.	2,200
Supt. Pub. Instruction.....	J. W. Patterson....	2 "	June 25, 1884.	June 23, 1886.	2,500
Insurance Commissioner.....	Oliver Pillsbury....	3 "	July 21, 1884.	July 20, 1887.	Fees.
Commis'r of Statistics.....	J. A. Watson, M.D....	4 "	Sept. 15, 1883.	Sept. 14, 1887.	2,000
Railroad Commis'srs.....	Orrin C. Moore....	3 "	Sept. 20, 1883.	Sept. 19, 1886.	2,500
	E. B. S. Sanborn....	3 "	Sept. 20, 1885.	Sept. 19, 1888.	2,200
Adjutant-General.....	Edward J. Tenney....	3 "	Oct. 3, 1884.	Oct. 2, 1887.	2,000
	Aug. D. Ayling.....	"	July 15, 1879.	"	1,000
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture.....	James O. Adams.....	"	At pleasure of Board.	"	1,000
State Librarian.....	Wm. H. Kimball....	"	At pleasure of Trustees.	"	800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Charles Doe. Salary, \$2,900. *Associate Justices*, George A. Bingham, Isaac N. Blodgett, William H. Allen, Isaac W. Smith, Lewis W. Clark, Alonzo P. Carpenter. Appointed by Governor and Council. Term of office, until 70 years of age. Salary, \$2,700 each.

Amount of State Debt, June 1, 1885; funded, \$2,940,600, interest at 6 per cent.; unfunded debt, \$100.

State Receipts, for year ending June 1, 1885, \$518,847.23.

State Expenditures, year ending June 1, 1885, \$385,986.43.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$400,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1884: Real, \$112,911,992; Personal, \$100,985,140; railroad, \$199,272; total, \$214,096,404.

Rate of State Tax, year ending April 1, 1884, 19c. on each \$100 for State purposes.

Average rate for all purposes, including State, county, town, highway, and school taxes, \$1.49 on \$100. A poll-tax (local) may be imposed on all males between the ages of 21 and 70.

STATE OF NEW JERSEY.—Trenton.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Leon Abbott.....	3 yrs.	Jan. 15, 1884.	Jan. 17, 1887.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.				
Secretary of State and Com'r of Insurance.....	Henry C. Kelsey....	5 yrs.	April 1, 1882.	April 1, 1887.	\$4,000
Treasurer.....	J. J. Toffey.....	3 "	Jan. 5, 1885.	March, 1888.	4,000
Comptroller.....	Edward J. Anderson..	3 "	April 6, 1880.	April 5, 1888.	4,000
Attorney-General.....	John P. Stockton....	5 "	April 5, 1882.	April 6, 1887.	7,000
Supt. Pub. Instruction.....	Edwin O. Chapman..	3 "	Appointed by Bd. Educa'n.	"	\$3,000
Adjutant-General.....	Wm. S. Stryker.....	5 "	Appointed by Governor.	"	1,200
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture.....	P. T. Quinn.....	"	Appointed by State Ag. So'y	"	Fees.
State Librarian.....	M. R. Hamilton....	5 "	Jan. 28, 1884.	Jan. 23, 1889.	1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Mercer Beasley. Salary, \$7,500. *Associates*, Alfred Reed, Joel Parker, Edward W. Scudder, Bennet Van Syckel, David A. Depue, Jonathan Dixon, M. M. Knapp, William J. Magie; appointed by the Governor, and confirmed by the Senate; salary of each, \$7,000. Term of office, 7 years. *Clerk*, Benjamin F. Lee. *Chancellor*, Theodore Ruyon; term, 7 years; salary, \$10,000.

Amount of State Debt, Nov. 1, 1885: War bonds, total, \$1,591,300, bearing 6 per cent interest. The debt is payable \$100,000 each year.

State Receipts for year ending November 1, 1885, \$1,171,814.23.

State Expenditures for year, \$1,168,900.46.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending Nov. 1, 1885, \$1,016,871.99.

Rate of State Tax, 2½ mills on the dollar. Valuation of property, 1883: Real and personal, \$548,495,069. All the taxes in 1885 were raised from railroad and other corporations.

A poll-tax of \$1 for local purposes is imposed on male inhabitants of 21 and over.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	David B. Hill.....	3 years.	Jan. 1, 1886	Jan. 1, 1889	\$10,000 & house
Lieutenant-Governor	Edward F. Jones..	"	"	"	5,000
Secretary of State...	Frederick Cook....	2	"	Jan. 1, 1888	5,000
Treasurer.....	L. Fitzgerald.....	"	"	"	5,000
Comptroller.....	Alfred C. Chapin..	"	"	"	6,000
Attorney-General...	Denis O'Brien.....	"	"	"	5,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	James E. Morrison..	3	"	Jan. 1, 1889	5,000
Adjutant-General...	Josiah Porter.....	"	"	"	3,000
State Librarian.....	Henry A. Homes....	"	"	"	2,500
State Engineer.....	Elnathan Sweet, Jr.	2	Jan. 1, 1884	Jan. 1, 1886	5,000
Supt. Insurance Dept	Robert A. Maxwell..	3	Dec. 15, 1886	Dec. 15, 1889	7,000
Railroad Commis- sioners.....	John D. Kernan.....	}			8,000 each.
	William E. Rogers..				
	John O'Donnell.....	}			

JUDICIARY, COURT OF APPEALS.—*Chief Justice*, William C. Ruger; term of office, 14 years; elected by the people; salary, \$7,500. *Associate Judges*, Charles Andrews, Theodore Miller, Robert Earl, George F. Danforth, Charles A. Rapallo, Francis M. Finch; term, 14 years; elected by the people; salary of each \$7,000, besides \$2,000 for expenses. Clerk of Court of Appeals, Edwin O. Perrin; salary, \$3,000.

Amount of State debt, October 1, 1885, \$3,339,160; all being canal debt, bearing 6 per cent gold interest, and redeemable 1887 to 1893. Amount in Sinking Fund, January 1, 1885, \$3,918.51.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1884, \$15,006,537.89.

State Expenditures same year, \$12,702,948.47.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending October 1, 1884, \$9,274,691.24.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$2,762,348,000; personal, \$332,333,239; total, \$3,094,781,239. Rate of State Tax, fiscal year, 1885, 2 $\frac{3}{4}$ mills to the dollar, or 29 $\frac{1}{2}$ cents on \$100.

The State tax was divided as follows: For schools, 1 $\frac{1}{8}$ mills; for canals, $\frac{1}{16}$ mills; for general purposes, $\frac{1}{16}$ mills; total, 2 $\frac{3}{8}$ mills.

The newly imposed tax on corporations produced \$1,603,612.75, during the fiscal year 1884. It is expected to yield \$2,000,000 a year when fully enforced. There is no capitation or poll-tax.

NORTH CAROLINA.—Raleigh.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Alfred M. Scales....	4 years.	Jan. 15, 1885	Jan. 1, 1889	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor..	Chas. M. Stedman..	"	"	"	.....
Secretary of State....	Wm. L. Saunders...	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	Donald W. Bain....	"	"	"	3,000
Auditor.....	W. P. Roberts.....	"	"	"	1,500
Attorney-General.....	Theo. F. Davidson..	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Education	Sidney M. Finger...	"	"	"	1,500
Adjutant-General.....	Johnston T. Jones..	"	"	"	600
Com'r of Agriculture..	Montford McGehn...	"	"	"	2,000
Commiss'r of Lands...	Secretary of State..	"	"	"	.....
State Librarian.....	J. C. Birdsong.....	"	"	"	750

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, W. N. H. Smith; *Associate Judges*, Thos. S. Ashe, A. S. Merrimon; term, 8 years; elected by the people; salary, \$2,500 each; Clerk, William H. Bagley.

By Funding Law of February, 1879, the sum of \$12,683,045 of the State debt was recognized as valid, and ante-war bonds funded at 40 per cent of face value, while new R. R. bonds were scaled at 25 per cent of their face, and funding bonds of 1866 and 1868 at 15 per cent of face value. All the new consolidated bonds run 30 years, at 4 per cent, the first coupon of 2 per cent having been paid January 1, 1881. The sum total of new funding bonds authorized is \$3,618,511, and the amount issued up to December 1, 1885, is \$2,954,850, cancelling the sum of \$9,627,445 of the old bonds. Old bonds still outstanding, \$2,999,600. Other bonds of the State, amounting to about \$13,000,000, were unprovided for in this compromise.

State Receipts for year ending December 1, 1885, \$386,681.40.

State Expenditures for the year ending December 1, 1885, \$300,681.40.

Amount raised by taxation, 1884, \$418,649.50.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$124,135,377; personal, \$77,087,346; total, \$201,222,723.

Rate of State Tax, 1885, 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ mills on the dollar, or 37 $\frac{1}{2}$ cents on \$100.

A capitation tax of 84 cents is imposed on each male, between 21 and 50 years, for support of schools and of the poor.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Joseph B. Foraker.	2 yrs.	Jan. 11, 1886.	Jan. 9, 1888.	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	Robert P. Kennedy	2 "	Jan. 11, 1886.	Jan. 9, 1888.	800
Secretary of State.....	James S. Robinson	2 "	Jan. 12, 1885.	Jan. 10, 1887.	3,000
Treasurer.....	John C. Brown.....	2 "	Jan. 11, 1886.	Jan. 9, 1888.	3,000
Auditor.....	Emil Kiesewetter.	4 "	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 9, 1888.	3,000
Attorney-General.....	Jacob A. Kohler.....	2 "	Jan. 11, 1886.	Jan. 9, 1888.	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	H. A. Axlim.....	2 "	Jan. 11, 1886.	Jan. 9, 1888.	2,000
State Commissioner of Common Schools.....	Leroy D. Brown.....	3 "	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 10, 1887.	2,000
Supt. Insurance Dep't.	Henry J. Reinmund	3 "	June 3, 1884.	June 3, 1887.	1,800
Railroad Commission'r	Henry Apthorp.....	2 "	Mar. 12, 1885.	Mar. 12, 1887.	2,000
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture	W. I. Chamberlain.	.....	At pleasure	of Board	1,800
State Librarian.....	H. W. Pierson.....	2 yrs.	April 15, 1885.	April 15, 1887.	1,500
Com'r Labor Statistics	Larkin McHugh.....	2 "	April 12, 1885.	April 12, 1887.	2,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Selwyn N. Owen, 5 years from February 9, 1884. *Associate Justices*, Martin D. Follett, 5 years from February 9, 1882; Thaddeus A. Minshall, 5 years from February 9, 1886; William T. Spoor, 5 years from February 9, 1883; W. W. Johnson, 5 years from February 9, 1885; elected by the people; salary, \$3,500. (The salaries of Judges of the Supreme Court have been increased to \$5,000, not to take effect during the term of present incumbents.) *Clerk*, J. W. Cruikshank, 3 years, \$2,000.

Amount of State Debt, funded, November 15, 1884, \$4,102,879; viz.: Canal Loan payable after December 1st, 1886, 6 per cent., \$2,276,214; sundry small loans, bearing 4 per cent. interest, maturing 1885-1889, \$1,826,665.

Amount in Sinking Fund, November 15, 1884, \$81,317.34.

State Receipts for year ending November 15, 1884, \$2,888,563.58.

State Expenditures for year 1884, \$2,946,163.99.

Amount raised by taxation in 1884, \$4,847,639.99.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1884: Real, \$1,131,058,750; personal, \$642,207,121; Total, \$1,673,265,871. Rate of State Tax, 29 cents on \$100, or 2.9 mills to the dollar.

Besides the State Tax, there were levied in 1883, county taxes, \$7,701,389; city taxes, \$7,091,839; school taxes, \$7,129,810; township taxes, \$1,075,778; total taxes for all purposes, \$31,594,803.

The debts of Ohio counties, cities, and towns amounted to \$49,258,384 in 1884.

Value of items taxed as personal property, 1883: Horses, \$45,283,146; cattle, \$31,060,840; sheep, \$13,249,166; hogs, \$7,391,450; mules, \$1,643,663; carriages, \$9,518,741; watches, \$2,521,285; pianos and organs, \$5,027,424; merchants' stock, \$48,188,849; manufacturers' stock, \$17,617,935; moneys and credits, \$160,338,742; property of banks and corporations, \$108,188,508. Number of dogs taxed, (\$1 each, per annum), 214,794; of the dog-tax, \$167,665 was paid to counties for sheep killed and injured, and \$45,475 paid into the School fund, of the counties in which the tax was levied.

The Constitution prohibits the levying of any Poll tax for State or County purposes.

STATE OF OREGON.—Salem.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor ¹	Zenas F. Moody.....	4 yrs.	Sept. 11, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1887.	\$1,500
Lieutenant-Governor....	None.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Secretary of State, Auditor, and Comptroller.....	R. P. Earhart.....	4 yrs.	Sept. 11, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1887.	1,500
Treasurer.....	Edward Hirsch.....	4 "	Sept. 11, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1887.	800
Attorney-General.....	None.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Supt. of Pub. Instruction	E. B. McElroy.....	4 yrs.	Sept. 11, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1887.	1,500
Commissioners of Lands..	Board composed of Gov'r, Sec. and Treas. of State.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
State Librarian.....	S. W. Condon.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 1, 1884.	Jan. 1, 1886.	500

¹ The terms of Governor and other State Officers were changed by the Legislature in 1882, so as to make them commence January 1. Hence the present officers hold over for four years and four months (nearly).

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John B. Waldo; *Associate Justices*, William P. Lord, term 6 years, from July, 1882; William W. Thayer, term 6 years, from January 1, 1885; elected by popular vote; salary of each, \$2,000. Clerk of Supreme Court, J. A. Stratton.

Amount of State Debt, \$110,000.

State Receipts for two years ending September 1, 1882, \$519,848.80.

State Expenditures for two years, \$545,196.18.

Amount raised by taxation in 1882, \$358,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1883: real and personal, \$75,306,453.

Rate of State Tax, 1883, 5.67 mills on the dollar, or 56 7 cents on \$100.

A Poll-tax is levied on male inhabitants between the ages of 21 and 50.

STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA.—Harrisburg.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	Robert E. Pattison	4 yrs.	Jan. 16, 1883	Jan. 18, 1887	\$10,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	Chauncey F. Black	.....			3,000
Secretary of State.....	William S. Stenger	.....	Pleasure of Governor....		4,000
Treasurer.....	Matthew S. Quay	2 yrs.	May 3, 1886	May 7, 1888	5,000
Auditor-General.....	Jerome B. Niles...	3 "	May 5, 1884	May 2, 1887	3,000
Sec'y of Internal Affairs	J. Simpson Africa	4 "	May 5, 1883	May 5, 1887	3,000
Attorney-General.....	Louis C. Cassidy....	.....	Pleasure of Governor....		3,500
Adjutant-General.....	Pressly N. Guthrie...	.....	Pleasure of Governor....		2,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	E. E. Higbee.....	4 yrs.	Or pleasure of Governor...		3,700
Insurance Commissioner	J. M. Forster.....	3 "	Nov. 29, 1882	Nov. 29, 1885	3,000
State Librarian.....	Edward Stuck.....	4 "	Or pleasure of Governor...		1,800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*: Ulysses Mercur, to Jan., 1887, salary, \$8,500; *Justices*: Isaac G. Gordon, to Jan., 1888; Edward M. Paxson, to Jan., 1896; John Turnkey, to Jan. 1, 1899; James P. Sterrett, to Jan., 1900; Henry Green to Jan., 1902; Silas M. Clark, to Jan., 1904. Elected by the people for 21 years. Salary, \$8,000 each.

Amount of State Debt, Jan. 1, 1885: Funded, \$19,084,288; unfunded, \$880,718.86. Of the funded debt \$7,767,300 drew 5 per cent. interest, and \$11,450,000 drew $3\frac{1}{4}$ and 4 per cent.

The State held Jan. 1, 1885, in stocks of incorporated companies, \$5,160,913; in sinking fund, \$3,474,801; net public debt over and above assets, \$10,448,573.60.

State Receipts for year ending Dec. 1, 1884, \$4,711,595.60 (exclusive of loans).

State Expenditures for year ending Dec. 1, 1884, \$4,377,515.68 (exclusive of s'k'g fund).

Amount raised by taxation, \$6,495,704.36 for State purposes. Aggregate taxes for all purposes, general and local, \$88,000,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real estate (not taxed by the State), \$1,600,000,000; personal property (including corporations, \$1,200,000,000), \$1,500,000,000. Rate of State tax, 40 cents on \$100.

No tax is levied in Pennsylvania on real estate for State purposes. The tax on personal property, at the very low valuation current, produced only \$374,819 in 1883, out of total tax receipts of over \$6,000,000. Most of the large revenues of the State are derived from taxes on corporations. Witness the following: Tax on capital stock of corporations in 1884, \$1,535,727; tax on gross receipts, \$787,929; tax on bank stock, \$373,135; commutation of tonnage tax (Penn. R. R. Co.), \$460,000; collateral inheritance tax, \$461,465; license taxes, \$914,274; tax on net earnings or income, \$71,616; tax on loans, \$140,715; tax on writs, wills, deeds, charters, etc., \$216,939; tax on foreign insurance companies, \$280,561.

A State or county tax must have been paid by each elector within 2 years, but there is no State poll-tax.

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND.—Newport.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	George P. Wetmore	1 yr.	May 26, 1885	May 25, 1886	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	Lucius B. Darling...	"	"	"	500
Secretary of State.....	J. M. Addeman....	"	"	"	2,500
General Treasurer.....	Samuel Clark.....	"	"	"	2,500
State Aud. & Ins. Com'r	Samuel H. Cross....	"	May 27, 1885	May 26, 1886	2,500
Railroad Commissioner	Walter E. Stiness...	"	Dec. 24, 1884	Dec. 24, 1885	500
Attorney-General.....	Samuel P. Colt.....	"	May 26, 1885	May 25, 1886	2,500
Adjutant-General.....	Elisha Dyer, Jr....	5 yrs.	Feb. 7, 1882	Feb. 7, 1887	600
Com'r Public Schools...	T. B. Stockwell....	Elect	ed by Board of Education.		2,500
State Librarian.....	J. M. Addeman.....	.....	Ex-officio.....		

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*: Thomas Durfee. *Associate Justices*: Pardon E. Tillinghast, Charles Matteson, John H. Stiness, George A. Wilbur. Salary of Chief Justice, \$4,500; Associate Justices, \$4,000 each. Term, practically for life. Elected by the General Assembly. "Each Judge shall hold his office until his place be declared vacant by a resolution of the General Assembly to that effect."

Amount of State Debt, October 23, 1885: \$1,372,000, funded; interest 6 per cent.; unfunded debt, none; amount in sinking fund, \$485,305.35.

State Receipts for the year ending Jan. 1, 1885, \$825,703.66.

State Expenditures for the year 1884, \$822,930.06.

Amount raised by taxation in 1884, \$394,238.52.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: State valuation: Real, \$243,658,190; personal, \$84,872,369; total, \$328,530,559.

Rate of State Tax, 12 cents on each \$100 of State valuation.

Electors must pay a registry poll-tax of \$1 before voting, unless paying a property tax.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Hugh S. Thompson	2 years.	Dec. 4, 1884	Dec. 1886	\$3,500
Lieutenant-Governor...	John C. Sheppard.	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State.....	James N. Lipscomb	"	"	"	2,100
Treasurer.....	J. P. Richardson..	"	"	"	2,100
Comptroller-General....	W. E. Stoney.....	"	"	"	2,100
Attorney-General.....	C. R. Miles.....	"	"	"	2,100
Supt. of Pub. Education..	Asbury Coward....	"	"	"	2,100
Com'r of Agriculture....	A. P. Butler.....	"	"	"	2,100
Adj't. & Inspector Gen..	A. M. Manigault...	"	"	"	1,500
Railroad Commis'srs	W. I. Bonham.....	6 "	Jan. 10, 1883	Jan. 10, 1889	.....
	E. P. Jewey.....	4 "	"	Jan. 10, 1887	.....
	D. P. Duncan.....	6 "	Jan. 10, 1885	Jan. 10, 1891	.....
State Librarian.....	James T. Sims.....	2 "	Dec. 4, 1884	Dec. 1886	625

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, W. D. Simpson, from July 29, 1880, salary \$4,000. *Associate Justices*, Henry McIver, term, 6 years, from July 31, 1884; Samuel McGowan, term, 6 years, July 29, 1882; elected by the Legislature; salary of each, \$3,500. Clerk, A. M. Boozer, \$1,000.

Amount of State Debt, November 1, 1885: funded, \$6,123,907.79; unfunded, \$398,280; Sinking Fund, \$36,485.68.

By exchange of the old bonds of the State for new ones, by Funding Act of 1873, on the basis of scaling the debt at 50 cents on the dollar, there had been converted, up to November 1, 1882, the sum of \$5,449,768, at the new valuation. The whole funded debt draws 6 per cent. interest, and is redeemable in 1893.

State receipts for year ending November 1, 1885, \$1,065,000.64.

State Expenditure for same year, \$931,494.23.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$622,422.89.

Amount of taxable property as assessed in 1885: Real, \$87,649,142; personal, \$47,060,875; railroad property, \$15,263,348. Total, \$149,973,385.

Rate of State tax, 5½ mills on \$1.00. There is a State Tax on Polls of \$1.00.

STATE OF TENNESSEE.—Nashville.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	William B. Bate..	2 years.	Jan. 15, 1885	Jan. 15, 1887	\$4,000
Secretary of State....	John Allison.....	4 "	"	"	1,800
Treasurer and ex-off.	J. W. Thomas.....	2 "	"	"	& fees.
Insurance Comm'r.....	P. P. Pickard.....	2 "	"	"	2,750
Comptroller.....	B. J. Lea.....	6 "	"	"	2,750
Attorney-General.....	T. H. Paine.....	2 "	"	"	3,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	R. W. Cantrell.....	2 "	"	"	1,800
Adjutant-General.....	A. J. McWhirter...	2 "	"	"	1,300
Com'r of Agriculture	W. S. Winbourn....	2 "	"	"	2,000
Statistics & Mines....	.....	2 "	"	"	Fees.
Register of Lands....	.....	4 "	Feb. 22, 1883	Feb. 22, 1887	.....
Railroad Commis-sioners.....	.....	2 "	Office abolished in 1885.		
State Librarian.....	Mrs. S. K. Hutton..	2 "	January, 1883	January, 1885	1,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, T. W. Deaderick; *Associates*, W. F. Cooper, T. J. Freeman, Peter Turney, J. B. Cooke; term of office for each, 8 years; elected by the people; salary of each, \$4,000.

Amount of State debt January 1, 1885, principal and interest, \$28,786,066.39.

By the Compromise and Funding Act of May 20, 1882, Tennessee funded its "legally issued bonds," with all accrued interest thereon, at 60 per cent of the face value, in new 30-year bonds of 1882, bearing 3 per cent for two years, 4 per cent next two years, 5 per cent for next two years, and 6 per cent for remaining 24 years. About eight millions of these compromise bonds were issued up to July, 1883. The State Legislature in 1883 repealed this act, and funded the debt at 50 per cent face value, with 3 per cent interest, except the old State debt proper of \$2,118,000, for which new 6 per cent bonds are issued at face value. Up to January 1, 1885, eight million bonds have been funded, leaving about twenty million unfunded.

State receipts, for two years ending December 19, 1884, \$2,246,354.

State expenditures, for two years ending December 19, 1884, \$1,701,139.

Amount raised by taxation, 1884: State, \$954,902.97, of which merchants' licenses paid \$115,739; tipplers' licenses, \$141,533; other privilege taxes, \$77,000, and about \$600,000 property-tax.

Amount of property as assessed, 1884: real and personal, \$226,844,184; railway property, \$34,350,171. Rate of State Tax, 1884, 30 cents on each \$100.

A State Poll-tax of \$1.00 is levied for schools, producing in 1880 \$232,472.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	John Ireland.....	2 years.	Jan. 15, 1885.	Jan. 13, 1887.	\$4,000
Lieut. Governor.....	Barnett Gibbs.....	"	"	"	\$5 day
Secretary of State.....	J. W. Baines.....	"	Appointed by Governor.	"	\$2,000
Treasurer.....	Frank R. Lubbock.....	"	Jan. 15, 1885.	Jan. 13, 1887.	2,500
Comptroller.....	W. J. Swain.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	John D. Templeton.....	"	"	"	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	W. H. King.....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruc'n.....	B. M. Baker.....	"	"	"	2,500
Com'sioner of Lands.....	W. C. Walsh.....	"	Jan. 15, 1885.	Jan. 13, 1887.	2,500
Com. of Insurance.....	H. P. Brewster.....	"	"	"	2,000
Railroad Commis'r.....	James H. Britton.....	"	"	"	3,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Asa H. Willie; *Associate Justices*, John W. Stayton, S. Robertson. Term, 6 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$3,600 each.

Amount of State debt, November 1, 1885, \$4,237,730, in State bonds, bearing 4, 5, 6, and 7 per cent. interest.

State receipts for year ending September 1, 1884, \$1,538,913.28.

State expenditures for year ending September 1, 1884, \$1,738,769.25.

Amount raised by taxation same year, \$1,538,913 (one fourth of which was transferred to the School Fund); of the gross taxes collected, no less than \$847,753 was raised from special taxes on occupations, and of this, license and liquor taxes paid \$580,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1884: real, \$347,846,953; personal, \$214,256,370; railroad, \$40,451,874; telegraph, \$505,720. Total, \$608,060,917.

Among the items of personal property assessed were 6,517,529 cattle, valued at \$81,052,616; sheep, \$9,281,890; horses and mules, \$32,109,577; merchandise, \$29,347,981; and money, \$12,635,666. The average taxed value of land per acre was \$2.32 in 1884.

Rate of State tax, 3.75 mills on the dollar, or 37½ cents on each \$100.

The public domain of Texas (which alone of all the States retained control of its public lands upon admission into the Union) still embraces more than 87,000,000 acres, or a territory larger than the entire surface of any State in the Union, except California and Nevada.

In addition to the tax of 37½ cents the \$100 on property, there was levied a poll-tax of 50 cents on every male between 21 and 60 years, one half of which, with the fourth of the *ad-valorem* tax, is expended for free schools.

STATE OF VERMONT.—Montpelier.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Samuel E. Pingree.....	2 years.	Oct. 1, 1884.	Oct. 6, 1886.	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	E. J. Ormsbee.....	"	"	"	\$6 day
Secretary of State.....	Charles W. Porter.....	"	Elected by Legislature.	"	\$1,700
Treasurer.....	Wm. H. Du Bois.....	"	Oct. 1, 1884 | Oct. 6, 1886.	"	1,700
Auditor.....	E. Henry Powell.....	"	Elected by Legislature.	"	2,000
Inspector of Fin'ce, Savings-B'ks & Trust Co.	{ Carroll S. Page.....	"	Appointed by Governor	"	500
Commiss'ner of Taxes.....	W. P. Dillingham.....	"	Elected by Legislature.	"	1,000
Railroad Commis'n'r.....	Thomas O. Seaver.....	"	Elected by Legislature.	"	500
Adjutant-General.....	Theodore S. Peck.....	"	"	"	750
Insurance Commiss'rs.....	{ C. W. Porter and W. H. Du Bois.....	"	<i>Ex-officio</i> .	"	Fees.
Supt. of Pub. Instruc'n.....	Justus Dartt.....	"	Dec. 1, 1884 | Dec. 1, 1886	"	1,400
Sec. B'd of Agriculture.....	Hiram A. Cutting.....	"	At pleasure of Board.....	"	.....
State Librarian.....	Hiram A. Huse.....	"	At pleasure of Trustees	"	354

JUDICIARY SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Homer E. Royce; *Assistants*, Jonathan Ross, H. Henry Powers, Wheelock G. Veazey, Russell S. Taft, John W. Rowell, William H. Walker. Elected by the Legislature for two years from December 1, 1884. Salary, \$2,500 each.

Vermont has no State debt except \$135,500 6-per-cent. bonds, issued to the Agricultural College.

State receipts for year ending August 1, 1885, \$450,000.

State expenditures, year ending August 1, 1885, \$375,000.

Amount raised by taxation, \$370,000, of which was derived from taxes on corporations \$200,000, and from real and personal property \$170,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1884: real and personal, \$169,966,413. Railroad companies paid \$63,386 of the taxes levied in 1884.

No poll-tax assessed for State purposes. Rate of State tax, 1885, 10 cents on \$100.

STATE OF VIRGINIA.—Richmond.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	Fitzhugh Lee.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 1, 1886.	Jan. 1, 1890.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor..	John E. Massey.....				800
Secretary of State.....	H. W. Flournoy.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 1, 1886.	Jan. 1, 1888.	2,000
Treasurer.....	G. A. Harmon.....				2,000
Auditor.....	Morton Marye.....	"			8,000
Second Auditor.....	Frank G. Ruffin.....	"			2,000
Attorney-General.....	Rufus A. Ayers.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 1, 1886.	Jan. 1, 1890.	2,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	J. L. Buchanan.....				2,500
Adjutant-General.....	James McDonald.....				800
Com'r of Agriculture..	Randolph Harrison.....		Jan. 1, 1884.		1,500
Supt. of Land Office..	Jos. A. Wingfield.....				1,800
State Librarian.....	Sec'y of State, <i>ex-off.</i>				
Railroad Commissioner	H. G. Moffett.....				3,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*President of Court*, Lunsford L. Lewis; *Judges*, T. T. Fauntleroy, Robert A. Richardson, Benjamin T. Lacy, Drury A. Hinton. Elected by the Legislature for 12 years. Salary, President of Court, \$3,250; Judges, \$3,000 each.

Amount of State Debt, October 1, 1885, funded and unfunded, under Act of Feb. 14, 1882, \$30,384,110.36; ten millions at 3 per cent., balance drawing 6 per cent.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1885, \$3,305,354.

State Expenditures for year, \$2,931,908.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending October 1, 1885, \$1,771,139.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1885: Real, \$262,958,697; personal, \$84,884,270; total, \$347,840,967.

Rate of State Tax, 40 cents on the \$100.

Besides the tax on property, Virginia has a capitation tax of \$1, levied on white and colored citizens of 21 years and upwards, producing \$292,967, though the making its payment a condition of suffrage was repealed in 1882; three fourths of above is by law devoted to the support of public free schools; a tax on incomes of one per cent, yielding on \$2,943,150 (the incomes assessed), say \$29,431; a tax on banks, railroads, insurance companies, etc., paying about \$112,000; and a license or liquor tax, yielding in 1879, \$331,668. The Moffet "Bell-Punch" tax on liquors consumed at public bars was repealed in 1880.

STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA.—Charleston.¹

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	E. Willis Wilson.....	4 yrs.	Mar. 4, 1885.	Mar. 4, 1889.	\$2,700
Lieutenant-Governor..	None.....				
Secretary of State.....	Henry S. Walker.....	"			1,000
Treasurer.....	Wm. T. Thompson.....	"	Mar. 4, 1885.	Mar. 4, 1889.	& Fees 1,400
Auditor.....	Patrick F. Duffey.....	"			2,000
Supt. of Free Schools..	Benj. S. Morgan.....	"	Mar. 4, 1885.	Mar. 4, 1889.	& Fees 1,500
Attorney-General.....	Alfred Caldwell.....	"			1,800
Adjutant-General.....	Wm. F. Butler, Jr.....	"			
State Librarian.....	do.....	<i>ex-off.</i>	Adj.-General		1,200

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Presiding Judge*, Okey Johnson. *Judges*, Samuel Woods, Adam C. Snyder, Thomas C. Green; elected by the people for 12 years; salary, \$2,250 each. Clerk, O. S. Long.

West Virginia has no debt (unless the share of that State in the *ante-bellum* State debt of Virginia is reckoned such), the State Constitution having prohibited the creation of any debt by the Legislature, except in an emergency, like rebellion or invasion. After the admission of the State, in 1863, Virginia claimed that one third of her State debt of \$45,000,000 should be paid by West Virginia, and left out \$15,289,371 in the adjustment of her debt. West Virginia claims that a very much smaller sum is her share, and the matter remains unadjusted.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1884, \$860,992.62.

State Expenditures for year ending October 1, 1884, \$880,619.74.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1883: Real, \$118,826,374; personal, \$44,689,962; total, \$163,516,336. Rate of State tax, 30 cents on each \$100.

Amount raised by taxation year ending October 1, 1883, \$755,614.94, of which \$42,769 was from license tax, \$32,540 railroad tax, and \$443,000 from property tax. A capitation tax of \$1 is levied for school purposes, producing \$120,715 in 1880.

¹ NOTE.—The Capital of West Virginia was removed from Wheeling to Charleston, in May, 1885.

STATE OF WISCONSIN.—Madison.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Jeremiah M. Rusk.	2 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1885.	Jan. 3, 1887.	\$5,000
Lieut.-Governor....	Samuel S. Fifield..	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State...	Ernst G. Timme...	"	"	"	5,000
Treasurer.....	E. C. McFetridge...	"	"	"	5,000
Attorney-General...	Leander F. Frisby.	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General...	Chand. P. Chapman.....	.....	Appoint'd by the Governor		1,500
Supt. Pub. Schools...	Robert Graham.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1885.	Jan. 3, 1887.	3,700
Sec. State Agr. Soc.	Clinton Babbitt....	1 yr.	Elected by the Board...		2,000
Comm'r's of Lands...	Sec. of State, State	Treas & Atty-Gen.	<i>ex-officio</i>		
Insurance Comm'r'...	Phil. L. Spooner, jr.	3 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1885.	Jan. 3, 1887.	3,000
Railroad Comm'r'...	Nils. P. Hangen.....	"	"	"	3,000
State Librarian.....	John R. Berryman.....	.....	Appoint'd by the Governor		2,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Orsamus Cole—term expires April, 1892; *Associate Justices*, William P. Lyon—term expires January, 1894; Harlow S. Orton—term expires January, 1888; David Taylor—term expires January, 1886; John B. Cassody—term expires January, 1890. Elected by the people for a term of 10 years. Salary of each, \$5,000. *Clerk*, Clarence Kellogg; salary, \$5 a day and fees.

Amount of State debt, October 1, 1884: Funded, \$2,250,000, interest 7 per cent., but as it is all converted into certificates of indebtedness to the educational fund, the State is practically free from debt.

State receipts for year ending October 1, 1885, \$2,085,754.33.

State expenditures for year ending October 1, 1885, \$2,407,848.70.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$224,187.90.

Tax levied on individual property by the State is almost nominal, most of the revenue being raised from licenses, railroads, and other corporations.

Amount of taxable property as assessed for 1885: Real, \$376,936,110; personal, \$111,153,504; total, \$488,139,614. Rate of State tax, 1.44% of a mill on the dollar, or 15.85 cents on \$100.

TERRITORY OF ALASKA.—Sitka.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Alf'd P. Swineford	4 yrs.	May 7, 1885	May 7, 1889	\$3,000
U. S. District Judge.	Lafayette Dawson.	"	Dec. 3, 1885	Dec. 3, 1889	3,000
*Clerk and Receiver of Pub. Money.	Andrew T. Lewis...	"	July 5, 1884	July 5, 1888	2,500
U. S. District Atty.	M. D. Ball.....	"	July 21, 1885	July 21, 1889	2,500
U. S. Marshal and Surveyor-Gen'l...}	Barton Atkins.....	"	July 4, 1885	July 4, 1889	2,500

* Clerk of the District Court, and *ex-officio* Secretary and Treasurer.

The Territory of Alaska was purchased by the United States from the Russian Government in 1867 for the sum of \$7,200,000. By act of Congress in 1870 Alaska was made a military and collection district, the Territory remaining unorganized. The laws of the United States relating to customs, commerce, and navigation were extended over it by act of July 27, 1868, cognizable by the United States Courts of Washington, Oregon, and California, and the same statute made it unlawful to kill fur-seals except under regulations of the Secretary of the Treasury under lease to the Alaska Commercial Company at \$55,000 per annum.

By act of May 17, 1884, "providing a civil government for Alaska," Congress created a District Government providing for a Governor, a District Court (sitting at Sitka in May, and at Wrangell in November). The clerk of this court is made *ex-officio* Secretary and Treasurer of the District of Alaska. He is also recorder of deeds, mortgages, and mining claims, and register of wills. A United States Marshal and District Attorney were provided for. The act further creates four Commissioners having the powers of Commissioners of the United States Circuit Courts, and of Justices of the Peace, to reside at four designated settlements in Alaska, to hold courts of record subject to the supervision of the District Judge in all testamentary and probate matters, habeas corpus, etc.

The laws of Oregon are declared to be the law in the District of Alaska when not in conflict with those of the United States. The act appropriates the sum of \$25,000 for education without reference to race, under direction of the Secretary of the Interior.

Alaska is created a land-district with a land-office at Sitka, with the Marshal as Surveyor-General, the Clerk as Receiver of Public Money, and the Commissioner residing at Sitka as *ex-officio* register of the land-office. The value of the Alaska fisheries in 1880 was \$2,661,640, being surpassed by only seven States in the Union.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.—Prescott.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	C. Meyer Zulick...	4 yrs.	Oct. 1, 1885	Oct. 1, 1889	\$2,600
Secretary.....	James A. Bayard...	"	Mar. 17, 1882	Mar. 17, 1886	1,800
Treasurer.....	Thomas J. Butler...	2 "	Jan. 1, 1882	Jan. 1, 1884	1,000
Auditor.....	E. P. Clark...	"	Jan. 1, 1882	Jan. 1, 1884	1,000
Supt. Pub. Instruction..	R. L. Long.....	"	Jan. 1, 1885	Jan. 1, 1887	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	M. H. Sherman.....	"			
Librarian.....	J. S. Furnas.....	4 yrs.			600

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*: John C. Shields, 4 years from Oct. 22, 1885. *Associate Justices*: William W. Porter, 4 years from August 7, 1885; William H. Barnes, 4 years from Oct. 22, 1885. Appointed by the President and Senate for 4 years. Salary, \$3,000. *United States District Attorney*: Owen T. Rouse, 4 years from Oct. 31, 1885. *U. S. Marshal*: William K. Meade, 4 years from July 8, 1885. *Clerk of Supreme Court*: W. Foote.

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA.—Bismarck.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	Gilbert A. Pierce...	4 yrs.	July 2, 1884	July 2, 1888	\$2,600
Secretary of Territory..	M. L. McCormack...	"	Mar. 15, 1885	Mar. 15, 1887	1,800
Treasurer.....	J. W. Raymond...	2 "	Mar. 15, 1885	Mar. 15, 1887	2,000
Auditor.....	E. W. Caldwell...	"	April 7, 1885	April 7, 1887	1,000
Supt. Pub. Instruction..	A. Sheridan Jones...	"	Mar. 26, 1885	Mar. 26, 1887	1,500
Librarian.....	Secretary, ex-off...				200

JUDICIARY.—*Chief Justice*: Bartlett Tripp, 4 years from Nov. 24, 1885. *Associate Justices*: William E. Church, 4 years from Feb. 23, 1883; Louis K. Church, 4 years from Oct. 22, 1885; William H. Francis, 4 years from July 5, 1884; William E. McConnell, 4 years from May 3, 1885; Cornelius S. Palmer, 4 years from Feb. 23, 1884—\$3,000 each. *U. S. District Attorney*: John E. Carland, 4 years from May 23, 1885. *Marshal*: Daniel W. Maratta, 4 years from Oct. 9, 1885. *Clerk of Supreme Court*: James A. Haight.

Dakota alone, of all the Territories, has six Justices of the Supreme Court, appointed by the President and Senate.

North Dakota numbered, in 1884, 33 counties, with a tax valuation of \$39,460,221. South Dakota, with 47 counties, had an assessed valuation in 1884 of \$44,591,362.

A division of the Territory, which is of great extent, surpassing in area any other of the organized Territories (having 149,100 square miles, or 95,424,000 acres), has been persistently urged, and is favored by a great majority of the inhabitants. A bill for the partition of the Territory and the admission of South Dakota to the Union as a State has long been before Congress.

Dakota is preëminently an agricultural Territory, its chief element of wealth being the wheat crop. The grain produced is claimed to be superior to any other wheat, having the least moisture in the grain.

The capital of the Territory was removed from Yankton to Bismarck in 1883. The principal towns are Fargo, in North Dakota (with a tax valuation of \$6,624,136), Sioux Falls, Jamestown, Bon Homme, Grand Forks, Deadwood, Bismarck, and Yankton. There are ten United States Land-offices in Dakota, and over a million of acres in homestead settlement and cash-entry claims were made in 1884. The population of the Territory numbered 135,177 in 1880, and is estimated upon the basis of the vote in November, 1884 (86,764), at between 400,000 and 500,000.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending Dec. 1, 1884, \$273,008.71. Territorial expenditure, year ending Dec. 1, 1884, \$175,900.37. Territorial receipts, year ending Dec. 1, 1884, \$274,215,271. Rate of Territorial tax, 1885, 3 mills on the dollar, or 30 cents on \$100.

Territorial debt, November, 1885, \$568,700, contracted principally for public buildings, at 5 and 6 per cent.

Valuation of property, 1885, real and personal, \$106,007,307.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Ed. A. Stevenson	4 yrs.	Sept. 29, 1885.	Sept. 29, 1889.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	Edward J. Curtis	"	Feb. 12, 1885.	Feb. 12, 1889.	1,800
Treasurer.....	Joseph Perrault.	2 yrs.	Feb. 12, 1885.	Feb. 12, 1887.	1,000
Comptroller.....	Silas W. Moody.	"	Feb. 7, 1885.	Feb. 7, 1887.	1,800
Supt. of Pub. Instruction.	" <i>ex-officio</i> .	"	Feb. 7, 1885.	Feb. 7, 1887.	.....
Librarian.....	Sec'y, <i>ex-officio</i>..	.....	.....	.....	250

JUDICIARY.—*Chief Justice*, James B. Hays, 4 years from July 1, 1885. *Associate Justices*, Case Broderick, 4 years from March 24, 1884; Norman Buck, 4 years from March 11, 1884. Salary of each, \$3,000. *U. S. District Attorney*, James H. Hawley, 4 years from May 23, 1885. *U. S. Marshal*, Frederick T. Dubois, 4 years from July 17, 1882. *Clerk of Supreme Court*, A. L. Richardson.

Territorial Debt, November 1, 1885: Funded, \$169,268.60. Sinking Fund, \$74,814.90.

Receipts for year ending April 1, 1885, \$79,863.76. Expenditures, \$42,150.05.

Valuation of taxable property as assessed, year 1884: Real, \$7,568,192; Personal, \$7,929,406—total, \$15,497,598.

Rate of Territorial tax, year ending November 1, 1884, 2½ mills on one dollar, or 25 cents on \$100.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending April 1, 1885, \$59,859.76.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA.—Helena.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Sam'l T. Houser.	4 yrs.	July 3, 1885.	July 3, 1889.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	William B. Webb	"	Sept. 29, 1885.	Sept. 29, 1889.	1,800
Treasurer.....	D. H. Weston....	2 yrs.	Feb. 21, 1883.	Feb. 21, 1885.	1,500
Auditor.....	J. P. Woolman....	"	"	"	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruction.	William W. Wiley	"	"	"	1,200
Librarian.....	Miss L. Guthrie..	.....	.....	.....	800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Decius S. Wade; term 4 years from February 23, 1885. *Associate Justices*, W. M. J. Galbraith, 4 years from January 7, 1884; Charles R. Pollard, 4 years from December 3, 1885. Salary of each, \$3,000. *U. S. District Attorney*, Robert B. Smith, 4 years from November 5, 1885. *U. S. Marshal*, Robert S. Kelley, 4 years from June 8, 1885. *Clerk of Supreme Court*, B. H. Tatem.

Receipts for year ending January 1, 1885, \$89,270.08; expenditures, \$118,823.25.

Amount raised by taxation year ending January 1, 1885: Territorial tax, \$40,000.

Rate of tax for year ending January, 1885, 2 mills on the dollar, or 20 cents on \$100.

Amount of taxable property assessed, 1884: Real, \$16,380,409; personal, \$23,586,598; total, \$49,967,007.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.—Santa Fé.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Edward G. Ross.	4 yrs.	May 27, 1885.	May 27, 1889.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	George W. Lane.	"	Aug. 7, 1885.	Aug. 7, 1889.	1,800
Treasurer.....	Antonio Ortiz...	2 yrs.	Feb., 1884.	Feb., 1886.	1,000
Auditor.....	Trinidad Alarid..	"	Feb., 1884.	Feb., 1886.	1,000
Comm'r of Immigration.	Gilbert Scudder..	"	Feb., 1884.	Feb., 1886.	900
Librarian.....	Samuel Ellison..	"	Feb., 1884.	Feb., 1886.	600

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Elisha Van Long; term, 4 years from October 22, 1885. *Associates*, William H. Brinker, 4 years from April 17, 1885; William F. Henderson, 4 years from April 17, 1885. Salary, \$3,000. *U. S. District Attorney*, Thomas Smith, 4 years from October 8, 1885. *U. S. Marshal*, Romulo Martinez, 4 years from June 8, 1885.

Territorial Receipts, year ending December 1, 1882, \$96,121.77; Territorial Expenditures, year ending December 1, 1882, \$120,006.49.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, Real and Personal, 1885, \$37,500,498.

Amount raised by taxation, 1882, \$94,352.97.

Rate of tax for 1883, 50 cents on \$100, for Territorial purposes.

Total tax, County, School, and Territorial, \$1.40 to \$2.40 on \$100.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	Eli H. Murray.....	4 yrs.	June 28, 1884.	June 28, 1888.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	Arthur L. Thomas.....	"	May 1, 1883.	May 1, 1887.	1,800
Treasurer.....	James Jack.....	2 yrs.	Aug. 1, 1882.	Aug. 7, 1884.	600
Auditor.....	Nepht W. Clayton.....	"	"	"	1,500
Supt. Pub. Instruction.....	L. J. Nuttall.....	"	Aug. 6, 1883.	Aug. 1, 1885.	500
Sec. Board Agriculture.....	W. H. Folsom.....	"	"	"	"
Territorial Librarian.....	Auditor, <i>ex-officio</i>	"	Mar. 10, 1883.	Mar. 10, 1886.	250

NOTE.—Owing to the "Edmunds Law" passed by Congress, there was no Territorial Election in 1882 or 1884, and the elective officers hold over.

JUDICIARY SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Charles S. Zane; term, four years, from July 5, 1884; *Associates*, Orlando W. Powers, 4 years, from April 20, 1885; Jacob S. Boreman, 4 years, from January 7, 1885; salary of each, \$3,000. *United States District Attorney*, William H. Dickson, 4 years, from February 18, 1884. *United States Marshal*, Edwin A. Ireland, 4 years, from April 12, 1882. *Clerk of Supreme Court*, Ezra T. Sprague.

Utah has no Territorial debt.

The taxable property in Utah was assessed at \$38,452,967, real and personal, for year ending January 1, 1885.

The rate of taxation was 6 mills on the dollar, or 60 cents on \$100.

Amount raised by taxation in 1885, \$229,576.86. One half of the above tax is for Territorial expenses, and the other half (30 cents on each \$100 valuation) for Common Schools.

Territorial receipts, year ending January 1, 1885, \$230,717.86.

Territorial expenditures, year ending January 1, 1885, \$236,160.39.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.—Olympia.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	Watson C. Squire.....	4 yrs.	July 2, 1884.	July 2, 1888.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	N. H. Owings.....	"	Feb. 5, 1885.	Feb. 5, 1889.	1,800
Treasurer.....	T. N. Ford.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1884.	Jan. 5, 1886.	1,000
Auditor.....	T. M. Reed.....	"	"	"	1,500
Supt. Pub. Instruction.....	J. C. Kerr.....	"	"	"	600
Librarian.....	Eliza D. Newell.....	"	"	"	400

JUDICIARY SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Roger S. Greene, term 4 years, from January 29, 1883. *Associate Justices*, William G. Langford, 4 years, from December 3, 1885; George Turner, 4 years, from July 5, 1884; John P. Hoyt, 4 years, from January 16, 1883. Salary of each, \$3,000. *United States District Attorney*, William H. White, 4 years, from July 13, 1885. *United States Marshal*, Thomas J. Hamilton, 4 years, from December 3, 1885.

Washington has no Territorial debt. Territorial receipts, year ending June 30, 1885, \$110,535.12. Territorial expenditures, same period, \$76,017.21.

Amount raised by taxation, year 1883, \$139,006.10.

Assessed value of property, 1885: real, \$31,324,766; personal, \$18,890,815. Total, \$50,215,581.

TERRITORY OF WYOMING.—Cheyenne.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Francis E. Warren.....	4 yrs.	Feb. 27, 1885.	Feb. 27, 1889.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	Elliott S. N. Morgan.....	"	Mar. 26, 1884.	Mar. 26, 1888.	1,800
Treasurer.....	Wm. P. Gannett.....	2 yrs.	Mar. 31, 1884.	Mar. 31, 1886.	400 and comm.
Auditor.....	Perry L. Smith.....	"	"	"	1,000
Supt. Pub. Instruction.....	John Slauguter.....	"	"	"	400
Librarian.....	".....	"	"	"	400

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John W. Lacey; term, 4 years, from July 5, 1884. *Associate Justices*, Jacob B. Blair, 4 years, from March 24, 1884; Samuel C. Parks, 4 years, from January 11, 1882. Salary, \$3,000 each. *United States District Attorney*, Anthony C. Campbell, 4 years, from June 8, 1885. *United States Marshal*, Thomas J. Carr, 4 years, from June 8, 1885. *Clerk of Supreme Court*, J. W. Bruner.

Wyoming has no Territorial debt.

Territorial receipts, year ending January 15, 1885, \$47,944.27; expenditures, \$35,238.12.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending January 15, 1885, \$47,744.27.

Taxable property, real and personal, year 1885, \$30,717,250.

Rate of Territorial tax, year ending January 1, 1885, 1 mill on the dollar, or 10 cents on \$100.

COUNTIES—67.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			
	1880.		1884.			Aug. 3, 1890.		1892.	
	Hancock, Dem.	Garfield, Rep.	Weaver, Gr.	Cleveland, Dem.	Blaine, Rep.	Cobb, Dem.	Pickens, Gr.	O'Neal, Dem.	Sheffield, Rep.
Autauga	978	974	15	911	877	1,378	939	1,291	690
Baldwin	767	663	23	776	702	873	592		
Barbour	2,773	1,200	1	2,122	700	5,199	428	3,227	707
Bibb	737	106		622	275	1,412	43	1,234	301
Blount	1,318	260		1,490	468	2,122	306	1,660	272
Bullock	124	656		580	296	2,616	853	1,034	791
Butler	2,026	861	2	1,724	1,080	3,295	193	1,604	934
Calhoun	1,984	509	12	2,035	1,066	3,174	178	2,233	417
Chambers	1,918	884	28	1,865	1,069	3,067	49	1,458	783
Cherokee	1,390	180		1,397	427	2,995	26	2,212	242
Chilton	714	131		841	295	1,598		1,009	158
Choctaw	1,050	520	702	964	367	1,432	1,132	991	1,075
Clarke	1,173	740		1,045	888	1,643	1,229	1,217	706
Clay	1,002	52	174	1,147	274	1,631	388	1,077	255
Cleburne	904	117		935	285	1,390	109	708	347
Coffee	764	63		875	39	1,333	1	1,082	11
Colbert	1,237	1,072	167	1,094	1,200	1,340	1,395	1,191	1,177
Conecuh	1,154	843		1,036	972	1,304	815	1,075	737
Cook	1,296	812	14	1,361	817	1,657	791	1,444	1,031
Covington	879	64	3	741	89	905	1		
Crenshaw	1,774	231		1,600	246	1,886		1,779	200
Cullman	836	163		506	232	446	317	463	410
Dale	1,224	284		980	145	1,665	212	938	62
Dallas	1,794	1,108		3,026	2,023	1,785	2	4,208	894
DeKalb	773	252	91	1,077	465	1,384	452	1,046	466
Elmore	1,467	1,389	13	1,452	1,141	1,794	1,268	1,369	1,472
Escambia	812	285	22	682	367	692	264	506	306
Etawah	1,217	347	4	1,313	813	2,016	191	1,929	682
Fayette	631	202	43	737	332	880	389	832	315
Franklin	355	110	239	763	368	1,040	563	883	380
Geneva	460	6		483		641		633	
Greene	943	1,463		625	1,304	1,761	1,406	908	641
Hale	1,736	1,549		1,925	2,203	1,741		1,615	200
Henry	1,729	273		1,053	196	2,818	124	1,081	65
Jackson	2,059	599	956	2,217	1,052	2,397	1,830	1,618	1,551
Jefferson	1,712	781	176	2,183	2,018	2,342	1,588	1,909	1,572
Lamar	856	172		828	234	1,893	1,075	1,135	104
Lauderdale	1,743	1,228	88	1,698	629	1,456	831	1,161	850
Lawrence	1,555	1,414	568	1,407	1,582	1,569	2,297	1,383	1,781
Lee	1,943	1,569	5	1,907	1,680	2,642	1,609	2,593	1,199
Limestone	1,600	1,633	56	1,430	1,450	1,860	1,631	1,627	1,368
Lowndes	1,414	2,399		2,062	1,436	3,517	2,341	3,485	1,596
Macon	538	191		323	80	2,109	421	1,996	447
Madison	2,308	3,062	489	2,900	3,155	3,548	3,284	2,620	3,225
Marion	2,359	1,825		2,457	1,523	3,060	00	3,163	309
Marshall	939	83	59	446	25	1,158	259	1,244	59
Mobile	3,784	3,239	201	2,806	2,797	4,711	2,180	1,076	827
Monroe	1,087	821		1,111	794	1,161		1,879	1,509
Montgomery	2,971	5,469	39	2,587	5,210	4,985	2,219	1,067	659
Morgan	1,420	644	275	1,573	853	1,586	1,190	5,483	2,616
Perry	2,278	2,082		3,508	1,079	2,515	4	1,812	1,198
Pickens	1,562	214		1,085	31	3,182		2,012	1,062
Pike	2,327	741	5	2,494	783	2,935		2,618	
Randolph	832	486		949	633	1,312	389	2,031	632
Russell	1,678	1,402		1,998	1,847	3,183	126	740	228
Sanford								1,872	714
Shelby	1,455	840	8	1,389	1,123	1,574	612	1,499	880
St. Clair	942	496		901	661	1,655	27	919	346
Sumter	1,787	1,337		1,525	963	1,711	92	1,163	160
Talladega	1,659	1,757	62	1,278	1,779	2,338	1,455	1,817	1,632
Tallapoosa	2,676	779		2,261	675	4,196	327	2,732	557
Tuscaloosa	1,865	807		1,776	807	2,686	459	1,762	585
Walker	539	220	53	670	643	704	571	702	890
Washington	575	139	61	469	143	872	22	708	165
Wilcox	1,860	1,264		2,429	1,486	3,389		3,085	1,331
Winston	149	126		131	184	180	191	207	346
Total	90,687	56,178	4,642	92,973	59,144	134,911	42,343	0	
Plurality	34,509			33,829		92,568		5	9
For Ours	59.66	37.07	3.06	60.57	33.53	76.11	23.88	68.48	41.97
Scattering				1,372					
Total Vote		151,507		153,489		177,254		146,963	

At the State election Aug. 4, 1884, O'Neal, Dem., was re-elected Governor by 139,530 votes, against only 1,181 scattering.

Of the 1,372 "scattering" for President in 1884, Butler, Gr., had 763 votes and St. John, Prohibition, 610 votes.

[illegible]

ARIZONA TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress.

COUNTIES—10.	1884.		1882.		1880.	
	Head. Dem.	Bean. Rep.	Oury. Dem.	Porter. Rep.	Oury. Dem.	Stewart. Rep.
Apache.....	745	510	444	517	309	290
Cochise.....	1,127	1,222	1,500	1,294	.....	.....
Gila.....	189	263	394	316	.....	.....
Graham.....	365	648	375	188	.....	.....
Maricopa.....	726	730	453	438	644	368
Mohave.....	211	323	294	161	132	137
Pima.....	722	982	924	880	1,692	1,722
Pinal.....	357	391	487	185	541	254
Yavapai.....	1,055	1,523	1,108	1,068	608	713
Yuma.....	98	165	147	164	169	122
Total.....	5,595	8,747	6,121	5,141	4,095	3,606
Majority.....	1,152	980	.....	.....	489	.....
Per cent.....	45.33	54.66	54.35	45.64	53.17	46.82
Total vote.....	12,342	11,263	.....	.....	7,701	.....

ARKANSAS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—75	PRESIDENT.					COUNTIES—75	PRESIDENT.				
	1884.			1880.			1884.			1880.	
	Cle- ve- land. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	But- ler. Gr.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.		Cle- ve- land. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	But- ler. Gr.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.
Arkansas.....	655	720	....	861	716	Little River.....	390	606	.....	491	547
Ashley.....	728	823	.....	727	672	Logan.....	1,577	960	16	1,155	837
Baxter.....	558	179	4	607	156	Lonoke.....	1,346	918	11	1,001	599
Benton.....	2,450	615	56	1,964	298	Madison.....	979	761	14	735	414
Boone.....	1,100	424	.....	1,194	325	Marion.....	594	190	26	654	120
Bradley.....	626	287	54	575	178	Miller.....	1,064	971	5	884	735
Calhoun.....	439	302	14	471	270	Mississippi.....	497	672	.....	536	398
Carroll.....	1,153	691	151	887	399	Monroe.....	975	1,098	.....	715	963
Chicot.....	153	1,171	.....	266	1,552	Montgomery.....	373	129	50	445	142
Clark.....	1,499	1,075	54	1,263	880	Nevada.....	1,021	615	549	986	373
Cleburne.....	822	170	.....	590	73	Newton.....	237	345	.....	330	340
Columbia.....	1,435	726	81	1,173	582	Ouachita.....	980	1,137	25	858	929
Conway.....	1,118	1,433	.....	908	1,030	Perry.....	354	224	16	187	175
Craighead.....	1,011	169	.....	574	83	Phillips.....	836	1,747	.....	924	2,367
Crawford.....	1,440	1,193	.....	1,138	974	Pike.....	434	219	29	346	152
Crittenden.....	173	773	.....	239	913	Poinsett.....	370	33	.....	265	28
Cross.....	666	239	.....	464	299	Polk.....	462	54	9	334	48
Dallas.....	667	335	13	495	296	Pope.....	1,491	569	79	1,156	376
Desha.....	230	635	.....	.....	.....	Prairie.....	727	577	36	749	504
Dorsey.....	678	333	48	514	281	Pulaski.....	2,418	4,110	55	1,971	3,351
Drew.....	1,032	1,079	1	888	553	Randolph.....	1,216	152	.....	905	147
Faulkner.....	1,231	737	4	1,097	459	Saline.....	987	375	14	719	266
Franklin.....	1,906	657	35	1,588	468	Scott.....	848	254	17	609	205
Fulton.....	609	244	85	538	78	Searcy.....	345	398	27	452	506
Garland.....	969	905	68	814	566	Sebastian.....	2,384	1,478	9	1,639	1,074
Grant.....	562	148	3	478	105	Sevier.....	761	156	18	591	141
Greene.....	1,007	106	.....	515	23	Sharp.....	801	200	20	793	174
Hempstead.....	1,748	1,727	4	1,450	1,641	St. Francis.....	915	678	.....	698	494
Hot Spring.....	787	284	38	609	208	Stone.....	394	80	.....	417	50
Howard.....	968	425	9	884	453	Union.....	1,102	870	24	1,096	789
Independence.....	1,917	686	.....	1,463	495	Van Buren.....	485	141	.....	873	162
Izard.....	832	246	14	1,005	223	Washington.....	2,457	1,308	8	1,937	786
Jackson.....	1,276	829	11	893	500	White.....	2,011	487	40	1,922	301
Jefferson.....	963	3,394	.....	885	3,196	Woodruff.....	823	823	1	668	738
Johnson.....	1,409	444	18	1,098	279	Yell.....	1,497	684	1	1,331	669
Lafayette.....	292	557	33	315	544	Total.....	72,927	50,806	1,847	60,489	41,661
Lawrence.....	1,106	216	20	800	104	Plurality.....	22,121	.....	.....	18,828	.....
Lee.....	1,536	1,042	.....	539	995	Per cent.....	58.07	40.45	1.47	56.94	39.21
Lincoln.....	550	834	19	468	848	Total vote.....	125,580	.....	.....	106,229	.....

In 1880, Weaver, Greenback candidate for President, received 4,079 votes.

The Legislature of 1885-86 has in the Senate, 30 Democrats, 1 Republican, and 1 Independent; in the House, 79 Democrats, 15 Republicans, and 1 Independent. Joint ballot, Democratic majority, 91.

1st District.	Dunn.	Remmel.	2d District.	Breckinridge.	Rogers.	3d District.	Jones.	Mitchell.
	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.
Chicot.....	154	1,170	Arkansas.....	668	635	Ashley.....	725	823
Clay.....	896	161	Cleburne.....	528	56	Bradley.....	632	201
Craighead.....	1,028	180	Conway.....	1,118	1,433	Calhoun.....	425	333
Crittenden.....	240	1,430	Dorsey.....	688	362	Clark.....	1,505	1,187
Cross.....	692	270	Faulkner.....	226	735	Columbia.....	1,247	899
Desha.....	236	637	Grant.....	557	151	Dallas.....	636	372
Greene.....	1,012	56	Jefferson.....	1,031	3,323	Drew.....	998	1,090
Ind'p'nd'nce.....	1,926	558	Lincoln.....	537	848	Hempstead.....	1,708	1,909
Jackson.....	1,251	843	Lonoke.....	1,346	919	Hot Spring.....	762	338
Lawrence.....	1,131	242	Monroe.....	1,174	994	Howard.....	854	450
Lee.....	1,759	809	Pope.....	1,494	620	Lafayette.....	256	604
Mississippi.....	506	626	Prairie.....	728	583	Little River.....	492	530
Phillips.....	822	1,420	Stone.....	394	80	Miller.....	1,067	970
Poinsett.....	376	27	Van Buren.....	436	140	Nevada.....	965	1,241
Randolph.....	1,219	150	White.....	1,981	527	Ouachita.....	969	1,182
St. Francis.....	1,008	588	Woodruff.....	820	523	Pike.....	486	314
Sharp.....	816	175				Polk.....	441	102
						Sevier.....	745	192
						Union.....	1,080	945
Total.....	14,836	8,561	Total.....	14,692	12,229	Total.....	16,210	13,731
Majority.....	5,680		Majority.....	2,463		Majority.....	2,479	
Per cent.....	63.40	36.59	Per cent.....	54.57	45.42	Per cent.....	54.13	45.86
Total vote.....	22,397		Total vote.....	26,921		Total vote.....	29,941	
4th District.	Rogers.	Sarber.	5th District.	Peel.	Keenor.	The State having been re-districted since 1882, comparison with the vote of that year by Congressional Districts cannot be made.		
	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.			
Crawford.....	1,353	1,171	Baxter.....	593	168			
Franklin.....	1,013	652	Benton.....	2,404	600			
Garland.....	981	940	Boone.....	1,113	884			
Johnson.....	1,876	486	Carroll.....	1,197	643			
Logan.....	1,603	910	Fulton.....	606	244			
Montgom'ry.....	388	129	Izard.....	838	246			
Perry.....	862	223	Madison.....	979	767			
Pulaski.....	2,413	4,091	Marion.....	602	183			
Saline.....	996	877	Newton.....	291	263			
Scott.....	777	230	Searcy.....	368	385			
Sebastian.....	2,418	1,417	Washington.....	2,496	1,275			
Yell.....	1,494	681						
Total.....	16,256	11,324	Total.....	11,514	5,710			
Majority.....	4,932		Majority.....	6,407				
Per cent.....	58.94	41.06	Per cent.....	69.27	30.72			
Total vote.....	27,580		Total vote.....	16,621				

CALIFORNIA.—Representatives in Congress, Nov. 1884.

	Carothers. Rep.	Henley. Dem.	Bate- man. Pro.		Morrow. Rep.	Hastings. Dem.	Fitch. Gr.
First District.....	16,316	16,461	321	Fourth District.....	15,083	10,422	129
Plurality.....		145		Plurality.....	4,661		
Per cent.....	49.29	49.73	.97	Per cent.....	58.72	40.58	.50
Total vote.....		33,098		Scattering.....		48	
				Total vote.....		25,682	
	Louttit. Rep.	Sumner. Dem.	Webster. Pro.		Felton. Rep.	Sullivan. Dem.	Crowhurst. Pro.
Second District.....	18,327	18,208	558	Fifth District.....	17,019	15,706	232
Plurality.....	119			Plurality.....	1,313		
Per cent.....	49.40	49.08	1.50	Per cent.....	51.57	47.59	.70
Total vote.....		37,098		Scattering.....		42	
				Total vote.....		32,999	
	McKenna. Rep.	Glascock. Pro.	Willis. Pro.		Markham. Rep.	Del Valle. Dem.	Gould. Pro.
Third District.....	17,435	13,197	383	Sixth District.....	17,397	16,968	821
Plurality.....	4,238			Plurality.....	409		
Per cent.....	55.83	42.26	1.22	Per cent.....	49.08	47.93	2.31
Scattering (Gr.).....		212		Scattering (Gr.).....		226	
Total vote.....		31,227		Total vote.....		35,442	

In 1882, in addition to four Democratic members of Congress from the four Districts then existing, two Representatives-at-Large in Congress were elected on general ticket, as follows:

Charles A. Sumner, Dem., 87,233; W. W. Morrow, Rep., 73,747; A. B. Hotchkiss, Pro., 2,786; Warren Chase, Gr., 1,133.
John E. Glascock, Dem., 87,359; Henry Edgerton, Rep., 73,454; J. Yarnell, Pro., 2,772; S. Maybell, Gr., 1,090;

CALIFORNIA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—52.	PRESIDENT.								GOVERNOR, 1883.			
	1884.				1880.							
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	St. John. Pro.	Butler. Gr.	Garrison. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Estes. Rep.	Stone- man. Dem.	McDon- ald. Pro.	Mc- Quid- dy. Gr.		
Alameda.....	7,473	4,734	104	90	5,897	3,898	4,239	4,617	309	2		
Alpine.....	85	45			66	41	51	42				
Amador.....	1,317	1,358	82	3	1,345	1,411	1,126	1,391	107			
Butte.....	2,175	2,118	134	3	1,814	1,830	1,585	1,954	194			
Calaveras.....	1,235	1,165			1,157	1,138	1,054	1,188	24	2		
Colusa.....	1,028	1,802	57	12	882	1,608	656	1,619	195			
Contra Costa.....	1,496	1,114	63	1	1,302	1,009	1,097	1,186	58	2		
Del Norte.....	310	294	3	15	263	297	183	318	58	3		
El Dorado.....	1,290	1,470	46	31	1,419	1,519	1,171	1,517	67	17		
Fresno.....	1,314	1,704	76	11	613	1,135	775	1,418	65	8		
Humboldt.....	2,184	1,450	84	335	1,490	735	1,288	1,272	173	319		
Inyo.....	344	279			321	274	300	312	9			
Kern.....	598	798	6	21	463	662	425	871	22			
Lake.....	588	798			454	679	420	730	29			
Lassen.....	384	415	20	2	323	301	279	404	29	25		
Los Angeles.....	5,596	4,684	343	208	2,914	2,852	2,912	3,943	131	53		
Marin.....	851	728	7	1	760	561	592	663	22	4		
Mariposa.....	474	618	15		422	598	407	629	19	1		
Mendocino.....	1,317	1,589	79	28	969	1,314	788	1,515	144			
Merced.....	809	953			516	737	516	884	32	8		
Modoc.....	478	609	33		370	463	301	466	58			
Mono.....	483	312			913	822	737	689	12	11		
Monterey.....	1,476	1,381	40	13	1,260	1,210	1,071	1,302	92	7		
Napa.....	1,595	1,258	19	9	1,199	1,084	1,222	1,142	24	1		
Nevada.....	2,398	1,791	30	10	2,241	2,038	2,182	2,013	78	1		
Placer.....	1,749	1,483	70	5	1,643	1,416	1,273	1,463	148	20		
Plumas.....	375	532			698	645	567	648	81			
Sacramento.....	4,368	2,664	92	142	3,794	2,815	3,048	3,248	361	58		
San Benito.....	584	682	24	10	429	645	422	660	2			
San Bernardino.....	1,617	1,288	47	22	730	711	943	1,029	36	39		
San Diego.....	1,098	766			743	545	803	782	32	1		
San Francisco.....	25,517	21,202	99	623	19,080	21,477	13,735	24,257	829	77		
San Joaquin.....	3,073	2,899	141	1	2,568	2,409	2,186	2,712	202	1		
San Luis Obispo.....	1,107	850	62	8	830	730	896	1,037	57	8		
San Mateo.....	953	752	12	5	760	719	615	791	37			
Santa Barbara.....	1,244	1,050	118	30	907	703	1,006	1,014	142	91		
Santa Clara.....	3,840	3,188	163	85	3,113	2,820	2,693	3,308	134	26		
Santa Cruz.....	1,667	1,365	45	29	1,236	1,100	1,080	1,316	86	4		
Shasta.....	1,172	1,042			868	878	842	954	68	4		
Sierra.....	1,064	555			997	560	816	647	69	11		
Siskiyou.....	891	1,043	1	20	800	900	760	1,000	21	19		
Solano.....	2,381	1,977	70	15	1,963	1,959	1,951	1,781	127	5		
Sonoma.....	3,044	2,944	100	59	2,290	2,628	1,961	2,829	203	44		
Stanislaus.....	979	1,424	69	7	752	1,161	714	1,360	89	1		
Sutter.....	674	634	77	2	602	592	426	576	187	40		
Tehama.....	1,075	1,146	21	1	868	954	754	1,029	54	1		
Trinity.....	445	429	6	6	664	458	368	487	33			
Tulare.....	1,268	1,691	115	84	917	1,308	803	1,566	160	88		
Tuolumne.....	846	1,066	5		922	1,000	808	1,137	80	1		
Ventura.....	749	603	20	16	599	506	540	574	35	2		
Yolo.....	745	794	23	13	1,256	1,372	996	1,336	223	7		
Yuba.....	1,023	801	19		1,165	1,185	792	1,068	255	3		
Total.....	102,416	89,288	2,920	2,017	80,348	80,426	67,175	90,694	5,772	1,020		
Plurality.....	13,128				78			23,519				
Per cent.....	52.03	45.58	1.36	1.01	49.99	50.00	40.79	55.07	3.50	0.64		
Total vote.....		196,641			164,226			164,679				

In 1880 the Greenback Electoral Ticket received 3,392 votes, and there were 60 scattered.

The Legislature of 1885-87 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	20	21	38
Assembly.....	59	21	38
Joint ballot.....	79	41	38

COUNTIES, 39.	PRESIDENT.							REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS.					
	1884.				1880.			1884.			1882.		
	Blaine Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	But- ler. Gr.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.		Symes Rep.	Thom- as. Dem.	Woy. Gr.	Bel- ford. Rep.	Wal- lace. Dem.	Green Gr.
Arapahoe..	7,134	5,331	565	4,214	3,582	102		6,776	5,752	691	5,307	5,704	80
Bent.....	382	446	35	174	242	6		373	462	33	214	375	
Boulder....	1,445	956	289	1,313	796	293		1,453	961	367	1,198	846	342
Chaffee....	1,142	987	1	334	379			1,111	1,027	6	1,181	1,092	2
Clear Creek..	1,363	930	29	1,567	961	83		1,382	935	35	1,238	968	39
Conejos.....	753	556		608	611	2		856	454	1	585	417	
Costilla.....	507	468		1,135	1,188	17		518	462		364	257	2
Custer.....	811	568	1	1,297	1,061	35		809	575	5	967	625	2
Delt.....	230	174	7					232	174	5			
Dolores.....	191	155						188	158		235	205	15
Douglas.....	288	246		331	282	1		288	250	4	237	221	
Eagle.....	306	190	1					302	190	1			
Elbert.....	227	190	1	176	195	6		227	194		168	185	2
El Paso.....	1,209	534	3	1,151	580	30		1,249	548	61	1,144	720	14
Fremont.....	913	583	145	606	530	65		913	596	155	815	544	108
Garfield.....	245	139	1					255	139				
Gilpin.....	1,129	614	27	1,236	805	26		1,102	634	95	1,026	759	21
Grand.....	249	174	4	121	87	4		252	174	5	249	114	1
Gunnison....	1,243	1,011	40	1,012	1,060	7		1,183	1,085	28	1,063	2,048	10
Hinsdale....	245	180		421	361			243	185	3	361	238	1
Huerfano....	449	656	32	466	532	15		453	647	42	545	532	14
Jefferson....	846	743	5	832	790	57		839	752	74	770	776	57
Lake.....	3,413	2,666	71	3,801	4,197	142		3,053	3,021	78	3,335	3,583	
La Plata.....	721	631	64	259	345			689	645	79	585	670	17
Larimer.....	1,038	645	187	646	388	178		1,042	660	232	980	507	141
Las Animas..	1,090	1,402		586	1,314	44		1,137	1,376		672	1,627	13
Mesa.....	354	329	2					348	338	4			
Montrose....	421	200	20					413	253	9			
Ouray.....	499	399		479	418	6		479	423		425	492	7
Park.....	777	629	21	693	598	31		776	628	22	719	600	16
Pitkin.....	605	479						584	500		255	226	
Pueblo.....	1,785	1,431	73	824	860			1,783	1,471	67	1,485	1,657	31
Rio Grande..	461	275		298	198			467	279	17	511	375	
Rout.....	106	73		39	19			106	73		76	34	
Saguache....	549	442	3	509	371	4		562	444	5	704	559	9
San Juan....	664	473	22	224	196	5		646	503	16	475	431	20
Summit.....	610	556	8	1,289	1,323	24		580	598	2	1,257	1,125	8
San Miguel..	434	364	1					429	368	1			
Weld.....	1,332	768	303	804	373	251		1,348	781	356	811	538	228
Total.....	36,166	27,603	1,961	27,450	24,647	1,435		35,446	28,720	2,489	30,847	29,080	1,195
Plurality....	8,563			2,803				6,726			1,767		
Per cent....	54.39	41.51	2.94	51.27	46.04	2.69		53.17	43.08	3.73	50.46	47.57	1.95
St. John Pro		762											
Total vote		66,492			52,532				66,655			61,122	

In 1884 Benj. H. Eaton, Republican, was elected Governor by 30,471 votes against 27,426 votes for Alva Adams, Democrat.

The Legislature in 1885-86 stands: Republicans, 54, to Democrats, 21, on joint ballot.

CONNECTICUT.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 8.	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.			
	1884.				1880.			1884.		1882.	
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	St. John. Pro.	But- ler. Gr.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Waller. Dem.	Har- rison. Rep.	Wal- lor. Dem.	Bulk- ley. Rep.
Hartford....	13,964	13,695	421	207	13,988	13,919	234	14,195	13,719	12,478	11,982
New Haven..	19,319	16,322	448	598	17,893	15,713	212	19,546	16,490	16,898	12,095
New London.	6,001	7,395	365	207	6,712	7,945	147	6,760	7,287	6,155	6,024
Wadhama....	2,749	4,139	155	55	2,810	4,417	15	2,787	4,139	2,290	3,650
Fairfield....	12,066	12,392	426	242	12,064	11,996	88	12,045	12,312	10,182	9,513
Litchfield...	5,912	5,441	310	151	5,886	5,944	107	5,865	5,645	5,573	4,709
Middlesex...	3,450	3,893	228	130	3,718	4,171	58	3,497	3,943	3,334	3,490
Tolland.....	2,197	2,716	136	14	2,344	2,966	7	2,215	2,739	2,103	2,390
Total.....	67,167	65,893	2,489	1,684	64,415	67,071	863	67,910	66,274	59,014	54,858
Plurality....	1,284				2,656			1,648		4,161	
Per cent....	48.94	48.01	1.81	1.22	48.51	50.51	.65	49.30	48.12	51.08	47.43
Scattering..						448		3,589		1,771	
Total vote.		137,233				132,797			137,733		115,638

	1884.		1882.			1884.		1882.	
	Buck. Rep.	Eaton. Dem.	Buck. Rep.	Eaton. Dem.		Wait. Rep.	John-son. Dem.	Wait. Rep.	Pen-rose. Dem.
1st District.					3d District.				
Hartford.....	13,845	14,074	11,627	12,663	New London.....	7,469	6,572	6,296	5,908
Tolland.....	2,744	2,211	2,420	2,077	Windham.....	4,231	2,686	3,564	2,319
Total.....	16,589	16,285	14,047	14,740	Total.....	11,700	9,258	9,882	8,227
Plurality.....	304			693	Plurality.....	2,442		1,655	
Per cent.....	49.50	48.59	48.32	50.71	Per cent.....	53.83	42.59	53.56	44.59
Scattering.....	637		278		Scattering.....	776		388	
Total vote.....	33,511		29,065		Total vote.....	21,734		18,447	
2d District.					4th District.				
Middlesex.....	3,438	3,977	3,309	3,522	Fairfield.....	12,789	12,583	10,186	9,507
New Haven.....	19,151	16,596	16,016	14,008	Litchfield.....	5,737	5,790	5,517	4,756
Total.....	22,589	20,573	19,325	17,530	Total.....	18,526	18,373	15,703	14,263
Plurality.....	2,016		1,795		Plurality.....	153		1,440	
Per cent.....	50.88	46.34	51.92	47.10	Per cent.....	49.01	48.60	51.80	47.05
Scattering.....	1,225		362		Scattering.....	900		345	
Total vote.....	44,387		37,217		Total vote.....	37,799		30,311	

The Connecticut Legislature of 1886 stands: Senate, 13 Republicans, 11 Democrats; House, 180 Republicans, 119 Democrats: Republican majority on joint ballot, 13.

DAKOTA.—Delegate in Congress.—1884.

Counties.—74.	Gif. Wil-son. Rep. Dem.		Counties.	Gif. Wil-son. Rep. Dem.		Counties.	Gif. Wil-son. Rep. Dem.		Counties.	Gif. Wil-son. Rep. Dem.	
Aurora.....	740	471	Douglas....	672	171	Lawrence....	2,495	1577	Sully.....	895	84
Beadle.....	1,881	433	Edmunds....	537	119	LaMoore....	589	30	Steele.....	711	3
Brookings..	1,340	144	Emmons....	254	1	Lake.....	968	248	Sargent....	1,053	19
Bon Homme..	990	474	Paul.....	647	71	Miner.....	1,003	12	Spink.....	2,552	429
Barnes.....	1,716	208	Fall River..	71	70	Moody.....	1,013	3	Stark.....	458	15
Brule.....	683	844	Foster.....	563	80	Morton.....	648	295	Stutsman..	904	388
Butte.....	51	21	Griggs.....	463	13	Minnehaha..	2,624	234	Towner....	121	65
Butte.....	204	161	Grant.....	1,171	4	McIntosh...	22	2	Trall.....	1,950	70
Burlingame..	1,186	171	Gr' Forks... 2,832	521		McCook.....	782	296	Turner.....	1,636	117
Benson.....	248	52	Hutchins'n 1,195	95		McPherson..	264	2	Union.....	861	735
Clark.....	732	242	Hughes.....	801	545	McLean.....	286	3	Walsh.....	3,198	22
Cass.....	3,641	470	Hyde.....	610	11	Mercer.....	105		Wells.....	713	8
Charles Mix..	432	202	Hand.....	968	418	Nelson.....	1,063	38	Walworth..	815	27
Clay.....	1,025	184	Hanson.....	510	251	Potter.....	895	54	Yankton... 1,228	523	
Campbell....	115	78	Hamlin.....	548	18	Pennington	625	349	Total.....	71,579	15,124
Custer.....	196	146	Jerauld....	691	131	Pembina....	2,708	153	Major'y..	56,455	
Dickey.....	685	201	Kingsbury.. 1,016	199		Richland... 1,896	169		Per cent..	82.49	1.43
Deuel.....	500	150	Kidder.....	344	64	Ransom.....	857	181	Scatter'g..	6	
Davison.....	987	202	Logan.....	21		Roberts....	587	49	Total vote	86,76	
Day.....	1,070	53	Lincoln.... 1,005	150		Ramsey.....	490	245			

In 1882, Raymond, Rep., was elected to Congress by 38,151 votes, against 9,434 votes for Brookings, Democrat.

The Legislature elected in 1884 (for 1885-86) stands: Council, 24, all Republicans; House, 46 Republicans, 2 Democrats.

DELAWARE.—State and Congressional Ticket.

COUNTIES.—3.	PRESIDENT.				REPRE'TIVE IN CONGRESS.				GOVERNOR.	
	1884.		1880.		1884.		1882.		1882.	
	Cleve-land. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Han-cock. Dem.	Gar-field. Rep.	Lore. Dem.	Hig-gins. Rep.	Lore. Dem.	Hast-ings. Rep.	Stock-ley. Dem.	Curry. Rep.
Kent.....	3,975	2,126	3,667	3,042	3,978	2,104	3,676	3,327	3,865	3,332
Newcastle....	8,534	7,809	7,623	7,726	8,630	7,764	8,083	7,678	8,050	7,909
Sussex.....	4,447	3,018	3,893	3,382	4,446	3,110	4,804	3,435	4,643	3,379
Total.....	16,976	13,053	15,183	14,150	17,054	12,978	16,563	14,640	16,558	14,620
Plurality.....	3,928		1,033		4,076		1,923		1,938	
Per cent.....	56.39	49.36	51.75	48.23	56.72	43.16	53.06	46.91	53.10	46.89
Scattering.....	74				33					
Total vote.....	80,103		29,333		30,065		31,203		31,178	

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands: Senate, 9: House, 20—all Democrats.

FLORIDA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—39.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.			
	1884.		1880.		1884.		1880.	
	Cleaveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Perry. Dem.	Pope. Rep.	Bloxham. Dem.	Conover. Rep.
Alachua	1,737	2,091	1,519	1,845	1,785	2,041	1,554	1,799
Baker	337	176	241	132	328	186	242	132
Bradford	961	327	923	308	972	813	234	62
Brevard	306	110	221	76	329	85	937	283
Calhoun	200	198	203	69	191	154	202	89
Clay	500	815	351	207	513	304	364	193
Columbia	1,051	963	1,013	818	1,045	970	1,014	817
Dade	40	27	32	23	45	22	32	22
Duval	1,889	3,387	1,509	2,611	1,999	3,267	1,587	2,517
Escambia	1,896	1,961	1,462	1,302	1,836	1,836	1,466	1,296
Franklin	276	216	209	122	277	215	209	121
Gadsden	1,030	881	1,226	1,067	1,086	864	1,280	1,067
Hamilton	659	560	745	448	638	639	754	449
Hernando	1,040	270	652	167	1,058	254	663	160
Hillsborough	1,257	352	937	220	1,287	316	960	193
Holmes	399	74	341	3	352	106	344	3
Jackson	1,420	1,136	1,475	1,183	1,421	1,143	1,470	1,180
Jefferson	744	1,525	818	1,681	743	1,532	844	1,736
Lafayette	383	48	352	75	298	66	352	75
Leon	534	2,198	985	2,832	860	2,170	998	2,829
Levy	654	337	784	474	658	334	800	463
Liberty	162	94	181	104	163	106	137	114
Madison	558	590	1,053	1,014	545	629	1,063	1,012
Manatee	670	216	604	162	682	194	617	146
Marion	1,494	2,007	1,070	1,530	1,541	1,964	1,084	1,515
Monroe	888	906	1,178	867	905	882	1,184	863
Nassau	761	902	615	861	798	880	620	849
Orange	1,868	1,160	1,066	386	1,959	1,084	1,065	350
Polk	754	62	508	9	765	68	510	9
Putnam	1,094	1,168	749	750	1,154	1,096	766	712
St. John's	726	514	608	354	721	515	697	263
Santa Rosa	804	471	622	390	801	474	675	405
Sumter	1,125	524	716	268	1,134	518	619	343
Suwannee	978	776	794	514	965	782	795	513
Taylor	209	114	312	58	187	166	313	57
Volusia	878	818	491	328	929	779	510	294
Wakulla	375	169	381	176	375	169	381	176
Walton	482	304	645	71	458	421	647	72
Washington	319	230	420	139	237	331	423	138
Totals	31,769	23,031	27,964	23,654	32,087	27,845	28,372	23,307
Majority	3,738		4,310		4,242		5,065	
Per cent	53.06	46.81	54.17	45.82	53.53	46.45	54.90	45.09
Scattering (Pro.)		72			6			
Total vote	59,872		51,618		59,938		51,679	

FLORIDA.—Representatives in Congress.—1884.

1st DISTRICT.	1884.		1882.			1st DISTRICT.	1884.		1882.		
	Davidson.	Locke.	Davidson.	Skin-ner.	McKin-non.		Davidson.	Locke.	Davidson.	Skin-ner.	McKin-non.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.			Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	
Calhoun.....	196	143	132	1	127	Manatee.....	673	212	501	103	1
Escambia.....	1,873	1,871	865	1,233	183	Monroe.....	747	1,047	968	548	474
Franklin.....	276	216	287	114	33	Polk.....	761	58	481	2	2
Gadsden.....	1,064	879	752	7	1,025	Santa Rosa.....	804	478	568	329	16
Hernando.....	1,061	253	751	135		Taylor.....	212	134	184	25	2
Hillsborough.....	1,258	365	840	189	2	Wakulla.....	375	169	249	151	
Holmes.....	385	75	240		101	Walton.....	464	370	415	63	217
Jackson.....	1,420	1,147	1,368	604	362	Washington..	267	277	261	101	151
Jefferson.....	744	1,535	573	1,620	16						
Lafayette.....	383	48	370	23		Total.....	14,619	11,899	11,244	7,017	3,553
Leon.....	837	2,194	630	1,511	570	Plurality.....	2,720	4,237	4,237		
Levy.....	658	341	669	260	153	Per cent.....	55.12	44.87	51.54	32.16	16.29
Liberty.....	161	96	140		118	Total vote.....	26,518		21,814		

FLORIDA.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

2d DISTRICT.	1884.		1882.		2d DISTRICT.	1884.		1882.	
	Dougherty.	Bisbee	Finley	Bisbee		Dougherty.	Bisbee	Finley	Bisbee
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Alachua.....	1,771	1,913	1,333	1,913	Orange.....	1,880	1,079	1,111	480
Baker.....	845	167	240	134	Putnam.....	1,134	1,128	788	806
Bradford.....	976	305	824	263	St. Johns.....	730	508	526	319
Brevard.....	805	107	219	70	Sumter.....	1,135	519	713	312
Clay.....	508	306	345	200	Suwannee.....	974	772	782	669
Columbia.....	1,064	949	931	810	Volusia.....	916	775	494	404
Dade.....	41	24	44	21	Total.....	17,248	15,857	12,823	13,123
Duval.....	1,955	3,292	1,244	2,334	Plurality.....	1,391		49.42	50.57
Hamilton.....	671	542	648	415	Per cent.....	51.75	47.58		
Madison.....	557	614	998	1,494	Scattering.....	219			
Marion.....	1,510	1,985	973	1,674	Total vote.....	33,324		25,945	
Nassau.....	776	872	621	804					

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

Senate.....	Dem.	Rep.	Ind.	Dem. maj.
House.....	20	4	8	8
	49	24	3	23

Joint Ballot.....	69	32	7	30
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GEORGIA.—State Ticket, 1880-1884.

COUNTIES. —137.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.				COUNTIES. —137.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.					
	1884.		1880.		1882.		1884.			1880.		1882.		1884.		1880.		1882.	
	Cleve-land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han-cock. Dem.	Gar-field. Rep.	Ste-phens Dem.	Gar-field. Rep.	Cleve-land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.		Han-cock. Dem.	Gar-field. Rep.	Ste-phens Dem.	Gar-field. Rep.	Cleve-land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han-cock. Dem.	Gar-field. Rep.	Ste-phens Dem.	Gar-field. Rep.
Appling...	503	345	295	122	696	232	Forsyth...	557	137	1,159	129	735	711						
Baker...	434				324	341	564	167	Franklin...	659	221	1,173	151	1,192	406				
Baldwin...	533	108	860	317	627	187	Fulton...	1,939	925	3,045	2,229	2,860	2,060						
Banks...	500	164	643	139	671	222	Gilmer...	373	147	405	225	367	483						
Bartow...	1,035	584	1,917	827	969	1,420	Glascok...	251	29	212	8	418	41						
Berrien...	673	72	845	46	1,062	14	Glynn...	437	659	292	368	507	452						
Bibb...	1,727	857	1,588	908	877	212	Gordon...	337	126	1,248	163	1,114	481						
Brooks...	768	713	984	739	848	619	Greene...	755	832	755	957	988	893						
Bryan...	253	239	232	121	409	145	Gwinnett...	1,094	146	1,812	244	1,741	513						
Bulloch...	773	75	992	15	1,161	145	Habersham...	534	125	1,121	6	928	356						
Burke...	558		983	2,114	773	1,194	Hall...	1,342	259	1,745	369	1,617	213						
Butts...	638	527	672	403	580	422	Hancock...	643	124	583	383	908	594						
Calhoun...	330	313	378	398	586	544	Haralson...	530		399	82	409	363						
Camden...	170	363	331	635	149	3	Harris...	1,197	859	1,036	893	822	197						
Campbell...	665	335	576	346	876	336	Hart...	701	171	460	164	1,174	189						
Carroll...	2,068	499	1,240	329	1,395	522	Heard...	818	325	617	364	492	74						
Catoosa...	443	114	488	65	572	191	Henry...	953	694	691	506	1,010	510						
Charlton...	194	27	141	45	853	2	Houston...	1,300	433	1,382	909	794	344						
Chatham...	3,144	1,747	3,404	2,169	3,090	178	Irwin...	300	36	335		413	16						
Chatam...	445	328	322	309	364	64	Jackson...	1,082	411	1,271	441	1,390	946						
Chattooga...	793	191	1,166	906	783	300	Jasper...	428	436	534	867	772	348						
Cherokee...	865	149	1,813	135	1,028	62	Jefferson...	610	477	625	308	1,566	189						
Clarke...	778	785	800	765	442	335	Johnson...	234	5	259	4	457	23						
Clay...	367	295	515	381	806	103	Jones...	498	319	504	520	819	441						
Clayton...	505	279	882	148	577	290	Laurens...	621	226	524	155	839	152						
Clinch...	429	68	368	93	591	163	Lee...	435	499	263	715	272	474						
Cobb...	1,372	536	1,980	559	1,302	743	Liberty...	472	841	419	730	590	613						
Coffee...	225	39	233		639	12	Lincoln...	385		277		484	3						
Colquitt...	402		244		368	1	Lowndes...	648	598	737	249	865	437						
Columbia...	151	39	177	43	280	25	Lumpkin...	366	145	568	64	731	134						
Coweta...	489	1,325	1,381	1,377	905	905	Macon...	661	650	703	748	689	324						
Crawford...	304	159	368	175	263	160	Madison...	589	259	592	104	890	176						
Dade...	450	159	459	82	539	117	Marion...	752	337	467	236	404	81						
Dawson...	287	59	439	128	608	167	McBride...	423	193	351	40	906	222						
De Kalb...	816	892	1,099	1,005	613	398	McIntosh...	294	769	184	617	205	443						
Dodge...	1,025	450	876	330	1,032	457	Merritt's r...	1,494	1,107	1,028	888	1,219	934						
Dooly...	476	434	363	65	579	413	Miller...	115		241	18	398	13						
Dougherty...	879	158	835	249	330	44	Milton...	497	57	469	46	827	109						
Douglas...	317	190	367	1,031	495	295	Mitchell...	435	235	697	699	765	321						
Early...	458	205	482	134	590	295	Monroe...	1,343	500	1,312	1,025	1,459	978						
Echols...	430	247	737	249	417	340	Montg'm'y...	457	189	246	72	719	176						
Effingham...	186	91	185	40	298	77	Morgan...	676	602	828	1,105	853	573						
Elbert...	369	148	365	206	458	88	Murray...	668	249	923	95	931	411						
Elmore...	883	39	827	28	1,639	115	Nesqueh...	1,951	590	1,511	930	1,132	144						
Emmanuel...	734	181	749	177	749	29	Newton...	792	745	581	585	566	266						
Fannin...	282	443	343	392	236	335	Oconee...	434	315	458	329	602	237						
Fayette...	578	246	499	183	746	351	Oglethorpe...	492	60	337	158	862	2						
Floyd...	1,654	863	2,351	892	1,887	896	Paulding...	689	221	652	258	679	432						

COUNTIES. —137.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR		COUNTIES. —137.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR	
	1884.		1880.		1882.				1884.		1880.		1882.		
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Ste- phens Dem.	Gar- rett. Ind.	Cleve- land. Dem.		Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Ste- phens Dem.	Gar- rett. Ind.		
Pickens....	298	338	326	319	324	583	Troup.....	1,309	463	1,139	798	955	161		
Pierce.....	460	197	275	195	309	98	Twigs.....	268	164	196	362	762	247		
Pike.....	908	684	1,070	733	1,209	625	Union.....	577	176	664	47	618	269		
Polk.....	607	415	1,066	508	801	421	Upson.....	778	374	789	597	869	443		
Pulaski....	983	288	823	448	596	151	Walker....	779	348	1,194	341	691	553		
Putnam....	519	.....	627	1	827	175	Walton....	1,017	324	855	279	1,408	867	
Quitman....	150	42	301	191	371	1	Ware.....	365	179	325	201	440	155		
Rabun.....	229	5	532	2	523	172	Warren....	521	142	572	266	918	227		
Randolph..	669	447	343	169	381	43	Washington	1,083	939	1,071	939	1,494	356		
Richmond..	3,293	1,945	2,430	1,497	1,986	780	Wayne....	449	199	353	122	615	122		
Rockdale..	508	225	354	243	505	451	Webster....	353	261	301	164	330	142		
Schley.....	406	301	360	144	389	101	White.....	317	53	64	66	630	128		
Screen....	1,037	246	1,131	318	978	91	Whitfield..	883	576	907	172	1,095	654		
Spalding...	691	623	742	861	805	1,004	Wilcox.....	397	43	294	16	181	31		
Stewart....	684	297	640	128	783	234	Wilkes.....	785	.....	727	193	1,337	63	
Sumter....	1,156	726	986	1,167	840	240	Wilkinson.. Worth.....	625 420	289 178	557 132	72 48	769 1,496	150 350		
Talbot....	907	1,331	719	713	865	441	Total.....	94,653	47,692	102,622	54,648	107,253	44,896		
Taliaferro.. Tattnall.... Taylor..... Telfair..... Terrell..... Thomas..... Towns.....	418 645 773 720 511 290 165	363 252 440 420 278 289 147	355 562 572 287 236 1,316 254	390 113 324 63 397 1,213 178	532 831 418 627 266 1,773 215	428 229 308 257 37 473 220		Plurality... Per cent.... Total vote..	46,961 65.94 143,543	49,874 65.86 155,651	48,874 33.82 155,651	62,357 70.49 152,149	34,896 29.50 152,149		

NOTE.—Of the 1,198 "scattering" in 1884, 168 votes were cast for St. John, Prohibition; 135 for Butler, Greenback; and 895 (in Burke County) for bolting "Whig Republican" electors for President, not counted for Blaine.

GEORGIA.—Representatives in Congress.

1884.					1882.					1884.					1882.				
1st Dist.		Nor-wood.	Pleasant.	Nicholls.	Atkins.	4th Dis.		Har- ris.	Mil- ner.	Per- sons.	Buch- an- an.	Pou- an.	7th Dis.		Clem- ents.	Kirk- wood.	Clem- ents.	Fel- ton.	
		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.			Dem.	Rep.	Ind.	Dem.	Ind.			Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	
Maj ..		10,857	6,012	6,055	3,884			10,608	4,156	5,473	5,583	1,502			10,496	3,417	12,069	10,475	
Tot. v.		4,845	2,171			Plur.		5,135			4,081		Plur.		7,079			1,594	
		16,869		9,939		Tot. v.		20,237			7,085		Scat.		853				
													Tot. v.		14,766		22,544		
													8th Dist.		Reese.	Mar-Reese.	Scat. tin.		
															Dem.	Rep.	Dem.		
															7,834	3,250	4,384	185	
2d Dist.		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	5th Dist.		Ham- mond.	Mar- tin.	Ham- mond.	Buck- mond.		Maj.		4,584		4,199		
		7,328	7,794	4,406				Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		Tot. v.		11,084		4,560		
Maj ..			3,888			Maj.		9,008	5,130	10,788	5,756		9th Dis.		Cand. ler.	Cand. ler.	Speer.		
Tot. v.		7,328	12,200			Tot. v.		14,188		16,544					8,829	48	14,521	11,915	
													Maj.		8,781		2,606		
													Scat.		98		452		
													Tot. v.		8,877		26,436		
													10th Dis.		Barnes.	Wright.			
															Dem.	Rep.			
															9,166	1,277			
													Plur.		7,889				
													Scat.		187				
													Tot. v.		10,630				

The Legislature of 1884-86 stands on joint ballot 213 Democrats, 6 Republicans.

IDAHO TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress, 1884.

The following are the officially reported majorities for the Democratic and the Republican candidates for Congress at the November election, 1884:

COUNTIES.—14.		COUNTIES.—14.	
	Dem.		Dem.
Alda.....	61	Oneida.....	381
Alturas.....	163	Owyhee.....	70
Bear Lake....	394	Shoshone....	143
Boise.....	49	Washington..	183
Cassia.....	246	Total.....	1,547
Custer.....	140	Democratic majority....	786
Idaho.....	11	Independent.....	90
Kootenai.....	81	Total vote of Territory.	13,288
Lemhi.....	58		
Nez Perce....	328		

At the Congressional election of November, 1882, T. F. Singiser, Republican, was elected to Congress by about 3,500 majority over Ainslie, Democrat.

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands: 17 Republicans, 13 Democrats, 6 Anti-Mormons.

ILLINOIS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 102.	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.			
	1884.				1880.			1884.			
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Butler. Gr.	St. John. Pro.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Oglesby. Rep.	Harrison. Dem.	Harpur. Gr.	Hobbs. Pro.
Adams	4,988	6,904	249	151	4,987	6,113	608	5,102	6,809	177	123
Alexander	1,753	1,406	2	7	1,579	1,353	46	1,733	1,418	4	9
Bond	1,656	1,390	5	146	1,711	1,273	108	1,629	1,417	3	145
Boone	2,000	443	11	132	2,038	321	84	2,005	456	10	115
Brown	963	1,650	82	44	1,008	1,655	153	968	1,660	67	43
Bureau	3,702	2,754	213	174	4,099	2,655	329	3,782	2,738	176	156
Calhoun	524	957			505	946	22	525	957		
Carroll	2,469	1,124	54	59	2,396	960	154	2,490	1,122	59	54
Cass	1,405	2,056	50	74	1,262	1,778	224	1,303	2,086	36	66
Champaign	4,854	3,892	232	166	4,720	3,472	566	4,906	3,826	176	124
Christian	2,546	3,193	200	188	2,687	3,346	194	2,567	3,224	172	170
Clark	2,214	2,505	61	81	1,999	2,374	337	2,224	2,489	75	77
Clay	1,707	1,690	42	26	1,555	1,660	135	1,724	1,693	42	26
Clinton	1,352	2,416	15	59	1,578	2,242	116	1,362	2,411	15	59
Coles	3,193	3,234	69	73	2,991	2,905	141	3,216	3,244	50	66
Cook	69,251	60,633	812	996	54,816	44,302	1,168	65,130	65,233	409	997
Crawford	1,608	1,872	65	18	1,511	1,917	24	1,619	1,879	56	16
Cumberland	1,435	1,756	30	39	1,365	1,563	92	1,453	1,777	16	26
DeKalb	4,116	1,749	13	120	4,124	1,578	104	4,153	1,745	7	90
Dewitt	1,987	1,081	56	56	2,011	1,845	168	1,979	2,012	45	47
Douglas	1,924	1,704	36	73	1,918	1,689	65	1,935	1,711	31	64
Du Page	2,245	1,560	2	105	2,327	1,229	16	2,225	1,592	11	95
Edgar	2,912	3,195	47	92	2,834	2,989	127	2,898	3,224	34	81
Edwards	1,256	648	1	22	1,177	575	10	1,260	657		29
Effingham	1,357	2,633	28	43	1,361	2,452	100	1,357	2,624	24	46
Fayette	2,265	2,708	39	42	2,136	2,633	207	2,269	2,726	28	36
Ford	1,943	1,000	99	87	1,857	780	455	1,938	1,039	67	78
Franklin	1,431	1,720	63	50	1,286	1,610	283	1,431	1,727	56	51
Fulton	4,508	4,899	161	179	4,168	4,718	553	4,554	4,887	161	179
Gallatin	1,165	1,582	1	19	1,050	1,574	20	1,164	1,582		
Greene	2,010	3,205	54	48	1,865	3,160	49	2,032	3,205	47	65
Grundy	2,166	1,213	191	96	2,087	1,135	202	2,165	1,252	167	93
Hamilton	1,316	1,940	68	48	1,002	1,760	499	1,322	1,945	61	43
Hancock	3,272	3,875	147	94	3,610	3,957	274	3,265	3,930	128	76
Hardin	556	716	4	10	484	765	10	546	722		
Henderson	1,233	912	48	25	1,279	923	152	1,250	902	42	33
Henry	4,111	2,070	319	259	4,469	2,061	730	4,153	2,124	255	235
Illinois	3,823	3,076	82	194	4,128	2,738	443	3,835	3,117	46	187
Jackson	2,582	2,380	107	95	2,152	2,160	493	2,565	2,409	84	92
Jasper	1,430	2,004	48	24	1,194	1,761	88	1,428	2,017	36	25
Jefferson	1,850	2,392	97	38	1,700	2,304	311	1,861	2,449	49	39
Jersey	1,307	2,014	1	80	1,348	2,107	123	1,304	2,034	1	72
Jo Daviess	2,765	2,477	86	159	2,994	2,363	167	2,783	2,480	32	148
Johnson	1,628	832	71	129	1,521	893	170	1,632	847	53	134
Kane	7,143	3,558	124	206	6,180	2,831	410	7,190	3,613	81	161
Kankakee	3,058	1,947	23	166	3,301	1,640	107	3,044	1,981	17	153
Kendall	1,905	739	45	120	1,954	679	233	1,894	747	41	123
Knox	5,049	2,489	327	195	4,863	2,392	869	5,116	2,500	362	154
Lake	2,765	1,626	14	109	2,884	1,494	59	2,771	1,646	8	95
La Salle	6,901	7,148	358	337	6,941	6,308	892	6,842	7,370	358	337
Lawrence	1,502	1,559	20	40	1,492	1,497	39	1,504	1,560	19	29
Lee	3,263	2,447	64	99	3,359	2,242	195	3,263	2,461	13	96
Livingston	3,850	3,469	210	135	3,771	2,861	865	3,917	3,488	161	102
Logan	2,606	2,862	52	262	2,729	2,687	121	2,643	2,887	29	223
Macon	3,851	3,540	70	395	3,447	3,069	185	3,871	3,553	54	364
Macoupin	3,962	4,574	109	148	3,904	4,341	113	3,993	4,608	68	127
Madison	5,069	5,321	12	182	5,024	4,677	115	5,101	5,348		
Marion	2,253	2,760	203	133	2,060	2,507	471	2,214	2,819	174	135
Marshall	1,708	1,680	33	50	1,684	1,603	107	1,726	1,681	24	42
Mason	1,485	2,016	38	68	1,616	1,926	148	1,479	2,035	26	68
Massac	1,430	793	1	37	1,484	778	14	1,430	803		35
McDonough	3,079	3,080	154	121	3,014	2,877	468	3,103	3,121	111	101
McHenry	3,697	2,070	24	146	3,516	1,799	194	3,718	2,088	10	127
McLean	7,437	5,569	58	449	7,317	5,202	317	7,425	5,658	40	397
Menard	1,134	1,579	183	65	994	1,473	470	1,160	1,597	151	56
Mercer	2,273	1,634	227	87	2,348	1,487	448	2,301	1,690	165	58
Monroe	1,127	1,834		3	1,172	1,712		1,135	1,833		
Montgomery	2,720	3,298	69	170	2,702	3,173	201	2,729	3,313	43	164
Morgan	3,226	3,657	102	178	3,199	3,452	297	3,277	3,703	69	133

ILLINOIS.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES— 102.	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.			
	1884.				1880.			1884.			
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Butler. Gr.	St. John. Pro.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Oglesby. Rep.	Harrison. Dem.	Harper. Gr.	Hobbs. Pro.
Moultrie	1,887	1,702	85	42	1,233	1,593	197	1,298	1,723	69	28
Ogle	3,929	2,285	61	138	4,054	2,085	249	3,985	2,291	61	138
Peoria	6,032	6,737	435	100	5,105	5,705	720	6,067	6,824	377	73
Perry	1,666	1,664	46	130	1,751	1,535	64	1,660	1,677	40	133
Platt	2,046	1,787	47	48	1,855	1,578	156	2,059	1,790	31	41
Pike	2,904	3,875	356	56	2,968	3,812	777	2,920	3,904	320	71
Pope	1,645	903	4	.....	1,561	914	39	1,642	910	4	.....
Pulaski	1,421	744	9	16	1,174	742	37	1,416	748	5	15
Putnam	597	535	.....	72	704	503	2	605	526	.....	63
Randolph	2,452	2,674	3	128	2,705	2,614	41	2,465	2,687	3	106
Richland	1,525	1,678	.....	78	1,628	1,736	2	1,532	1,683	.....	70
Rock Island	3,824	2,785	937	83	4,025	2,565	1,001	3,850	2,851	870	59
Saline	1,815	1,670	5	25	1,488	1,608	25	1,828	1,680	5	25
Sangamon	6,007	6,840	72	195	5,476	6,196	238	5,895	7,082	46	173
Schuyler	1,533	1,956	25	24	1,520	1,937	69	1,536	1,937	23	21
Scott	1,034	1,331	42	30	1,035	1,288	129	1,044	1,336	32	26
Shelby	3,126	3,672	632	80	2,017	3,328	1,017	2,187	3,709	582	70
Stark	1,365	784	212	99	1,382	681	380	1,384	796	190	92
St. Clair	5,327	6,919	76	99	5,817	5,877	251	5,312	7,003	6	90
Stephenson	3,425	3,327	21	185	3,581	3,071	65	3,441	3,208	21	183
Tazewell	2,668	3,383	62	79	2,919	3,367	153	2,654	3,422	46	73
Union	1,249	2,243	4	31	1,139	2,264	10	1,248	2,255	4	28
Vermillion	5,650	4,111	147	210	4,982	3,421	453	5,664	4,120	135	203
Wabash	1,076	1,233	26	13	939	1,142	39	1,083	1,234	25	11
Warren	2,749	2,032	148	165	2,819	2,002	305	2,766	2,068	119	164
Washington	2,051	1,884	.....	284	2,280	1,912	44	2,059	1,886	.....	224
Wayne	2,280	2,498	38	12	2,063	2,204	159	2,285	2,510	38	12
White	1,918	2,723	71	63	1,811	2,591	265	1,930	2,728	65	59
Whiteside	3,737	2,277	164	214	3,918	2,215	403	3,767	2,286	141	205
Will	5,792	4,722	382	111	5,776	3,803	882	5,684	5,029	198	97
Williamson	2,253	1,981	35	28	1,853	1,825	141	2,259	1,991	28	19
Winnebago	4,944	1,791	116	534	4,617	1,511	278	4,962	1,810	109	511
Woodford	1,803	2,409	17	112	2,007	2,364	108	1,791	2,434	17	101
Total	337,411	312,584	10,849	12,005	318,037	277,321	26,358	334,222	319,599	8,642	10,764
Plurality	24,827				40,716			14,623			
Per cent.	50.14	46.45	1.61	1.78	51.10	44.56	4.23	49.64	47.47	1.28	1.59
Scattering						596					
Total vote		672,840				622,312			673,227		

The Illinois Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Majority.
Senate	26	1 Rep.	
House	76	77	1 Dem.
Joint Ballot	102	102	Tie.

ILLINOIS.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1st Dist.	1884.			1882.			2d Dist.	1884.		1882.		
	Dunham. Rep.	Til- den. Dem.	Clark. Gr.	Dunham. Rep.	Doane. Dem.	Grover. Ind.		Law- ler. Dem.	Fin- erty. Ind.	Fin- erty. Dem.	Sheri- dan. Dem.	Alt- peter. Ind.
Cook	20,245	14,655	501	11,671	10,534	644		13,954	11,532	9,380	6,939	189
Plurality	5,590			1,037				2,402		2,421		
Per cent.	56.72	41.06	1.40	50.86	46.30	2.83		54.65	45.25	56.15	41.63	1.13
Scat. (Pro.)		288							23		180	
Total vote	35,689			22,749				Total vote	25,529		16,068	

ILLINOIS.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.—Continued.

1884.						1882.					
3d Dist.	Fitzsimons	Ma-son	Ward.	Lee.	Da-vis.	Black.	Plumb.	Ha-Wood.	Cul-len.	Ha-ley.	Har-dy.
Rep.	Rep.	I. R.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Cook... 3,923	10,806	15,601	2,901	12,511	10,274		Du Page 2,259	1,564	8	1,817	1,003
Plur... 4,795				2,237			Grundy 2,148	1,272	157	1,597	997
Per c. 23.41	28.83	40.90	7.34	53.15	43.65		Kendall 1,867	752	43	1,340	456
Scat'g					3		La Salle 6,765	7,369	358	5,162	6,349
Tot. v.	38,186			23,536			Will 5,672	5,003	203	4,385	325
							Total 18,711	15,953	764	13,851	13,673
							Plurality 2,758		178		1,017
							Per cent 51.76	44.13	2.11	46.94	46.33
							Scatter 719		965		8.44
							Total v.	36,147		29,506	

4th District.	Adams.	Alt-geld.	Aus-tin.	Adams.	Tree.	Cran-don.
Rep.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Cook... 18,333	15,291	467	11,696	9,446	663	
Plur... 3,042			2,240			
Per c. 53.77	44.85	1.36	53.30	43.06	3.02	
Scat'g				123		
Tot. v.	34,091		21,928			

5th District.	Ell-wood.	Blashop.	Ell-wood.	Price.	Deas.
Rep.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Boone... 2,127	442	1,892	196	118	
De Kalb... 4,205	1,734	2,747	853	17	
Kane... 7,448	3,561	4,120	1,905	31	
Lake... 2,877	1,628	2,171	1,166	81	
McHenry 3,843	2,059	2,064	1,008	74	
Total... 20,500	9,424	12,994	5,127	268	
Plurality 11,476		7,887			
Per cent... 68.44	31.46	70.60	27.85	1.45	
Scatter'g.	27	16			
Total v.	29,951		18,406		

6th District.	Hitt.	Blais-dell.	Hitt.	Tick-nor.	Cur-tis.
Rep.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Carroll... 2,516	1,033	1,939	610	57	
Jo Daviess 2,827	2,469	2,271	1,961	93	
Ogle... 3,982	2,268	2,514	2,054	78	
Stephenson 4,454	3,227	2,763	2,752	9	
Winnebago 5,269	1,894	3,239	1,643	117	
Total... 18,048	10,891	12,726	9,045	354	
Plurality... 7,157		3,681			
Per cent... 62.02	37.43	57.20	40.66	1.59	
Scattering.	157	120			
Total vote	29,096		22,245		

7th District.	Hen-der-son.	Eckels.	Haaff.	Hen-der-son.	John-son.	Lloyd.
Rep.	Rep.	D-Gr.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Bureau... 3,714	2,989	114	2,858	1,996	452	
Henry... 4,151	2,390	208	3,374	1,174	723	
Lee... 3,272	2,454	89	2,961	1,650	192	
Putnam... 600	527	64	509	431	36	
Whiteside 3,761	2,320	237	3,049	1,118	274	
Total... 15,498	10,680	712	12,751	6,369	1,673	
Plurality 4,818			6,382			
Per cent 57.60	39.69	2.64	61.11	30.52	8.61	
Scattering	13	40				
Total vote	26,903		20,963			

8th District.	Plumb.	Ha-Wood.	Cul-len.	Ha-ley.	Har-dy.
Rep.	Rep.	Dem. Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Du Page 2,259	1,564	8	1,817	1,003	10
Grundy 2,148	1,272	157	1,597	997	10
Kendall 1,867	752	43	1,340	456	112
La Salle 6,765	7,369	358	5,162	6,349	560
Will 5,672	5,003	203	4,385	4,968	325
Total 18,711	15,953	764	13,851	13,673	1,017
Plurality 2,758			178		
Per cent 51.76	44.13	2.11	46.94	46.33	8.44
Scatter 719			965		
Total v.	36,147		29,506		

9th District.	Pay-Grew.	Kirk.	Mc-Grew.	Pay-son.	Buck-nard.
Rep.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem. Gr.
Ford 1,983	1,029	74	1,391	575	344
Iroquois 3,835	3,144	185	2,860	1,973	517
Kan'kee 3,088	1,921	177	2,125	1,166	340
Livingst. 4,053	3,455	73	3,211	1,888	798
Marshall 1,723	1,702	35	1,493	1,556	46
Woodf'd 1,804	2,435	82	1,549	2,065	93
Total 16,481	13,716	626	12,619	9,243	2,138
Plurality 2,765			3,376		
Per cent 53.46	44.49		52.37	38.36	8.87
Scatt'g..			94		
Tot. v.	30,822		24,094		

10th District.	Worth-ing-ton.	Starr.	Worth-ing-ton.	Lewis.	Mitch-ell.
D. Gr.	Rep.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.
Fulton.... 5,066	4,580	4,461	3,795	265	
Knox... 3,039	4,909	2,246	3,535	420	
Peoria... 7,551	5,667	6,311	4,702	330	
Stark ... 1,102	1,336	553	1,148	320	
Total... 16,758	16,582	13,571	13,180	1,335	
Plurality... 176		391			
Per cent... 50.13	49.61	45.31	46.92	4.75	
Scattering	84				
Tot. vote.	33,424		22,086		

11th District.	Neece.	Pet-rie.	Broad-dus.	Marsh.	Neece.	Ha-ney.
Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Pro.
Schuyler 2,038	1,494	20	1,074	1,654	88	
Hancock 4,068	3,260	75	2,160	3,911	361	
McDo'gh 3,356	2,954	94	2,523	3,012	457	
Warren... 2,264	2,726	126	2,232	1,716	665	
Mercer... 1,896	2,308	51	1,848	1,251	326	
Hender'n 988	1,210	18	1,016	873	226	
R. Island 3,661	3,822	45	3,122	2,182	1,479	
Total... 18,291	17,864	378	13,975	14,604	3,671	
Plurality 427			629			
Per cent 50.06	48.89	1.03	43.33	45.25	11.33	
Scatt'g..			1			
Tot. v.	36,533		32,251			

ILLINOIS.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.—Continued.

1884.							1882.						
18th District.							18th District.						
Riggs.	Black.	Par-	Single.		Riggs.	Miller.	Lan-	McCart-	Shaw.	Green.	Tour-	ney.	
Dem.	Rep.	ker.	I. D.	Dem.	Pro.	Pro.	dem.	Rep.	G.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Pro.
Adams..	6,723	5,086	251	5,711	2,546	1,248	2,415	2,363	2,206	1,954	237.		
Brown..	1,657	951	83	678	1,147	485	1,664	1,779	1,540	1,511	33		
Calhoun	968	523	...	284	768	121	1,860	1,695	1,419	1,884	11		
Cass....	2,060	1,403	47	289	1,926	871	1,750	1,471	1,433	1,292	42		
Greene..	3,226	2,016	45	1,141	2,479	878	648	1,271	450	1,056	...		
Jersey..	2,023	1,310	...	771	1,566	349	1,962	1,518	1,585	1,007	97		
Pike....	3,881	2,923	363	2,667	3,285	385	1,535	1,591	1,375	1,317	12		
Scott....	1,517	967	30	238	1,599	293	1,601	1,640	1,615	1,505	...		
Total..	22,045	15,177	818	11,783	15,316	4,130	Total....	17,109	16,791	14,557	13,689	471	
Plural'y	6,868				3,534		Plurality...	818		868			
Per cent	57.65	39.69	2.13	37.72	49.04	13.22	Per cent....	50.20	49.27	50.37	47.37	1.62	
Scatt'g	194				2		Scattering..	175		179			
Tot. v.	38,234				31,230		Total vote	34,075		28,896			
19th District.							19th District.						
Christ'n	Sprin-	Tay-	Har-	Smith	Sprin-	Miller.	Bond....	Moore.	Moore.	Keuff-	Hy-	nea.	
Dem.	ger.	lor.	rpton.	Rep.	ger.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Pro.
Christ'n	3,201	2,513	...	2,159	2,763	268	1,391	1,664	135	1,142	1,357	256	
Mason...	2,028	1,478	...	1,435	1,764	251	Madison	5,373	5,070	...	4,838	3,864	428
Menard..	1,586	1,137	...	796	1,504	477	Monroe	1,979	1,009	...	1,981	751	...
Morgan..	3,699	3,323	...	3,064	3,494	193	St. Clair	7,047	5,339	...	5,210	4,761	242
Sangan'n	6,899	5,956	...	4,432	6,004	...	Wash'n..	1,938	2,054	163	1,740	1,828	143
Tazewell	3,395	2,664	...	2,456	2,831	151							
Total..	20,806	16,971	747	14,042	18,360	1,414	Total..	17,728	15,136	298	14,906	12,561	1,069
Plural'y	3,837				4,318		Plural'y	2,592		2,345			
Per cent	53.14	43.34	1.90	41.61	54.40	4.51	Per cent....	53.45	45.64	.91	52.23	44.01	3.74
Scatter'g	628				4		Total v.	33,162		28,537			
Tot. v.	39,154				33,746								
14th District.							14th District.						
Row.	Clark.	Ran-	Row.	Ste.	Harts.		Clinton.... <td>2,434</td> <td>1,336</td> <td>2,011</td> <td>997</td> <td></td> <td></td>	2,434	1,336	2,011	997		
Rep.	Dem.	dolph.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.		Franklin..	1,781	1,428	1,477	1,023		
De Witt	2,000	1,977	55	1,794	1,979	132	Gallatin..	1,569	1,159	1,555	966		
Logan...	2,622	2,653	256	2,412	2,756	435	Hamilton.	1,905	1,296	1,798	787		
McLean	7,534	5,499	426	5,976	5,162	647	Hardin....	731	541	701	446		
Macon...	3,888	3,557	390	3,326	3,019	185	Jefferson..	2,472	1,852	1,970	1,297		
Platt....	2,066	1,788	41	1,765	1,682	15	Marion....	2,825	2,328	2,275	1,639		
Total..	18,062	15,673	1,168	15,273	14,598	1,414	Saline....	1,718	1,808	1,490	1,405		
Plural'y	2,379				675		White....	2,751	1,925	2,329	1,370		
Per cent	51.38	44.60	3.32	48.82	46.65	4.51	Total....	18,296	13,613	15,806	9,930		
Scatt'g	241				2		Plurality...	4,683		5,676			
Tot. v.	35,134				31,287		Per cent....	56.86	42.30	61.10	38.88		
15th District.							15th District.						
Champ'n	Can-	Black	Thorn-	Can-	Hun-	Bar-	Thom-	Al-	Thom-	Mur-	Mc-	Cart-	
Rep.	non.	Rep.	ton.	non.	ter.	nea.	as.	bright.	via.	phy.	as.	ney.	ney.
Champ'n	4,556	4,347	55	3,831	3,321	179	Da-Thom-	2,458	10	1,177	1,150	32	
Coles....	3,108	3,402	48	2,862	2,950	82	Jackson...	1,413	...	1,779	2,201	238	
Douglas	1,874	1,799	48	1,715	1,657	64	Johnson	1,600	902	14	1,363	767	155
Edgar...	2,844	3,315	66	2,986	3,064	48	Massac...	1,413	812	33	3,376	791	44
Verm'n..	5,502	4,474	123	4,474	3,639	163	Perry....	1,679	1,677	143	1,246	1,693	155
Total..	17,894	17,337	340	15,868	14,651	536	Pope....	1,686	913	...	1,390	735	7
Plurality	547				1,217		Pulaski..	1,384	788	19	1,089	666	46
Per cent	50.29	48.75	.95	51.09	47.17	1.72	R'dolph	2,463	2,667	118	2,312	2,398	96
Tot. v.	35,561				31,055		Union....	1,264	2,174	54	993	1,954	86
Will'son	2,231	2,016	22	1,749	1,693	107							
Total..	17,891	15,798	540	14,504	14,113	1,016	Total..	17,891	15,798	540	14,504	14,113	1,016
Plural'y	2,093				891		Plural'y	2,093		891			
Per cent	52.26	46.15	1.57	48.94	47.62	3.42	Per cent....	52.26	46.15	1.57	48.94	47.62	3.42
Tot. v.	34,229				29,633		Total v.	34,229		29,633			

INDIANA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES, 92.	PRESIDENT, 1884.			PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1884.			SEC'Y OF STATE, 1882.		
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	But- ler. Gr.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Gray. Dem.	Cal- kins. Rep.	Lee- chard. Gr.	Myers Dem.	Hawn Rep.	Leon- ard. Gr.
Adams.....	2,649	1,147	24	2,226	1,014	21	2,646	1,152	24	2,034	869	33
Allen.....	8,904	4,932	104	7,791	4,815	84	8,896	4,929	102	7,279	3,939	76
Bartolomew.....	2,918	2,613	7	2,930	2,575	57	2,916	2,610	26	2,756	2,484	68
Benton.....	1,325	1,048	11	1,372	1,522	62	1,333	1,602	10	1,377	1,447	46
Blackford.....	1,084	900	111	1,029	781	127	1,080	901	110	961	714	173
Boone.....	3,033	2,834	402	2,742	2,770	690	3,035	2,810	392	2,732	2,769	619
Brown.....	1,541	627	21	1,576	599	42	1,540	613	18	1,217	555	91
Carroll.....	2,422	2,300	59	2,215	2,205	61	2,422	2,298	59	2,327	2,155	59
Cass.....	4,070	3,583	82	3,579	3,387	119	4,040	3,601	78	3,659	2,843	157
Clark.....	3,714	2,904	26	3,659	2,899	34	3,715	2,906	25	3,271	2,571	85
Clay.....	3,001	2,890	359	2,893	2,851	263	3,024	2,885	319	3,069	2,879	328
Clinton.....	3,250	3,007	72	3,015	2,565	110	3,248	3,008	72	2,906	2,535	154
Crawford.....	1,610	1,296	32	1,598	1,154	55	1,610	1,294	32	1,375	1,103	84
Daviess.....	2,480	2,273	113	2,387	2,330	85	2,476	2,278	113	2,190	2,007	334
Dearborn.....	3,565	2,529	12	3,615	2,547	27	3,569	2,512	12	3,417	1,649	29
Decatur.....	2,357	2,568	4	2,291	2,599	94	2,362	2,565	59	2,351	2,350	64
DeKalb.....	2,799	2,451	95	2,582	2,441	110	2,798	2,443	94	2,559	2,291	111
Delaware.....	2,016	3,540	88	1,826	3,683	59	2,030	3,518	79	1,793	2,998	105
Dubois.....	2,705	1,018	6	2,498	900	15	2,713	1,014	6	2,340	474	21
Elkhart.....	2,634	4,326	155	3,422	4,191	187	2,635	4,338	152	3,243	3,401	251
Fayette.....	1,353	1,896	7	1,330	1,760	11	1,353	1,887	6	1,248	1,712	3
Floyd.....	3,525	2,375	97	3,160	2,114	176	3,531	2,372	162	2,875	1,719	130
Fountain.....	2,476	2,271	368	2,261	2,257	554	2,484	2,264	371	2,339	2,100	408
Franklin.....	2,955	1,612	9	3,151	1,683	2	2,958	1,618	8	2,745	1,264	....
Fulton.....	2,086	1,918	45	1,894	1,757	51	2,088	1,919	42	1,907	1,804	75
Gibson.....	2,649	2,774	24	2,477	2,662	74	2,650	2,775	18	2,466	2,582	43
Grant.....	2,634	3,382	69	2,478	3,138	158	2,635	3,379	62	2,408	3,001	107
Greene.....	2,330	2,514	90	2,346	2,456	196	2,336	2,510	89	2,208	2,306	252
Hamilton.....	2,357	3,565	97	2,083	3,638	166	2,358	3,458	89	2,098	3,200	124
Hancock.....	2,464	1,778	3	2,273	1,722	125	2,456	1,767	47	2,175	1,651	75
Harrison.....	2,558	1,935	75	2,481	1,950	131	2,559	1,930	90	2,155	1,676	227
Hendricks.....	2,069	3,003	161	1,994	3,196	218	2,076	2,960	151	1,926	2,818	155
Henry.....	2,697	3,668	44	2,601	3,784	232	2,708	3,648	218	1,963	3,387	262
Howard.....	2,022	2,067	24	1,796	3,000	121	2,030	3,046	134	1,735	2,176	235
Huntington.....	3,111	3,092	119	2,937	2,838	129	3,106	3,074	121	2,814	2,821	101
Jackson.....	3,124	2,036	37	3,138	1,997	67	3,133	2,028	37	2,822	1,814	71
Jasper.....	913	1,381	80	848	1,320	91	909	1,275	78	837	1,248	151
Jay.....	2,525	2,550	139	2,161	2,243	156	2,509	2,519	132	2,279	2,249	168
Jefferson.....	2,748	3,210	17	2,647	3,206	60	2,740	3,216	14	2,565	2,877	30
Jennings.....	1,704	1,971	41	1,710	2,068	56	1,709	1,966	34	1,617	1,761	91
Johnson.....	2,515	2,020	119	2,461	2,020	287	2,519	2,010	194	2,220	1,784	246
Knox.....	3,576	2,692	14	3,443	2,693	34	3,577	2,699	12	3,065	2,432	63
Kosciusko.....	2,923	3,806	143	2,857	3,571	93	2,977	3,791	84	2,712	3,394	7
Lagrange.....	1,391	2,260	61	1,393	2,367	116	1,398	2,254	53	1,065	1,821	147
Lake.....	1,901	2,314	7	1,198	2,102	39	1,901	2,219	4	1,708	1,933	72
Laporte.....	4,414	3,516	120	3,880	3,631	121	4,362	3,565	106	4,278	3,444	140
Lawrence.....	1,716	2,236	35	1,701	2,057	146	1,716	2,236	35	1,531	2,064	122
Madison.....	3,781	2,908	3	3,722	2,798	48	3,781	2,979	47	3,425	2,308	104
Marion.....	14,394	14,430	462	1,362	18,803	708	14,222	14,359	401	12,722	12,651	427
Marshall.....	2,921	2,159	370	2,679	2,136	555	2,924	2,176	348	2,477	1,882	229
Martin.....	1,539	1,383	24	1,621	1,311	87	1,543	1,282	22	1,363	1,134	36
Miami.....	3,310	2,906	98	3,066	3,016	107	3,295	2,973	81	3,015	2,785	162
Monroe.....	1,732	1,896	81	1,682	1,780	165	1,734	1,894	84	1,625	1,751	144
Montgomery.....	3,634	3,695	109	3,405	3,643	163	3,643	3,697	105	3,467	3,449	155
Morgan.....	2,037	2,904	89	2,046	2,391	133	2,044	2,282	86	1,930	2,181	128
Newton.....	729	1,142	84	716	1,302	103	736	1,142	32	671	1,026	162
Noble.....	2,847	2,421	97	2,878	2,578	31	2,817	2,344	96	2,641	2,714	42
Ohio.....	582	686	8	587	577	18	588	683	9	581	683	7
Orange.....	1,538	1,515	18	1,521	1,421	97	1,539	1,517	17	1,497	1,445	74
Owen.....	1,990	1,491	35	1,977	1,486	106	1,994	1,493	35	1,836	1,402	99
Parke.....	1,929	2,562	22	1,875	1,672	236	1,925	2,545	218	1,807	2,438	208
Perry.....	2,011	1,779	2	1,867	1,659	27	2,011	1,781	1	1,881	1,590	4
Pike.....	1,882	1,826	131	1,760	1,618	229	1,883	1,825	133	1,688	1,620	244
Porter.....	1,867	2,480	59	1,578	2,243	117	1,871	2,481	52	1,706	1,997	235
Posey.....	2,733	2,157	17	2,675	2,127	26	2,776	2,154	14	2,532	1,971	88
Pulaski.....	1,442	1,040	91	1,004	897	289	1,438	1,016	79	1,227	797	215
Putnam.....	2,951	2,574	60	2,850	2,539	119	2,960	2,567	48	2,677	2,286	64
Randolph.....	2,153	4,250	71	2,058	4,295	44	2,149	4,214	67	1,808	3,793	79
Ripley.....	2,420	2,298	21	2,470	2,309	12	2,435	2,283	19	2,456	1,953	30
Rush.....	2,334	2,682	31	2,324	2,677	52	2,343	2,663	47	2,171	2,510	84
Scott.....	1,020	715	....	1,100	771	16	1,021	714	....	1,019	733	7
Shelby.....	3,579	2,798	44	3,535	2,688	65	3,578	2,787	47	3,047	2,721	94
Spencer.....	2,539	2,400	52	2,475	2,363	29	2,535	2,409	35	2,372	2,136	121
Starke.....	766	492	100	563	351	178	768	500	90	455	383	151
St. Joseph.....	4,855	4,965	202	3,682	4,147	320	4,843	4,371	185	4,014	4,280	485
Steuben.....	1,314	2,221	106	1,283	2,325	106	1,313	2,214	105	1,110	1,899	186
Sullivan.....	5,035	1,479	70	3,049	1,607	140	5,037	1,468	64	2,421	1,300	165
Switzerland.....	1,566	1,376	53	1,429	1,349	100	1,566	1,374	52	1,466	1,309	122

INDIANA.—State Ticket—Continued.

COUNTIES— 92.	PRESIDENT, 1884.			PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1884.			SEC'RY OF STATE, 1882.		
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	But- ler. Gr.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Gray. Dem.	Cal- kins. Rep.	Leo- n'd Gr.	Myers Dem.	Hawn Rep.	Leon- ard. Gr.
Tippecanoe.....	4,259	4,902	70	3,820	5,061	136	4,265	4,911	63	4,140	4,320	112
Tipton.....	2,195	1,736	22	1,856	1,518	62	2,195	1,735	40	1,864	1,522	50
Union.....	823	1,118	16	816	1,085	3	824	1,104	15	788	1,027	30
Vanderburg.....	5,506	5,443	115	4,481	4,909	285	5,492	5,466	106	5,000	4,211	136
Vermillion.....	1,520	1,591	97	1,235	1,562	149	1,330	1,591	97	1,243	1,472	151
Vigo.....	5,320	5,464	536	4,576	4,983	781	5,353	5,490	492	5,211	4,324	417
Wabash.....	2,521	3,913	38	2,339	3,739	56	2,524	3,809	39	2,133	3,466	63
Warren.....	1,006	1,824	42	901	1,850	124	1,010	1,830	36	819	1,606	128
Warrick.....	2,509	2,122	47	2,344	2,008	72	2,512	2,119	42	2,282	1,967	56
Washington.....	2,309	1,721	15	2,400	1,709	25	2,316	1,719	15	1,938	1,399	26
Wayne.....	3,601	6,166	134	3,325	6,252	138	3,648	6,066	115	3,337	5,211	235
Wells.....	2,666	1,520	522	2,305	1,515	613	2,664	1,515	530	2,228	1,343	596
White.....	1,829	1,733	63	1,591	1,610	124	1,823	1,725	59	2,177	1,809	49
Whitley.....	2,355	2,007	8	2,229	1,941	93	2,364	2,011	8	1,639	1,545	144
Total.....	244,992	288,480	8,293	225,528	232,164	12,986	345,140	237,748	8,338	220,924	210,000	13,615
Plurality.....	6,512			6,641			7,892			10,924		
Per cent.....	49.51	48.19	1.67	47.91	49.53	2.75	49.51	48.02	1.68	49.69	47.23	3.06
Prohibition.....		3,028						3,988				
Total vote.....		494,793			470,673			495,094			444,389	

The Indiana Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Ind. Rep.	Dem. Maj.
Senate.....	33	16	1	16
House.....	65	35	..	30
Joint Ballot.....	98	51	1	46

INDIANA.—Representatives in Congress.

	1884.		1882.			1884.		1882.	
	Klei- ner. Dem.	Gud- er. Rep.	Klei- ner. Dem.	Hell- man. Rep.		How- ard. Dem.	Kelg- win. Rep.	Stock- slager. Dem.	Walk- er. Rep.
1st Dist.					3d Dist.				Gree- ne. Gr.
Gibson.....	2,658	2,764	2,473	2,571	Clark.....	3,709	2,968	3,283	2,556
Perry.....	2,021	1,773	1,826	1,653	Crawford.....	1,618	1,297	1,415	1,054
Pike.....	1,889	1,680	1,694	1,629	Floyd.....	3,521	2,385	2,858	1,646
Posey.....	2,768	2,168	2,626	1,990	Harrison.....	2,555	1,932	2,168	1,614
Spencer.....	2,547	2,405	2,375	2,147	Jackson.....	3,129	2,035	2,819	1,798
Vanderburg.....	5,521	5,429	4,855	4,478	Jennings.....	1,705	1,970	1,616	1,762
Warrick.....	2,526	2,125	2,199	1,931	Scott.....	1,009	717	1,004	718
Total.....	19,930	18,493	18,048	16,359	Washington.....	2,304	1,719	1,940	1,390
Plurality.....	1,427		1,689		Total.....	19,550	14,923	17,172	12,357
Per cent.....	51.48	47.77	51.68	46.84	Plurality.....	4,533		4,635	
Scattering.....	287				Per cent.....	56.29	42.97	56.85	40.91
Total vote.....	38,710		34,919		Scattering.....	255			2.23
					Total vote.....	34,728		30,204	
2d Dist.					4th Dist.				
Cobb.....					Hol- man. Dem.				John- son. Rep.
Reilly.....					Dearborn.....	3,637	2,480	3,641	1,588
Daviss.....	2,479	2,287	2,200	2,175	Decatur.....	2,376	2,553	2,376	2,327
Dubois.....	2,706	1,020	2,382	647	Franklin.....	2,978	1,591	2,750	1,255
Greene.....	2,318	2,544	2,210	2,458	Jefferson.....	2,779	3,201	2,525	2,904
Knox.....	3,512	2,722	3,389	1,616	Ohio.....	593	681	585	634
Lawrence.....	1,690	2,245	1,045	2,511	Ripley.....	2,429	2,513	2,490	1,919
Martin.....	1,550	1,289	1,443	1,004	Switzerland.....	1,605	1,682	1,506	1,494
Orange.....	1,543	1,519	1,479	1,287	Union.....	836	1,113	766	1,025
Sullivan.....	3,034	1,502	2,191	1,590	Total.....	17,233	15,494	16,640	13,146
Total.....	18,832	15,123	16,339	13,288	Plurality.....	1,709		3,494	
Plurality.....	3,704		8,051		Per cent.....	53.54	47.24	55.40	43.76
Per cent.....	55.45	44.54	55.14	44.85	Scattering.....	68		249	
Total vote.....	33,960		29,627		Total vote.....	32,795		30,085	

IOWA.—Representatives in Congress—1884.

1st District.	Hall. Dem.	Wool- son. Rep.	5th District.	Fred- erick. Dem.	Smith. Rep.	9th District.	Fay- ser. Dem.	Ly- man. Rep.
Des Moines.....	4,185	2,730	Benton.....	2,464	2,623	Audubon.....	1,230	1,209
Henry.....	1,766	2,368	Iowa.....	2,105	1,591	Cass.....	2,052	2,195
Jefferson.....	1,708	2,024	Johnson.....	3,186	1,996	Crawford.....	1,729	1,552
Lee.....	4,122	3,204	Linn.....	4,467	4,702	Fremont.....	1,974	1,846
Louisa.....	1,098	1,706	Marshall.....	2,208	3,295	Harrison.....	2,230	2,449
Van Buren.....	1,806	1,954	Tama.....	2,249	2,334	Mill.....	1,656	1,644
Washington.....	2,047	2,435	Total.....	16,679	16,541	Montgomery.....	1,887	2,125
Total.....	16,234	16,661	Majority.....	138		Pottawattomie.....	4,540	4,213
Majority.....	73		Per cent.....	50.30	49.70	Shelby.....	1,711	1,838
Per cent.....	49.35	50.63	Total vote... ..	33,230		Total.....	18,509	19,071
Total vote... ..	32,995					Majority.....	562	
						Per cent.....	49.25	50.74
						Total vote... ..	37,580	
2d District.	Mur- phy. Dem.	Shaw. Rep.	6th District.	Wear- ver. Gr. Dem.	Camp- bell. Rep.	10th District.	Mc- Coy. Dem.	Hol- mes. Rep.
Cedar.....	1,915	2,310	Davis.....	2,071	1,157	Boone.....	1,916	2,626
Clinton.....	4,553	3,382	Jasper.....	2,768	2,078	Cerro Gordo.....	911	1,700
Jackson.....	3,065	1,969	Keokuk.....	2,707	2,497	Franklin.....	728	1,598
Jones.....	2,065	2,548	Mahaska.....	2,966	3,397	Hamilton.....	1,056	1,659
Muscatine.....	2,902	2,603	Monroe.....	1,408	1,370	Hancock.....	358	695
Scott.....	5,330	2,939	Poweshiek.....	1,938	2,251	Hardin.....	1,273	2,546
Total.....	19,780	15,241	Wapello.....	2,936	2,975	Humboldt.....	558	1,046
Majority.....	4,489		Total.....	16,684	16,617	Kossuth.....	730	1,029
Per cent.....	56.41	43.58	Majority.....	67		Story.....	1,205	2,331
Total vote... ..	34,991		Per cent.....	50.10	49.89	Webster.....	1,996	1,997
			Total vote... ..	33,301		Winnebago.....	216	686
						Worth.....	478	915
						Wright.....	692	1,303
						Total.....	12,117	20,328
						Majority.....	8,211	
						Per cent.....	37.34	62.65
						Total vote... ..	32,445	
3d District.	Lin- den. Dem.	Hen- derson. Rep.	7th District.	Mc- Henry. Dem.	Con- ger. Rep.	11th District.	Bar- bee. Dem.	Stru- ble. Rep.
Blackhawk.....	2,023	2,301	Adair.....	1,297	1,629	Buena Vista.....	848	1,417
Bremer.....	1,405	1,794	Dallas.....	2,048	2,642	Calhoun.....	696	1,438
Buchanan.....	1,890	2,287	Guthrie.....	1,596	2,161	Carroll.....	2,111	1,438
Butler.....	1,239	2,042	Madison.....	1,809	1,939	Cherokee.....	887	1,677
Delaware.....	1,705	2,388	Marion.....	2,598	2,376	Clay.....	368	1,096
Dubuque.....	5,869	3,882	Polk.....	4,748	6,170	Dickinson.....	213	544
Grundy.....	972	1,507	Warren.....	1,883	2,157	Emmet.....	99	885
Total.....	15,105	16,431	Total.....	15,924	19,274	Greene.....	1,534	1,931
Majority.....	1,326		Majority.....	3,350		Ida.....	946	1,233
Per cent.....	47.89	52.10	Per cent.....	45.24	54.75	Lyon.....	249	615
Total vote... ..	31,536		Total vote... ..	35,198		Manona.....	1,203	1,338
						O'Brien.....	655	1,176
						Osceola.....	242	643
						Palo Alto.....	665	657
						Plymouth.....	1,540	1,818
						Pocahontas.....	503	778
						Sac.....	1,090	1,782
						Sioux.....	917	1,350
						Woodbury.....	2,361	2,332
						Total.....	17,107	24,063
						Majority.....	6,956	
						Per cent.....	41.55	58.44
						Total vote... ..	41,170	
4th District.	Weller. Gr. Dem.	Fuller. Rep.	8th District.	Davis. Dem.	Hep- burn. Rep.			
Allamakee.....	1,996	1,731	Adams.....	1,385	1,329			
Chickasaw.....	1,608	1,436	Appanoose.....	1,769	1,743			
Clayton.....	3,262	2,502	Clarke.....	1,141	1,286			
Fayette.....	2,497	2,538	Decatur.....	1,600	1,757			
Floyd.....	1,440	1,903	Lucas.....	1,374	1,794			
Howard.....	928	1,098	Page.....	1,759	2,705			
Mitchell.....	1,106	1,438	Ringgold.....	1,129	1,669			
Winneshiek.....	2,015	2,399	Taylor.....	1,584	1,988			
Total.....	14,853	15,082	Union.....	1,852	1,727			
Majority.....	230		Wayne.....	1,701	1,673			
Per cent.....	49.61	50.38	Total.....	15,947	17,671			
Total vote... ..	29,934		Majority.....	2,377				
			Per cent.....	47.43	52.56			
			Total vote... ..	33,613				

The Iowa Legislature of 1884-85 stands:

	Rep.	Dem. Fusion.	Ind.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	81	19	..	12
House.....	60	39	1	20
Joint ballot.....	91	58	1	38

IOWA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 99.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR, 1883.			GOVERNOR, 1885.	
	1884.		1880.			Kinne.		Neare.	Larrabee.	Whiting.
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Sher- man. Rep.	Dem.			
Adair.....	1,814	1,315	1,607	515	520	1,510	829	317	1,515	1,280
Adams.....	1,362	1,358	1,338	581	534	1,219	930	390	1,253	1,321
Allamakee..	1,732	1,994	1,838	1,531	232	1,564	1,786	183	1,514	2,018
Appanoose..	1,724	1,721	1,642	1,281	698	1,557	1,384	515	1,745	1,687
Audubon....	1,222	1,218	963	637	76	1,137	898	117	1,069	1,152
Benton.....	2,657	2,436	2,948	1,372	284	2,195	2,297	141	2,490	2,362
Bl'ck Hawk	3,153	2,084	3,013	1,558	70	2,395	1,694	45	2,784	1,945
Boone.....	2,616	2,203	2,275	1,292	352	2,163	1,633	422	2,328	2,170
Bremer.....	1,699	1,401	1,548	707	312	1,437	1,195	129	1,506	1,549
Buchanan....	2,216	1,923	2,156	1,208	443	1,875	1,672	406	2,039	1,921
Buena Vista	1,413	819	1,058	318	50	1,064	552	87	1,192	760
Butler.....	2,011	1,256	2,072	937	37	1,728	1,118	20	1,700	1,162
Calhoun.....	1,434	691	859	301	19	1,170	535	39	1,333	643
Carroll.....	1,490	2,055	1,189	1,169	104	1,293	1,751	88	1,445	1,853
Cass.....	2,195	2,050	2,232	1,179	314	2,018	1,405	75	2,112	1,857
Cedar.....	2,180	1,940	2,378	1,421	135	1,943	1,695	63	1,980	1,856
Cer'oGordo	1,697	935	1,604	677	20	1,463	884	16	1,521	978
Cherokee....	1,645	889	1,118	412	100	1,115	558	198	1,343	835
Chickasaw..	1,425	1,614	1,314	1,018	454	1,203	1,351	273	1,465	1,473
Clarke.....	1,310	307	1,390	621	377	1,147	693	308	1,276	1,090
Clay.....	1,024	356	779	137	3	868	258	7	936	345
Clayton.....	2,536	3,225	3,098	2,419	108	2,196	2,926	60	2,133	2,975
Clinton.....	3,243	4,579	3,479	2,887	312	2,415	3,861	104	2,711	4,008
Crawford....	1,506	1,780	1,569	926	42	1,296	1,383	31	1,355	1,709
Dallas.....	2,636	2,029	2,313	521	1285	2,404	1,169	729	2,352	1,789
Davis.....	1,145	2,131	1,143	1,207	1,215	1,019	1,255	944	1,100	1,846
Decatur.....	1,748	1,594	1,570	948	633	1,477	1,140	426	1,696	1,564
Delaware....	2,243	1,740	2,396	1,489	59	2,004	1,549	33	2,046	1,646
Des Moines	2,909	3,951	3,414	2,813	93	2,069	3,141	64	2,517	3,567
Dickinson...	542	206	325	46	.....	518	177	7	478	223
Dubuque....	2,246	6,083	3,007	4,576	257	1,641	5,238	66	2,454	5,479
Emmet.....	385	100	279	27	9	402	82	1	429	131
Fayette....	2,687	2,420	2,547	1,170	904	2,290	1,703	673	2,287	2,374
Floyd.....	1,941	1,396	1,928	633	317	1,482	1,155	103	1,816	1,451
Franklin....	1,600	736	1,501	410	75	1,459	698	38	1,457	849
Freemont....	1,820	2,000	1,920	1,650	409	1,414	1,425	441	1,522	1,865
Greene.....	1,918	1,522	1,645	457	399	1,515	920	249	1,816	1,412
Grundy.....	1,469	1,005	1,498	581	12	1,187	1,004	3	1,188	1,035
Guthrie.....	2,175	1,571	1,706	635	615	1,949	1,178	355	1,816	1,466
Hamilton....	1,653	1,057	1,305	332	283	1,259	666	314	1,396	920
Hancock....	691	361	517	168	4	618	308	23	695	444
Hardin.....	2,550	1,293	2,223	812	115	2,025	1,214	77	2,198	1,197
Harrison....	2,384	2,287	1,902	1,321	382	1,962	1,880	326	2,167	2,181
Henry.....	2,377	1,792	2,458	1,142	570	1,900	1,309	462	2,153	1,721
Howard.....	1,083	908	1,066	285	673	1,023	694	226	1,170	846
Humboldt...	1,043	559	669	210	26	848	442	27	917	591
Ida.....	1,257	917	694	335	4	1,055	576	45	1,110	832
Iowa.....	1,602	2,075	1,787	1,286	335	1,481	1,680	121	1,396	1,903
Jackson....	1,967	3,076	2,149	2,521	254	1,656	2,567	214	1,712	2,617
Jasper.....	2,997	2,739	3,162	1,407	1,144	2,666	1,713	832	2,756	2,463
Jefferson....	2,012	1,706	2,130	1,380	160	1,847	1,554	100	1,932	1,591
Johnson....	2,019	3,155	2,400	2,766	126	1,595	2,737	91	1,690	2,768
Jones.....	2,503	2,109	2,617	1,627	15	2,306	1,901	13	2,263	1,928
Keokuk.....	2,493	2,703	2,367	1,803	360	2,129	2,093	343	2,275	2,551
Kossuth....	1,044	728	758	254	87	910	570	42	967	767
Lee.....	3,285	4,204	3,098	3,464	494	2,516	3,663	106	2,783	3,812
Linn.....	4,840	4,310	4,503	2,875	201	4,248	3,557	349	4,139	4,030
Louisia....	1,742	1,002	1,745	760	200	1,548	875	87	1,638	1,041
Lucas.....	1,802	1,384	1,599	1,020	315	1,474	945	212	1,647	1,362
Lyon.....	609	249	374	101	.....	540	144	3	492	321
Madison....	1,930	1,804	1,823	837	1,090	1,793	1,315	567	1,823	1,829
Mahaska....	3,409	2,834	3,781	1,210	1,186	2,664	1,650	973	3,006	2,388
Marion.....	2,356	2,592	2,452	1,520	1,191	2,112	1,886	671	2,055	2,417
Marshall....	3,394	2,112	3,084	1,234	267	2,685	1,651	193	2,745	1,729
Mills.....	1,650	1,586	1,686	1,069	270	1,632	1,430	198	1,375	1,471
Mitchell....	1,569	1,077	1,665	832	83	1,333	860	31	1,446	1,084
Monona....	1,330	1,218	943	331	360	1,073	683	464	1,178	1,275
Monroe.....	1,374	1,404	1,389	775	483	1,212	986	436	1,238	1,344

COUNTIES— 99.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR, 1883.			GOVERNOR, 1885.	
	1884.		1880.							
	Blaine Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Sher- man. Rep.	Kinne. Dem.	Neare. Gr.	Larrabee. Rep.	Whiting. Dem.
Montgomery	2,134	1,388	1,981	692	20	1,695	911	445	1,858	1,205
Muscatine	2,567	2,812	2,664	1,966	268	2,247	2,331	147	2,309	2,702
O'Brien	1,195	636	599	199	101	1,091	531	8	1,120	749
Osceola	640	243	432	91	.....	521	202	19	555	349
Page	2,761	1,671	2,709	972	339	2,056	1,227	395	2,420	1,460
Palo Alto	650	671	398	375	96	593	556	107	673	725
Plymouth	1,648	1,709	884	756	60	1,296	1,378	47	1,485	1,930
Pocahontas	774	495	458	211	17	731	416	11	761	584
Polk	6,122	4,763	4,781	2,161	1,204	5,079	3,576	560	5,378	4,699
Potawatamie	4,348	4,433	3,687	2,793	184	3,628	3,378	67	3,345	4,234
Poweshiek	2,295	1,858	2,440	936	583	1,981	1,323	450	2,130	1,756
Ringgold	1,677	1,093	1,450	436	525	1,436	591	477	1,562	1,010
Sac	1,782	1,009	1,346	445	92	1,358	606	56	1,505	962
Scott	2,740	5,197	4,322	2,594	150	1,698	4,483	95	2,150	4,555
Shelby	1,802	1,745	1,499	963	105	1,593	1,533	31	1,544	1,689
Sioux	1,351	904	677	351	11	1,021	634	5	1,143	904
Story	2,314	1,208	2,041	544	464	1,912	840	263	1,978	1,083
Tama	2,478	2,144	2,712	1,096	193	2,104	1,884	188	2,158	2,140
Taylor	2,034	1,530	1,984	784	559	1,706	795	585	1,838	1,355
Union	1,821	1,739	1,555	771	801	1,430	978	753	1,605	1,776
Van Buren	1,944	1,806	1,876	1,529	299	1,711	1,755	119	1,818	1,679
Wapello	2,984	2,959	2,846	2,345	292	2,441	2,519	333	2,832	3,018
Warren	2,166	1,809	2,205	1,019	952	2,047	1,265	487	2,033	1,721
Washington	2,419	2,038	2,516	1,370	347	1,999	1,600	242	2,159	2,076
Wayne	1,672	1,681	1,737	774	890	1,509	1,061	534	1,648	1,631
Weeber	2,023	1,971	1,575	798	589	1,903	1,524	237	1,861	1,940
Winnebago	690	215	703	67	33	630	91	109	686	272
Winneshek	2,453	1,968	2,474	1,415	212	1,919	1,701	92	2,321	1,802
Woodbury	2,789	2,378	1,453	965	135	1,825	1,847	55	2,557	2,446
Worth	899	487	933	290	18	685	346	47	745	449
Wright	1,313	689	758	182	31	1,126	540	8	1,235	636
Total	197,082	177,386	183,904	105,845	32,327	164,182	139,093	23,089	175,504	168,525
Plurality	19,796		78,059			25,089			6,979	
Per cent.	52.42	47.13	56.98	32.79	10.01	50.30	42.63	7.07	50.75	48.78
Scattering	1,564		630						1,753	
Total vote.	375,932		322,706			326,364			345,782	

Of the scattering votes in 1884, 1,472 were cast for St. John, Prohibition candidate.

There was a "Fusion" of the Democratic and Greenback parties in Iowa on President, in 1884.

KANSAS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 82.	PRESIDENT, 1884.			PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1884.		GOVERNOR, 1882.	
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	But- ler. Gr.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Martin. Rep.	Glick. Dem.	St. John. Rep.	Glick. Dem.
Allen	1,956	1,120	68	1,576	803	44	1,733	1,414	1,085	1,014
Anderson	1,671	825	342	1,127	497	370	1,685	1,059	992	710
Atchison	3,306	2,604	60	2,834	2,132	71	3,043	2,966	1,530	2,830
Barbour	919	739	89	262	175	63	827	763	241	235
Barton	1,068	1,047	63	1,172	714	62	990	1,165	722	1,064
Bourbon	2,974	1,671	225	2,320	1,161	364	2,902	1,952	1,697	1,686
Brown	2,339	1,385	47	1,850	896	107	2,213	1,596	1,275	1,376
Butler	3,179	1,799	277	2,398	1,119	433	3,136	2,108	1,530	1,554
Chase	1,012	695	129	716	324	409	956	891	498	532
Chautauqua	1,755	1,055	355	1,321	655	333	1,709	1,234	897	816
Cherokee	2,602	1,940	1,023	2,374	1,681	855	2,548	2,460	1,517	1,639
Clay	2,170	978	281	1,765	531	369	2,147	1,200	1,067	902
Cloud	2,659	1,155	91	2,156	888	65	2,364	1,557	1,100	1,241
Coffey	1,888	1,258	103	1,422	851	189	1,862	1,447	969	1,220
Cowley	3,767	2,332	369	2,630	1,557	190	3,578	2,793	1,995	1,627
Crawford	3,087	2,123	275	1,902	1,356	450	2,987	2,366	1,474	1,585
Davis	843	602	187	702	339	335	723	856	434	881
Decatur	477	222	2	307	163	28	473	241	257	204
Dickinson	2,606	1,587	373	1,954	886	292	2,471	1,998	1,112	1,437
Doniphan	2,178	1,135	.....	2,067	1,143	51	1,984	1,827	769	1,952
Douglas	3,366	1,676	254	3,048	1,463	246	3,375	1,948	1,861	1,455
Edwards	452	313	29	312	102	.....	418	364	147	190
Ellis	1,802	925	265	1,274	458	496	1,723	1,149	826	732

COUNTIES—82.	PRESIDENT, 1884.			PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1884.		GOVERNOR, 1882.	
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Butler. Gr.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Martin. Rep.	Glick. Dem.	St. John. Rep.	Glick. Dem.
Ellis	475	571	31	680	420	54	451	610	292	608
Ellsworth	1,079	752	19	1,077	483	32	923	948	554	905
Ford	673	544	66	370	288	.....	568	670	253	663
Franklin	2,360	997	876	2,108	728	898	2,532	1,573	1,404	782
Finney	232	163	2	.....	.....	.....	227	160	.....	.....
Graham	398	109	73	494	104	210	388	175	201	98
Greenwood	1,980	1,047	326	1,811	667	347	1,792	1,290	904	809
Harper	1,621	1,006	310	546	294	170	1,540	1,197	380	817
Harvey	2,143	1,172	154	1,554	585	136	2,072	1,394	1,110	1,047
Hodgeman	262	124	33	176	52	13	263	131	157	87
Jackson	1,843	1,132	11	1,504	853	14	1,768	1,185	1,006	985
Jefferson	2,250	1,655	10	1,976	1,397	78	2,129	1,831	1,251	1,815
Jewell	2,394	1,000	523	2,199	883	399	2,343	1,348	1,187	528
Johnson	2,110	1,392	166	2,132	1,182	354	2,101	1,732	1,227	1,492
Kingman	1,344	911	91	436	200	85	1,256	1,052	392	268
Labette	3,475	2,094	316	2,721	1,462	420	3,454	2,347	1,941	1,669
Leavenworth	3,595	3,487	80	3,188	2,489	171	3,196	3,993	1,468	3,425
Lincoln	996	472	181	957	419	154	829	790	355	818
Linn	2,232	1,043	591	1,990	745	577	2,167	1,297	1,148	808
Lyon	3,076	1,519	294	2,398	869	402	2,931	1,887	1,664	1,290
Marion	1,812	1,037	59	1,239	539	271	1,613	1,312	762	848
Marshall	2,676	1,891	253	2,276	997	427	2,646	2,157	1,502	1,851
McPherson	2,597	1,004	422	2,225	564	545	2,427	1,440	1,285	1,127
Miami	2,047	1,688	352	2,010	1,324	454	2,035	1,920	1,182	1,701
Mitchell	1,790	840	259	1,728	797	235	1,742	1,019	774	1,076
Montgomery	3,049	2,180	387	1,773	1,294	693	2,950	2,444	1,509	1,819
Morris	1,522	777	126	1,281	550	179	1,345	914	713	840
Nemaha	2,253	1,586	38	1,755	934	5	2,186	1,767	949	1,749
Neosho	2,114	1,536	337	1,471	948	461	2,84	1,762	1,068	1,154
Ness	392	192	51	315	129	.....	368	250	268	57
Norton	764	307	130	761	337	198	779	373	327	139
Osage	3,267	1,261	816	2,704	907	793	3,114	1,892	1,781	1,490
Osborne	1,611	642	121	1,446	589	61	1,558	757	656	538
Ottawa	1,620	861	250	1,443	524	333	1,510	1,124	769	843
Pawnee	762	302	12	697	235	17	755	347	427	308
Phillips	1,056	469	365	1,261	553	221	1,042	519	596	347
Pottawatomie	2,398	1,693	108	2,138	1,179	224	2,247	1,965	1,357	1,836
Pratt	768	463	79	196	97	34	774	516	150	137
Rawlins	197	165	.....	.....	.....	.....	192	177	85	94
Reno	2,083	1,170	132	1,384	536	252	1,984	1,381	1,067	997
Republic	2,392	1,015	74	1,875	661	151	2,261	1,180	1,037	663
Rice	1,611	906	130	1,108	496	313	1,586	1,037	926	916
Riley	1,686	644	262	1,484	376	347	1,497	968	670	827
Rooks	1,003	403	188	805	338	326	990	484	488	261
Rush	490	303	.....	542	238	24	471	333	259	339
Russell	767	453	29	932	317	110	709	556	269	657
Saline	2,384	1,053	65	1,950	838	95	1,912	1,634	1,256	1,427
Sedgwick	3,464	2,467	442	2,288	1,354	364	3,190	2,964	1,508	2,082
Shawnee	5,987	2,482	129	4,403	1,548	123	5,607	3,40	3,020	3,282
Sheridan	88	48	8	93	52	64	93	70	22	50
Smith	1,704	685	399	1,524	517	406	1,683	867	810	489
Stafford	737	276	102	530	192	60	736	400	265	329
Sumner	3,489	2,548	462	2,073	4,419	529	3,428	2,791	1,433	1,517
Trego	409	139	19	332	107	28	371	195	224	116
Wabaunsee	1,538	799	10	1,279	510	39	1,392	1,041	681	942
Washington	2,745	1,390	141	1,957	827	230	2,584	1,637	1,068	1,346
Wilson	2,026	1,145	140	1,627	732	527	2,011	1,244	1,179	1,097
Woodson	1,142	635	135	898	437	9	1,137	749	604	542
Wyandotte	3,232	2,301	153	2,410	1,733	236	3,031	2,614	1,493	2,017
Total	154,406	90,132	16,341	121,520	59,789	19,710	116,777	108,284	75,158	83,237
Plurality	64,274	.....	61,731	.....	.....	.....	38,493	.....	.....	8,079
Per cent	58.03	33.90	6.14	60.45	29.74	9.80	55.33	40.82	41.89	46.04
Scattering	4,954	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,178	.....	20,989	.....
Total vote	.....	265,843	.....	.....	201,019	.....	265,239	.....	179,284	.....

In 1884, of the scattering vote for President, 4,495 votes were cast for St. John, Prohibition. Of the scattering vote for Governor, in 1884, 9,998 were for Phillips, Gr.; and, in 1882, 20,998 were for the Greenback candidate for Governor.

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands:	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep. maj.
Senate	37	3	.....	34
House	107	11	7	89
Joint ballot	144	14	7	128

									6th District.			Hanback.			Uhl.		
1st District.			Mor-			Fen-			Rep.			Dem.			Rep.		
Atchison			8,191			2,818						480			226		
Brown			2,383			1,410									584		
Doniphan			2,064			1,232						950			877		
Jackson			1,837			1,187						893			184		
Jefferson			2,192			1,790			4th District.			Ryan. Wood.			Jewell		
Leavenworth			3,164			4,063			Butler			3,120			2,306		
Nemaha			2,327			1,627			Chase			1,013			822		
Pottawatomie..			2,377			1,706			Coffey			1,949			1,832		
									Greenwood			1,978			1,844		
									Lyon			3,049			1,842		
									Marion			1,762			1,161		
									Morris			1,526			910		
									Osage			3,153			1,885		
									Shawnee			5,887			2,702		
									Wabauunsee			1,576			756		
									Woodson			1,164			787		

1884.				1882.				1884.				1882.			
3d District.		Halsell.	Golla-day.	Halsell.		Hun-der.	7th District.		Breckin-ridge.	Lind-sey.	Black-burn.		As-burn.		
Dem.		Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.		Dem.		Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		
Allen	1,072	720	1,068	975			Bourbon.....	1,879			1,568	1,840			
Butler	845	1,008	887	1,269			Fayette.....	3,904	1,172		2,618	1,836			
Clinton	271	516	299	831			Franklin.....	1,753			682	457			
Cumberland.....	530	653	631	1,010			Harrison.....	1,855			1,240	495			
Edmonson.....	650	515	671	1,033			Henry.....	1,684			1,050	451			
Logan	2,326	1,826	2,321	2,033			Oldham.....	723			398	311			
Monroe	566	725	665	1,182			Owen.....	2,338			1,605	134			
Muhlenburg.....	1,301	1,160	1,321	1,423			Scott.....	1,806			1,249	936			
Simphon.....	1,047	603	1,203	786			Woodford....	1,267			1,195	992			
Todd	1,165	921	1,447	1,268			Total	16,239	1,173		11,789	6,651			
Warren	3,060	1,739	3,088	2,028			Majority	15,066			5,138				
Total	12,833	10,386	13,546	13,356			Per cent.....	93.21	6.73		63.93	36.06			
Majority	2,447		190				Scattering....	9							
Per cent.....	55.36	44.73	50.35	49.64			Total vote ..	17,421			18,440				
Total vote ..	23,219		26,902												
4th District.				Robertson.				Powers.				Wads-worth.			
Dem.				Rep.				Dem.				Rep.			
Breckinridge	1,224		786	400					Bath	1,246	1,140		Hurt.	Culbert-son.	
Bullitt	676		252	41					Boyd	1,096	1,354		1,057	739	
Grayson	1,168		632	385					Bracken.....	1,745	958		454	1,207	
Hardin	1,573		854	332					Carter.....	1,184	1,388		909	692	
Larue	1,017		640	61					Fleming.....	1,652	1,584		524	724	
Marion	1,591		647	77					Greenup.....	1,224		1,130	1,186		
Meade	806		487	167					Johnson.....	763	1,147		448	657	
Nelson	1,525		528	115					Lawrence....	1,487	1,257		556	956	
Ohio	1,441		644	309					Lewis.....	1,192	1,027		651	727	
Washington....	1,132		568	77					Martin.....	2,41	403		679	1,045	
Total	12,153		5,878	1,964					Mason.....	2,319	2,379		1,790	1,662	
Majority			3,914						Nicholas....	1,318	931		1,063	736	
Per cent.....			74.95	25.04					Robertson....	566	831		427	333	
Scattering....	246								Rowan.....	401	466		303	293	
Total vote ..	12,399		7,842						Total	16,087	16,189		9,948	11,217	
5th District.				Wil-son.				Taulbee.				Auxier.			
Dem.				Rep.				Dem.				Rep.			
Jefferson.....	12,152	8,378	6,492	3,557					Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	
Plurality	3,779		2,935						Dem.	527	258		258	731	
Per cent.....	59.00	40.65	62.51	34.25					Rep.	909	436		848	622	
Scattering....	71								Clark.....	1,516	1,233		1,224	1,136	
Total vote ..	20,596		10,384						Clay	697	911		622	1,155	
6th District.				Carlisle.				Estill.				Floyd.			
Dem.				Rep.				Dem.				Rep.			
Boone.....	1,653		494	675					Dem.	788	728		725	852	
Campbell.....	3,104	3,027		728					Dem.	1,149	610		1,004	836	
Carroll	1,874	431		455					Dem.	2,302	546		165	855	
Gallatin.....	733	262		330					Knox.....	627	906		629	1,171	
Grant	1,359	807		430					Lee	388	390		359	467	
Kenton	4,469	2,923		1,324					Leslie	730	518		103	515	
Pendleton....	1,610	1,216		700					Letcher.....	320	943		503	656	
Trimble.....	959	169		358					Magoffin....	740	763		551	755	
Total	15,261	9,329		4,990					Manifee.....	523	175		487	300	
Plurality	5,932								Montgomery	1,392	1,058		1,217	977	
Per cent.....	60.60	37.04							Morgan.....	1,394	578		1,131	629	
Scattering....	590			100					Perry.....	232	573		382	684	
Total vote ..	25,180		5,090						Pike.....	1,142	1,077		1,028	1,019	
8th District.				Mc-Creary.				Wolford.				Jones.			
Dem.				Rep.				Dem.				Rep.			
Anderson.....	1,139	604		579					Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	
Boyle	1,292	1,233		1,208					Dem.	1,102	952		1,261	958	
Garrard.....	1,030	1,068		1,021					Dem.	2,092	1,166		2,459	1,225	
Jackson.....	292	662		505					Casey.....	775	742		909	717	
Jessamine.....	1,187	922		732					Green	725	738		863	727	
Laurel	546	1,047		832					Hart.....	1,396	856		1,427	1,061	
Lincoln	1,432	1,079		919					Metcalf.....	671	682		731	778	
Madison.....	2,396	2,033		1,534					Pulaski.....	1,357	2,067		1,291	1,658	
Mercer	1,501	1,169		799					Russell.....	552	444		658	597	
Rowley.....	238	569		147					Taylor.....	828	542		919	504	
Rockcastle....	713	903		629					Wayne.....	782	654		890	760	
Shelby.....	1,971	1,174		746					Whitley....	498	1,089		571	949	
Spencer.....	895	315		297					Total	10,748	9,932		11,999	9,934	
Total	14,924	12,778		10,385					Majority	816			2,065		
Majority	2,146								Per cent.....	51.97	48.02		54.70	45.30	
Per cent.....	53.86	46.11		47.98					Total vote ..	20,680			21,933		
Scattering....	6														
Total vote ..	27,708		21,357												

KENTUCKY.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—117.	PRESIDENT, 1884.		PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1883.	
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Hancock Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	J. Proctor Knot. Dem.	T. Z. Morrow. Rep.
Adair.....	1,059	989	1,065	937	118	1,034	892
Allen.....	1,045	760	949	688	61	1,025	837
Anderson.....	1,119	612	1,118	595	3	1,055	876
Ballard.....	1,886	546	1,599	411	41	1,533	276
Barren.....	2,084	1,176	2,140	1,358	111	1,988	949
Bath.....	1,260	1,132	1,128	874	8	1,054	661
Bell.....	238	537	261	533	1	274	433
Boone.....	1,694	529	1,734	446	8	1,468	437
Bourbon.....	1,836	1,323	1,686	1,668	1	1,626	1,348
Boyd.....	1,106	1,335	794	969	216	1,132	920
Boyle.....	1,253	1,234	1,284	1,191	4	1,069	1,149
Bracken.....	1,739	925	1,542	817	32	1,419	515
Breathitt.....	870	459	797	330	2	892	414
Breckinridge.....	1,341	1,179	1,376	912	462	1,505	1,027
Bullitt.....	632	302	788	275	43	723	236
Butler.....	761	997	540	728	537	920	994
Caldwell.....	1,136	832	1,160	899	7	743	431
Calloway.....	1,361	254	1,187	.....	267	1,233	253
Campbell.....	2,111	3,319	3,059	2,899	48	2,164	1,790
Carroll.....	1,349	434	1,460	872	.....	1,089	361
Carter.....	1,143	1,353	577	695	276	1,015	773
Casey.....	742	736	892	708	24	847	674
Christian.....	2,001	2,813	1,853	2,844	486	2,062	2,225
Clark.....	1,493	1,244	1,263	1,059	17	1,547	1,091
Clay.....	692	931	674	922	2	664	815
Clinton.....	269	540	393	605	70	275	514
Crittenden.....	859	914	827	736	201	822	627
Cumberland.....	529	675	598	729	16	451	533
Davies.....	3,139	1,571	3,054	1,271	239	2,169	914
Edmonson.....	633	545	484	432	67	581	403
Elliott.....	873	261	623	115	58	770	154
Estill.....	785	737	809	772	6	856	647
Fayette.....	2,593	3,000	2,449	2,880	39	2,845	2,301
Fleming.....	1,677	1,542	1,592	1,368	9	1,743	1,454
Floyd.....	1,136	608	946	394	5	1,253	472
Franklin.....	1,819	1,227	1,751	1,134	18	1,761	987
Fulton.....	967	307	707	179	26	645	115
Gallatin.....	753	254	683	274	.....	578	196
Garrard.....	1,009	1,086	1,069	1,190	24	1,060	1,205
Grant.....	1,345	804	1,333	869	.....	1,127	612
Graves.....	2,754	1,081	2,448	930	140	2,044	568
Grayson.....	1,176	1,030	1,012	724	263	1,384	894
Green.....	692	785	635	726	114	796	747
Greenup.....	994	1,192	723	925	898	947	880
Hancock.....	656	532	560	270	517	591	366
Hardin.....	1,531	901	1,677	962	810	1,608	768
Harlan.....	217	650	166	704	5	224	664
Harrison.....	1,361	1,120	1,967	1,103	1	1,315	792
Hart.....	1,343	869	1,454	1,074	144	1,584	950
Henderson.....	2,379	1,970	2,217	1,504	245	1,518	903
Henry.....	1,539	839	1,661	383	213	1,430	550
Hickman.....	1,204	439	1,069	386	29	1,141	230
Hopkins.....	1,626	1,125	1,459	838	632	1,280	539
Jackson.....	280	856	272	753	10	165	593
Jefferson.....	11,266	8,709	13,970	8,746	522	9,635	5,522
Jessamine.....	1,134	971	979	1,067	4	1,216	932
Johnson.....	764	1,140	472	603	86	735	1,010
Kenton.....	4,499	3,459	4,370	2,980	13	2,063	1,127
Knox.....	453	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laurel.....	606	921	611	964	6	481	894
Laurel.....	860	456	1,032	469	40	906	433
Laurel.....	824	1,045	622	905	6	678	939
Lawrence.....	1,413	1,231	986	726	34	1,485	821
Lee.....	385	410	394	418	1	408	410
Leslie.....	76	518	57	.....	.....	111	456

KENTUCKY.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES—117.	PRESIDENT, 1884.		PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1883.	
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Hancock Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	J. Proctor Knott. Dem.	T. Z. Morrow. Rep.
Letcher.....	296	357	379	800	.....	444	372
Lewis.....	1,152	1,498	1,075	1,888	94	1,106	1,316
Lincoln.....	1,577	1,078	1,545	1,170	.....	1,438	1,040
Livingston.....	922	370	868	222	41	834	196
Logan.....	2,317	1,861	1,999	1,488	103	1,583	960
Lyon.....	748	571	630	427	96	549	409
Madison.....	2,296	2,106	2,056	2,003	4	2,215	909
Magoffin.....	708	796	553	619	.....	577	649
Marion.....	1,488	943	1,525	1,623	11	1,396	771
Marshall.....	1,239	295	979	196	179	895	165
Martin.....	179	402	804	121	.....	149	353
Mason.....	2,646	2,120	2,536	1,840	.....	2,011	1,408
McCracken.....	1,992	1,262	1,537	1,045	18	1,140	354
McLean.....	818	472	758	337	340	804	375
Meade.....	960	394	1,067	317	200	1,121	313
Menfee.....	511	182	490	158	1	464	147
Mercer.....	1,496	1,161	1,591	1,158	11	1,045	846
Metcalfe.....	648	681	736	772	26	798	747
Monroe.....	541	793	516	621	275	618	776
Montgomery.....	1,371	1,078	1,211	967	1	829	692
Morgan.....	1,301	608	1,139	413	.....	1,264	489
Muhlenberg.....	1,311	1,024	1,057	917	339	1,610	1,293
Nelson.....	1,534	877	1,758	949	87	1,001	655
Nicholas.....	1,344	875	1,416	901	.....	935	525
Ohio.....	1,573	1,399	1,645	702	358	1,899	1,441
Oldham.....	677	373	901	502	42	483	140
Owen.....	2,399	577	2,644	630	4	2,408	385
Owsley.....	224	588	222	663	.....	191	537
Pendleton.....	1,563	1,237	1,779	1,186	2	1,512	890
Perry.....	236	.....	318	559	.....	388	474
Pike.....	1,142	1,073	1,060	758	11	1,055	557
Powell.....	385	300	343	308	3	327	241
Pulaski.....	1,374	2,131	1,459	1,860	29	909	1,605
Robertson.....	483	248	696	395	2	492	241
Rockcastle.....	698	905	700	749	69	732	907
Rowan.....	413	480	289	281	27	409	335
Russell.....	530	472	531	356	143	412	360
Scott.....	1,739	1,328	1,683	1,299	4	1,443	1,121
Shelby.....	1,963	1,228	1,849	1,039	108	1,473	847
Simpson.....	1,031	641	1,076	501	2	702	327
Spencer.....	870	358	850	358	1	692	266
Taylor.....	832	558	879	537	.....	897	477
Todd.....	1,104	958	1,250	1,201	202	1,108	506
Trigg.....	1,312	896	1,262	873	9	1,163	702
Trimble.....	941	172	1,082	151	11	599	30
Union.....	1,863	626	1,931	614	309	1,129	224
Warren.....	2,937	1,866	2,253	1,703	239	2,735	1,653
Washington.....	1,144	1,133	1,319	1,172	38	1,301	1,159
Wayne.....	775	654	709	523	137	932	911
Webster.....	1,180	552	946	393	655	817	327
Whitley.....	480	1,106	479	962	7	412	815
Wolfe.....	688	403	572	348	.....	628	329
Woodford.....	1,267	1,126	1,228	1,104	1	1,364	1,080
Total.....	152,961	118,122	147,999	104,550	11,498	183,615	89,181
Plurality.....	34,839	.....	43,449	.....	.....	44,434	.....
Per cent.....	55.43	42.81	55.99	39.55	4.35	59.97	40.02
Scattering.....	4,832	.....	257	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote.....	275,915	.....	264,304	.....	.....	223,706	.....

Of the 4,832 scattering votes in 1884, St. John, Prohibition, received 3,139, and Butler, Gr., 1,693 votes.

The Legislature of 1884-85 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	33	5	28
House.....	88	12	76
Joint Ballot.....	121	17	104

LOUISIANA.—State Ticket.

PARISHES.—58.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.			
	1884.		1880.		April, 1879.		April, 1884.	
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Waitz. Dem.	Beat- tie. Rep.	Mc- Enery. Dem.	Stev- enson. Rep.
Ascension.....	821	2,084	411	1,640	392	1,846	1,015	1,565
Assumption.....	1,146	1,804	796	1,458	1,506	1,914	1,000	1,741
Avoyelles.....	1,173	1,100	1,810	1,280	1,608	1,355	1,853	991
Baton R., East.....	1,220	1,260	1,153	970	1,595	1,317	1,478	2,319
Baton R., West.....	770	330	330	228	338	563	794	408
Bienville.....	813	99	788	781	1,100	.....	1,538	2
Bossier.....	2,000	175	2,144	185	1,531	278	2,342	686
Caddo.....	2,077	362	2,478	8	2,615	493	2,090	549
Calcasieu.....	1,410	334	784	99	1,474	129	1,944	222
Caldwell.....	659	151	529	140	682	228	673	182
Cameron.....	201	55	165	57	252	39	255	46
Carroll, East.....	204	1,229	209	1,303	193	1,576	702	1,316
Carroll, West.....	215	158	247	42	503	56	483	4
Catahoula.....	508	473	616	158	860	482	1,402	65
Claiborne.....	1,663	400	1,353	160	1,730	444	2,175	596
Concordia.....	332	1,716	1,445	245	1,269	1,024	2,208	676
De Soto.....	829	12	795	160	918	8	1,732	5
Feliciana, East.....	960	234	763	116	1,259	293	1,903	366
Feliciana, West.....	966	236	1,168	181	1,339	147	1,808	252
Franklin.....	705	31	571	15	822	1	927	1
Grant.....	241	95	326	86	351	106	598	374
Iberia.....	1,500	1,333	600	1,113	886	1,363	2,233	1,262
Iberville.....	672	2,603	524	196	626	2,245	992	1,817
Jackson.....	659	.....	382	.....	602	.....	668	.....
Jefferson.....	273	1,003	438	981	297	782	423	1,380
Lafayette.....	1,153	844	590	1	1,205	690	1,296	1,015
Lafourche.....	1,819	1,760	1,428	1,698	1,715	1,866	1,773	1,422
Lincoln.....	1,180	4	1,115	.....	1,400	.....	1,222	20
Livingston.....	325	113	270	72	563	80	525	306
Madison.....	381	851	926	456	2,320	78	781	731
Morehouse.....	1,282	208	981	53	947	164	669	15
Natchitoches.....	1,693	466	1,629	524	1,351	516	2,203	535
Orleans.....	14,336	6,828	17,330	5,859	13,794	5,860	20,834	4,088
Ourachita.....	656	86	2,225	1	1,976	11	1,355	.....
Plaquemines.....	1,693	1,409	785	861	829	1,637	573	1,506
Pointe Coupée.....	744	974	891	759	1,364	907	1,450	992
Rapides.....	1,748	879	1,748	560	1,941	899	1,708	1,157
Red River.....	486	83	590	85	694	79	574	221
Richland.....	773	182	1,122	32	1,158	22	1,201	2
Sabine.....	563	.....	433	.....	812	7	933	.....
St. Bernard.....	246	345	390	221	897	472	706	333
St. Charles.....	77	912	108	899	114	1,105	40	816
St. Helena.....	339	224	368	244	464	352	528	407
St. James.....	371	1,452	599	726	813	1,442	492	1,290
St. John Baptist.....	321	1,026	383	1,058	492	1,195	282	1,015
St. Landry.....	1,878	1,680	2,009	1,066	3,523	2,467	3,746	2,581
St. Martin.....	654	1,106	632	948	849	1,067	1,171	965
St. Mary.....	1,003	3,069	571	2,179	515	1,237	826	2,435
St. Tammany.....	394	308	431	357	605	398	452	549
Tangipahoa.....	761	345	714	339	1,007	1,937	814	676
Tensas.....	2,075	697	2,072	578	795	561	3,820	2
Terrebonne.....	1,378	2,007	1,005	439	1,944	346	1,059	1,810
Union.....	1,251	190	1,162	52	1,597	78	1,087	345
Vermillion.....	812	317	374	15	98	273	1,255	422
Vernon.....	472	.....	372	.....	688	.....	746	.....
Washington.....	375	75	346	27	574	175	596	179
Webster.....	653	618	861	188	588	574	588	840
Winn.....	360	61	320	.....	718	2	812	12
Total.....	62,529	46,347	65,310	31,391	78,988	43,185	88,794	43,502
Plurality.....	16,182	.....	33,419	.....	30,803	.....	45,292	.....
Per cent.....	57.19	42.39	67.19	32.80	63.14	36.85	67.11	32.88
Scattering.....	458	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote.....	109,234	.....	97,201	.....	117,173	.....	132,296	.....

LOUISIANA.—Representatives in Congress.

1884.				1882.		1884.				1882.	
1st District.	Mar- tin. Dem.	Hunt. Dem.	Ack- len. Rep.	Hunt. Dem.	Janin. Rep.	4th District.	Blanchard. Dem.	Slattery. Rep.	Blanchard. Dem.	No opposition.	
Orleans,						Bienville.....	872	...	813		
3d Ward...	1,173	766	490			Bossier.....	2,000	136	1,797		
4th " "	586	275	275			Caddo.....	2,105	280	1,028		
5th " "	639	378	316			De Soto.....	835	4	444		
6th " "	788	290	154			Grant.....	327	1	118		
7th " "	643	407	345			Natchitoches...	1,604	513	323		
8th " "	580	244	112			Rapides.....	1,830	167	887		
9th " "	752	289	236			Red River.....	494	70	181		
15th " "	212	430	485			Sabine.....	559	...	128		
Plaquemines	155	1,226	661			Vernon.....	449	...	286		
St. Bernard..	157	153	287			Webster.....	791	206	226		
						Winn.....	393	...	84		
Total.....	5,635	4,458	3,861			Total.....	12,369	1,377	5,765		
Plurality.....	1,227					Plurality.....	10,892				
Per cent.....	42.09	33.01	24.89			Per cent.....	82.04	10.02			
Total vote.	13,504					Scattering.....		89	13		
						Total vote.....	13,735		5,778		
2d District.	Hahn. Rep.	Houston. Dem.	Ellis. Rep.	Marks. Dem.	De- mas. Rep.	5th District.	King. Dem.	Boat- ner. Rep.	Morey. Rep.	King. Dem.	Mullen. Rep.
Orleans,						Caldwell.....	389	212	72	475	126
1st Ward.	400	837				Carroll, East.	146	759	493	168	576
2d " "	430	1,030				Carroll, West.	223	112	29	260	30
10th " "	567	1,105				Catahoula.....	417	375	226	446	412
11th " "	497	1,077				Clalborne.....	1,202	490	351	1,349	50
12th " "	298	426				Concordia.....	671	597	750	1,145	1,032
13th " "	305	251				Franklin.....	709	78	7	378	3
14th " "	173	147				Jackson.....	674	36	...	578	...
16th " "	218	118				Lincoln.....	1,147	74	...	921	2
17th " "	96	188				Madison.....	775	244	199	704	708
Jefferson....	1,064	196				Morehouse....	702	749	58	874	162
St. Charles..	939	49				Ouachita.....	628	947	18	1,335	122
St. Jno. Bap.	1,090	233				Richland.....	528	410	52	876	81
St. James....	1,358	446				Tensas.....	2,491	52	230	2,094	581
						Union.....	970	373	90	1,192	101
Total.....	7,446	6,103				Total.....	11,692	5,513	2,565	13,295	3,966
Plurality.....	1,343					Plurality.....	6,179			9,309	
Per cent.....	54.95	45.04				Per cent.....	59.05	27.84	12.95	76.72	23.00
Scattering.....						Scattering.....		27		48	
Total vote.	13,549					Total vote..	19,797			17,329	
3d District.	Gay. Dem.	Kel- logg. Rep.	Ack- len. Dem.	Kel- logg. Rep.	Keat- tie. I. R.	6th District.	Iron. Dem.	Swayze. Rep.	Her- ron. Rep.	Tra- nner. Rep.	ger. Rep.
Ascension....	1,329	1,519	444	967	748	Avoyelles.....	1,393	769	942	841	
Assumption..	1,268	1,688	...	...	...	Baton Rouge, East.	1,174	1,293	1,433	759	
Calcasieu....	1,439	289	887	116	19	Baton Rouge, West.	693	311	332	153	
Cameron.....	209	57	164	...	40	Feliciania, East.	983	125	575	66	
Iberia.....	1,715	1,182	280	860	184	Feliciania, West.	976	217	832	183	
Iberville.....	1,322	1,870	254	1,769	414	Livingston.....	355	90	408	215	
Lafayette....	1,174	829	700	597	36	Pointe Coupee.	773	824	639	316	
Lafourche....	1,854	1,722	1,000	510	1,360	St. Helena.....	345	223	254	212	
St. Martin....	730	1,035	343	946	71	St. Landry....	1,695	1,902	1,520	705	
St. Mary.....	1,790	2,333	...	...	...	St. Tammany....	401	294	281	197	
Terrebonne..	1,591	1,798	1,047	1,460	491	Tangipahoa....	759	199	514	280	
Vermillion...	893	291	445	228	28	Washington.....	380	50	274	38	
Total.....	15,302	14,608	5,564	7,453	3,395	Total.....	9,927	6,197	8,002	3,965	
Plurality.....	699			1,889		Plurality.....	3,730		4,087		
Per cent.....	51.16	48.83	33.90	45.41	20.68	Per cent.....	61.43	38.35	66.56	32.98	
Total vote..	29,905			16,412		Scattering.....		35	55		
						Total vote.....	16,159		12,022		

NOTE.—The parishes of Assumption and St. Mary were not counted by the Returning Board in 1882 on account of alleged informalities.

The Legislature of 1884-86 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	81	5	26
House.....	83	15	68
Joint Ballot.....	114	20	94

STATE AND GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1880-1884. 225

MAINE.—State Ticket.—General Election, 1884.

COUNTIES—16.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.				
	November 4, 1884.			November 2, 1880.			September 8, 1884.		Sept. 11, 1882		
	Blaine Rep.	Cleveland Dem.	Butler Gr.	Gardner Rep.	Hancock Fusion Dem.	Wheeler St. Gr.	Robie Rep.	Redman Dem.	Eaton Gr.	Robie Rep.	Plais-ted Fusion Dem.
Androscoggin.....	4,745	3,439	487	4,974	4,215	207	4,784	3,797	537	4,676	4,102
Aroostook.....	2,935	2,162	43	2,560	2,738	37	3,865	3,040	20	3,509	3,057
Cumberland.....	9,513	8,188	212	10,167	9,339	487	10,438	9,238	120	9,264	8,952
Franklin.....	2,387	1,377	229	2,390	2,178	72	2,499	1,612	77	2,431	2,182
Hancock.....	4,037	3,007	129	4,314	3,698	137	4,291	2,965	36	4,008	3,096
Kennebec.....	7,572	3,907	359	7,771	5,001	885	7,921	4,344	171	7,323	5,015
Knox.....	2,802	2,355	673	2,880	3,659	415	3,024	2,363	929	2,607	3,462
Lincoln.....	2,488	2,078	78	2,669	2,890	98	2,850	2,387	79	2,612	2,394
Oxford.....	4,222	2,855	413	4,354	3,969	251	4,632	3,192	256	4,350	3,887
Penobscot.....	7,967	5,214	356	8,186	6,307	1,157	8,749	6,183	374	8,130	7,125
Piscataquis.....	1,976	1,169	88	1,943	1,330	145	2,064	1,227	110	1,989	1,469
Sagadahoc.....	2,730	1,278	53	2,932	1,761	31	2,766	1,452	74	2,586	1,328
Somerset.....	4,159	2,964	270	4,090	3,526	440	4,256	3,264	74	4,188	3,945
Waldo.....	3,099	2,531	242	2,748	3,848	220	3,484	3,050	222	3,135	3,392
Washington.....	4,244	3,350	65	4,361	3,622	98	4,927	3,505	69	4,590	3,5
York.....	6,840	5,782	297	7,700	7,090	228	7,229	6,451	83	7,196	6,541
Total.....	71,716	51,656	3,994	74,039	65,171	4,408	77,779	58,070	3,147	72,734	63,852
Plurality.....	20,060			8,868			19,709			8,872	
Per cent.....	55.37	39.88	3.08	51.46	43.50	3.06	55.38	41.31	2.24	52.48	46.08
Scattering.....		2,143			235			1,440			1,091
Total vote.....		129,509			143,853			140,436			138,567

The 2,143 "Scattering" votes for President in 1884 were cast for St. John. Prohibition. Of the 1,440 "Scattering" votes for Governor in 1884, 1,157 were for W. F. Eustis, Prohibition.

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands: Senate, 81, all Republicans; House, 115 Rep., 33 Dem., 2 Nat. Gr., and 1 Independent.

Representatives in 49th Congress, September 8, 1884.

1st Dist.—Thomas B. Reed, Rep.....	17,594	3d Dist.—Seth L. Milliken, Rep.....	20,083
Nathan Cleaves, Dem.....	16,679	Daniel H. Thing, Dem.....	13,866
Aaron Clark.....	190	Joseph E. Ladd.....	128
Samuel Jewett.....	23	Luther C. Bateman.....	827
Scattering.....	8	Scattering.....	290
Reed's plurality.....	915	Milliken's plurality.....	6,217
2d Dist.—Nelson Dingley, Jr., Rep.....	20,795	4th Dist.—Charles A. Boutelle, Rep.....	19,880
David R. Hastings, Dem.....	14,757	John F. Lynch, Dem.....	14,300
Wilder W. Perry, Gr.....	1,664	Charles B. Besse, Gr.....	275
Reuben S. Hunt.....	285	Seth B. Sprague, Pro.....	544
David R. Davis.....	207	Scattering.....	356
Scattering.....	21	Boutelle's plurality.....	5,580
Dingley's plurality.....	6,038		

MARYLAND.—Representatives in Congress.

1st District.	1881.		1882.		2d District.	1884.		1882.	
	Gibson Dem.	Russell Rep.	Covington Dem.	Millikin Rep.		Shaw Dem.	Blair Rep.	Talbot Dem.	Blair Rep.
Caroline.....	1,896	1,449	1,094	1,141	Baltimore Co. {	6,490	5,504	4,496	4,173
Dorchester.....	2,223	2,404	1,788	1,930	11 districts. {	3,644	3,182	3,156	2,975
Kent.....	2,161	2,065	1,707	1,655	Carroll.....	2,920	2,679	2,413	2,119
Queen Anne's.....	2,358	1,717	2,123	1,622	Cecil.....	3,230	2,638	2,663	2,374
Somerset.....	1,734	2,042	1,085	1,449	Total.....	16,274	14,008	12,728	11,641
Talbot.....	2,296	2,129	1,731	2,004	Majority.....	2,271		1,067	
Wicomico.....	2,292	1,338	1,719	999	Per cent.....	53.75	46.24	52.23	47.76
Worcester.....	2,256	1,507	1,943	988	Total vote.....	30,277		24,369	
Total.....	16,726	14,641	13,170	11,783					
Majority.....	2,085		1,387						
Per cent.....	53.82	46.67	52.27	47.72					
Total vote.....	31,367		24,933						

1884.					1882.				
Cole.		Pentz.	Silver-wood.	Hob-litzell.	Lang.	Kim-mel.			
Rep.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.	Ind.			
1st Ward.....	1,656	1,440	43	1,490	1,074	104			
2d Ward.....	1,753	919	8	1,728	710	105			
3d Ward.....	1,730	1,294	93	1,500	1,195	172			
4th Ward.....	1,656	1,277	57	1,424	1,104	197			
5th Ward.....	1,800	1,287	95	1,471	1,237	261			
6th Ward.....	1,684	1,519	79	1,401	1,214	131			
7th Ward.....	2,012	1,334	110	1,684	1,105	322			
8th Ward.....	2,126	838	49	1,767	706	182			
9th Ward.....	1,615	848	21	1,542	684	99			
Total.....	16,032	10,756	555	13,917	9,029	1,576			
Plurality.....	5,278			4,888					
Per cent.....	58.61	39.32	2.02	56.75	36.82	6.42			
Scattering.....	10								
Total vote.....	27,353			24,522					
4th District.									
Jay.		Find.	Brown.	Odom.	Find.	Stock-	bridge.		
Baltimore City.		Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.			
10th Ward.....	1,840	1,451	64	1,731	1,354				
11th Ward.....	1,496	1,501	43	1,508	1,401				
12th Ward.....	1,905	1,496	107	1,719	1,311				
13th Ward.....	1,720	1,175	51	1,619	1,161				
14th Ward.....	1,685	1,618	66	1,540	1,420				
15th Ward.....	1,101	1,211	85	984	1,093				
16th Ward.....	1,209	1,379	36	1,187	1,230				
18th Ward.....	1,398	1,430	22	1,259	1,261				
19th Ward.....	1,785	1,512	70	1,475	1,261				
20th Ward.....	1,647	1,531	135	1,434	1,301				
Total.....	15,736	14,324	629	14,457	12,793				
Plurality.....	1,402			1,604					
Per cent.....	51.22	46.66	2.04	53.05	46.94				
Scattering.....	19								
Total vote.....	30,698			27,250					

1884.					1882.				
Compton.		Hol-ton.	Chap-man.	Hol-ton.	Anne Arundel...				
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		
3,071	2,818	2,085	2,338						
921	1,091	673	1,019						
1,612	1,789	1,349	1,846						
1,746	1,390	1,527	1,321						
3,017	2,826	2,151	2,689						
1,600	1,730	1,302	1,828						
1,269	1,006	887	790						
2,376	1,991	2,037	1,673						
15,612	14,641	12,013	13,549						
871			1,536						
51.60	48.39	46.99	53.00						
30,253		25,562							
6th District.									
Nelson.	Mc-	Mc-	Blair.	Mc-					
Dem.	Comas.	Rep.	Dem.	Comas.					
2,954	3,671	2,313	2,841						
5,281	5,551	4,678	5,277						
1,184	1,405	1,013	1,012						
3,171	2,548	2,917	2,138						
3,789	4,820	3,519	4,242						
16,379	17,995	14,440	15,720						
1,616			1,280						
47.63	52.33	47.87	52.12						
8									
34,382		30,160							

MASSACHUSETTS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—14.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.				
	1884.			1880.			1884.		1885.		
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Butler. Gr.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Robinson. Rep.	Endicott. Dem.	McClary. Gr.	Robinson. Rep.	Prineas. Dem.
Barnstable.	3,144	937	382	3,473	956	6	3,288	815	378	1,901	643
Berkshire.	5,901	5,519	117	6,387	5,033	5	6,259	5,288	110	4,643	4,109
Bristol.	12,291	6,475	989	13,418	6,176	215	12,693	6,075	1,021	7,888	4,964
Dukes.	568	202	6	576	174	...	583	187	6	295	136
Essex.	20,304	15,148	5,612	22,550	16,428	1,808	21,098	14,667	5,509	15,678	12,546
Franklin.	3,670	2,577	294	4,023	2,097	122	3,893	2,416	306	2,711	1,637
Hampden.	7,897	7,245	829	8,673	6,195	124	8,714	6,543	834	6,258	4,734
Hampshire.	4,013	2,730	344	5,025	2,111	112	4,377	2,444	327	3,272	1,751
Middlesex.	27,654	22,306	5,339	30,339	19,739	870	30,726	19,543	5,270	22,487	16,588
Nantucket.	328	204	2	335	108	...	347	195	2	260	182
Norfolk.	8,351	7,321	1,426	10,018	6,512	183	9,111	6,650	1,465	6,558	4,776
Plymouth.	7,653	4,455	1,667	8,942	4,660	323	8,011	4,150	1,966	5,568	3,644
Suffolk.	23,283	34,621	3,880	28,344	28,862	313	27,845	30,747	3,895	20,127	24,195
Worcester.	21,661	12,712	3,495	23,042	12,849	467	22,600	11,756	3,374	14,596	10,451
Total.	146,724	122,352	24,382	165,205	111,960	4,548	159,345	111,829	24,363	112,243	90,346
Plurality.	24,372			53,245			47,516			21,897	
Per cent.	48.36	40.32	8.03	58.47	39.62	1.60	52.39	36.77	8.01	58.53	43.09
Scattering.		9,925			117			8,576		7,079	
Total vote.	303,383			282,512			304,113			209,698	

The "Scattering" vote in 1884 was cast for the Prohibition candidates for President and for Governor. In 1885, out of the 7,079 "Scattering," 4,714 votes were cast for the Prohibition candidate for Governor.

The Legislature of 1886 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep. maj
Senate.....	28	12	..	16
House.....	154	77	9	68
Joint Ballot.....	182	89	9	84

MASSACHUSETTS.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1st Dist.—Robert T. Davis, Rep.	14,080	7th Dist.—Eben F. Stone, Rep.	12,475
Weston Howland, Dem.	5,307	R. S. Spofford, Dem.	9,622
Scattering	1,792	John I. Baker, Gr.	3,948
Total vote	21,179	Scattering	88
Rep. maj. over all	6,981	Total vote	26,064
2d Dist.—John D. Long, Rep.	15,089	Rep. plurality	2,852
William Everett, Dem.	9,794	8th Dist.—Charles H. Allen, Rep.	12,643
Scattering	3,611	Charles S. Lilley, Dem.	9,446
Total vote	28,384	Scattering	1,509
Rep. maj. over all	1,694	Total vote	23,598
3d Dist.—Ambrose A. Ranney, Rep.	13,596	Rep. maj. over all	1,688
Horatio E. Swasey, Dem.	9,248	9th Dist.—Frederick R. Ely, Rep.	12,265
Scattering	2,827	Henry E. Fales, Dem.	6,301
Total vote	25,671	Theodore Lyman, Ind. R.	4,280
Rep. maj. over all	1,521	Scattering	3,050
4th Dist.—Patrick A. Collins, Dem.	13,664	Total vote	25,876
Joseph H. O'Neil, Rep.	7,182	Plurality	5,964
Scattering	247	10th Dist.—William W. Rice, Rep.	13,940
Total vote	21,093	J. E. Estabrook, Dem.	6,551
Dem. maj. over all	6,235	Scattering	3,249
5th Dist.—Edward D. Hayden, Rep.	13,290	Total vote	23,740
Robt. T. Faine, Jr., Dem.	11,018	Rep. maj. over all	4,140
Scattering	1,252	11th Dist.—William Whiting, Rep.	15,325
Total vote	25,560	David Hill, Dem.	6,693
Rep. maj. over all	1,620	Scattering	1,587
6th Dist.—Henry B. Lovering, D. Gr.	15,146	Total vote	23,605
Henry Cabot Lodge, Rep.	14,881	Rep. maj. over all	5,045
Scattering	539	12th Dist.—Mrs. W. Rockwell, Rep.	13,012
Total vote	30,566	Jarvis U. Dunham, Dem.	10,856
Dem. plurality	255	Scattering	1,320
		Total vote	25,188
		Rep. maj. over all	836

MICHIGAN.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1st Dist.	Wayne... Plurality. Per cent. Scatt'ing. Total v.	May- bury. Dem. 55.81 40.04 544 38,827	Atkin- son. Rep. 15,549 2,73	Ea- kins. Gr. 1,061
2d Dist.	Monroe... Len'wee. Hills'de. Wash'aw	Eld- redge. Dem. 3,858 5,641 3,146 5,065	Allen. Rep. 3,062 5,815 4,424 4,355	Mosh- er. Pro. 213 1,067 607 531
	Total... Plurality. Per cent. Scatt'ing. Total v.	17,710 54 46.86 1 37,785	17,656 54 46.72 1 37,785	2,418 6.39
3d Dist.	Jackson... Calhoun. Branch... Barry... Eaton...	O'Don- nell. Rep. 5,134 5,024 3,560 2,637 4,083	Pen- ning- ton. Dem. 5,107 4,857 3,006 3,005 3,735	Fan- ning. Pro. 625 581 459 383 483
	Total... Plurality. Per cent. Scatt'ing. Total v.	20,438 1,228 48.44 5 42,184	19,210 1,228 45.53 5 42,184	2,531 5.99
4th Dist.	Berrien... Cass... St.Jos'ph Kal'azoo. V. Buren.	Bur. rows. Rep. 4,407 2,692 3,133 4,317 4,015	Yaple. Dem. 4,518 2,335 3,716 3,980 3,163	Al- cott. Pro. 293 188 77 385 289
	Total... Plurality. Per cent. Scatt'ing. Total v.	18,564 352 48.82 11 38,019	18,212 352 47.90 11 38,019	1,232 3.24
5th Dist.	Allegan... Kent... Ottawa... Ionia...	Com- stock. Dem. 3,435 10,087 3,075 3,809	Fitz- gerald. Rep. 4,031 8,753 3,714 3,552	Ed- sell. Pro. 924 861 183 481
	Total... Plurality. Per cent. Scatt'ing. Total v.	20,406 356 47.55 4 42,909	20,050 356 46.72 4 42,909	2,449 5.70
6th Dist.	Liv'gston Ingham... Oakland. Genesee... Clinton...	Winans. Dem. 3,003 4,546 5,267 3,644 3,298	Will- son. Rep. 2,551 3,719 4,964 4,387 2,806	Smith. Pro. 244 465 465 964 307
	Total... Plurality. Per cent. Scatt'ing. Total v.	19,857 1,480 48.81 2 40,681	18,377 1,480 45.17 2 40,681	2,445 6.01

7th Dist.	Macomb. St. Clair... Sanilac... Lapeer... Huron...	Carle- ton. Dem. 3,400 4,681 1,719 2,799 1,936	Weeks. Gr. 2,828 3,370 1,847 2,976 1,290	Atkin- son. Rep. 3 792 731 87 34
	Total... Plurality. Per cent. Scatt'ing. Total v.	14,535 2,219 50.15 1,090 28,978	12,316 2,219 42.50 1,090 28,978	1,097 3.78
The "Scattering" vote in the 7th District was cast for Russell, Prohibition candidate.				
8th Dist.	Monte'lm Gratiot... Isabella... Midland... Saginaw... Schiaw'e.	Tar- ney. Dem. 3,855 2,805 1,650 932 7,045 3,159	Horr. Gr. 3,857 2,647 1,602 1,039 5,982 2,697	Mer- rill. Pro. 71 187 42 14 138 558
	Total... Plurality. Per cent. Scatt'ing. Total v.	19,446 1,622 50.59 147 38,427	17,824 1,622 46.37 147 38,427	1,010 2.62
9th Dist.	Antrim... Cha'voix. Kalkaska Lake... Mason... Manistee Mecosta... Miss'kee. Mus'gon. Newaygo Oceana... Osceola... Wexford.	Cutch- eon. Rep. 1,074 1,053 627 972 1,299 1,441 2,373 433 3,492 1,960 1,600 1,457 1,182 <th>Fal- las. Dem. 723 890 385 643 1,230 1,800 1,837 423 3,168 2,078 1,234 801 995</th> <th>Blake. Gr. Pro. 23 26 3 94 34 123 185 12 813 187 386 285 53</th>	Fal- las. Dem. 723 890 385 643 1,230 1,800 1,837 423 3,168 2,078 1,234 801 995	Blake. Gr. Pro. 23 26 3 94 34 123 185 12 813 187 386 285 53
	Total... Plurality. Per cent. Scatt'ing. Total v.	18,963 2,756 51.39 27 56,901	16,207 2,756 43.92 27 56,901	1,704 4.61

10th Dist.	Arenac... Alcona... Alpena... Bay... Cheb'gan Clare... Crawford Emmet... Gladwin... Iosco... Mont'ney Ogemaw... Oscoda... Otsego... Pres. Isle Ros'mon. Tuscola...	Fish- er. Dem. 602 347 1,257 4,663 904 715 196 934 125 996 175 466 137 382 209 389 2,869	Gib- son. Rep. 297 536 889 2,974 768 602 317 743 384 842 57 483 148 506 416 478 2,694	Web- ster. Pro. 53 17 53 212 34 17 7 87 87 77 10 18 1 1 281
	Total... Plurality. Per cent. Scatt'ing. Total v.	15,366 2,288 52.43 5 29,304	13,078 2,288 44.63 5 29,304	355 2.91
11th Dist.	Baraga..... Benzie..... Chippewa... Delta..... G'd Traverse. Houghton... Isle Royal... Keweenaw... Leelenaw... Mackinac... Manitou... Marquette... Menominee... Ontonagon... Schoolcraft...	Mof- fatt. Rep. 393 632 689 991 1,841 2,415 624 924 473 19 4,119 2,547 390 510	Powers. Dem. 307 371 645 826 637 1,661 201 460 566 147 1,589 1,010 246 317	
	Total..... Plurality..... Per cent..... Scattering... Total vote...	16,467 7,475 64.54 53 26,512	8,992 7,475 35.24 53 26,512	

The Michigan Legislature of 1885-86 stands:				
	Rep.	Fusion Dem. & Gr.	Rep. Maj.	
Senate.....	18	14	4	
House.....	52	48	4	
Joint Ballot.....	70	62	8	
At the State election, April 6, 1885, for Regents of the University and Justice of the Supreme Court, the vote was as follows for the latter office:				
Allen B. Morse, Fusion (Dem. and Greenback)....			168,625	
Thomas M. Cooley, Republican.....			138,694	
Scattering and imperfect votes.....			261	
Plurality, Fusion—Dem.....			29,931	

COUNTIES— 79.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.				
	1884.			1880.			1884.		1882.		
	Blaine Rep.	Cleve- land. Fus.	St. John Pro.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Alger. Rep.	Be- gole. Fus.	Pres- ton. Pro.	Begole & Gr.	Je- rome. Rep.
Alcona.....	545	339	1	386	252	9	617	266	1	193	478
Allegan.....	4,080	3,445	927	4,693	2,376	1,309	4,053	3,387	1,004	3,027	3,394
Alpena.....	927	1,127	59	960	834	38	1,077	1,016	56	857	831
Antrim.....	1,066	721	37	900	153	215	1,046	726	51	376	586
Arenac.....	323	607	44	.....	.....	.....	314	586	56	.....	.....
Baraga.....	396	307	.....	173	224	.....	401	297	.....	258	216
Barry.....	2,699	2,937	401	3,083	1,020	2,129	2,672	2,944	420	2,750	2,259
Bay.....	2,916	4,963	161	2,404	2,068	1,734	2,590	4,683	207	3,318	2,156
Benzie.....	556	380	77	449	170	142	553	374	81	293	382
Berrien.....	4,445	4,458	345	4,535	3,536	540	4,410	4,450	370	3,919	3,947
Branch.....	3,671	2,958	419	4,121	1,195	1,026	3,493	3,009	525	2,489	3,203
Calhoun.....	5,113	4,309	564	5,187	3,143	844	4,979	4,315	690	3,547	3,439
Cass.....	2,764	2,744	216	2,859	2,180	415	2,727	2,761	290	2,537	2,466
Charlevoix.....	1,043	825	56	784	304	78	1,072	878	67	432	658
Cheboygan.....	777	897	40	606	541	99	776	902	44	692	558
Chippewa.....	686	635	21	396	347	2	678	638	28	446	377
Clare.....	622	685	34	488	370	44	614	684	44	395	469
Clinton.....	2,782	3,220	315	3,299	2,797	756	2,616	3,202	403	3,223	2,798
Crawford.....	304	223	9	183	142	20	309	219	9	159	278
Delta.....	1,201	609	6	708	441	6	1,198	618	6	439	459
Eaton.....	4,106	3,717	494	4,195	2,681	809	4,103	3,673	543	3,352	3,420
Emmet.....	779	895	105	814	495	118	767	892	124	759	628
Genesee.....	4,328	3,657	1,005	4,934	3,086	925	4,117	3,760	1,103	3,949	3,505
Gladwin.....	288	213	.....	160	243	7	286	194	.....	116	171
Gd. Traverse.....	1,645	808	94	1,356	428	70	1,569	898	126	565	1,011
Gratiot.....	2,676	2,736	283	2,548	1,489	965	2,678	2,707	312	2,515	2,260
Hillsdale.....	4,315	3,222	629	4,900	1,951	1,365	4,260	3,166	750	3,005	3,471
Houghton.....	2,283	1,694	39	2,100	1,311	.....	2,381	1,660	72	880	1,254
Huron.....	1,355	1,898	179	1,713	1,245	42	1,347	1,884	197	1,181	1,547
Ingham.....	3,709	4,562	472	3,984	3,412	1,005	3,694	4,362	636	4,279	3,299
Ionia.....	3,552	3,814	503	4,210	2,542	1,257	3,494	3,715	634	3,275	2,573
Iosco.....	1,016	864	43	809	513	5	1,071	807	39	464	731
Isabella.....	1,617	1,610	82	1,438	996	129	1,605	1,604	99	1,100	1,252
Jackson.....	4,804	5,452	645	4,486	3,743	1,810	4,784	5,326	760	5,192	3,805
Kalamazoo.....	4,515	3,750	455	4,478	3,044	550	4,421	3,784	491	3,265	3,538
Kalkaska.....	630	369	35	496	170	31	619	371	45	320	461
Kent.....	9,007	9,639	1,040	8,313	5,115	3,037	8,843	9,684	1,166	8,181	6,320
Keweenaw.....	620	201	12	591	263	.....	622	202	12	219	445
Lake.....	951	656	109	579	266	6	932	671	113	468	614
Lapeer.....	3,062	2,741	276	3,440	2,606	171	3,000	2,722	360	2,058	2,269
Leelanaw.....	811	571	21	594	545	83	804	576	24	387	374
Lenawee.....	5,827	5,572	1,097	6,451	5,246	402	5,690	5,423	1,406	5,100	5,186
Livingston.....	2,507	2,938	272	2,879	2,819	231	2,705	2,852	305	2,953	2,580
Mackinac.....	479	558	3	.....	.....	.....	480	557	2	381	276
Macomb.....	2,782	3,464	223	3,137	3,218	201	2,772	3,438	254	3,048	2,547
Manistee.....	1,305	1,926	162	1,189	870	240	1,327	1,877	190	1,664	1,132
Manitou.....	18	148	.....	34	139	.....	18	148	.....	100	40
Marquette.....	4,230	1,478	48	2,434	1,271	14	4,249	1,446	86	1,204	2,995
Mason.....	1,299	1,217	57	1,267	766	76	1,269	1,238	75	921	1,067
Meosta.....	2,365	1,847	187	1,621	852	275	2,340	1,819	242	1,223	1,367
Menominee.....	2,614	936	25	1,380	880	4	2,586	952	26	661	1,506
Midland.....	1,071	883	44	761	405	325	1,068	875	46	864	783
Missaukee.....	470	373	26	266	121	37	466	370	34	175	231
Monroe.....	3,025	3,920	224	3,178	3,701	224	3,075	3,786	295	3,210	2,399
Montcalm.....	3,857	3,788	173	4,163	2,770	703	3,849	3,754	215	2,792	2,819
Montmorency.....	93	137	9	.....	.....	.....	90	137	11	58	113
Muskegon.....	3,483	3,171	317	2,807	1,630	358	3,428	3,166	381	2,778	1,847
Newaygo.....	1,971	2,051	203	1,492	625	994	1,946	2,064	210	1,657	1,243
Oakland.....	4,842	5,386	522	5,370	5,150	318	4,844	5,341	647	5,093	4,559
Oceana.....	1,637	1,213	357	1,481	482	501	1,597	1,218	393	1,006	1,022
Ogemaw.....	478	472	16	264	191	58	495	456	17	300	378
Ontonagon.....	301	233	24	228	218	25	298	237	22	235	349
Osceola.....	1,497	792	273	1,225	581	23	1,466	768	324	495	731
Oscoda.....	199	87	4	.....	.....	.....	198	88	4	43	117
Otsego.....	485	410	21	228	217	81	450	412	55	207	469
Ottawa.....	3,758	3,049	231	3,284	2,019	784	3,655	3,059	253	2,775	2,849
Presque Isle.....	394	225	.....	216	145	.....	400	222	.....	239	290
Roscommon.....	427	435	2	335	596	90	432	431	1	296	194
Saginaw.....	5,939	7,047	205	5,207	5,304	609	6,084	6,900	252	4,520	3,969
Sanilac.....	1,923	1,817	165	2,238	1,296	186	1,945	1,755	193	1,301	1,656
Schoolcraft.....	518	289	22	157	41	.....	561	253	14	145	476
Shiawassee.....	2,705	3,141	622	3,347	1,972	1,167	2,659	2,997	789	2,872	2,524
St. Clair.....	4,017	4,668	348	4,219	3,439	758	4,079	4,568	388	3,519	3,400

COUNTIES— 79.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.				
	1884.			1880.			1884.		1882.		
	Blaine Rep.	Cleveland. Fus.	St. John Pro.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Alger. Rep.	Begole. Fus.	Pres- ton. Pro.	Begole. Dem. & Gr.	Jerome. Rep.
St. Joseph..	3,361	3,554	133	3,144	2,102	1,231	3,212	3,572	162	3,806	2,707
Tuscola	2,914	2,624	322	2,999	1,517	358	2,918	2,576	369	1,872	2,843
Van Buren ..	4,219	2,933	361	4,131	2,004	1,062	4,276	2,964	366	2,855	3,662
Washtenaw..	4,049	5,315	617	4,929	4,957	393	3,934	5,251	782	4,541	3,413
Wayne.....	17,315	20,930	703	16,157	15,064	718	16,827	20,512	1,406	14,296	13,743
Wexford....	1,220	876	130	1,111	406	128	1,219	844	192	538	843
Total.....	192,689	189,361	18,403	185,190	131,300	34,795	190,840	186,587	22,307	154,269	149,697
Plurality....	3,308			53,890			3,958			4,572	
Per cent.....	47.51	46.70	4.53	52.54	37.26	9.87	47.71	46.72	5.55	49.23	47.76
Scattering....		5,037			1,156			414		9,454	
Total vote..		405,470			352,441			400,348		813,420	

In 1884, the Democratic and National Greenback parties united on a "Fusion" Electoral Ticket in Michigan. The vote for Cleveland given above represents the strength of both. The vote polled for M. W. Field, Greenback Butler elector-at-large, was 41,400; that for J. W. Flanders, Cleveland elector-at-large, was 149,835. Besides the Fusion vote of 189,361 given above, there were 753 "Straight" Butler votes, and imperfect and scattering 4,284 votes, the total vote being 405,470.

MINNESOTA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 79.	PRESIDENT, 1884.		PRESIDENT, 1880.		COUNTIES— 79.	PRESIDENT, 1884.		PRESIDENT, 1880.	
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.		Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.
Aitkin.....	921	214	45	24	Morrison.....	687	1,010	459	667
Anoka.....	1,402	582	975	523	Mower.....	1,066	780	2,068	861
Becker.....	920	353	693	138	Murray.....	627	244	557	184
Beltrami.....	13	6			Nicollet.....	1,129	701	1,273	734
Benton.....	351	520	251	355	Nobles.....	491	246	693	227
Big Stone.....	552	207	450	254	Norman.....	916	295		
Blue Earth.....	2,490	2,028	2,729	1,821	Olmsted.....	2,127	1,539	2,486	1,558
Brown.....	1,159	1,169	1,393	708	Otter Tail.....	3,425	1,510	2,628	772
Carlton.....	670	266	216	229	Pine.....	379	307	221	235
Carver.....	1,187	1,590	1,294	1,148	Pipestone.....	598	256	358	171
Cass.....	145	5	131	68	Polk.....	2,499	1,686	1,638	667
Chippewa.....	794	357	890	161	Pope.....	1,308	210	924	111
Chisago.....	1,492	306	1,246	252	Ramsey.....	7,942	6,739	4,334	4,596
Clay.....	1,176	727	920	849	Redwood.....	733	240	866	217
Cook.....	46	8			Renville.....	1,517	764	1,452	598
Cottonwood.....	559	137	717	128	Rice.....	2,453	1,831	2,493	1,761
Crow Wing.....	967	501	828	227	Rock.....	741	162	653	165
Dakota.....	1,523	1,824	1,610	1,742	St. Louis.....	2,366	827	696	418
Dodge.....	1,174	481	1,702	600	Scott.....	692	1,842	894	1,776
Douglas.....	1,643	559	1,438	295	Sherburne.....	644	346	212	431
Faribault.....	1,683	639	1,863	734	Sibley.....	1,040	1,122	970	1,061
Fillmore.....	2,927	1,013	3,216	846	Stearns.....	1,381	3,072	1,415	2,469
Freeborn.....	2,104	733	2,461	625	Steele.....	1,273	1,006	1,412	944
Goodhue.....	3,907	1,635	4,040	1,854	Stevens.....	613	399	638	513
Grant.....	810	138	596	43	Swift.....	965	474	899	566
Hennepin.....	14,596	8,058	8,036	4,105	Todd.....	758	549	664	361
Houston.....	1,614	1,183	1,907	1,297	Traverse.....	411	253	118	85
Hubbard.....	101	75			Wabasha.....	1,610	1,954	2,040	1,867
Isanti.....	1,243	113	839	64	Wadena.....	384	243	366	107
Jackson.....	652	146	767	126	Waseca.....	1,189	867	1,381	963
Kanabec.....	290	40	101	48	Washington.....	2,704	1,702	2,067	1,508
Kandiyohi.....	1,858	212	1,608	150	Watsonwan.....	626	192	745	220
Kittson.....	315	198	158	73	Wilkin.....	400	204	261	94
Lac qui Parle.....	966	220	873	47	Winona.....	2,664	3,303	2,572	2,555
Lake.....	74	6	20		Wright.....	2,383	1,609	2,110	1,317
Le Sueur.....	1,618	1,861	1,833	1,882	Yell. Medicine.....	1,112	193	854	70
Lincoln.....	599	154	468	112					
Lyon.....	1,223	242	1,141	195	Total.....	111,685	70,066	93,903	53,315
McLeod.....	1,071	1,573	1,111	1,031	Plurality.....	41,620		40,588	
Marshall.....	584	157	127	88	Per cent.....	58.77	36.87	62.28	85.36
Martin.....	736	260	863	190	Scattering.....	8,267		8,563	
Meeker.....	1,456	859	1,334	564	Total vote.....	190,017		150,771	
Millie Lacs.....	301	140	265	101					

Of the 3,267 scattering votes in 1884, 4,634 were for St. John, Prohibition, and 3,563 for Butler, Greenback candidate. In 1880, Weaver, Gr., received 3,267 votes. For Governor, in 1883, Hubbard, Rep., received 73,404 votes, and Bierman, Dem., 67,859 votes; Republican plurality, 14,545.

MINNESOTA.—Representatives in Congress.

1st District.	1884.			1883.		
	White. Rep.	Bier- man. Dem.	Bier- ce. Pro.	White. Rep.	Bier- man. Dem.	Rob- erts. Pro.
Dodge.....	1,095	660	132	898	545	.....
Fillmore.....	2,918	1,650	110	1,744	1,236	541
Freeborn.....	1,677	1,804	67	1,568	895	36
Houston.....	1,856	1,174	13	1,254	1,024	.....
Hower.....	1,532	1,092	20	1,236	984	209
Winsted.....	2,116	1,641	110	1,574	1,427	306
Steele.....	1,184	1,100	55	1,199	999	.....
Wabasha.....	1,652	1,974	4	1,070	1,745	.....
Winona.....	2,724	3,366	83	1,853	2,933	52
Total.....	16,604	13,961	594	12,458	11,788	1,144
Plurality.....	2,643			670		
Per cent.....	53.28	44.80	1.90	49.04	46.41	4.50
Scattering....				9		
Total vote..	31,159			25,399		

2d District.	1884.			1883.		
	Wake- field. Rep.	Thor- nton. Dem.	Wm. C. Copp. Pro.	Wake- field. Rep.	Boh- rer. Dem.	Lail- mer. Pro.
Blue Earth....	2,473	2,044	263	1,907	1,204	581
Brown.....	1,469	1,033	41	1,336	848	153
Cottonwood....	539	163	32	332	13	304
Faribault.....	1,822	528	138	1,633	53	667
Jackson.....	681	158	6	238	19	392
Lac qui Parle..	1,094	182		856	2	.....
Le Sueur.....	1,720	1,653	23	1,062	1,856	18
Lincoln.....	653	165	1	620	.....	.....
Lyon.....	1,253	230	96	1,068	1	24
Martin.....	731	320	100	522	.....	38
Murray.....	605	220	53	533	53	99
Nicollet.....	1,136	696	2	963	739	37
Nobles.....	523	238	146	538	97	133
Pipe Stone.....	617	273	10	434	1	51
Red Wood.....	764	227	50	967	46	110
Rock.....	747	171	54	688	77	19
Sibley.....	1,053	1,144	4	1,013	767	3
Waseca.....	1,127	885	70	1,048	850	8
Watonsau.....	545	272	3	625	112	89
Yellow Medi- cine.....	1,200	108	40	732	7	.....
Total.....	20,813	10,639	1,079	17,187	6,750	3,063
Plurality.....	10,174			10,437		
Per cent.....	63.97	32.70	3.31	63.56	24.96	11.40
Scattering....				16		
Total vote..	32,531			27,038		

3d District.	1884.			1883.		
	Strait. Rep.	Don- ner. Dem.	J. C. Strait. Pro.	Strait. Rep.	Ad- ams. Dem.	Mar- tin. Pro.
Carver.....	1,379	1,399	45	1,508	643	.....
Chippewa.....	580	616	41	798	36	46
Dakota.....	1,200	2,203	42	1,371	1,845	34
Goodhue.....	3,461	2,161	111	3,146	1,035	.....
Kandiyohi.....	1,539	639	12	1,751	42	144
McLeod.....	989	1,667	91	1,037	1,117	.....
Meeker.....	1,448	1,173	100	1,385	498	360
Renville.....	1,396	954	38	1,294	345	.....
Rice.....	2,367	2,190	80	2,195	1,340	112
Scott.....	1,111	1,441	1	874	674	.....
Swift.....	866	595	.....	694	32	.....
Total.....	16,456	15,038	568	16,583	7,047	696
Plurality.....	1,418			9,503		
Per cent.....	51.32	46.90	1.77	68.06	28.92	2.85
Scattering....				39		
Total vote..	32,062			24,365		

4th District.	1884.			1883.		
	Gliff- lan. Rep.	Merri- man. Dem.	Dou- glas. Pro.	Wash- burn. Rep.	Ames. Dem.	Phil- lips. Pro.
Anoka.....	1,196	784	78	860	548	157
Chisago.....	1,356	479	3	1,108	199	8
Hennepin.....	11,540	11,562	692	7,210	5,677	1,119
Isanti.....	1,054	297	2	736	91	.....
Kanabec.....	276	44	.....	126	44	1
Pine.....	319	365	.....	224	263	1
Ramsey.....	7,598	7,119	68	3,317	5,029	92
Sherburne.....	581	412	8	480	302	4
Washington....	2,675	1,743	20	1,623	1,243	66
Wright.....	2,845	1,691	107	1,731	1,419	102
Total.....	28,930	24,496	978	17,830	14,820	1,545
Plurality.....	4,434			2,560		
Per cent.....	53.17	45.02	1.79	51.60	43.91	4.57
Scattering....				1		
Total vote..	54,404			33,746		

5th District.	1884.			1883.		
	Nelson. Rep.	Bar- ter. Dem.	King- dred. Ind. Rep.	Nelson. Rep.	Bar- ter. Dem.	King- dred. Ind. Rep.
Aitkin.....	380	53	34	289	.....	.....
Becker.....	1,001	108	622	501	62	.....
Beltrami.....	13	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benton.....	342	539	235	164	164	.....
Big Stone.....	645	229	400	171	215	.....
Carlton.....	632	308	383	750	40	.....
Case.....	151	19	59	463	61	.....
Clay.....	1,545	436	1,196	315	850	.....
Cook.....	45	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Crow Wing....	1,010	480	174	2,153	52	.....
Douglas.....	1,817	460	1,507	221	237	.....
Grant.....	902	87	684	102	30	.....
Hubbard.....	102	75	.....	633	8	.....
Itasca.....	346	155	369	241	.....	.....
Lake.....	68	11	84	1	.....	.....
Marshall.....	596	137	347	125	13	.....
Mille Lacs....	800	134	73	268	48	.....
Morrison.....	752	967	279	726	442	.....
Norman.....	1,059	173	1,044	261	14	.....
Otter Tail....	3,503	1,464	3,119	533	637	.....
Polk.....	2,537	1,638	1,258	1,127	309	.....
Pope.....	1,345	208	955	167	163	.....
St. Louis.....	2,013	1,103	998	847	250	.....
Stearns.....	1,577	2,836	1,359	903	2,123	.....
Stevens.....	619	336	432	388	269	.....
Todd.....	927	506	681	135	442	.....
Traverse.....	454	237	286	149	75	.....
Wadena.....	447	207	210	334	159	.....
Wilkin.....	459	149	280	221	77	.....
Total.....	25,609	13,176	16,976	12,238	6,248	.....
Plurality.....	12,433			4,718		
Per cent.....	66.02	33.97	47.79	54.49	17.61	.....
Scattering....				137		
Total vote..	38,785			35,479		

The Minnesota Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep. Maj.
Senate.....	36	11	7	25
House.....	75	21	7	47
Joint Ballot 111	111	32	2	72

MISSISSIPPI.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES. 74.	PRESIDENT, 1884.		PRESIDENT, 1880.			COUNTIES. 74.	PRESIDENT, 1884.		PRESIDENT, 1880.		
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.		Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.
Adams.....	692	1,917	1,319	965	...	Marshall...	2,111	1,869	2,510	2,544	206
Alcorn.....	1,237	625	1,111	558	107	Monroe...	2,456	546	2,066	660	84
Amite.....	1,293	420	566	304	...	Montgomey	1,149	218	1,372	143	6
Attala.....	1,064	1,117	1,324	874	14	Neshoba...	563	41	736	84	62
Benton.....	786	697	774	759	200	Newton.....	994	125	1,026	...	...
Bolivar.....	317	1,760	259	1,016	24	Noxubee...	1,523	433	1,394	427	...
Calhoun.....	1,206	201	1,032	76	445	Oktibbeha..	1,072	475	1,210	366	33
Carroll.....	1,534	637	1,286	267	...	Panola.....	1,474	2,323	1,744	1,754	768
Chickasaw...	943	814	1,505	667	181	Perry.....	435	178	222	66	...
Choctaw.....	691	52	616	23	49	Pike.....	1,535	1,103	914	635	1
Claborne...	1,002	241	1,057	292	...	Pontotoc...	913	510	1,227	541	72
Clarke.....	1,018	430	1,070	345	1	Prentiss...	1,478	269	1,493	120	85
Clay.....	1,123	271	1,193	284	172	Quitman...	6	3	153	83	...
Coahoma...	434	1,047	209	364	...	Rankin.....	1,114	722	1,208	561	...
Copiah.....	2,185	769	2,021	1,419	6	Scott.....	605	75	793	...	...
Covington...	422	125	446	189	1	Sharkey...	317	478	482	178	...
De Soto.....	2,065	1,249	1,970	1,355	80	Simpson...	884	114	519	226	...
Franklin...	575	265	449	260	...	Smith.....	770	2	966	...	...
Greene.....	395	101	300	50	1	Sumner.....	...	...	627	105	354
Grenada.....	592	709	739	270	21	Sunflower...	445	289	166	150	...
Hancock...	568	391	433	197	...	Tallahatchie	785	517	764	415	9
Harrison...	891	448	499	251	...	Tate.....	1,552	1,488	1,626	1,435	200
Hinds.....	2,150	1,689	2,398	1,017	66	Tippah.....	1,420	575	1,326	407	60
Holmes.....	1,771	785	1,770	1,170	66	Tishomin'o	793	196	796	51	148
Issaquena...	195	1,065	57	335	...	Tunica.....	96	412	193	531	...
Itawamba...	1,222	85	1,235	37	28	Union.....	1,644	888	1,486	888	68
Jackson.....	1,001	655	560	298	...	Warren.....	1,831	1,164	1,034	74	...
Jasper.....	847	545	961	339	...	Washing'tn	914	1,788	1,125	1,220	34
Jefferson...	1,040	359	948	140	...	Wayne.....	581	445	545	432	...
Jones.....	394	18	295	...	...	Webster...	698	274	...	...	...
Kemper.....	947	553	1,104	579	11	Wilkinson...	1,039	418	1,438	1,072	...
Lafayette...	1,919	1,298	2,132	1,215	275	Winston...	729	166	841	241	159
Lauderdale	1,347	187	1,460	465	39	Yalobusha..	1,158	842	1,173	94	1,215
Lawrence...	893	565	606	567	25	Yazoo.....	1,330	6	2,183	155	...
Leake.....	1,127	168	1,283	299	110	Totals.....	76,510	43,509	75,750	34,854	5,797
Lee.....	1,807	129	1,644	89	169	Majority...	33,001	...	40,896	...	...
Leflore.....	854	262	642	270	...	Per cent...	63.75	36.25	64.70	29.76	4.95
Lincoln.....	828	697	636	706	197	Scattering.	...	...	...	677	...
Lowndes...	2,082	253	1,203	330	...	Total vote	120,019	...	117,078	...	...
Madison...	1,244	685	1,248	928	...						
Marion.....	683	269	317	201	...						

N.B.—Sumner County in 1880 became Webster Co. in 1884.

MISSISSIPPI.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1st District.	1884.		1882.		2d District.	1884.		1882.	
	Allen.	Chandler.	Mul- drow.	Lyon.		Mor- gans.	Chal- mers.	John- son.	Man- ning.
Alcorn.....	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Benton	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.	Chal- ning. mers.
Itawamba...	1,186	676	577	229	De Soto	861	680	27	I. R.
Lee.....	1,178	100	902	21	Lafayette...	2,134	1,163	...	752
Lowndes...	1,700	163	803	236	Marshall...	1,909	1,190	120	1,098
Monroe...	2,085	218	634	277	Panola.....	2,109	1,921	3	1,115
Oktibbeha..	2,462	525	1,396	203	Tallahatchie	1,491	2,198	145	1,229
Prentiss...	1,073	469	663	271	Tate.....	777	525	...	2,180
Tishomingo	1,414	278	863	82	Union.....	1,398	597	4	716
Total.....	764	228	552	95		1,680	1,850	13	455
Majority...	11,862	2,657	6,390	1,416		1,664	384	...	489
Per cent...	9,205	4,974	7,806	18.13	Total.....	13,963	10,008	308	1,099
Total vote	81.69	18.30	81.86	18.13	Plurality...	3,955	...	...	47.01
	14,519	...	...	...	Per cent...	57.51	41.22	1.26	52.28
					Scattering.	...	...	...	180
					Total vote	24,279	...	...	18,608

MISSISSIPPI.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.—Continued.

1884.					1882.				
3d District.	Catch-ings.	Pearce.	Jef-fords.	Clarke.	Wad-dell.	5th District.	Single-tons.	Smith.	Single-tons.
	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.	Dem.	I. D.		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Bolivar.....	1,239	774	153	335	14	Attala.....	1,058	1,118	699
Coahoma.....	924	526	339	334	20	Clarke.....	1,017	428	545
Issaquena.....	1,007	282	1,117	5	36	Holmes.....	1,768	530	704
Leflore.....	943	176	.....	.....	.....	Jasper.....	847	538	502
Quitman.....	9	.....	23	57	11	Lauderdale..	1,320	200	424
Sharkey.....	683	110	.....	.....	.....	Leake.....	1,117	168	766
Sunflower.....	630	94	59	95	40	Neshoba.....	563	39	396
Tunica.....	163	343	151	60	54	Newton.....	965	128	654
Warren.....	2,315	1,164	1,617	23	313	Scott.....	604	74	.....
Washingt'n	1,870	828	668	412	33	Smith.....	771	2	530
Total.....	9,837	4,307	4,234	1,400	739	Wayne.....	580	495	267
Plurality.....	5,530	.....	2,834	.....	.....	Yazoo.....	1,324	5	634
Per cent.....	69.54	30.45	69.10	22.11	8.72	Total.....	11,934	3,665	6,121
Total vote	14,144	.....	6,373	.....	.....	Majority.....	8,269	.....	.....
						Per cent.....	76.45	23.48	.....
4th District.	Barry.	Frazer.	Money.	Griffin.		Scattering....	10	.....	69
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.		Total vote	15,609	.....	6,190
Calhoun.....	1,225	202	637	315		6th District.	Van Eaton.	Lynch.	Van Eaton.
Carroll.....	1,537	636	898	13			Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Chickasaw...	910	882	498	414		Adams.....	695	1,909	562
Choctaw.....	601	53	372	186		Amite.....	1,296	420	911
Clay.....	1,125	290	609	301		Covington..	410	121	488
Grenada.....	590	789	428	39		Greene.....	396	101	416
Kemper.....	948	552	549	253		Hancock.....	569	390	390
Montgom'y..	1,149	217	742	90		Harrison....	832	442	570
Noxubee.....	1,536	431	468	302		Jackson.....	1,001	651	867
Pontotoc.....	912	500	495	77		Jones.....	393	17	311
Webster.....	693	272	344	459		Lawrence...	896	560	735
Winston.....	781	164	441	116		Marion.....	681	271	434
Yalobusha..	1,160	844	657	179		Perry.....	437	176	308
Total.....	13,200	5,723	6,848	2,644		Pike.....	1,544	1,096	1,339
Plurality.....	7,477	.....	3,735	.....		Wilkinson..	1,040	416	284
Per cent.....	69.75	30.24	68.74	26.54		Total.....	10,190	6,570	7,617
Scattering....	.....	.....	469	.....		Majority.....	3,620	.....	911
Total vote	18,923	.....	9,961	.....		Per cent.....	60.79	39.20	53.17
						Total vote	16,760	.....	14,324
5th District.	Barks.	Yellow-dale.	Barks.	Hill.		The Legislature of 1884-85 stands:			
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.			Dem.	Rep.	Gr.
Calbourne....	1,002	241	736	256		Senate.....	34	3	.....
Copiah.....	2,165	770	1,906	1,219		House.....	96	16	2
Franklin.....	567	265	486	232		Joint Ballot.	180	19	2
Hinds.....	2,172	1,647	2,180	1,194		At the State election, Nov. 3, 1885,			
Jefferson..	1,039	359	749	520		Lowry, Democrat, was re-elected Governor by 88,733 votes, against 1,081 scattering, no Republican opposition ticket having been nominated. Total vote of the State, 1885, 89,854.			
Lincoln.....	806	707	1,459	505					
Madison.....	1,240	668	1,250	934					
Rankin.....	1,125	716	1,176	420					
Simpson.....	830	114	972	149					
Total.....	10,946	5,495	10,914	5,448					
Majority.....	5,461	.....	5,466	.....				
Per cent.....	66.61	33.38	66.65	33.37					
Total vote	16,431	.....	16,374	.....				

MISSOURI.—Representatives in Congress.

1st District.	Hatch.	Gray.	2d District.	Hale.	Nor-ville.	3d District.	Dock-ery.	Har-wood.	Jor-din.
	Dem.	G. Rep.		Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.	Gr.
Clarke.....	1,666	1,592	Sullivan.....	1,774	1,884	Mercer.....	973	1,811	2
Scotland.....	1,540	1,065	Grundey.....	1,214	2,144	Harrison..	1,708	2,349	64
Schuyler.....	1,231	990	Livingston..	2,071	2,321	Worth.....	782	772	135
Putnam.....	990	1,681	Linn.....	2,144	2,250	Gentry.....	2,200	1,802	5
Adair.....	1,459	2,026	Carroll.....	3,046	2,526	Davies....	2,210	2,040	148
Knox.....	1,587	1,323	Charlton....	3,284	2,066	DeKalb....	1,548	1,615	9
Lewis.....	2,151	1,334	Randolph...	3,181	1,778	Caldwell..	1,369	1,573	256
Marion.....	3,285	1,124	Monroe.....	3,490	780	Clinton...	2,214	1,595	88
Shelby.....	1,903	1,124	Total.....	20,204	15,749	Ray.....	2,908	1,494	106
Macon.....	3,121	2,650	Plurality.....	4,455	43.80	Clay.....	3,217	803	108
Total.....	18,932	15,955	Per cent.....	56.19	1	Total.....	19,129	15,854	870
Plurality.....	2,977	.....	Scattering....	.....	.....	Plurality....	3,275	.....	.....
Per cent.....	54.26	45.72	Total vote.	35,954	.....	Per cent....	58.35	44.21	2.42
Scattering....	3	.....				Total v.....	35,853	.....	.....
Total vote.	34,890	.....						

MISSOURI.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

4th District. Burnes. Kelly. Dem. G. Rep.				8th District. O'Neill. Eccles. Dem. Rep.				12th Dist. Stone. Worden. Dem. G. Rep.			
Atchison.....	1,579	1,700		St. Louis co....	887	763		Cass.....	3,087	2,183	
Nodaway.....	3,042	3,372		St. Louis city..	8,770	7,243		Bates.....	3,809	3,048	
Holt.....	1,533	1,909		Total.....	9,657	8,006		Vernon.....	3,699	2,037	
Andrew.....	1,735	1,931		Plurality.....	1,651			Barton.....	1,835	1,757	
Buchanan.....	5,876	3,164		Per cent.....	54.65	45.31		Henry.....	3,251	2,323	
Platte.....	2,632	1,065		Scattering.....		5		St. Clair.....	1,581	1,723	
Total.....	16,397	13,141		Total vote....	17,668			Cedar.....	1,546	1,470	
Majority.....	3,256							Dade.....	1,283	1,731	
Per cent.....	55.51	44.48						Total.....	20,091	16,222	
Total vote..	29,538							Plurality.....	3,869		
								Per cent.....	55.29	44.64	
								Scattering....		19	
								Total vote..	36,832		
5th District. Graves. Warner. Dem. Rep.				9th District. Glover. McLean. Dem. G. Rep.				13th Dist. Thom. Wade. Hazel. as. Dem. G. Rep. Ind.			
Lafayette....	3,574	2,571		St. Louis city..	9,830	8,133		Dallas....	689	917	460
Jackson.....	7,808	10,477		Plurality.....	1,697			Polk.....	1,566	1,699	240
Johnson.....	3,274	3,128		Per cent.....	54.66	45.23		Greene....	3,185	3,507	405
Total.....	14,651	16,176		Scattering.....		18		Webster..	1,218	1,278	57
Majority.....	1,525			Total vote....	17,961			Christ'n..	716	1,246	271
Per cent.....	47.52	52.47						L'w'r'nce	1,951	2,036	117
Total vote.	30,827							Jasper....	3,397	3,907	123
								Newton...	1,962	1,968	22
6th District. Heard. Shirk. Dem. Rep.				10th Dist. Clardy. Morse. Jackson. Dem. I. R. Gr.				McDon'd..	1,035	672	38
Boone.....	3,573	1,270		St. Louis co..	1,624	2,807		Barry.....	1,583	1,569	103
Howard.....	2,313	1,268		St. Louis ci'y	3,517	4,398		Stone.....	227	669	16
Saline.....	4,022	2,554		Jeffers'n co..	1,946	2,059		Taney....	454	638	15
Cooper.....	2,478	2,224		Washington'n.	1,427	839		Total.....	17,981	20,101	1,867
Pettis.....	3,602	3,049		St. Francois..	1,879	714		Plurality..		2,120	
Moniteau....	1,424	1,435		St. Genev'v'e	1,267	241		Per cent..	45.00	50.31	4.67
Morgan.....	1,150	1,019		Madison.....	845	468		Tot. v.	39,949		
Benton.....	1,296	1,527		Iron.....	811	147					
Hickory.....	639	994		Reynolds....	783	75					
Camden.....	610	809		Perry.....	1,280	949					
Total.....	21,107	16,189		Total.....	15,329	12,797					
Plurality.....	4,968			Plurality....	2,532						
Per cent.....	56.66	43.32		Per cent.....	52.81	44.08					
Scattering....		2		Total vote..	29,025						
Total vote..	37,248										
7th District. Hutton. Reynolds. Dem. G. Rep.				11th District. Bland. Dallmeyer. Dem. G. Rep.				14th District. Dawson. Cramer. Dem. Rep.			
Ralls.....	1,722	746		Callaway.....	3,416	1,349		Bollinger..	1,219	897	
Pike.....	3,068	2,759		Cole.....	1,409	1,636		C. Girardeau	1,931	2,249	
Audrain.....	3,014	1,536		Osage.....	1,084	1,234		Scott.....	1,255	570	
Montgomery..	1,890	1,689		Gasconade... 563		1,501		Wayne.....	1,334	818	
Lincoln.....	2,146	1,384		Maries.....	971	415		Cartier....	261	107	
Warren.....	579	1,387		Miller.....	1,047	1,357		Shannon...	570	160	
St. Charles...	2,076	2,388		Pulaski.....	956	872		Howell.....	1,379	1,117	
Franklin.....	2,197	3,067		Phelps.....	1,292	611		Douglas....	406	956	
Total.....	16,712	14,946		Crawford....	1,100	1,019		Ozark.....	339	642	
Plurality.....	1,766			Laclede.....	1,284	1,224		Oregon.....	1,114	286	
Per cent.....	52.78	47.20		Dent.....	1,171	811		Ripley.....	621	365	
Scattering....		2		Wright.....	1,014	1,251		Butler.....	894	483	
Total vote..	31,660			Texas.....	1,652	1,006		Stoddard...	1,684	792	
				Total.....	16,959	14,288		Mississippi	1,216	690	
				Plurality.....	2,671			New Madrid	1,094	393	
				Per cent.....	54.25	45.70		Pemiscott..	662	116	
				Scattering....		13		Dunklin...	1,515	379	
				Total vote..	31,260			Total.....	17,694	11,026	
								Plurality.....	6,674		
								Per cent.....	61.61	38.37	
								Scattering....		3	
								Total vote..	28,717		

MISSOURI.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 114.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			JUDGE SUP. COURT.		
	1884.		1880.			1884.			1883.		
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Mar- ma- duke. Dem.	Ford. Fus.	Bro- oks. Pro.	Sher- wood. Dem.	Wag- ner. Rep.	Rice. Gr.
Adair.....	1,443	2,041	1,369	1,657	320	1,375	2,031	157	1,345	1,572	282
Andrew.....	1,707	1,985	1,571	1,781	121	1,523	2,085	78	1,608	1,764	133
Atchison.....	1,345	1,680	1,261	1,228	490	1,421	1,623	219	1,691	1,400	379
Audrain.....	3,034	1,554	2,322	983	530	2,943	1,530	168	1,934	667	562
Barry.....	1,586	1,662	1,163	970	327	1,494	1,083	10	1,331	1,065	231
Barton.....	1,837	1,715	942	519	712	1,716	1,756	98	1,257	778	759
Bates.....	3,785	3,004	2,949	1,897	245	3,620	2,948	288	2,990	1,928	430
Benton.....	1,289	1,531	962	1,204	164	1,129	1,516	39	1,014	1,104	148
Bollinger.....	1,241	891	1,068	629	117	1,180	918	.....	1,030	663	87
Boone.....	3,569	1,961	3,269	1,170	418	3,503	1,358	86	3,317	708	490
Buchanan.....	5,236	3,879	4,693	3,317	391	4,663	4,380	51	4,457	2,104	578
Butler.....	900	491	746	275	96	880	485	.....	728	267	94
Caldwell.....	1,543	1,850	1,139	1,369	373	1,214	1,909	32	1,094	1,307	272
Callaway.....	3,430	1,347	3,369	1,184	110	3,362	1,353	38	2,091	876	72
Camden.....	608	808	507	563	197	541	825	20	480	490	197
Cape Gir'de'u.....	2,084	2,078	1,869	1,641	102	1,891	2,190	25	1,632	1,792	15
Carroll.....	2,893	2,774	2,404	2,039	409	2,752	2,804	76	2,330	1,652	371
Carter.....	284	132	238	80	50	281	133	.....	357	83	34
Cass.....	3,057	2,107	2,710	1,710	275	3,001	2,077	258	2,359	1,442	383
Cedar.....	1,562	1,449	900	926	258	1,463	51	.....	1,248	945	214
Chariton.....	3,287	2,194	2,899	1,617	548	3,150	2,256	45	2,448	936	335
Christian.....	700	1,536	438	791	529	553	1,578	76	388	739	660
Clarke.....	1,652	1,599	1,570	1,503	130	1,577	1,611	33	1,607	1,479	10
Clay.....	3,179	916	2,969	589	193	3,093	903	136	2,566	445	306
Clinton.....	2,164	1,636	2,061	1,237	187	1,954	1,676	304	2,168	1,173	93
Cole.....	1,526	1,513	1,384	1,338	55	1,438	1,550	15	1,385	1,285	16
Cooper.....	2,475	2,223	2,189	1,730	372	2,380	2,242	61	2,080	965	445
Crawford.....	1,106	1,053	1,099	805	69	1,012	1,053	83	968	799	71
Dade.....	1,208	1,692	902	1,227	238	1,194	1,680	150	836	73	557
Dallas.....	687	1,363	487	654	555	651	1,315	17	538	681	585
Daviess.....	2,180	2,213	2,047	1,796	285	2,015	2,232	85	2,094	1,751	245
De Kalb.....	1,501	1,645	1,305	1,238	221	1,382	1,704	55	1,327	1,204	156
Dent.....	1,171	798	1,073	707	35	1,126	809	28	1,041	797	.....
Douglas.....	388	1,182	163	497	556	276	1,450	2	157	654	326
Dunklin.....	1,527	382	1,333	182	.....	1,519	380	4	1,423	226	122
Franklin.....	2,290	2,931	2,260	2,647	78	1,972	3,105	31	1,915	2,319	69
Gasconade.....	548	1,523	487	1,512	.....	470	1,554	.....	391	1,534	.....
Gentry.....	2,155	1,800	1,982	1,377	334	1,864	1,824	243	2,247	1,541	1
Greene.....	3,190	3,793	1,912	2,198	1,286	2,746	3,926	330	2,251	2,039	1,078
Grundy.....	1,203	2,126	1,102	1,917	124	1,062	2,128	95	979	1,840	75
Harrison.....	1,688	2,410	1,586	2,097	239	1,280	2,262	455	1,614	2,193	169
Henry.....	3,292	2,280	2,821	1,694	306	3,106	2,243	226	2,572	1,442	40
Hickory.....	626	1,063	436	675	252	460	1,056	93	457	784	246
Holt.....	1,475	1,957	1,297	1,605	212	1,282	2,029	60	1,289	1,675	141
Howard.....	2,286	1,256	2,047	1,166	513	2,181	1,267	84	1,786	700	523
Howell.....	1,369	1,116	726	457	305	1,335	1,136	15	891	718	4
Iron.....	786	545	854	565	.....	770	549	11	647	143	37
Jackson.....	9,551	9,381	6,703	5,123	732	8,931	9,578	376	7,738	4,988	380
Jasper.....	3,318	4,124	2,533	2,874	1,114	3,104	4,227	100	2,390	2,827	852
Jefferson.....	2,272	1,858	2,012	1,501	69	2,102	1,957	80	1,750	1,177	1
Johnson.....	3,324	3,052	2,795	2,400	318	3,083	3,022	279	2,628	2,200	196
Knox.....	1,619	1,319	1,468	574	765	1,467	1,392	71	1,443	708	500
Laclede.....	1,203	1,283	960	365	774	1,016	1,329	117	878	488	688
Lafayette.....	3,607	2,586	3,163	1,822	102	3,552	2,593	97	3,283	1,747	29
Lawrence.....	1,947	2,103	1,476	1,567	337	1,777	2,111	137	1,575	407	598
Lewis.....	2,129	1,363	1,928	1,152	152	2,056	1,366	75	1,779	919	15
Lincoln.....	2,243	1,821	2,039	790	634	2,125	1,348	87	2,021	745	388
Linn.....	2,157	2,268	2,049	1,991	182	2,024	2,250	107	1,899	1,937	141
Livingston.....	2,030	2,227	1,859	1,165	1,268	1,935	2,396	55	1,706	926	1,204
McDonald.....	1,040	710	706	213	471	1,006	723	14	742	241	480
Macon.....	3,100	2,619	2,880	1,726	844	2,944	3,701	74	2,688	1,417	637
Madison.....	931	473	952	391	1	870	481	24	908	241	30
Maries.....	957	425	924	288	58	947	426	12	925	262	3
Marion.....	3,251	2,172	3,086	1,811	87	3,047	2,131	261	2,901	1,158	.....
Mercer.....	964	1,811	990	1,573	231	666	1,892	237	954	1,504	235
Miller.....	1,047	1,360	757	970	167	987	1,392	11	902	1,026	67
Mississippi.....	1,222	722	1,137	525	113	1,206	706	11	1,313	604	69

MISSOURI.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES— 114.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			JUDGE SUP. COURT.		
	1884.		1880.			1884.			1882.		
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Mar- ma- duke. Dem.	Ford. Fus.	Bro- oks. Pro.	Sher- wood. Dem.	Wag- ner. Rep.	Rice. Gr.
Moniteau....	1,408	1,448	1,323	853	643	1,241	1,472	145	1,510	81	1,865
Monroe....	3,485	801	3,488	671	120	3,212	706	334	3,459	584	182
Montgomery	1,930	1,641	1,721	1,329	343	1,851	1,656	78	1,634	1,179	251
Morgan....	1,141	1,014	950	798	57	1,104	1,022	9	917	698	115
New Madrid..	1,086	461	1,070	341	.....	1,090	458	.....	1,224	297	43
Newton....	2,042	1,938	1,535	957	971	1,952	1,913	90	1,583	883	906
Nodaway....	3,043	3,353	2,485	2,303	941	2,624	3,526	213	2,521	2,276	1,207
Oregon....	1,114	286	809	85	23	1,115	286	.....	871	95	64
Osage....	1,096	1,219	1,137	1,117	10	951	1,394	8	1,043	1,166	3
Ozark....	344	634	314	409	132	300	666	.....	193	431	31
Pemiscot....	683	120	749	85	.....	682	120	.....	791	74	16
Perry....	1,227	990	1,110	887	71	944	1,060	2	1,007	687	53
Pettis....	3,477	3,067	2,908	2,457	306	3,149	2,918	552	2,766	1,996	158
Phelps....	1,282	876	1,132	416	548	1,183	957	92	1,001	328	232
Pike....	3,394	2,428	3,236	2,151	289	3,183	2,378	283	2,921	1,696	199
Platte....	2,692	1,046	2,693	945	49	2,637	1,047	63	2,385	854	12
Polk....	1,545	1,936	1,360	1,506	250	1,404	1,983	33	1,238	1,437	357
Putaski....	948	615	772	462	19	914	595	53	922	402	5
Pulnam....	934	1,835	725	1,513	424	697	1,914	29	744	1,626	205
Rails....	1,756	714	1,800	603	14	1,670	702	89	1,456	449	2
Randolph....	3,193	1,818	2,927	1,051	691	3,089	1,840	64	4,421	1,165	911
Ray....	2,895	1,608	2,614	908	568	1,757	1,645	56	2,531	981	565
Reynolds....	790	198	747	39	.....	782	194	10	774	110	.....
Ripley....	819	376	578	115	70	810	380	.....	549	180	71
St. Charles..	2,118	2,334	2,191	2,223	33	1,921	2,481	4	1,793	1,963	3
St. Clair....	1,687	1,631	963	765	1,053	1,595	1,580	178	1,071	789	915
St. Francois	1,875	1,001	1,750	778	60	1,832	1,021	16	1,684	545	132
St. Genevieve	1,115	684	1,081	650	40	973	771	.....	1,092	577	56
St. Louis Co.	2,513	3,547	2,719	3,223	4	2,310	3,671	75	2,624	3,147	6
St. Louis City	21,712	21,135	23,837	23,006	872	19,872	22,635	255	16,288	11,996	2,267
Saline....	4,041	2,579	3,851	1,907	359	3,720	2,580	244	3,306	1,407	281
Schuyler....	1,202	1,009	1,065	570	457	1,112	975	125	1,070	324	664
Scotland....	1,526	1,077	1,405	689	479	1,454	994	157	1,355	696	359
Scott....	1,321	515	1,330	459	.....	1,230	579	.....	1,345	453	99
Shannon....	572	157	467	65	9	569	161	3	441	78	2
Shelby....	1,910	1,128	1,770	350	847	1,782	1,125	108	1,790	69	886
Stoddard....	1,718	761	1,541	590	92	1,686	773	15	1,574	608	242
Stone....	232	671	140	435	136	125	715	5	140	532	79
Sullivan....	1,768	1,882	1,717	1,693	187	1,620	1,897	64	1,714	1,548	173
Taney....	460	646	1,313	337	207	422	669	3	348	329	219
Texas....	1,652	970	1,250	477	285	1,602	1,037	24	1,214	474	127
Vernon....	3,781	2,007	2,338	940	360	3,546	2,008	235	2,490	1,008	235
Warren....	596	1,349	662	1,343	203	548	1,390	18	571	1,368	126
Washington..	1,438	983	1,489	775	78	1,278	1,036	57	1,307	633	98
Wayne....	1,337	814	1,144	568	46	1,271	835	10	1,169	548	.....
Webster....	1,229	1,216	1,024	561	616	1,045	1,379	53	1,092	577	532
Worth....	771	899	751	657	163	664	911	67	857	806	106
Wright....	956	1,248	409	641	365	836	1,363	21	573	810	153
Total....	235,988	202,929	208,609	153,567	35,045	218,885	207,939	10,426	198,620	128,223	33,407
Plurality....	30,906	.....	55,042	.....	.....	10,946	.....	.....	70,381	.....	.....
Per cent....	53.50	46.00	52.51	38.66	8.82	50.05	47.55	2.38	55.13	35.59	9.27
Prohibition..	2,153	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote..	441,070	.....	397,221	.....	.....	437,250	.....	.....	360,266	.....	.....

In 1884, the Republican and National Greenback parties united on a "Fusion" ticket for President and Governor.

In 1884, St. John, Prohibition candidate for President, received 2,153 votes.

The Missouri Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	27	7	30
House.....	99	41	58
Joint ballot.....	126	48	78

GENERAL ELECTION OF 1884.

237

NEBRASKA.—State and Presidential Ticket.

COUNTIES—69.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR, 1884.			JUDGE SUP. COURT, 1883.	
	1884.			1880.							
	Blaine Rep.	Cleveland Dem. & Fus.	St. John Pro.	Garfield Rep.	Hannock Dem.	Weaver Gr.	Dawes Rep.	Morton Dem. & Fus.	Miller Pro.	Reese Rep.	Savage Dem. & Fusion.
Adams.....	1,853	1,109	114	1,447	550	51	1,789	1,171	114	1,179	811
Antelope.....	1,114	457	32	577	145	88	1,060	504	30	757	300
Boone.....	1,067	527	47	671	226	.....	924	667	44	674	609
Brown.....	1,110	651	28	.....	.....	.....	965	622	24	583	241
Buffalo.....	1,614	1,147	27	1,196	390	38	1,532	1,238	18	1,084	422
Burt.....	1,614	540	11	1,010	380	47	1,387	562	6	963	857
Butler.....	1,187	1,210	193	958	716	114	1,128	1,222	184	927	1,399
Cass.....	2,256	1,826	30	1,861	1,303	196	2,183	1,870	28	1,693	1,780
Cedar.....	389	490	7	218	326	.....	314	496	10	137	480
Cheyenne.....	400	365	.....	322	322	.....	383	377	2	161	272
Cherry.....	260	237	1	.....	.....	.....	249	252	1	69	102
Clay.....	1,679	806	104	1,517	520	59	1,677	859	108	1,107	633
Colfax.....	789	805	11	685	399	8	778	822	.....	833	698
Cuming.....	822	921	12	638	537	57	850	943	9	689	955
Custer.....	1,246	664	21	299	130	.....	1,226	664	25	430	805
Dakota.....	476	458	5	328	386	.....	455	484	4	446	496
Dawson.....	686	384	15	347	179	.....	670	408	12	370	381
Dixon.....	777	414	69	459	315	6	762	443	58	622	470
Dodge.....	1,623	1,690	82	1,439	1,079	2	1,589	1,724	87	1,162	1,573
Douglas.....	4,968	4,516	73	3,290	2,407	192	4,414	4,588	63	3,882	3,514
Dundy.....	1,619	997	58	1,404	452	100	1,459	1,120	81	1,065	959
Fillmore.....	783	435	47	585	243	56	714	462	34	501	375
Franklin.....	317	143	.....	133	42	.....	287	168	.....	155	44
Furnas.....	828	376	25	606	201	54	804	409	23	598	322
Gage.....	3,005	1,034	187	1,726	789	199	2,737	2,132	184	2,396	2,014
Garfield.....	148	108	.....	127	113	.....	146	113	3	102	128
Gosper.....	323	213	2	.....	.....	11	308	225	8	128	380
Grady.....	337	356	.....	182	127	6	817	370	2	528	830
Hall.....	1,466	1,215	12	1,150	547	14	1,314	1,285	13	815	1,022
Hamilton.....	1,369	904	23	997	346	301	1,330	933	28	908	896
Harlan.....	760	321	56	678	239	33	753	343	46	629	297
Hitchcock.....	169	88	.....	135	49	.....	153	95	1	100	79
Holt.....	1,638	1,166	102	334	309	75	1,579	1,212	100	940	821
Howard.....	711	723	1	637	352	3	685	766	1	615	521
Jefferson.....	1,349	789	12	1,069	401	183	1,288	832	17	846	858
Johnson.....	1,361	901	29	1,063	579	2	1,307	1,013	27	1,133	947
Kearney.....	942	682	15	550	242	6	768	694	87	506	420
Keith.....	67	72	1	32	51	.....	67	72	.....	34	15
Knox.....	895	485	20	556	230	16	802	572	18	628	459
Lancaster.....	4,011	2,180	207	3,397	1,381	110	3,785	2,352	232	2,776	1,696
Lincoln.....	508	362	12	377	261	.....	494	377	10	321	462
Loup.....	969	811	18	670	426	53	165	39	.....	71	6
Madison.....	924	538	100	819	275	34	934	846	19	704	699
Merrick.....	485	235	12	199	84	.....	900	564	73	572	680
Nance.....	1,689	1,307	30	1,473	857	8	449	260	13	398	193
Nemaha.....	962	562	18	594	331	6	1,632	1,254	36	1,345	1,092
Nuckolls.....	2,014	1,939	126	1,918	1,226	49	6	949	568	18	903
Otoe.....	1,285	683	97	1,181	526	82	1,801	2,124	115	1,458	1,369
Pawnee.....	326	216	14	426	36	81	1,256	706	97	962	701
Phelps.....	326	278	17	76	119	.....	820	230	16	967	209
Pierce.....	1,117	1,253	28	854	832	12	816	288	12	199	289
Piatte.....	945	783	83	943	236	11	1,081	1,315	24	795	1,335
Polk.....	606	279	12	284	147	48	821	915	81	632	869
Red Willow.....	2,062	2,007	74	1,764	1,492	133	628	302	12	498	115
Richardson.....	2,163	1,608	91	1,841	997	106	2,011	2,061	72	1,865	1,877
Saline.....	616	619	23	491	516	19	1,931	1,708	87	1,481	1,568
Sarpy.....	1,319	1,067	173	1,717	556	607	604	321	22	502	684
Sanders.....	1,629	1,352	67	1,354	699	226	1,598	1,709	846	1,757	1,140
Seward.....	503	390	14	308	80	9	1,608	1,351	71	1,116	859
Sherman.....	318	349	.....	180	160	14	459	390	12	338	251
Stanton.....	1,220	859	14	834	348	62	819	349	.....	253	331
Thayer.....	733	403	14	892	93	.....	1,188	898	10	671	771
Valley.....	1,419	924	42	1,190	496	51	739	407	16	645	910
Washington.....	419	211	7	118	45	.....	1,411	931	47	1,248	695
Wayne.....	1,340	635	30	.....	.....	.....	833	230	5	317	100
Webster.....	143	59	3	.....	.....	.....	1,262	691	31	927	449
Wheeler.....	1,970	903	100	1,444	530	134	134	63	3	215	109
York.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,914	953	108	1,385	700
Total.....	76,908	54,391	2,899	51,979	28,523	3,833	72,835	57,634	3,075	52,305	47,795
Plurality.....	22,512	.....	.....	26,456	.....	.....	15,311	.....	.....	4,510	.....
Per cent.....	57.22	40.51	2.16	62.86	32.62	4.51	54.53	43.15	2.30	52.22	47.72
Scattering.....	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	45	.....
Total vote.....	134,204	.....	.....	87,355	.....	.....	133,555	.....	.....	100,145	.....

NEBRASKA.—Representatives in Congress.

	1884.		1882.			1884.		1882.	
	Weaver. Rep.	Brown. Dem.	Weaver. Rep.	Redick. Dem.		Dorsey. Rep.	Neville. Dem.	Valentine. Rep.	Munger. Dem.
1st District.	22,644	21,669	17,022	12,690	3d District.	25,985	20,672	11,284	9,962
Plurality...	975		4,322		Plurality...	5,313		1,352	
Prohibition.	1,024	A.M.	3,707		Prohibition.	572	A.M.	7,342	
Total vote	44,339		33,431		Total vote	47,245		23,570	

	1884.		1882.	
	Laird. Rep.	Stickel. Dem.	Laird. Rep.	Hartman. Dem.
2d District.	21,182	17,650	12,933	3,060
Plurality...	3,532		9,923	
Prohibition.	1,176	A.M.	10,012	
Total vote	40,057		23,111	

NOTE.—In Nebraska, the third party candidates voted for in 1882 were nominated by the "Anti-Monopoly" party, opposed to Railway monopoly, and are designated by the term A. M.

In 1884 there was a fusion between the Democratic and Anti-Monopoly parties, on President, Governor, and Congress.

The Nebraska Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	25	8	17
House.....	87	13	74
Joint Ballot.....	112	21	91

NEVADA.—State and Congressional Ticket.

COUNTIES.—14.	PRESIDENT.				CONGRESS.				GOVERNOR.	
	1884.		1880.		1884.		1882.		1882.	
	Blaine Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Woodburn. Rep.	Cassidy. Dem.	Cassidy. Dem.	Pownall. Rep.	Adams. Dem.	Strother. Rep.
Churchill.....	96	82	82	99	97	87	98	64	85	77
Douglas.....	215	167	247	275	212	170	266	228	235	199
Elko.....	692	614	782	886	615	691	913	507	778	643
Esmeralda.....	559	282	657	673	536	304	583	665	623	625
Eureka.....	778	493	1,026	891	586	737	1,057	731	1,028	763
Humboldt.....	428	529	372	598	372	576	531	263	457	306
Lander.....	547	401	515	575	558	390	525	462	539	448
Lincoln.....	195	260	257	417	174	281	324	277	339	220
Lyon.....	360	284	355	294	340	306	215	233	235	212
Nye.....	207	196	339	418	186	218	378	184	323	226
Ormsby.....	537	335	624	452	541	329	427	433	449	425
Storey.....	1,488	1,121	2,373	2,765	1,589	1,025	1,424	1,381	1,509	1,326
Washoe.....	718	493	755	828	699	540	624	730	605	646
White Pine.....	375	315	398	440	352	338	455	314	425	345
Total.....	7,193	5,578	8,732	9,611	6,807	5,992	7,720	6,462	7,770	6,535
Majority.....	1,615		879		815		1,258		1,235	
Per cent.....	56.32	43.67	47.60	52.39	53.18	46.81	54.43	45.56	54.31	45.68
Total vote.....	12,771		18,343		12,799		14,132		14,305	

In 1882 Republican State officers were elected (except the Governor) by the following majorities: Lieutenant-Governor, 456; Comptroller, 623; Secretary of State, 1,167; Treasurer, 1,016; Attorney-General, 65; Superintendent of Schools, 809; Judge of Supreme Court, 1,183.

The Nevada Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	14	5	1	8
Assembly.....	34	6	..	28
Joint Ballot.....	48	11	1	36

COUNTIES— 10.	PRESIDENT.								GOVERNOR.					
	1884.				1880.				1884.				1882.	
	Blaine.	Cleve-	St. Jo-	But-	Gar-	Han-	We-	Curr-	Hill.	Ma-	Car-	Hale	Edg-	
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	pen- ter. Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	
Belknap.....	2,368	2,377	88	38	2,350	2,483	55	2,330	2,425	88	30	2,192	2,223	
Carroll.....	2,386	2,443	130	10	2,426	2,639	24	2,264	2,459	134	6	2,107	2,257	
Cheshire.....	3,888	2,981	157	131	4,340	2,979	67	3,851	2,982	168	131	3,103	3,217	
Coos.....	1,984	2,394	38	52	1,829	2,387	44	1,989	2,395	34	48	1,748	2,096	
Grafton.....	5,170	4,915	121	70	4,964	5,300	132	5,140	4,944	138	68	4,564	4,745	
Hillsborough.....	8,540	7,073	329	75	8,689	6,999	56	8,279	7,186	415	60	6,903	6,993	
Merrimack.....	6,005	5,512	320	30	5,935	5,922	9	5,730	5,711	409	17	5,606	5,320	
Rockingham.....	6,162	5,682	214	112	6,956	5,989	91	6,156	5,687	223	100	5,933	4,743	
Strafford.....	4,370	3,779	106	21	4,634	3,921	38	4,352	3,797	119	20	3,886	3,257	
Sullivan.....	2,477	2,031	70	13	2,729	2,175	12	2,443	2,051	75	10	2,357	2,028	
Total.....	43,250	39,187	1,571	552	44,852	40,794	528	42,514	39,637	1,803	490	38,399	36,879	
Plurality.....	4,063				4,058			2,877				1,520		
Per cent.....	51.14	46.33	1.85	.65	51.93	47.23	.61	50.33	46.92	2.13	.58	50.38	48.38	
Scattering.....		6				189			25				940	
Total vote.....		84,566				86,363			84,470			76,218		

Representatives in Congress, Nov. 1884.

Republican.

Democrat.

Scattering.

Rep. Plurality.

1st Dist.—Martin A. Haynes... 20,623

L. F. McKinney... 18,383

824

2,240

2d Dist.—Jacob H. Gallinger... 22,801

John H. George... 20,426

1,069

2,375

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

Republican.

Democrat.

Rep. maj.

Senate.....

16

8

8

House.....

183

122

61

Joint ballot.....

199

130

69

NEW JERSEY.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 21.	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.			
	1884.				1880.			1882.			
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	St. John. Pro.	But- ler. Gr.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Abbott. Dem.	Dixon. Rep.	Par- sons. Pro.	Ur- ner. Gr.
Atlantic.....	1,854	2,439	247	54	1,720	2,488	43	1,607	2,040	206	86
Bergen.....	4,327	3,688	73	63	4,242	3,680	20	3,346	2,736	68	19
Burlington.....	6,384	6,762	387	155	6,543	7,010	154	5,200	5,221	524	225
Camden.....	6,545	8,538	465	33	5,832	7,895	57	5,199	5,948	450	13
Cape May.....	1,004	1,235	121	39	1,961	1,276	3	793	737	203	21
Cumberland.....	3,470	4,491	549	295	3,640	4,446	514	3,021	3,807	80	369
Essex.....	20,117	21,332	767	602	17,795	20,707	466	15,557	17,854	166	295
Gloucester.....	2,792	3,418	284	93	2,658	3,345	177	2,687	3,053	64	144
Hudson.....	21,637	16,312	223	648	19,586	14,682	153	15,293	12,009	26	88
Hunterdon.....	5,345	3,328	490	126	5,650	3,753	171	4,491	2,537	493	194
Mercer.....	7,083	7,696	279	50	6,673	7,248	39	6,559	6,212	161	79
Middlesex.....	6,149	5,562	167	66	6,557	5,420	64	5,055	4,274	156	66
Monmouth.....	7,552	6,446	354	150	7,614	5,693	47	7,113	5,390	82	373
Morris.....	4,821	5,198	446	242	5,037	5,720	145	3,709	4,328	385	196
Ocean.....	1,595	2,091	57	31	1,654	1,898	52	1,524	1,065	8	47
Passaic.....	6,257	8,130	184	309	5,776	7,576	72	5,444	5,748	156	50
Salem.....	2,864	3,022	238	42	3,012	3,155	66	2,515	2,594	130	69
Somerset.....	3,116	2,927	125	21	3,157	3,217	41	2,547	2,522	29	27
Sussex.....	3,458	2,218	116	59	3,353	2,519	20	2,927	1,723	160	157
Union.....	6,215	5,479	166	358	5,865	5,746	108	4,864	4,344	86	365
Warren.....	5,193	3,044	415	120	5,240	3,131	205	4,405	2,311	520	127
Total.....	127,778	123,366	6,153	3,456	122,565	120,555	2,617	103,856	97,047	4,153	2,960
Plurality.....	4,412				2,010			6,809			
Per cent.....	48.85	47.16	2.34	1.32	49.83	49.02	1.06	46.65	49.93	2.00	1.42
Scattering.....		784				191					
Total Vote.....		261,537				245,928			208,016		

In 1880, Neal Dow, Prohib. Temperance, received 191 votes.

NEW JERSEY.—Representatives in Congress.

1884.							1882.							1884.							1882.						
1st Dist.	Ferrell.	Hires.	Harbison.	Ferrell.	Robinson.	Woodman.	4th Dist.	Pidcock.	Howey.	Morley.	Harley.	Howey.	Larson.	5th Dist.	Steven.	Phelps.	Buckley.	Ryle.	Phelps.	McCormick.							
Camden.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Hudson.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Bergen.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.							
C. May.	8,854	8,251	414	5,867	5,387	282	Somerset.	4,457	3,966	520	2,717	2,927	467	Morris.	4,204	3,536	67	3,135	3,337	77							
Cu'land.	1,050	1,212	90	1,044	928	59	Sussex.	2,758	3,179	112	2,126	2,787	71	Passaic.	4,783	5,255	408	3,795	4,682	660							
Gl'cester.	3,888	4,176	483	3,839	3,086	352	Warren.	3,355	1,304	125	2,787	2,484	121	Total.	15,225	12,972	1,218	10,945	11,567	878							
Salem...	2,948	3,004	164	2,727	2,577	174	Total.	2,253	2,241	1,638	1,638	1,638	1,638	Plur'ty.	45.00	51.66	1.89	44.63	50.39	3.61							
Total.	18,008	19,745	1,843	16,541	14,825	943	Per c.	51.26	43.67	4.10	46.56	49.21	3.73	Scat.(Gr.)	292	292	115	115	115	115							
Plurality	1,742	1,716	1,716	1,716	1,716	1,716	Total v.	29,697	29,697	23,505	23,505	23,505	23,505	6th Dist.	Fiedler.	Lehl.	Tompkins.	Fiedler.	Blake.	Hook.							
Per cent.	45.60	50.01	3.40	50.18	44.93	2.85	Essex.	20,318	21,162	845	17,300	14,780	368	Essex.	20,318	21,162	845	17,300	14,780	368							
Scat.(Gr.)	885	885	885	885	885	885	Plur'ty.	944	944	2,430	2,430	2,430	2,430	Per c.	48.61	49.41	1.97	53.17	45.69	1.18							
Total v.	39,476	39,476	39,476	39,476	39,476	39,476	Total v.	42,825	42,825	32,348	32,348	32,348	32,348	Total v.	83,612	83,612	83,612	83,612	83,612	83,612							
2d Dist.	Gauntt.	Buchanan.	Howell.	Paraker.	Brewer.	Howell.	7th Dist.	McAdoo.	Brigham.	Lee.	McAdoo.	Colina.	7th Dist.	McAdoo.	Brigham.	Lee.	McAdoo.	Colina.	7th Dist.	McAdoo.							
Atlantic.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Hudson.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Hudson.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.							
B'ling't'n	6,407	6,758	360	6,068	5,651	126	Plurality.	21,985	16,654	180	15,147	11,566	11,566	Per cent.	53.70	42.95	.33	56.60	43.23	43.23							
Mercer.	7,003	7,827	251	5,765	6,136	18	Scat'ing.	5,381	5,381	5,381	5,381	5,381	5,381	Total v.	38,769	38,769	38,769	38,769	38,769	38,769							
Ocean...	1,611	2,097	38	1,093	1,728	44	Total v.	38,769	38,769	38,769	38,769	38,769	38,769	3d Dist.	Green.	Kean.	Paraker.	Ross.	Kean.	Urner.							
Total.	16,853	19,144	898	14,535	15,604	270	Mid'sex.	6,089	5,656	178	4,634	5,709	298	Mid'sex.	6,089	5,656	178	4,634	5,709	298							
Plurality	2,291	2,291	2,291	2,291	2,291	2,291	M'n'mth	7,470	6,466	302	5,540	4,455	1,038	M'n'mth	7,470	6,466	302	5,540	4,455	1,038							
Per cent.	45.34	51.50	2.41	47.79	51.31	.88	Union.	6,045	5,654	145	2,177	5,022	2,107	Union.	6,045	5,654	145	2,177	5,022	2,107							
Scat.(Gr.)	271	271	271	271	271	271	Total.	19,604	17,756	620	12,891	15,186	3,463	Total.	19,604	17,756	620	12,891	15,186	3,463							
Total v.	37,166	37,166	37,166	37,166	37,166	37,166	Plur'ty.	1,843	1,843	1,843	1,843	1,843	1,843	Plur'ty.	1,843	1,843	1,843	1,843	1,843	1,843							

The Legislature of 1885 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	11	10	1
Assembly.....	36	24	12
Joint Ballot.....	47	34	13

NEW MEXICO.—Delegate in Congress.

1884.					1882.					1884.					1882.				
Joseph. Prince Ryerson.					Manzanar.					Joseph. Prince Ryerson.					Manzanar.				
COUNTIES.—13.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.	Rep.	COUNTIES.—13.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.	Rep.	COUNTIES.—13.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.	Rep.	COUNTIES.—13.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.	Rep.
Bernalillo..	1,178	1,653	422	1,556	2,606	Socorro....	1,043	817	641	1,163	1,066	Socorro....	1,043	817	641	1,163	1,066	1,066	1,066
Colfax.....	869	277	277	1,006	258	Taos.....	939	860	...	772	674	Taos.....	939	860	...	772	674	674	674
Dofia Aña..	463	24	946	601	1,061	Valencia...	568	299	860	60	4,182	Valencia...	568	299	860	60	4,182	4,182	4,182
Grant.....	769	495	550	891	534	Total.....	12,371	9,980	5,192	13,878	15,062	Total.....	12,371	9,980	5,192	13,878	15,062	15,062	15,062
Lincoln....	473	71	251	338	...	Plurality...	2,341	2,341	2,341	2,341	2,341	Plurality...	2,341	2,341	2,341	2,341	2,341	2,341	2,341
Mora.....	1,289	638	19	1,419	358	Per cent...	44.67	36.37	18.90	47.03	53.96	Per cent...	44.67	36.37	18.90	47.03	53.96	53.96	53.96
Rio Arriba.	1,285	1,255	...	1,310	996	Scattering..	76	76	76	76	76	Scattering..	76	76	76	76	76	76	76
San Miguel.	1,864	2,108	885	3,055	1,602	Total vote	27,469	27,469	27,469	27,469	27,469	Total vote	27,469	27,469	27,469	27,469	27,469	27,469	27,469
Sierra.....	467	362	313	...	...												
Santa Fé...	1,079	1,074	28	1,211	1,250														

The Legislature of 1885 stands—Republicans, ; Democrats, ; Independents, . Total, 86.

NEW YORK.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—60.	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.			GOVERNOR.	
	1884.							1882.			1885.	
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	But- ler. Gr.	St. John Pro.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Cleve- land. Dem.	Fol- ger. Rep.	Hop- kins. Pro.	Hill. Dem.	Daw- son. Rep.
Albany.....	18,344	17,698	983	312	16,564	19,696	354	20,095	10,309	.....	17,927	15,950
Allegany.....	3,886	6,668	736	1,180	6,827	3,482	486	3,779	3,718	1,586	3,477	5,378
Broome.....	5,780	7,182	144	458	7,173	5,450	168	5,060	4,955	320	5,017	6,598
Cattaraugus.....	6,065	7,463	172	930	7,401	5,466	672	5,279	4,681	760	4,878	6,476
Cayuga.....	6,948	9,393	421	505	9,372	5,976	536	5,869	4,406	600	5,315	7,365
Chautauqua.....	5,861	10,670	431	540	10,482	5,474	585	6,907	4,403	820	4,519	8,741
Chemung.....	4,719	5,198	613	185	4,636	4,806	976	5,326	3,079	79	5,785	4,450
Chenango.....	4,409	5,461	334	506	5,769	4,569	623	4,258	3,913	574	4,015	4,904
Clinton.....	5,149	5,974	19	35	6,080	4,260	74	3,560	4,318	18	3,279	4,986
Columbia.....	5,854	6,434	36	173	6,486	5,922	78	6,703	3,607	92	5,491	6,686
Cortland.....	2,774	4,043	112	37	4,129	3,749	218	5,011	2,996	379	2,662	3,751
Delaware.....	4,966	5,934	112	437	6,058	5,084	213	4,566	4,331	334	4,454	5,590
Dutchess.....	8,677	9,701	98	409	11,045	8,475	26	8,875	7,321	407	8,014	8,315
Erie.....	24,750	26,249	250	725	24,199	20,848	442	22,748	16,408	1,046	21,681	23,006
Essex.....	2,776	4,551	61	65	4,776	2,775	169	2,150	2,951	24	2,013	3,671
Franklin.....	2,948	4,638	67	79	4,120	2,799	96	2,294	3,074	25	2,478	4,199
Fulton & Hamilton.....	4,091	5,138	41	248	4,985	3,879	35	3,855	4,331	365	3,503	4,407
Genesee.....	3,643	4,631	41	386	4,815	3,481	72	3,518	2,998	395	3,003	4,403
Greene.....	4,152	4,167	182	260	3,879	4,405	175	4,481	2,808	273	3,903	4,127
Herkimer.....	5,328	6,138	57	327	6,331	5,070	61	5,131	3,701	625	5,189	5,998
Jefferson.....	7,076	7,699	35	636	8,439	7,216	31	7,190	4,483	925	6,625	8,246
Kings.....	69,243	53,514	2,181	1,261	51,751	61,929	507	65,630	29,148	2,548	67,406	47,927
Lewis.....	3,777	3,854	14	114	4,036	3,674	11	3,787	2,447	145	3,146	5,546
Livingston.....	4,028	5,191	118	375	5,522	4,242	161	3,966	3,650	413	3,552	4,404
Madison.....	4,864	6,607	80	529	6,793	4,683	182	4,228	3,322	648	4,093	6,096
Monroe.....	15,246	18,336	603	1,309	17,102	13,742	316	15,143	11,066	1,364	11,294	13,936
Montgomery.....	5,413	5,505	48	124	5,520	4,947	32	5,574	3,227	102	5,023	4,833
New York.....	133,157	100,993	3,499	1,031	87,730	123,015	610	124,914	47,783	684	123,063	75,264
Niagara.....	6,193	5,875	69	500	6,478	5,937	56	5,884	3,256	638	4,825	4,281
Oneida.....	13,820	13,790	189	894	14,546	12,600	273	13,673	8,741	913	11,693	12,596
Onondaga.....	11,165	16,892	99	601	16,163	11,732	138	11,663	11,629	522	11,729	15,247
Ontario.....	5,045	6,383	137	233	6,774	5,767	134	5,272	4,676	295	4,811	5,567
Orange.....	9,840	9,968	175	647	10,008	9,672	116	8,874	6,541	553	8,525	8,767
Orleans.....	2,907	3,997	68	669	4,581	3,104	75	3,119	2,549	543	2,904	4,121
Oswego.....	7,434	9,976	265	560	10,236	6,746	444	6,757	6,376	603	5,925	8,760
Otsego.....	7,307	6,844	4	432	7,156	7,184	127	6,848	4,730	677	6,516	6,471
Putnam.....	1,326	2,103	4	89	2,114	1,708	.....	1,601	1,825	30	1,213	1,820
Queens.....	10,267	8,445	270	201	8,151	10,591	86	8,666	3,698	1,048	8,963	7,303
Rensselaer.....	13,414	13,759	686	414	13,572	13,031	313	13,714	10,468	.....	13,320	12,213
Richmond.....	5,134	3,164	75	89	3,291	4,815	10	4,870	2,013	36	4,272	2,806
Rockland.....	3,097	3,593	28	123	2,688	3,415	2	2,771	1,473	89	2,618	2,082
St. Lawrence.....	6,035	13,441	20	311	12,748	5,825	16	5,296	3,994	279	5,295	11,629
Saratoga.....	5,546	4,199	92	425	5,116	5,808	49	6,277	6,185	304	6,212	6,793
Schenectady.....	2,977	3,360	41	105	3,520	2,628	73	2,836	2,604	167	2,977	2,738
Schoharie.....	5,329	3,472	37	173	3,646	5,262	35	4,924	2,076	174	4,490	3,112
Schuyler.....	2,039	2,616	111	154	2,790	2,993	112	2,155	2,151	59	2,009	3,126
Seneca.....	3,627	3,309	69	119	3,594	3,802	45	3,510	2,555	106	3,292	2,914
Stenben.....	9,060	10,048	587	904	10,245	8,992	584	8,997	6,577	1,276	8,164	9,943
Suffolk.....	6,429	5,876	63	457	5,515	6,061	49	5,287	3,515	321	5,019	5,288
Sullivan.....	3,607	3,332	232	183	3,339	3,718	434	3,451	2,966	119	3,474	2,886
Tioga.....	3,379	4,267	204	401	4,750	3,627	189	3,583	3,143	369	3,683	4,120
Tompkins.....	3,992	4,420	373	267	4,896	3,956	363	3,419	2,690	324	3,622	4,362
Ulster.....	9,870	9,929	157	429	9,994	9,870	30	8,670	6,140	655	8,913	8,801
Warren.....	2,793	3,577	179	123	3,330	2,618	379	2,677	2,660	76	2,455	3,172
Washington.....	4,922	7,337	115	255	7,779	4,445	69	4,090	3,929	151	3,587	6,617
Wayne.....	4,730	6,843	471	433	7,620	5,207	225	4,999	4,354	541	4,552	5,703
Westchester.....	12,524	11,286	248	435	11,367	11,858	82	11,478	6,005	314	10,900	4,423
Wyoming.....	3,189	4,441	63	483	4,695	3,309	58	8,269	2,120	859	2,470	3,643
Yates.....	1,918	3,191	130	200	2,432	2,197	97	2,073	2,501	118	1,821	2,852
Total.....	563,048	563,001	17,002	25,001	555,544	534,511	12,373	535,318	342,644	25,783	501,465	490,231
Plurality.....	1,047	.....	.....	.....	21,033	.....	.....	192,854	.....	.....	11,134	.....
Per cent.....	48.07	47.98	1.45	2.13	50.29	48.38	1.12	58.25	37.96	2.80	48.86	47.78
Scattering.....	.....	4,960	.....	.....	.....	2,177	.....	15,229	.....	.....	34,443	.....
Total vote.....	.....	1,171,312	.....	.....	1,104,605	.....	.....	918,294	.....	.....	1,026,329	.....

Of the scattering votes in 1880, 1,517 were cast for Dow, Prohibition candidate for President.

In 1882, 11,974 of the scattering were for Howe, Greenback candidate for Governor.

In 1883, of the scattering vote, the Prohibition candidate for Secretary had 18,816, and the Greenback candidate 7,221.

In 1884, two Judges of the Court of Appeals—Andrews and Rapallo—were re-elected by a vote almost unanimous, receiving 1,089,414 votes each against 31,596 cast for others.

In 1883, the Secretary of State and Legislature were carried by the Republicans, and the other State officers by the Democrats by pluralities varying from 13,630 on Attorney-General to 18,842 on State Engineer.

In 1885 the Prohibition candidate for Governor received 30,867 of the 34,443 votes above reckoned as "scattering," and the Greenback candidate polled 2,130 votes.

NEW YORK.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1st Dist.	Belmont. Dem.	Platt. Rep.	9th Dist.	Pullitzer. Dem.	Thum. Rep.	McCabe. N.Gr.	16th Dist.	Ketchum. Rep.	Hunt-Fort- Morton. Dem. Pro.
Richmond.....	5,127	3,961	N. Y. City..	15,518	8,497	270	Putnam....	2,193	1,480 15
Suffolk.....	6,548	6,142	Plurality...	7,021			Dutchess...	10,074	8,337 431
Queens.....	10,375	8,701	Per cent....	63.59	34.81	1.10	Columbia..	6,675	5,574 214
Total.....	22,050	18,104	Scattering..	118			Total.....	18,942	15,391 660
Plurality.....	3,946		Total vote	24,408			Plurality....	3,551	
Per cent.....	54.86	45.04					Per cent....	54.04	43.91 1.88
Scattering.....	33						Scattering..	54	
Total vote....	40,187						Total vote.	35,047	
2d Dist.	Campbell. Dem.	Sheridan. Rep.	Bowman. Gr.	10th Dist.	Hewitt. Dem.	Biglin. Rep.	17th Dist.	Lindsley. Rep.	Bag-North- rup. Dem. Pro.
Part K's C.17,503	11,771	452		N. Y. City..	15,254	8,392	Ulster.....	10,089	9,766 288
Plurality....	5,732			Plurality...	6,862		Greene.....	4,893	4,036 158
Per cent....	58.51	39.35	1.51	Per cent....	64.08	35.25	Delaware...	6,125	4,969 313
Scattering..	186			Scattering..	157		Total.....	20,557	18,071 759
Total vote .	29,912			Total vote	23,803		Plurality....	1,886	
3d Dist.	James. Rep.	Smith. Dem.		11th Dist.	Merriman. Co.Dem.	Hardy. T.Dem.	Per cent....	50.88	46.21 1.87
Part Kings Co..	20,125	13,000		N. Y. City..	19,588	11,563	Scattering..	413	
Brooklyn.....	7,125			Plurality...	8,025	36.82	Total vote.	40,399	
Plurality....	60.48	39.06		Per cent....	62.37				
Per cent.....	60.48	39.06		Scattering..	252				
Scattering.....	149			Total vote	31,403				
Total vote....	33,274								
4th Dist.	Mahoney. Dem.	Mulholland. Rep.	Shotwell. Gr.	12th Dist.	Dowdney. Dem.	Perley. Rep.			
Part Kings Co..	18,971	13,339	224	N. Y. City..	18,390	11,354	18th Dist.	Burleigh. Rep.	McClellan. Pro.
Brooklyn.....	5,632			Plurality...	7,026	37.83	Rensselaer..	13,230	816
Plurality....	57.81	40.05	.68	Per cent....	61.25		Washington.	7,502	1,959
Per cent....	57.81	40.05	.68	Scattering..	273		Total.....	20,732	2,775
Scattering..	279			Total vote	30,007		Plurality....	17,957	
Total vote.	32,813						Per cent....	88.03	11.78
5th Dist.	Bliss. Dem.	Worth. Rep.	Blaisdell. Gr.	13th Dist.	Viele. Dem.	Smith. Rep.	Scattering..	42	
Part Kings C.	13,985	12,865	773	N. Y. City..	17,622	11,027	Total vote..	23,549	
Brooklyn.....	1,120			Plurality...	6,595	37.92			
Plurality....	50.12	46.10	2.76	Per cent....	60.60				
Per cent....	50.12	46.10	2.76	Scattering..	430				
Scattering.....	278			Total vote	29,079				
Total vote	27,901								
6th Dist.	Muller. Dem.	House. Rep.	Fitzgerald. D.	14th Dist.	Stahl-necker. Dem.	McAlpin. Rep.	19th Dist.	Swinburne. Rep.	Van Alstyne. Dem. Pro.
N. Y. City..	13,307	6,796	2,863	Westch'ter.	12,160	11,891 360	Albany.....	19,790	17,286 218
Plurality....	6,511			Part N. Y..	5,347	3,854 116	Plurality....	2,504	
Per cent....	56.98	29.05	12.23	Total.....	17,507	15,745 476	Per cent....	53.02	46.31 .58
Scattering..	427			Plurality...	1,762		Scattering..	26	
Total vote	23,393			Per cent....	51.86	46.64 1.41	Total vote	37,320	
7th Dist.	Adams. Dem.	Conkling. Rep.		Scattering..	24				
N. Y. City..	15,964	8,223		Total vote.	83,752				
Plurality....	7,636								
Per cent....	65.30	33.87							
Scattering..	201								
Total vote.	24,393								
8th Dist.	Cox. Dem.	Hall. Co. D.		15th Dist.	Beach. Dem.	Snow-Hill. Rep. Pro.	20th Dist. <td>West. Rep.<td>Wem-Hubple. Dem. Pro.</td></td>	West. Rep. <td>Wem-Hubple. Dem. Pro.</td>	Wem-Hubple. Dem. Pro.
N. Y. City..	19,336	4,468		Orange.....	10,313	9,643 538	Saratoga...	7,990	6,198 297
Plurality....	14,903			Rockland...	3,467	2,895 41	Schenectady	3,117	3,300 8
Per cent....	80.71	18.66		Sullivan....	3,948	3,256 12	Montgom'ry	5,134	5,868 70
Scattering..	148			Total.....	17,728	15,794 591	Fulton.....	5,003	4,201 242
Total vote.	24,017			Plurality...	1,934		Total.....	21,174	19,467 617
				Per cent....	51.65	46.01 1.72	Plurality....	1,707	
				Scattering..	207		Per cent....	51.15	47.02 1.51
				Total vote.	34,320		Scattering..	187	
							Total vote.	41,395	

NEW YORK.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.—Continued.

1st Dist.	Johnson. Rep.	Smith. Dem.	26th Dist.	Mil- lard. Rep.	Remick. Dem.	Bruce Pro.	31st Dist.	Saw- yer. Rep.	Stevens. Dem.	Rich- mond Pro.
Clinton.....	6,043	5,103	Madison...	6,449	5,004	549	Livingston	5,081	4,068	415
Essex.....	4,622	2,726	Chenango...	5,443	4,696	493	Genesee...	4,490	3,784	376
Warren.....	3,751	2,675	Broome....	7,473	5,551	117	Orleans...	3,810	3,188	630
Franklin....	4,633	2,958	Tioga.....	4,406	3,432	375	Wyoming..	4,198	3,464	448
Total.....	19,049	13,462	Total....	23,773	18,783	1,534	Total....	17,529	14,474	1,869
Plurality....	5,587		Plurality..	4,990			Plurality..	3,055		
Per cent....	53.57	41.39	Per cent... 53.89	42.58	3.47		Per cent... 51.38	42.42	5.47	
Scattering...	12		Scattering..	21			Scattering..	243		
Total vote..	32,523		Total v..	44,111			Total v..	34,115		
22d Dist.	Parker Rep.	Hall. Dem.	27th Dist.	Payne. Rep.	Beards- ley. Dem.	Bond Pro.	32d Dist.	Far- quhar. Rep.	Lock- wood Dem.	
St. Lawr'ce..	13,452	5,894	Oswego....	10,075	7,374	537	First, Second & Third Assem- bly Districts of Erie.....	17,469	17,302	
Jefferson...	9,069	7,026	Cayuga....	9,425	5,719	462	Plurality.....	167		
Total.....	22,541	12,920	Wayne....	6,946	4,705	309	Per cent.....	49.99	49.51	
Plurality....	9,621		Total....	26,446	17,798	1,806	Scattering.....	171		
Per cent....	61.55	35.59	Plurality..	8,648			Total vote...	34,942		
Scattering...	23		Per cent... 57.08	38.41	2.82					
Total vote..	36,293		Scattering..	775						
23d Dist.	Cooking- ham. Dem.	Flak Rep.	28th Dist.	Arnot. Rep.	Bee- cher. Dem.	Pa- yne. Pro.	33d Dist.	Weber. Rep.	Payne. Dem.	Evans Pro.
Oneida.....	14,345	13,466	Tompkins..	7,881	727	206	Niagara....	5,788	6,281	461
Lewis.....	3,819	3,861	Chemung...	9,201	980	258	And Fourth and Fifth Assembly Dist's of the county of Erie..	8,757	7,676	581
Total.....	18,164	17,327	Schuyler...	4,307	199	167	Total.....	14,545	13,957	992
Plurality....	887		Seneca.....	6,611	129	37	Plurality...	588		
Per cent....	49.93	47.63	Total....	28,005	2,014	668	Per cent....	49.14	47.15	3.85
Scattering...	15		Plurality..	25,961			Scattering..	104		
Total vote..	36,876		Per cent... 91.02	6.64	2.16		Total v...	29,598		
24th Dist.	Pin- dar. Dem.	Ram- sey. Rep.	29th Dist.	Daven- port. Rep.	Pier-Ingols pont. Dem.	by Pro.				
Schoharie...	5,325	3,569	Ontario....	6,501	5,608	150				
Otsego.....	7,278	6,990	Steuben...	10,298	8,887	890				
Herkimer...	5,281	6,213	Yates.....	3,188	1,887	206				
Total.....	17,884	16,772	Total....	19,987	16,377	1,246				
Plurality....	1,112		Plurality..	3,610						
Per cent....	50.51	47.37	Per cent... 52.50	43.02	3.27					
Scattering...	16		Scattering..	456						
Total vote..	35,406		Total v..	38,066						
25th Dist.	His- cock. Rep.	W.W. Por- ter. Dem.	30th Dist.	Baker. Rep.	Green- leaf. Dem.	Wear- ver. Pro.	34th Dist.	Seeds. Rep.	Smith. Dem.	Hoyt. Pro.
Onondaga...	17,123	12,578	Monroe....	16,733	15,496	1,073	Ch't'g 10,357	5,870	.....	387
Cortland....	4,025	2,757	Plurality..	1,237			Cat'r'g 7,299	5,966	1,070	317
Total.....	21,148	15,335	Per cent... 50.23	46.51	3.22		Alleg'y 6,412	3,689	1,452	707
Plurality....	5,813		Scattering..	10			Total 24,068	15,533	2,522	1,411
Per cent....	56.37	40.87	Total v..	33,312			Plural. 8,535			
Scattering...	40						Per ct. 54.68	35.29	5.79	3.20
Total vote..	37,514						Scat'g. 475			
							Tot. v. 44,009			

The State having been entirely redistricted since 1882, comparison with the Congressional vote of that year cannot be made in detail.

The New York Legislature of 1886 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	20	12	8
Assembly.....	78	50	28
Joint Ballot.....	96	62	36

NORTH CAROLINA.—State and Congressional.

FIRST DISTRICT.

	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.				CONGRESS.			
	1884.		1880.		1884.		1880.		1884.		1882.	
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garrison. Rep.	Seales. Dem.	York. Rep.	Jarvis. Dem.	Duxton. Rep.	Skin- ner. Dem.	Res- sner. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.
Beaufort.....	1,995	1,713	1,766	1,723	2,016	1,681	1,717	1,743	1,949	1,714	1,696	1,416
Camden.....	706	621	642	624	699	564	631	522	690	577	632	541
Carteret.....	1,166	612	1,026	701	1,171	597	982	705	1,162	598	843	667
Chowan.....	699	829	630	852	704	811	628	854	708	803	600	768
Currituck.....	983	425	974	364	978	413	988	326	974	408	725	329
Dare.....	255	291	288	274	344	280	283	265	248	222	183	221
Gates.....	1,143	737	1,010	623	1,183	704	1,009	518	1,145	731	872	524
Hertford.....	1,112	1,327	983	1,140	1,129	1,505	959	1,131	1,094	1,296	696	1,148
Hyde.....	881	671	819	609	867	677	799	592	860	671	725	601
Martin.....	1,564	1,250	1,408	1,287	1,576	1,234	1,386	1,295	1,554	609	1,414	1,310
Pamlico.....	757	599	582	362	748	605	584	386	737	600	632	403
Pasquotank.....	894	1,255	575	1,059	898	1,233	573	1,052	904	1,227	703	1,106
Perquimans.....	769	992	738	994	777	977	749	979	830	933	685	918
Pitt.....	2,428	2,283	2,300	1,816	2,436	2,285	2,228	1,771	2,402	2,280	2,073	2,054
Tyrrell.....	504	340	432	354	488	335	410	353	485	348	383	276
Washington.....	658	1,085	602	982	648	1,072	621	950	640	1,086	525	861
Total.....	16,516	14,980	14,695	13,562	16,562	14,785	14,547	13,443	16,381	14,093	13,371	13,143

SECOND DISTRICT.

	1884.		1880.		1884.		1880.		1884.		1882.	
	Wood- ard. Dem.	O'Hara. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.	Wood- ard. Dem.	O'Hara. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.	Wood- ard. Dem.	O'Hara. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.
Bertie.....	1,545	1,914	1,169	1,782	1,614	1,823	1,188	1,721	1,513	1,868	933	1,655
Craven.....	1,330	2,539	1,180	2,838	1,328	2,635	1,190	2,816	1,280	2,587	715	2,311
Edgecombe.....	1,685	2,393	1,736	3,475	1,695	3,316	1,723	3,470	1,603	3,253	1,208	3,054
Greene.....	1,042	1,097	880	943	1,046	1,094	863	950	1,031	1,067	921	1,058
Halifax.....	2,424	4,021	1,744	2,477	2,364	3,786	1,775	2,426	2,067	3,877	1,687	4,410
Jones.....	754	747	574	800	746	755	575	796	745	749	497	735
Lenoir.....	1,609	1,408	1,132	1,363	1,620	1,399	1,088	1,370	1,614	1,349	1,375	1,277
Northampton.....	1,721	2,384	1,514	2,086	1,733	2,351	1,513	2,041	1,703	2,351	1,197	2,445
Vance.....	1,143	1,633	.....	1,155	1,612	.....	1,113	1,625	.....	.....	.....	.....
Warren.....	1,145	2,141	1,366	2,681	1,146	2,142	1,354	2,690	1,047	2,113	947	2,172
Wilson.....	2,141	1,502	1,652	1,368	2,135	1,493	1,573	1,389	2,044	1,490	1,708	1,296
Total.....	16,549	29,279	12,937	19,773	16,492	22,296	12,841	19,669	15,699	22,309	11,088	19,953

THIRD DISTRICT.

	1884.		1880.		1884.		1880.		1884.		1882.	
	Green. Dem.	Brogden. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.	Green. Dem.	Brogden. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.	Green. Dem.	Brogden. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.
Bladen.....	1,410	1,532	1,278	1,537	1,426	1,511	1,278	1,630	1,411	1,512	1,290	1,558
Cumberland.....	2,469	2,192	2,109	2,137	2,479	2,159	2,076	2,162	2,478	2,143	2,116	2,159
Duplin.....	2,247	1,181	2,015	1,228	2,239	1,174	1,963	1,214	2,214	1,145	1,806	1,188
Harnett.....	1,254	744	1,028	704	1,254	727	996	724	1,229	703	817	731
Moore.....	1,769	1,468	1,478	1,867	1,797	1,436	1,452	1,897	1,756	1,196	1,377	1,445
Onslow.....	1,289	594	1,085	637	1,284	472	1,035	630	1,287	432	1,100	567
Pender.....	1,207	1,216	1,007	1,234	1,215	1,240	998	1,246	1,207	1,236	1,036	1,230
Sampson.....	2,651	1,591	1,122	1,626	2,625	1,536	2,108	1,633	2,509	1,404	2,066	1,634
Wayne.....	2,744	2,542	2,427	2,257	2,796	2,500	2,330	2,233	2,696	2,561	2,010	2,106
Total.....	16,943	13,000	14,547	12,627	17,015	12,745	14,235	12,674	16,785	12,252	13,607	12,006

FOURTH DISTRICT.

	1884.		1880.		1884.		1880.		1884.		1882.	
	Cox. Dem.	Turn- ner. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.	Cox. Dem.	Turn- ner. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.	Cox. Dem.	Turn- ner. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.
Alamance.....	1,607	1,259	1,463	1,247	1,629	1,245	1,447	1,277	1,627	1,118	1,295	1,076
Chatham.....	2,451	1,718	2,206	1,884	2,481	1,671	2,159	1,888	2,466	1,315	1,916	1,619
Durham.....	1,575	1,193	.....	1,576	1,196	.....	1,522	1,212	1,522	1,212	1,158	921
Franklin.....	2,121	1,997	2,032	2,012	2,130	1,987	2,034	1,998	2,153	1,438	1,906	1,968
Johnston.....	2,805	1,831	2,059	1,831	2,801	1,826	2,063	1,707	2,817	1,710	1,969	1,717
Nash.....	1,845	1,566	1,613	1,406	1,837	1,528	1,556	1,367	1,903	1,471	1,569	1,402
Orange.....	1,668	1,064	2,537	1,902	1,670	1,051	2,225	1,914	1,588	1,064	1,159	986
Wake.....	4,750	4,291	4,359	4,622	4,772	4,278	4,280	4,648	4,854	4,200	4,259	4,675
Total.....	18,822	14,909	16,268	14,704	18,896	14,782	15,764	14,799	18,930	13,446	15,263	14,454

FIFTH DISTRICT.

	1884.		1880.		1884.		1880.		1884.		1882.	
	Reid. Dem.	Ed- wards. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.	Reid. Dem.	Ed- wards. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.	Reid. Dem.	Ed- wards. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.
Caswell.....	1,548	1,615	1,457	1,787	1,550	1,603	1,446	1,790	1,550	1,565	1,247	1,622
Forsyth.....	2,080	1,941	1,778	1,791	2,101	1,877	1,765	1,798	2,065	1,873	1,560	1,198
Granville.....	2,184	2,110	2,828	3,178	2,199	2,087	2,831	3,142	2,151	2,094	1,822	2,040
Guilford.....	2,422	2,362	2,280	2,233	2,491	2,208	2,251	2,148	2,622	2,196	1,965	1,747
Person.....	1,485	1,095	1,344	1,123	1,490	1,082	1,308	1,103	1,439	1,036	1,147	1,096
Rockingham.....	2,524	1,647	2,403	1,839	2,443	1,577	2,561	1,502	2,579	1,456	1,946	1,113
Stokes.....	1,341	1,049	1,344	1,003	1,334	1,029	1,181	966	1,350	1,041	1,289	867
Surry.....	1,792	1,413	1,412	1,058	1,371	1,433	1,370	969	1,396	1,336	1,196	968
Total.....	14,966	13,132	14,746	13,712	14,979	12,896	14,513	13,406	15,047	12,623	12,123	10,206

NORTH CAROLINA STATE AND CONGRESSIONAL. 245

SIXTH DISTRICT.

	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.				CONGRESS.			
	1884.		1880.		1884.		1880.		1884.		1880.	
	Cleve-land. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Han-cock. Dem.	Gar-field. Rep.	Scales. Dem.	York. Rep.	Jarvis. Dem.	Bux-ton. Rep.	Ben-nett. Dem.	Dock-ery. Rep.	Ben-nett. Dem.	Dock-ery. Rep.
Anson.....	1,865	1,090	1,617	1,010	1,896	1,084	1,632	995	1,973	943	1,736	1,059
Brunswick.....	928	936	744	889	921	926	702	858	911	925	742	858
Calabarrus.....	1,893	990	1,499	1,054	1,903	953	1,466	1,067	1,888	930	1,326	707
Columbus.....	1,867	948	1,597	923	1,867	923	1,577	922	1,843	923	1,430	854
Mecklenburg.....	3,666	3,101	3,361	3,245	3,727	3,040	3,259	3,206	3,660	3,027	3,327	2,795
New Hanover.....	1,745	2,894	1,438	2,300	1,751	2,879	1,369	2,348	1,729	2,852	1,564	2,607
Richmond.....	1,946	1,705	1,363	1,743	1,958	1,675	1,340	1,739	1,981	1,352	1,544	1,964
Robeson.....	2,593	2,278	2,235	1,960	2,361	2,207	2,253	1,934	2,451	2,191	2,087	2,228
Stanly.....	1,115	589	857	901	1,106	614	873	606	1,094	338	917	630
Union.....	1,846	627	1,516	824	1,838	630	1,481	880	1,810	541	1,383	564
Total.....	19,374	15,158	16,259	14,429	19,329	14,921	15,971	14,583	19,344	14,010	15,766	14,253

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

									Hen-ders'n Dem.	Ram-say. Rep.	Ben-nett. Dem.	Dock-ery. Rep.
Catawba.....	2,307	662	1,833	624	2,303	650	1,867	619	2,256	601	1,615	555
Davidson.....	1,900	2,097	1,781	1,864	1,954	2,072	1,745	1,887	1,918	2,080	1,744	1,705
Davie.....	1,058	1,104	975	766	1,067	1,107	913	898	1,038	1,060	760	1,065
Iredell.....	2,644	1,736	2,369	1,616	2,679	1,708	2,346	1,603	2,608	1,753	2,199	1,650
Montgomery.....	901	801	719	862	901	924	695	868	888	778	671	648
Randolph.....	1,968	1,890	2,605	1,811	2,044	1,828	1,976	1,834	2,009	1,806	1,789	1,368
Rowan.....	2,642	1,372	2,035	1,377	2,636	1,372	1,976	1,359	2,571	1,333	1,591	1,374
Yadkin.....	968	1,240	941	1,158	950	1,241	930	1,183	974	1,296	794	814
Total.....	14,378	11,061	12,728	10,078	14,534	10,904	12,438	10,251	14,362	10,851	11,163	9,579

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

									Cow-les. Dem.	Green. Rep.	Ben-nett. Dem.	Dock-ery. Rep.
Alexander.....	938	359	824	366	943	351	792	375	887	350	677	312
Alleghany.....	924	335	649	359	945	403	747	551	843	394	394	355
Ashe.....	1,345	1,192	1,117	1,059	1,219	1,187	1,027	1,032	1,160	1,119	1,006	1,137
Burke.....	1,373	973	1,125	790	1,278	995	1,074	816	1,243	964	1,189	909
Caldwell.....	1,257	426	938	442	1,351	420	971	419	1,152	501	720	296
Cleveland.....	2,042	616	1,736	535	2,039	612	1,691	554	1,998	564	1,182	518
Gaston.....	1,356	978	1,107	1,139	1,356	934	1,097	1,127	1,383	914	1,024	832
Lincoln.....	1,171	526	913	785	1,162	753	902	763	1,145	705	778	647
Watauga.....	763	635	712	545	759	624	673	592	632	715	725	623
Wilkes.....	1,341	2,028	1,510	1,583	1,301	1,937	1,480	1,548	1,292	1,892	927	1,576
Total.....	12,010	8,321	10,531	7,514	11,923	8,216	10,220	7,433	11,422	8,036	8,622	7,105

NINTH DISTRICT.

									John-son. Dem.	Ewart. Rep.	Ben-nett. Dem.	Dock-ery. Rep.
Buncombe.....	2,649	2,007	1,995	1,591	2,685	1,941	1,925	1,566	2,561	2,031	1,761	1,332
Cherokee.....	517	678	722	649	505	594	748	643	505	639	383	480
Clay.....	359	210	365	187	352	307	356	181	343	290	298	156
Graham.....	276	144	.....	.....	268	137	.....	.....	282	113	117	62
Haywood.....	1,181	767	.....	.....	1,184	767	.....	.....	1,234	690	904	474
Henderson.....	779	995	674	836	782	977	646	843	658	1,084	498	592
Jackson.....	722	363	677	261	713	345	656	215	716	344	638	267
McDowell.....	940	651	817	355	951	638	771	578	940	630	699	488
Macon.....	706	538	746	355	708	493	789	267	646	528	546	466
Madison.....	1,065	1,435	951	1,124	1,067	1,388	957	1,089	1,040	1,401	885	1,090
Mitchell.....	575	1,142	514	957	635	1,148	497	963	550	1,121	429	925
Folk.....	443	490	835	430	446	481	330	429	435	480	308	372
Rutherford.....	1,506	1,263	1,236	1,307	1,517	1,232	1,304	1,218	1,485	1,235	961	1,127
Swain.....	481	167	308	101	494	155	404	67	476	139	281	55
Transylvania.....	452	330	461	384	459	325	290	294	439	333	319	214
Yancey.....	743	658	712	443	740	662	680	418	724	598	645	520
Total.....	13,394	11,836	11,945	9,187	13,536	11,465	11,292	9,301	13,024	11,466	9,792	9,193
Total, State.....	142,952	125,068	124,204	123,878	143,249	123,010	121,837	115,594	147,504	112,237	111,763	111,320
Scattering.....	17,884	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Majority.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent.....	53.54	46.58	51.73	48.26	53.80	46.19	51.31	43.68	56.78	43.31	50.09	49.90
Total Vote.....	308,474	.....	240,082	.....	266,259	.....	236,721	.....	259,741	.....	223,083	.....

The North Carolina Legislature of 1885-87 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	43	7	86
House.....	97	23	74
Joint ballot.....	140	30	110

[illegible]

OHIO.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

17th Dist.	Taylor. Rep.	Warner. Dem.	19th Dist.	Esra B. Taylor. Rep.	Al. Odell. Dem.	21st Dist.	Burnett. Rep.	Foran. Dem.
Guernsey.....	3,574	2,542	Ash'bula.....	6,959	2,601	Cuyahoga, p't	17,584	19,154
Belmont.....	6,364	5,904	Trumbull.....	6,243	3,104	Plurality.....		1,270
Noble.....	2,542	2,104	Portage.....	3,855	3,940	Per cent.....	47.97	51.36
Monroe.....	1,664	4,000	Geauga.....	2,759	853	Scattering.....		242
Washington..	4,513	4,723	Lake.....	2,801	1,129	Total vote..	37,260	
Total.....	18,947	19,173	Cu'ga, p't	4,422	2,121			
Plurality.....		226						
Per cent.....	49.30	49.88	Total..	27,039	13,053			
Scattering.....		311	Plurality..	13,986	1,002			
Total vote..	88,431		Per cent..	66.62	32.16			
			Scatter'g..		491			
			Total v..		40,583			
18th Dist.	I. H. Taylor. Rep.	Wal-lace. Dem.	Jen-kins. Gr.	20th Dist.	McKin-ley. Rep.	Paige. Dem.		
Mahon'g.....	5,849	4,649	232	Summit.....	6,520	5,138		
Col'biana.....	6,785	4,560	459	Medina.....	3,413	2,233		
Carroll.....	2,265	1,697	135	Wayne.....	4,581	4,931		
Jefferson.....	4,758	3,287	81	Stark.....	8,158	8,341		
Harrison.....	2,802	2,116	...	Total.....	22,672	20,643		
Total... ..	22,459	16,309	905	Plurality.....	2,029			
Plurality.....	6,150			Per cent.....	51.56	46.94		
Per cent.....	56.34	40.91	2.27	Scattering....	657			
Scatter'g.....		188		Total vote..	43,972			
Total v.....	89,861							

The Ohio Legislature of 1886-87 stands (with Hamilton County reckoned Democratic):

	Dem.	Rep.	Major.
Senate.....	20	17	3 Dem.
House.....	52	58	6 Rep.
Joint ballot.....	72	75	3 Rep.

If Hamilton County (in which all the seats are contested) is given to the Republicans, the Legislature will have a heavy Republican majority on joint ballot.

OHIO.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—88.	PRESIDENT, 1884.				PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1885.		
	Blaine Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	But-ler. Gr.	St. John. Pro.	Gar-field. Rep.	Han-cock. Dem.	Wea-ver. Gr.	Foraker. Rep.	Hoad-ly. Dem.	Leonard. Pro.
Adams.....	2,893	2,886	2	55	2,563	2,725	.....	2,936	2,657	160
Allen.....	3,372	4,442	30	59	2,906	3,890	48	2,956	3,919	237
Ashland.....	2,616	3,375	2	111	2,752	3,217	.....	2,314	3,060	225
Ashtabula.....	7,269	2,643	222	338	6,926	2,286	224	6,262	2,390	728
Athens.....	3,828	2,252	206	179	3,645	2,234	87	3,770	2,136	310
Anglaize.....	2,026	3,882	1	13	1,837	3,599	15	1,770	3,518	59
Belmont.....	6,186	5,763	78	153	5,539	5,379	120	5,765	5,130	335
Brown.....	3,228	4,272	3	46	3,184	4,324	8	2,726	3,399	339
Butler.....	3,976	6,751	2	100	3,831	6,266	1	3,417	6,080	307
Carroll.....	2,314	1,665	58	104	2,241	1,569	45	2,138	1,551	234
Champaign.....	4,157	3,078	20	114	4,100	2,865	24	3,800	2,754	318
Clarke.....	7,517	5,204	43	365	6,229	4,179	53	6,590	4,589	992
Clermont.....	4,242	4,193	100	77	4,028	4,417	249	3,842	4,008	320
Clinton.....	3,864	2,284	.....	165	3,937	2,167	6	3,554	2,145	358
Columbiana.....	6,995	4,472	455	169	6,545	4,273	366	6,087	4,318	443
Coshocton.....	2,839	3,469	5	40	2,831	3,440	11	2,616	3,307	137
Crawford.....	2,731	4,851	22	111	2,622	4,567	28	2,364	4,269	297
Cuyahoga.....	24,052	18,764	182	615	22,123	15,130	359	19,299	15,189	1,106
Darke.....	4,390	5,442	11	68	4,046	5,167	74	3,900	5,032	298
Defiance.....	2,184	3,288	8	39	1,977	3,140	25	1,756	2,820	289
Delaware.....	3,513	3,078	11	348	3,508	2,968	5	3,179	2,915	616
Erie.....	3,507	4,044	60	95	3,661	3,305	127	3,069	3,609	165
Fairfield.....	3,210	4,922	7	105	3,103	4,842	8	3,028	4,570	239
Fayette.....	3,171	2,160	11	44	2,830	2,111	13	2,950	1,955	297

COUNTIES—88.	PRESIDENT, 1884.				PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1885.			
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Butler. Gr.	St. John. Pro.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Forsaker. Rep.	Hoard. Dem.	Leonard. Pro.	
Franklin	11,194	11,842	169	272	9,438	9,863	97	10,665	11,300	582	
Fulton	2,848	1,904	38	215	2,912	1,787	85	2,445	1,581	385	
Gallia	3,690	2,332	5	54	3,488	2,310	7	2,308	2,042	84	
Geauga	2,960	824	22	162	3,053	815	52	2,595	752	291	
Greene	4,920	2,624	1	217	4,927	2,455	9	4,683	2,298	458	
Guernsey	3,409	2,570	18	181	3,318	2,568	26	3,098	2,375	587	
Hamilton	38,744	33,248	318	176	35,173	30,122	102	34,050	31,696	1,374	
Hancock	3,245	3,497	32	84	3,124	3,350	33	2,800	3,283	398	
Hardin	3,647	3,372	2	117	3,472	3,032	1	3,408	3,341	401	
Harrison	2,765	2,077	18	132	2,767	2,082	21	2,510	1,914	335	
Henry	1,982	3,196	3	54	1,738	2,871	26	1,460	2,762	212	
Highland	3,683	3,438	10	114	3,648	3,490	.....	3,607	3,345	267
Hocking	1,819	2,476	93	28	1,830	2,422	88	1,746	2,289	88	
Holmes	1,366	3,368	.....	48	1,370	3,281	5	1,237	3,041	148
Huron	4,650	3,311	64	277	4,566	3,040	177	4,032	3,044	458	
Jackson	3,427	2,575	55	66	2,762	2,031	35	2,226	2,336	159	
Jefferson	4,834	3,283	69	135	4,434	2,945	77	4,421	2,657	353	
Knox	3,573	3,530	21	164	3,432	3,475	58	3,300	3,448	316	
Lake	2,925	1,120	110	45	2,978	1,104	108	2,502	971	195	
Lawrence	4,817	3,634	23	44	4,627	2,862	17	4,281	2,852	87	
Licking	4,599	5,958	54	91	4,210	5,575	74	4,390	5,527	260	
Logan	3,998	2,625	15	158	3,739	2,468	21	3,676	2,392	323	
Lorain	5,478	3,199	39	370	5,609	2,752	67	4,812	2,653	686	
Lucas	8,341	7,884	181	179	7,157	5,985	426	7,080	6,894	428	
Madison	2,706	2,391	7	72	2,680	2,305	15	2,693	2,227	255	
Mahoning	6,007	4,432	265	102	4,943	4,044	241	4,732	4,002	518	
Marion	2,439	3,118	1	99	2,192	2,932	7	2,182	2,925	265	
Medina	3,433	2,125	53	137	3,340	2,158	21	3,191	2,132	230	
Meigs	4,177	2,630	17	93	4,103	2,742	10	3,752	2,316	175	
Mercer	1,384	3,728	5	19	1,473	3,367	13	1,476	3,801	60	
Miami	5,273	4,084	14	120	4,928	3,604	40	4,763	3,891	475	
Monroe	1,645	4,010	1	19	1,600	3,751	106	1,375	3,247	33	
Montgomery	11,524	11,326	25	118	9,726	10,332	54	10,732	11,235	362	
Morgan	2,556	1,972	.....	108	2,510	2,091	26	2,415	1,885	188
Morrow	2,612	2,160	24	190	2,581	2,143	42	2,329	2,079	344	
Muskingum	5,806	5,696	44	98	5,804	5,336	68	5,634	5,226	273	
Noble	2,385	2,061	29	88	2,316	2,044	188	2,335	2,053	123	
Ottawa	1,575	2,742	11	38	1,510	2,559	59	1,257	2,416	56	
Paulding	2,182	2,082	3	16	1,527	1,431	5	2,028	2,037	140	
Perry	3,222	3,114	321	29	2,576	3,187	377	3,026	3,198	106	
Pickaway	2,931	3,859	7	44	2,910	3,753	4	2,813	3,577	165	
Pike	1,792	2,238	37	26	1,756	2,192	25	1,714	2,033	84	
Portage	3,031	3,273	122	217	3,990	3,147	86	3,590	3,179	387	
Preble	3,178	2,817	3	208	3,183	2,711	4	2,917	2,684	327	
Putnam	2,194	4,009	12	34	1,851	3,417	24	1,776	3,518	243	
Richland	4,018	5,191	9	141	4,032	4,885	6	3,824	5,000	341	
Ross	4,890	4,723	6	44	4,734	4,551	28	4,688	4,357	180	
Sandusky	3,130	3,684	34	92	3,059	3,640	148	2,976	3,382	171	
Scioto	4,155	2,990	58	30	3,639	2,912	61	3,765	2,787	120	
Seneca	4,004	4,950	88	117	4,008	4,845	109	3,601	4,444	253	
Shelby	2,420	3,496	5	34	2,274	3,320	8	2,149	3,197	136	
Stark	8,315	7,955	286	201	7,264	6,965	193	7,376	7,674	616	
Summit	6,588	4,586	265	332	5,890	4,071	192	5,869	4,361	638	
Trumbull	6,541	3,000	144	313	6,796	3,194	208	5,789	2,790	508	
Tuscarawas	4,394	5,215	51	114	4,096	4,844	71	3,905	4,618	256	
Union	3,515	2,242	17	133	3,302	2,236	2	3,336	2,230	263	
Van Wert	3,052	2,940	12	48	2,634	2,571	5	3,021	2,954	139	
Vinton	1,725	1,852	1	20	1,700	1,992	5	1,703	1,717	85	
Warren	4,318	2,481	8	76	4,565	2,564	5	3,897	2,363	251	
Washington	4,790	4,967	62	74	4,711	4,452	112	4,465	4,145	216	
Wayne	4,497	4,818	42	200	4,424	4,879	23	3,996	4,449	632	
Williams	2,907	2,897	92	83	2,881	2,596	176	2,710	2,874	178	
Wood	4,549	3,753	81	190	4,305	3,441	179	4,176	3,517	376	
Wyandot	2,380	3,074	10	56	2,328	2,981	2	2,138	2,886	246	
Total	400,082	368,286	5,170	11,269	375,048	340,821	6,456	359,281	341,830	28,081	
Plurality	31,892				34,227			17,451			
Per cent.	50.97	46.92	.65	1.43	51.73	47.01	.89	49.13	46.74	3.84	
Scattering						2,642			2,018		
Total vote.		784,807				724,907			731,210		

Of the "scattering" in 1880, the Prohibition ticket received 2,616 votes for President. At the October election, 1884, Robinson, Rep., was elected Secretary of State by 391,599 votes, over Newman, Dem., 380,275; Morris, Pro., 9,735; and Herold, Gr., 2,580 votes.

COUNTIES.—25.	PRESIDENT.				CONGRESS.				GOVERNOR, June 5, 1882.	
	Nov. 4, 1884.		Nov. 2, 1880.		June 2, 1884.		June 5, 1882.		Moody Rep.	Smith Dem.
	Blaine Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Her- man. Rep.	Myers. Dem.	George. Rep.	Fen- ton. Dem.		
Baker.....	810	966	446	620	724	944	491	612	484	621
Benton.....	982	966	745	696	998	889	953	875	916	910
Clackamas.....	1,881	1,015	1,166	872	1,250	1,073	1,095	889	1,076	984
Clatsop.....	872	670	536	434	964	828	641	565	632	573
Columbia.....	451	296	312	228	370	304	323	222	327	222
Coos.....	758	638	607	553	805	570	688	507	646	548
Crook.....	315	426	.....	.....	318	430	.....	.....	.....	.....
Curry.....	176	133	148	146	179	146	.....	.....	138	120
Douglas.....	1,216	1,125	1,256	1,105	1,290	1,116	1,418	1,230	1,364	1,285
Grant.....	645	679	461	436	558	555	489	425	480	432
Jackson.....	947	1,251	743	1,062	807	1,177	672	941	629	984
Josephine.....	244	303	199	279	271	326	215	291	201	301
Klamath.....	155	177	.....	.....	142	175	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake.....	160	220	224	376	132	208	238	346	224	354
Lane.....	1,251	1,232	1,012	1,092	1,203	1,246	.....	.....	1,061	1,163
Linn.....	1,444	1,641	1,416	1,676	1,302	1,638	1,415	1,604	1,344	1,670
Marion.....	2,193	1,627	2,051	1,385	1,979	1,452	2,081	1,284	2,030	1,325
Multnomah.....	5,058	3,880	3,211	2,719	5,535	3,464	4,209	2,505	3,887	2,354
Polk.....	759	748	771	712	774	770	834	763	802	790
Tillamook.....	202	155	134	84	207	132	.....	.....	149	103
Umatilla.....	1,861	2,003	1,250	1,535	1,555	1,804	1,314	1,476	1,262	1,526
Union.....	1,216	1,293	664	899	1,043	1,142	.....	.....	799	999
Wasco.....	1,634	1,360	1,330	1,510	1,324	1,262	.....	.....	1,206	1,267
Washington.....	946	706	880	578	880	744	.....	.....	818	613
Yamhill.....	1,184	1,034	1,057	942	1,080	988	984	967	1,012	920
Total.....	26,860	24,604	20,619	19,948	25,689	23,652	22,517	19,159	21,481	20,069
Plurality.....	2,256	.....	671	.....	2,047	.....	3,355	.....	1,412	.....
Per cent.....	50.98	46.70	50.51	48.87	52.07	47.92	54.03	45.96	51.70	48.30
Scattering.....	1,218	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Total vote.....	52,682	.....	40,816	.....	49,351	.....	41,671	.....	41,550	.....

Of the 1,218 scattering votes for President in 1884, 492 were cast for the Prohibition and 726 for the Workingmen's Candidate.

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands: Senate, 17 Republicans, 13 Democrats; House, 35 Republicans, 25 Democrats; Republican majority on joint ballot, 14.

PENNSYLVANIA.—Representatives in Congress.

1884.				1882.				1884.				1882.			
		Bing- ham. Rep.	Tip- ton. Dem.			Bing- ham. Rep.	Cad- walader. Dem.			Ran- dall. Dem.	Gum- per. Rep.			Ran- dall. Dem.	Maull. Rep.
1st Dist. Philadelphia.															
1st ward.....	5,251	3,757	4,108	3,362	3d Dist. Philadelphia.										
2d ward.....	2,496	8,245	1,933	2,777	3d ward.....										
7th ward.....	4,262	1,716	3,067	1,625	4th ward.....										
26th ward.....	4,601	2,612	3,484	2,157	5th ward.....										
30th ward.....	3,617	2,073	3,122	1,954	6th ward.....										
Total.....				20,227	13,403	15,709	11,875	11th ward.....				1,649	867	1,585	698
Plurality.....				6,824	3,834	637		12th ward.....				1,573	1,235	1,534	1,131
Per cent.....				60.14	39.85	55.66	42.07	16th ward.....				1,979	1,532	1,952	1,273
Scattering.....				2				Total.....				12,340	9,055	11,688	7,303
Total vote.....				33,632		23,221		Plurality.....				3,235	4,385	4,385	
								Per cent.....				57.67	42.31	61.54	38.45
								Scattering.....				2			
								Total vote.....				21,397		18,991	
2d Dist. Philadelphia.															
		Rep.	Dem.			Rep.	Dem.			Kelley. Rep.	Fahy. Dem.			Kelley. Rep.	Swain. Dem.
8th ward.....	2,444	1,118	2,150	1,178	4th Dist. Philadelphia.										
9th ward.....	1,528	1,047	1,270	1,015	5th ward.....										
10th ward.....	2,977	1,516	2,431	1,461	21st ward.....										
13th ward.....	2,247	1,377	1,934	1,208	24th ward.....										
14th ward.....	2,772	1,779	2,175	1,618	27th ward.....										
17th ward(part) 671	1,716	565	1,583		28th ward.....										
20th ward.....	5,697	3,399	4,459	3,377	29th ward.....										
Total.....				18,336	11,952	14,984	11,440	Total.....				27,421	15,817	21,896	13,824
Plurality.....				6,384	3,544			Plurality.....				11,604	8,072		
Per cent.....				60.41	39.88	56.70	43.29	Per cent.....				63.27	36.50	61.31	38.64
Scattering.....				60				Scattering.....				94	50		
Total vote.....				30,648		26,424		Total vote.....				43,332		35,770	

1884.				1882.				1884.				1882.					
Harmer.				Harmer. Martin.				Storm. Wal-ter.				Storm. Smith.					
Rep.				Rep. Ind.				Rep. Rep.				Dem. Rep.					
5th Dist.	Philadelphia.			17th ward (part)			787			11th Dist.			Carbon.				
17th ward (part)	787			698			678			3,419			3,357				
18th ward	4,188			3,240			2,629			4,428			2,891				
19th ward	5,818			3,827			3,554			1,286			582				
22d ward	4,187			2,570			2,229			1,350			3,477				
23d ward	3,929			2,507			2,003			3,320			820				
25th ward	4,287			2,814			3,504			1,770			1,207				
31st ward	4,073			3,069			2,339			1,181			478				
Total	26,618			19,049			16,776			19,894			12,632				
Majority	26,564			2,273			46.82			6.772			8,005				
Per cent	54			53.17			46.82			60.28			39.23				
Scattering	54			53.17			46.82			155			44				
Total vote	26,672			35,825			35,825			32,171			27,659				
												No opp. candidate.					
6th Dist.	Everhart.			Heckel.			Pasmore.			Scranton.				Connelly.			
Chester	Rep. Dem.			558			8,966			Rep. Dem.				Rep. Dem.			
Delaware	7,802			4,480			49			5,649				3,697			
Total	18,593			11,551			607			14,615				9,810			
Plurality	7,042			4,805			378			4,805				378			
Per cent	60.44			37.55			2.00			58.96				39.99			
Scattering	7			378			378			378				378			
Total vote	30,758			24,803			24,803			24,803				24,803			
7th Dist.	Evans.			Ross.			Evans.			Davis.				Davis.			
Bucks (part)	Rep. Dem.			8,610			5,057			Rep. Dem.				Rep. Dem.			
Montgomery	11,438			11,368			9,878			10,610				10,610			
Total	18,048			16,425			15,732			15,002				15,002			
Plurality	1,023			630			630			630				630			
Per cent	52.34			47.64			50.99			48.95				48.95			
Scattering	4			17			17			17				17			
Total vote	34,477			30,851			30,851			30,851				30,851			
8th Dist.	Ermentrout.			Richards.			Ermentrout.			McHose.				McHose.			
Berks	Rep. Dem.			16,577			9,405			15,623				8,466			
Majority	7,172			7,157			7,157			7,157				7,157			
Per cent	63.80			36.19			64.23			34.80				34.80			
Scattering	254			254			254			254				254			
Total vote	25,982			24,323			24,323			24,323				24,323			
9th Dist.	Hie-stand.			Halderman.			Smith.			GIVEN.				GIVEN.			
Lancaster	Rep. Dem.			19,649			9,894			16,425				9,740			
Per cent	65.56			33.01			62.75			37.21				37.21			
Scattering	428			10			10			10				10			
Total vote	29,971			26,175			26,175			26,175				26,175			
10th Dist.	Sowden.			Childs.			Mutch-son.			Blery.				Blery.			
Bucks (part)	Rep. Dem.			3,468			3,267			1,263				1,263			
Lehigh	7,890			6,289			7,792			5,847				5,847			
Northampton	9,439			6,623			5,908			4,585				4,585			
Total	20,797			14,849			19,867			11,644				11,644			
Plurality	6,448			8,223			8,223			8,223				8,223			
Per cent	59.15			40.81			63.04			36.94				36.94			
Scattering	9			8			8			8				8			
Total vote	35,155			21,514			21,514			21,514				21,514			
11th Dist.	Storm.			Wal-ter.			Storm.			Smith.				Smith.			
Carbon	Rep. Rep.			3,419			3,357			3,083				2,679			
Columbia	4,428			2,891			4,166			1,906				1,906			
Lacka (part)	1,286			582			1,276			501				501			
Luzerne (part)	1,350			3,477			3										
Monroe	3,320			820			2,842			614				614			
Montour	1,770			1,207			1,680			1,178				1,178			
Pike	1,181			478			1,128			329				329			
Total	19,894			12,632			17,810			9,805				9,805			
Plurality	6,772			8,005			8,005			8,005				8,005			
Per cent	60.28			39.23			64.39			35.44				35.44			
Scattering	155			44			44			44				44			
Total vote	32,171			27,659			27,659			27,659				27,659			
12th Dist.	Scranton.			Connelly.			Scranton.			Connelly.				Connelly.			
Lacka (part)	Rep. Dem.			9,481			9,484			Rep. Dem.				Rep. Dem.			
Luz. (part)	9,481			9,484			4,909			6,819				7,285			
Total	17,016			15,179			1,001			10,822				11,811			
Plurality	1,857			959			959			959				959			
Per cent	51.26			45.72			3.01			43.89				47.90			
Scattering	2			4			4			4				4			
Total	33,198			24,663			24,663			24,663				24,663			
13th Dist.	Brumm.			Reilly.			Brumm.			Weth-erill.				Weth-erill.			
Schuylkill	Rep. Gr.			Dem.			Rep. Gr.			Dem.				Dem.			
Majority	12,587			11,677			10,773			10,149				10,149			
Per cent	910			624			624			624				624			
Total vote	51.87			48.12			51.49			48.50				48.50			
14th Dist.	Bound.			Foster.			Barr.			McCormick.				McCormick.			
Dauphin	Rep. Dem.			9,509			6,423			6,391				6,530			
Lebanon	5,283			2,954			4,188			2,774				3,229			
Northumb.	5,975			5,879			3,610			4,785				1,183			
Total	20,767			15,256			14,184			14,039				1,870			
Plurality	5,511			145			145			145				145			
Per cent	57.61			42.32			46.30			45.85				6.11			
Scattering	23			526			526			526				526			
Total vote	36,046			30,619			30,619			30,619				30,619			
15th Dist.	Bunnell.			Post.			Dodson.			Post.				Overton.			
Bradford	Rep. Dem.			8,233			4,474			602				3,961			
Susquehanna	4,459			3,274			409			3,447				1,921			
Wayne	2,832			3,043			303			2,290				104			
Wyoming	1,828			1,888			62			1,867				877			
Total	17,008			12,979			1,275			11,555				5,675			
Plurality	4,027			2,454			2,454			2,454				2,454			
Per cent	53.88			41.12			4.04			43.06				23.65			
Scattering	298			1,151			1,151			1,151				1,151			
Total vote	31,558			27,433			27,433			27,433				27,433			
16th Dist.	Brown.			Ken-Brown.			Brown.			Ear-ly.				Ear-ly.			
Cameron	Rep. Dem.			7,456			565			2				564			
Lycoming	5,438			6,259			3,447			3,641				5,133			
McKean	3,533			3,775			323			2,484				2,051			
Potter	2,128			1,478			1,286			883				306			
Sullivan	769			1,137			434			915				148			
Tioga	6,714			3,256			233			4,547				2,256			
Total	19,400			16,440			557			12,876				11,747			
Plurality	2,960			1,129			1,129			1,129				1,129			
Per cent	53.25			45.13			1.52			48.90				44.53			
Scattering	30			30			30			30				30			
Total vote	36,427			36,427			36,427			36,427				36,427			

PENNSYLVANIA.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

1884.				1882.				1884.				1882.			
17th Dist.	Campbell.	Enfield.	Campbell.	Coffroth.	22d Dist.	Negley.	Hopkins.	Errett.	Hopkins.	Campbell.					
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.	Dem.					
Bedford.....	3,856	3,912	3,050	3,560	Alle. (part).....	20,136	15,113	11,191	12,430	2,945					
Blair.....	6,413	4,673	4,845	3,921	Plurality.....	5,023			1,229						
Cambria.....	4,439	4,956	3,738	4,265	Per cent.....	56.65	42.52	42.80	47.80	8.97					
Somerset.....	4,869	2,464	3,328	2,664	Scattering.....	298			188						
					Total vote.....	35,542			26,144						
Total.....	19,579	16,005	14,961	14,410			Bayne.	Foster.	Bayne.	Barnes.					
Plurality.....	3,574		551		23d Dist.		Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.					
Per cent.....	54.27	44.36	49.19	47.37	Allegh'y (pt).....	15,854	8,073	11,734	1,833						
Scattering.....	491		1,044		Plurality.....	7,781			9,862						
Total vote.....	36,075		30,415		Per cent.....	64.85	33.02	53.36	13.37						
					Scattering.....	517			460						
					Total vote.....	24,444			14,076						
18th Dist.	Atkinson.	Patterson.	Atkinson.	Dimmick.	24th Dist.	Jackson.	Stockdale.	Lawrence.	McConally.						
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.		Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.						
Franklin.....	5,679	5,201	4,317	5,001	Beaver.....	5,201	3,564	3,402	3,384						
Fulton.....	861	1,243	674	1,057	Lawrence.....	4,440	1,971	2,832	2,133						
Huntington.....	4,230	2,956	3,113	2,574	Washington.....	6,795	6,003	5,390	5,322						
Juniata.....	1,977	1,663	1,700	1,363											
Perry.....	3,320	2,830	2,794	2,629	Total.....	16,436	11,538	11,674	10,838						
Snyder.....	2,310	1,364	2,101	1,419	Plurality.....	4,898		786							
					Per cent.....	56.88	39.93	50.35	46.96						
Total.....	18,367	15,277	14,779	14,049	Scattering.....	920		622							
Plurality.....	3,090		730		Total vote.....	28,894		23,184							
Per cent.....	54.58	45.22	50.51	48.00											
Scattering.....	2		427												
Total vote.....	33,646		29,255												
19th Dist.	Duncan.	Seitz.	Duncan.	McSherry.	25th Dist.	White.	Deitz.	White.	Patton.						
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.		Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.						
Adams.....	3,411	3,094	2,407	3,445	Armstrong.....	4,910	3,735	3,835	3,614						
Cumberland.....	5,376	4,914	4,881	3,673	Clarion.....	2,770	4,209	2,088	3,913						
York.....	11,569	8,086	9,992	6,475	Forest.....	729	710	866	543						
					Indiana.....	4,815	3,265	3,950	3,241						
Total.....	20,356	16,094	16,780	13,603	Jefferson.....	3,490	3,009	2,751	2,679						
Plurality.....	4,262		3,177												
Per cent.....	55.83	44.14	54.56	44.23	Total.....	16,714	14,929	12,990	13,990						
Scattering.....	6		367		Plurality.....	1,785		1,000							
Total vote.....	36,456		30,750		Per cent.....	52.80	47.16	48.13	51.84						
					Scattering.....	8		4							
					Total vote.....	31,651		26,984							
20th Dist.	Curtin.	Patton.	Curtin.	Orwig.	26th Dist.	Fleeger.	McKinney.	Roberts.	Milner.	Caldwell.	Hoagland.				
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.		Rep.	Dem.	I. R.	Rep.	Rep.	Rep.				
Centre.....	5,860	3,294	4,744	3,039	Butler.....	5,086	4,475	157	3,947	3,564	29				
Clearfield.....	5,151	4,399	4,270	2,457	Crawford.....	5,873	6,054	2,226	5,169	4,352	631				
Clinton.....	2,947	2,693	2,715	1,904	Mercer.....	6,331	5,145	319	4,932	4,439	427				
Elk.....	674	1,035	1,322	545											
Mifflin.....	2,295	1,788	1,975	1,586	Total.....	17,290	15,674	2,702	14,098	13,365	1,087				
Union.....	1,229	2,310	1,489	1,757	Plurality.....	1,616		733	733						
					Per cent.....	46.93	42.55	7.33	57.92	45.43	3.69				
Total.....	17,656	16,419	16,515	11,288	Scattering.....	1,170		866							
Plurality.....	1,237		5,227		Total vote.....	36,336		29,416							
Per cent.....	51.37	47.77	59.40	40.59											
Scattering.....	290														
Total vote.....	34,365		27,903												
21st Dist.	Boyle.	Ray.	Doyle.	Seaton.	27th Dist.	Scott.	Mackay.	Borland.	Brainard.	Plum.	Everett.				
	Rep.	Rep.	Rep.	Rep.		Rep.	Rep.	Rep.	Rep.	Rep.	Rep.				
Fayette.....	6,946	5,907	5,175	4,500	Erie.....	9,179	7,231	406	6,201	5,448	855				
Greene.....	4,238	2,258	3,511	1,616	Venango.....	3,711	4,174	438	2,504	2,960	975				
Westmoreland.....	8,422	8,841	7,347	6,593	Warren.....	3,112	3,945	360	2,365	1,839	1,162				
Total.....	19,506	17,006	16,033	12,709	Total.....	16,002	15,340	1,204	11,170	10,247	2,992				
Plurality.....	2,500		3,324		Plurality.....	662		923							
Per cent.....	53.78	46.01	55.10	43.68	Per cent.....	49.16	47.12	3.69	45.75	41.97	12.25				
Scattering.....	445		353		Scattering.....	3		214							
Total vote.....	36,957		29,095		Total vote.....	32,549		24,411							
The Pennsylvania Legislature of 1885-86 stands:															
							</								

COUNTIES—67.	PRESIDENT.							STATE TREASURER 1885.	
	1884.				1880.			Quay. Rep.	Day. Dem.
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Butler. Gr.	St. John. Pro.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.		
Adams.....	3,080	3,530	32	32	3,137	3,752	69	2,045	2,419
Allegheny.....	37,865	19,469	2,687	1,087	35,539	22,096	1,636	18,197	9,439
Armstrong.....	4,685	3,591	156	275	4,721	3,991	375	3,439	3,004
Beaver.....	5,075	3,546	232	138	4,700	3,498	129	3,944	2,295
Bedford.....	3,985	3,815	42	31	3,638	3,723	53	3,300	2,811
Berks.....	9,587	16,484	97	129	9,225	16,959	179	6,323	10,129
Blair.....	6,396	4,649	133	232	5,808	4,728	195	4,549	3,446
Bradford.....	8,405	4,216	304	521	8,152	4,950	496	5,229	2,386
Bucks.....	8,191	8,604	19	84	8,385	8,027	28	6,866	6,824
Butler.....	5,217	4,236	110	387	5,269	4,078	346	2,706	2,699
Cambria.....	4,253	4,816	321	177	3,962	4,555	150	2,313	3,941
Cameron.....	757	590	3	4	647	582	27	512	476
Carbon.....	3,250	3,392	76	97	2,857	3,164	88	2,340	2,694
Centre.....	4,057	4,405	45	98	3,602	4,598	99	2,569	2,987
Chester.....	10,885	7,102	85	507	11,298	7,524	90	6,681	4,711
Clarion.....	2,679	3,822	394	139	2,933	4,433	322	2,120	3,079
Clearfield.....	4,271	5,169	201	122	3,105	4,928	296	3,527	4,126
Clinton.....	2,625	3,625	34	69	2,284	3,117	36	1,777	2,234
Columbia.....	2,443	4,338	145	130	2,236	4,598	192	1,420	2,678
Crawford.....	7,233	5,633	1,190	644	7,192	5,847	1,759	5,634	3,378
Cumberland.....	4,659	5,375	46	105	4,431	5,462	118	3,375	4,572
Dauphin.....	9,394	6,378	170	128	8,573	6,619	315	5,758	4,267
Delaware.....	7,512	4,538	40	171	7,008	4,473	21	4,535	2,777
Elk.....	1,082	1,447	127	31	720	1,534	88	618	840
Erie.....	9,230	6,725	265	631	8,752	6,471	641	5,338	3,955
Fayette.....	5,555	6,734	217	215	4,920	6,250	609	3,720	3,757
Forest.....	705	437	278	27	370	325	281	486	808
Franklin.....	5,570	5,261	13	117	5,379	4,964	4	3,526	3,131
Fulton.....	928	1,256	13	858	1,252	.....	.....	692	764
Greene.....	2,260	4,246	2	142	2,210	4,271	32	1,585	2,569
Huntingdon.....	3,913	2,908	208	165	3,787	3,039	303	2,683	1,947
Indiana.....	4,607	1,979	1,186	385	4,617	2,119	1,488	2,329	1,004
Jefferson.....	3,418	2,978	131	112	2,750	2,635	137	2,842	2,246
Juniata.....	1,711	1,900	41	19	1,625	1,999	62	1,368	1,717
Lackawanna.....	9,656	6,171	146	541	7,357	7,178	151	7,769	6,180
Lancaster.....	19,848	9,953	43	297	19,489	10,789	39	13,146	6,742
Lawrence.....	4,322	2,148	176	270	4,360	2,047	168	2,994	1,052
Lebanon.....	5,207	2,977	14	8	5,042	3,218	7	3,619	1,868
Lehigh.....	6,357	8,095	6	82	6,144	8,292	17	4,567	5,474
Luzerne.....	12,854	13,806	55	537	11,028	12,575	372	8,777	9,077
Lycoming.....	5,355	5,900	365	214	4,955	6,416	560	2,651	3,182
McKeon.....	3,820	2,980	501	346	3,603	3,169	299	1,434	1,137
Mercer.....	6,357	4,861	518	534	6,079	5,029	490	4,218	3,088
Mifflin.....	2,082	2,085	2	64	2,075	1,955	25	1,197	1,196
Monroe.....	1,009	3,242	3	24	962	3,334	17	551	1,783
Montgomery.....	11,617	11,088	66	215	11,026	11,025	75	8,426	7,966
Montour.....	1,165	1,755	79	46	1,265	1,862	80	863	1,309
Northampton.....	6,327	9,491	84	149	5,961	9,653	93	3,807	5,305
Northumberland.....	5,718	5,835	279	101	4,847	5,931	319	3,697	4,255
Perry.....	3,106	2,883	2	60	3,032	2,894	.....	2,408	2,190
Philadelphia.....	101,288	71,288	778	1,279	97,220	76,330	237	78,320	64,062
Pike.....	512	1,141	10	10	537	1,332	10	347	846
Potter.....	1,990	1,963	182	102	1,773	1,134	255	1,003	622
Schuylkill.....	11,272	11,200	1,426	149	9,387	11,511	2,488	7,633	8,387
Snyder.....	2,186	1,460	1	39	2,126	1,579	13	1,745	1,084
Somerset.....	4,792	2,449	24	126	4,150	2,500	55	2,839	1,441
Sullivan.....	679	1,062	136	44	625	994	72	879	508
Susquehanna.....	4,717	3,394	221	472	5,031	3,802	256	3,100	2,049
Tioga.....	6,714	2,681	680	235	6,018	2,815	1,151	4,717	1,887
Union.....	2,209	1,395	6	60	2,254	1,502	11	1,499	1,033
Venango.....	3,961	3,432	687	438	4,089	3,573	685	2,385	2,325
Warren.....	3,948	2,691	467	422	3,207	2,118	684	2,790	1,864
Washington.....	6,699	5,849	410	383	6,451	5,850	54	5,780	4,891
Wayne.....	2,829	2,894	11	308	3,122	3,421	13	1,900	1,981
Westmoreland.....	8,339	8,346	557	307	7,113	7,975	890	6,575	6,414
Wyoming.....	1,960	2,027	33	109	1,787	1,983	38	1,262	1,347
York.....	8,014	11,552	4	128	7,870	11,581	9	6,758	9,107
Total.....	473,804	392,785	16,992	15,283	444,704	407,428	30,068	324,694	281,778
Plurality.....	81,019	.....	.....	.....	37,276	.....	.....	43,516	.....
Per cent.....	52.68	43.67	1.89	1.74	50.83	46.57	2.35	52.05	45.08
Scattering.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,983	.....	17,830	.....
Total vote.....	.....	890,328	.....	.....	874,793	.....	.....	623,702	.....

Of the scattering votes in 1885, 15,047 were for the Prohibition, and 2,788 for the National Greenback candidate.

RHODE ISLAND.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—5.	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.				
	1884.				1880.			Apr. 2, 1884.		Apr. 1, 1885.		
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	But- ler. Gr.	St. John Pro.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wes- ter. Gr.	Bourn Rep.	Segar. Dem.	Wet- more. Rep.	Slo- cum. Dem.	Slade Pro.
Bristol.....	987	654	18	68	1,039	443	12	1,029	358	732	428	91
Kent.....	1,602	886	40	49	1,759	1,163	19	1,369	735	1,197	768	134
Newport.....	2,040	1,205	16	155	2,064	979	5	1,698	853	1,967	812	163
Providence.....	12,387	8,491	333	491	11,316	6,975	194	10,522	6,961	7,271	5,734	592
Washington.....	2,014	1,155	15	168	2,017	1,220	4	1,312	665	1,370	932	226
Total.....	19,030	12,391	422	926	18,195	10,779	236	15,936	9,592	12,563	8,574	1,206
Plurality.....	6,591				7,416			6,344		3,039		
Per cent.....	57.95	37.88	1.29	2.86	62.23	36.87	.8	62.39	37.55	56.21	38.36	5.39
Scattering.....						25			13		5	
Total vote..		32,771				20,235		25,541		22,348		

Representatives in Congress.

FIRST DISTRICT.					SECOND DISTRICT.				
1884.			1882.		1884.			1882.	
Spooner, R.....	10,109		Spooner, R.....	3,515	Pirce, R.....	7,737	Chace, R.....	3,349	
Slocum, D.....	5,893		Lapham, D.....	1,491	Page, D.....	5,085	Wheeler, D.....	1,831	
Buffum, P.....	526		Scattering.....	15	Chadsey, P.....	1,500	Scattering.....	6	
Scattering.....	236		Total.....	5,021	Scattering.....	200	Total.....	5,186	
Total.....	16,764		Rep. plurality..	2,024	Total.....	15,422	Rep. plurality..	1,518	
Rep. plurality.	4,216				Rep. plurality..	1,762			
The Legislature of 1885-6 stands:									
Senate.....					Rep. Dem.				
House.....					Rep. maj.				
					28 9 19				
					53 19 34				
Joint ballot.....					81 28 58				

SOUTH CAROLINA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—34.	PRESIDENT.				COUNTIES—34.	PRESIDENT.			
	1884.		1880.			1884.		1880.	
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.		Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.
Abbeville.....	3,638	76	6,451	1,576	Laurens.....	2,097	50	3,572	493
Aiken.....	2,855	461	4,962	1,476	Lexington.....	1,835	304	2,014	1,168
Anderson.....	2,719	137	4,309	1,253	Marion.....	2,896	967	4,009	2,453
Barnwell.....	3,247	1,034	6,029	2,874	Marlboro'.....	1,707	455	2,428	1,478
Beaufort.....	251	2,644	393	6,035	Newberry.....	2,121	325	4,572	1,219
Berkeley.....	1,230	1,876			Oconee.....	1,182	212	1,933	516
Charleston.....	3,008	941	11,440	8,162	Orangeburg.....	3,000	1,704	3,625	2,734
Chester.....	1,858	356	2,933	1,114	Pickens.....	1,320	104	1,695	491
Chesterfield.....	1,568	355	1,925	1,073	Richland.....	1,761	876	3,334	2,957
Clarendon.....	1,263	566	2,513	1,473	Spartanburg.....	2,938	423	4,947	1,840
Colleton.....	1,921	818	1,788	2,112	Sumter.....	1,685	925	2,352	1,628
Darlington.....	2,669	750	4,674	2,120	Union.....	2,302	124	2,987	754
Edgefield.....	3,573	307	6,587	1,044	Williamsburg.....	992	741	1,778	993
Fairfield.....	1,808	197	3,737	1,680	York.....	2,489	832	3,794	2,350
Georgetown.....	290	805	161	622	Total.....	69,845	21,733	112,312	58,071
Greenville.....	3,458	441	4,241	2,088	Majority.....	48,112		54,241	
Hampton.....	1,667	581	2,168	613	Per cent.....	76.36	23.73	65.69	33.96
Horry.....	1,311	379			Total vote.....	91,578		170,956	
Kershaw.....	1,400	407	3,020	1,695					
Lancaster.....	1,786	557	1,948						

In 1884 Hugh S. Thompson, Dem., was elected Governor by 67,895 votes, there being no opposition candidate.

In 1882, the same Governor was elected by 67,158 votes, against 17,719 votes cast for McClane, Republican.

The Legislature of 1884-86 stands:			
Senate.....	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
House.....	32	3	29
	120	4	116
Joint ballot.....	152	7	145

SOUTH CAROLINA.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1884.					1882.				
1st Dist.	Dib-ble. Dem.	Taft. Rep.	Dib-ble. Dem.	Camp-bell. Ind.	5th Dist.	Hemp-hill. Dem.	Ma-coy. Rep.	Hemp-hill. Dem.	Cash. I. Dem.
Berkeley.....	78	30	30	86	Chester.....	1,806	379	2,008	1,800
Charleston.....	2,855	962	3,387	2,042	Chesterfield...	1,548	530	992	1,320
Colleton.....	1,634	642	1,379	1,447	Kershaw.....	1,395	395	1,497	1,435
Lexington.....	1,805	803	1,675	924	Lancaster.....	1,795	595	1,655	1,296
Orangeburg.....	2,240	1,171	2,203	2,116	Spartanburg...	863	....	345	9
Total.....	8,612	3,108	8,674	6,565	Union.....	579	107	500	159
Majority.....	5,504	....	2,109	....	York.....	2,439	875	2,521	1,932
Per cent.....	73.48	26.51	56.91	43.08	Total.....	9,861	2,881	9,518	7,471
Total vote..	11,720	....	15,239	....	Plurality.....	6,491	....	2,047	....
					Per cent.....	74.52	21.77	56.02	43.97
					Scattering.....	489	....	....	....
					Total vote....	13,231	....	16,989	....
2d Dist.	Till-man. Dem.	Dicker-son. Rep.	Till-man. Dem.	Bray-ton. Rep.	6th Dist.	Dar-gan. Dem.	Deas. Rep.	Dar-gan. Dem.	Row-en. Gr.
Aiken.....	2,731	439	2,626	536	Clarendon..	1,293	561	923	1,158
Barnwell.....	3,232	1,046	3,247	2,284	Darlington..	2,659	447	3,043	1,821
Colleton.....	313	142	347	216	Horry.....	1,818	382	1,481	544
Edgefield.....	3,589	290	3,394	1,149	Marion.....	2,977	996	3,218	441
Hampton.....	1,551	3	1,774	886	Marlboro'..	1,708	449	1,693	5
Total.....	11,419	1,920	11,388	5,361	W'msburg..	510	154	506	179
Plurality.....	9,313	....	5,968	....	Total.....	10,465	3,280	10,814	3,628
Per cent.....	84.42	14.19	67.73	31.89	Plurality.....	6,657	....	4,923	....
Scattering.....	186	....	59	....	Per cent.....	73.32	23.04	64.73	21.71
Total vote....	13,585	....	16,806	....	Scattering.....	519	....	....	....
					Total vote..	14,273	....	16,705	....
3d Dist.	Aik-en. Dem.	Tal-bert. Rep.	Aik-en. Dem.	Rus-sell. Gr.	7th Dist.	Elliott. Dem.	Small. Rep.	Mackey. Rep.	Lee. I. Rep.
Abbeville.....	3,545	166	2,451	169	Beaufort.....	320	2,584	4,111	342
Anderson.....	2,705	112	2,576	10	Berkeley.....	928	1,350	7,298	928
Newberry.....	2,067	323	2,054	656	Charleston...	50	143	450	....
Oconee.....	1,198	81	963	675	Colleton.....	17	746	1,403	359
Pickens.....	1,340	60	1,201	167	Georgetown..	292	804	449	1,756
Total.....	10,855	752	9,245	1,077	Orangeburg...	889	469	1,740	337
Plurality.....	10,097	....	7,568	....	Richland.....	111	315	581	730
Per cent.....	93.47	6.47	84.64	15.35	Sumter.....	1,381	838	744	5,281
Scattering.....	6	....	....	....	Williamsburg	413	417	1,693	284
Total vote....	11,613	....	10,922	....	Total.....	4,580	8,061	18,469	10,017
4th Dist.	Perry. Dem.	Ervin. Dem.	Elkins. Gr.		Plurality.....	3,501	....	8,452	....
Fairfield.....	1,764	1,921	1,030		Per cent.....	34.62	63.50	64.83	35.16
Greenville.....	3,335	2,925	1,004		Scattering.....	235	....	....	....
Laurens.....	2,095	1,889	190		Total vote....	13,238	....	28,486	....
Richland.....	1,566	1,244	1,409						
Spartanburg...	2,528	2,164	870						
Union.....	1,722	1,519	505						
Total.....	13,008	11,662	4,588						
Plurality.....	7,074	71.76	28.23						
Per cent.....	81	....	....				
Scattering.....	....	....	....			
Total vote....	13,069	16,250	....					

TENNESSEE.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.— 95.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.				
	1884.		1880.			1884.		1882.		
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Bate. Dem.	Reid. Rep.	Bate. Dem.	Haw- kins. Rep.	Beas- ley. Gr.
Anderson.....	604	1,456	574	1,058	.....	593	1,446	510	1,174	19
Bedford.....	2,053	1,882	2,504	1,766	137	2,032	1,921	2,096	1,464	229
Benton.....	1,054	599	771	983	199	1,044	605	840	385	173
Bledsoe.....	416	572	372	484	11	417	570	424	476	2
Blount.....	849	1,823	882	1,506	7	865	1,782	692	1,625	43
Bradley.....	892	1,304	665	932	141	895	1,363	729	789	152
Campbell.....	399	1,394	314	1,038	.....	388	1,391	330	1,250	1
Cannon.....	1,011	515	1,035	300	103	1,015	513	884	258	390
Carroll.....	1,850	2,319	1,820	2,208	25	1,845	2,327	1,492	1,264	256
Carter.....	407	1,575	405	1,644	.....	418	1,506	420	1,450	15
Cheatam.....	959	335	794	292	86	988	349	817	191	70
Claiborne.....	921	1,390	967	1,212	.....	922	1,391	990	1,101	4
Clay.....	628	333	567	177	148	630	322	547	150	76
Cocke.....	875	1,587	906	1,608	.....	879	1,589	934	1,437	.....
Coffee.....	1,597	376	1,766	198	115	1,562	422	1,557	251	70
Crockett.....	1,405	1,206	.....	.....	.....	1,401	1,212	994	770	219
Cumberland.....	312	488	287	371	20	316	490	244	345	6
Davidson.....	8,165	8,111	7,543	6,449	418	7,767	8,422	7,902	5,644	255
Decatur.....	731	653	753	413	93	706	664	610	239	294
DeKalb.....	1,409	1,117	1,325	867	.....	1,416	1,129	1,250	729	107
Dickson.....	1,330	561	1,169	497	202	1,332	577	1,124	388	111
Dyer.....	1,542	609	1,060	248	265	1,546	608	1,475	306	337
Fayette.....	1,729	2,637	2,247	3,082	.....	2,155	2,236	2,017	2,299	3
Fentress.....	220	454	314	511	.....	211	452	130	227	1
Franklin.....	2,091	645	2,187	357	16	2,044	685	1,575	406	212
Gibson.....	3,210	1,999	2,691	1,700	417	3,214	2,088	2,759	1,355	299
Giles.....	2,775	2,278	2,899	2,040	77	2,757	2,386	2,479	1,338	73
Granger.....	840	1,303	870	1,197	35	849	1,288	798	1,045	11
Greene.....	2,111	2,507	2,060	2,303	141	2,144	2,491	1,996	2,192	71
Grundy.....	585	188	461	63	9	547	229	688	119	2
Hamblen.....	875	1,072	848	1,095	12	873	1,090	886	953	23
Hamilton.....	2,439	3,827	1,505	2,460	117	2,366	4,263	1,633	2,385	37
Hancock.....	425	1,049	493	948	.....	403	1,068	397	892	3
Hardenman.....	1,940	1,236	1,566	1,409	185	1,922	1,232	1,778	1,023	377
Hardin.....	1,087	1,546	972	1,345	6	1,092	1,540	1,026	870	147
Hawkins.....	1,529	1,973	1,589	1,942	18	1,545	1,997	1,645	1,775	33
Haywood.....	1,342	2,768	1,766	3,557	131	1,338	2,780	1,206	2,509	19
Henderson.....	1,478	1,629	1,274	1,385	97	1,469	1,634	1,319	1,344	115
Henry.....	1,941	1,139	2,305	1,013	165	1,934	1,156	1,809	1,022	313
Hickman.....	1,135	709	1,157	392	62	1,124	718	1,026	357	229
Houston.....	630	174	522	127	.....	613	181	490	126	.....
Humphreys.....	1,484	285	1,325	245	72	1,484	287	1,203	244	187
Jackson.....	1,380	281	1,299	136	27	1,386	290	1,191	168	114
James.....	254	504	209	403	24	252	507	168	306	39
Jefferson.....	736	1,909	693	1,807	36	759	1,941	692	1,743	19
Johnson.....	1,079	1,101	203	1,092	.....	181	1,090	185	1,046	1
Knox.....	3,481	5,248	3,119	4,361	16	3,515	5,358	2,932	4,067	15
Lake.....	367	8	337	28	34	367	8	278	29	8
Lauderdale.....	1,488	1,330	1,147	971	87	1,511	1,320	1,322	984	73
Lawrence.....	953	611	928	862	.....	953	617	869	326	38
Lewis.....	209	64	200	37	1	206	68	240	53	6
Lincoln.....	2,780	949	3,652	886	94	2,521	1,006	1,905	898	272
Loudon.....	487	1,009	533	1,021	.....	490	992	469	912	27
Macon.....	610	810	713	559	84	623	791	658	510	49
McMinn.....	1,293	1,663	1,309	1,463	.....	1,379	1,673	1,008	1,110	15
McNairy.....	1,436	1,312	1,135	949	349	1,435	1,320	1,021	662	455
Madison.....	2,323	1,901	2,834	2,223	156	2,389	1,918	2,062	1,480	319
Marion.....	901	1,107	740	886	.....	885	1,115	692	850	4
Marshall.....	2,084	728	2,066	548	84	2,068	767	2,090	531	139
Mauzy.....	3,148	2,818	3,306	2,742	.....	3,074	2,846	3,538	2,679	12
Meigs.....	679	524	607	395	.....	678	524	524	251	68
Monroe.....	1,258	1,120	1,181	919	2	1,260	1,126	990	589	18
Montgomery.....	2,616	1,922	2,846	2,039	73	2,383	1,939	2,451	1,800	146
Moore.....	906	53	.....	.....	.....	911	53	807	59	68
Morgan.....	300	607	245	434	.....	298	608	199	489	.....
Obion.....	2,509	939	1,982	583	218	2,487	976	2,099	464	438

TENNESSEE.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES.— 95.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.				
	1884.		1880.			1884.		1882.		
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Bate. Dem.	Reid. Rep.	Bate. Dem.	Haw- kins. Rep.	Reas- ley. Gr.
Overton	1,179	421	1,152	430	5	1,196	421	991	320	25
Perry	715	447	604	223	80	717	449	516	248	4
Pickett	275	284	.....	.....	.....	291	317	237	195	.....
Polk	704	533	653	362	5	709	532	616	349	24
Putnam	1,063	551	1,040	467	2	1,064	544	769	390	40
Rhea	912	755	668	427	.....	904	765	676	459	9
Roane	808	744	805	1,028	5	797	1,841	631	1,531	6
Robertson	1,977	794	2,107	951	61	1,963	812	1,983	616	74
Rutherford	2,828	2,040	3,855	2,482	77	2,771	2,056	2,573	1,595	244
Scott	130	969	127	582	.....	98	982	36	630	.....
Sequatchie	284	142	224	119	2	283	143	266	111	26
Sevier	498	2,242	431	2,045	.....	470	2,198	401	2,013	.....
Shelby	7,626	9,165	6,927	7,788	264	7,374	9,277	5,524	5,421	124
Smith	1,532	843	1,569	705	250	1,601	884	1,521	598	.....
Stewart	1,336	530	1,322	461	37	1,321	547	923	888	195
Sullivan	2,176	1,298	2,364	1,307	.....	2,192	1,311	1,967	1,047	28
Sumner	2,325	945	2,893	1,091	15	2,181	978	2,705	847	20
Tipton	1,922	1,868	1,893	1,604	23	1,965	1,864	1,584	1,264	5
Trousdale	584	226	793	247	18	567	231	757	150	73
Unicoi	91	559	.....	.....	.....	91	546	96	562	.....
Union	530	1,321	480	1,140	.....	534	1,304	465	1,142	.....
Van Buren	348	59	281	60	.....	350	59	302	52	8
Warren	1,754	532	1,577	482	86	1,740	540	1,651	415	122
Washington	1,559	1,815	1,576	2,104	.....	1,575	1,830	1,533	1,604	3
Wayne	668	1,124	649	905	.....	664	1,123	571	691	4
Weakley	2,293	1,006	2,526	1,470	.....	2,280	1,608	2,230	1,197	302
White	1,365	315	1,308	173	76	1,366	321	1,256	218	23
Williamson	2,025	1,461	2,723	1,541	125	1,980	1,471	2,364	786	247
Wilson	2,191	1,234	2,918	1,327	.....	2,180	1,279	2,315	1,334	144
Total	133,270	124,090	128,191	107,677	5,916	132,201	125,276	120,637	93,168	9,660
Plurality	9,180	.....	20,514	.....	.....	6,925	.....	27,469	.....	.....
Per cent	51.36	47.82	53.00	44.52	2.44	51.31	48.68	52.84	40.81	4.23
Scattering	2,088	.....	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,814	.....	.....
Total vote	259,468	.....	241,827	.....	.....	258,113	.....	238,279	.....	.....

In 1884 Butler, Greenback, received 957, and St. John, Prohibition, 1,151 votes. Of the 4,814 scattering votes in 1882, 4,632 were cast for Fussell, "State Credit" Democratic candidate for Governor, against Bate, "Low Tax" Democratic candidate.

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands:	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate	19	14	5
House	63	26	27
Joint Ballot	82	50	32

TENNESSEE.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1st District.	1881.		1882.		2d District.	1881.		1882.	
	King. Dem.	Petti- bone. Rep.	Tay- lor. Dem.	Petti- bone. Rep.		Ledger- wood. Dem.	Houk. Rep.	Rule. Ind.	Houk. Rep.
Carter	569	1,247	611	1,256	Anderson	604	1,444	627	1,066
Clairborne	853	1,392	1,017	1,071	Blount	880	1,668	764	1,490
Cocke	960	1,439	978	1,402	Campbell	416	1,376	557	1,034
Grainger	855	1,240	876	1,003	Jefferson	778	1,893	829	1,526
Greene	2,195	2,405	2,072	2,228	Knox	3,533	5,115	3,905	3,436
Hamblen	909	1,008	926	949	Loudon	505	978	466	883
Hancock	601	874	450	882	Morgan	803	604	227	443
Hawkins	1,685	1,795	1,688	1,774	Roane	826	1,813	765	1,364
Johnson	210	956	225	997	Scott	113	960	175	426
Sullivan	2,222	1,203	2,015	1,049	Sevier	481	2,196	596	1,772
Unicoi	184	460	127	529	Union	536	1,290	530	1,035
Washington	1,768	1,459	1,586	1,562	Total	8,975	19,357	8,821	14,585
Total	12,961	15,487	12,571	14,702	Majority .....	.....	10,382	.....	8,846
Majority .....	.....	2,506	.....	2,131	Per cent	31.67	68.31	37.76	62.22
Per cent	45.60	54.40	46.09	53.90	Scattering .....	.....	5	.....	.....
Total vote	28,468	.....	27,273	.....	Total vote	28,337	23,356	.....	.....

3d District.	1884.		1883.	
	Neal.	Evans.	Dib-	Trew-
	Dem.	Rep.	rell.	hitt.
Bledsoe.....	418	571	407	434
Bradley.....	911	1,314	716	963
Cumberland.....	334	475	234	363
Grundy.....	543	535	632	181
Hamilton.....	2,249	4,392	1,521	2,531
James.....	253	508	156	361
McMinn.....	1,315	1,044	988	1,174
Marion.....	896	1,107	653	912
Meigs.....	665	545	530	235
Monroe.....	1,265	1,122	974	652
Folk.....	697	543	606	389
Rhea.....	967	705	651	494
Squatchie.....	234	143	269	125
Van Buren.....	348	59	232	67
Warren.....	1,761	539	1,040	448
White.....	1,364	326	1,154	266
Total.....	14,289	14,221	11,408	9,698
Majority.....	68		1,705	
Per cent.....	50.11	49.88	53.50	45.50
Scattering.....			213	
Total vote.....	28,510		21,314	

4th District.	McMIL-SMITH.		McMIL-STOKES.	
	lin.	Rep.	lin.	Rep.
Clay.....	778	68	654	95
DeKalb.....			1,293	682
Fentress.....	347	62	139	199
Jackson.....	1,553	231	1,347	61
Macon.....	793	17	777	395
Overton.....	1,225	215	1,068	144
Pickett.....	640	87	252	175
Putnam.....	732	686	943	282
Smith.....	1,978	159	1,921	559
Sumner.....	2,311	58	2,770	808
Trousdale.....	621	37	830	94
Wilson.....	2,233	201	2,559	631
Total.....	12,756	1,771	14,452	4,106
Majority.....	10,985		10,346	
Per cent.....	87.80	12.19	77.87	22.12
Scattering.....	1			
Total vote.....	14,538		18,558	

5th District.	Richard-Ward.		Mar-tin.		War-nan.		Till-gan.	
	son.	er.	I. D.	Rep.	I. D.	Rep.	I. D.	Rep.
Bedford.....	1,563	1,869	600	1,812	1,655	228		
Cannon.....	965	505	36	788	339	298		
Coffee.....	1,036	436	481	1,292	433			
Franklin.....	1,803	639	174	683	1,285	156		
Lincoln.....	2,543	953	63	1,267	1,834	215		
Marshall.....	1,937	732	92	1,938	660	130		
Moore.....	795	51	101	689	152	52		
Rutherford.....	2,043	1,989	335	2,397	1,548	173		
Total.....	13,235	7,144	1,882	10,911	7,906	1,247		
Plurality.....	6,141			3,005				
Per cent.....	58.45	31.43	8.28	54.38	39.40	6.21		
Scattering.....	416							
Total vote.....	22,727			20,064				

6th District.	1884.		1883.	
	Cald-well.	Baker.	Cald-well.	Dil-Brooks.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Cheatham.....	935	334	831	137
Davidson.....	8,210	8,046	8,141	5,538
Houston.....	630	178	505	185
Humphreys.....	1,461	279	1,213	218
Montgomery.....	2,465	1,220	2,751	1,758
Robertson.....	1,542	848	1,589	693
Stewart.....	1,330	521	921	398
Total.....	16,872	12,124	15,951	8,856
Plurality.....	4,748		7,090	
Per cent.....	58.16	41.81	61.91	34.37
Total vote.....	28,997		25,764	

7th District.	Ballen-tine.		Cliff.		Per-kins.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	I. D.	Rep.
Dickson.....	1,394	551	1,094	447		
Giles.....	2,801	2,247	2,860	1,056		
Hickman.....	1,104	732	990	487		
Lawrence.....	959	614	886	336		
Lewis.....	308	63	226	63		
Mauzy.....	3,148	2,329	3,357	2,766		
Wayne.....	667	1,123	573	663		
Williamson.....	1,936	1,523	2,159	1,612		
Total.....	12,157	9,932	12,635	7,432		
Majority.....	2,475		5,203			
Per cent.....	55.64	44.31	62.96	37.03		
Total vote.....	21,949		20,067			

8th District.	Tay-lor.		War-ren.		Tay-lor.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Benton.....	1,057	603	842	890	19	
Carroll.....	1,865	2,360	1,530	1,914	69	
Decatur.....	787	666	606	947	211	
Hardin.....	1,063	1,546	1,004	877	82	
Henderson.....	1,514	1,551	1,336	1,389	110	
Henry.....	1,975	1,139	2,018	1,044	132	
Madison.....	2,395	1,910	2,137	1,476	279	
McNairy.....	1,409	1,308	1,009	687	514	
Perry.....	718	446	513	251	63	
Total.....	12,781	11,529	10,906	8,175	1,479	
Plurality.....	1,252		2,830			
Per cent.....	52.57	47.42	51.81	38.52	6.97	
Scattering.....			570			
Total vote.....	24,310		21,219			

9th District.	Glass-ridge.		Ethel-Pierce.		Lyle.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Crockett.....	1,391	1,336	1,063	840		
Dyer.....	1,452	685	1,543	699		
Gibson.....	2,119	2,153	2,768	1,453		
Haywood.....	1,285	2,775	1,914	1,524		
Lake.....	837	11	836	85		
Lauderdale.....	1,456	1,950	1,394	693		
Obion.....	2,301	1,152	2,340	451		
Weakley.....	2,170	1,668	2,228	1,303		
Total.....	13,481	11,019	12,812	7,885		
Plurality.....	2,462		4,937			
Per cent.....	55.02	44.97	61.14	37.63		
Scattering.....			257			
Total vote.....	24,500		20,954			

10th District.	Harris.		Taylor.		Young.		Smith.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Fayette.....	2,166	2,264	2,030	2,303				
Hardeman.....	1,927	1,246	1,818	966				
Shelby.....	7,711	8,554	5,276	5,554				
Tipton.....	1,579	1,913	1,572	1,399				
Total.....	13,413	14,271	10,696	9,837				
Plurality.....		558		859				
Per cent.....	49.60	50.40	51.11	47.01				
Scattering.....								
Total vote.....	27,984		20,931					

TEXAS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—173.	PRESIDENT.				COUNTIES.	PRESIDENT.			
	1884.		1880.			1884.		1880.	
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.		Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.
Anderson.....	1,994	1,619	1,468	1,127	Harrison.....	1,153	1,588	2,231	2,528
Angelina.....	951	57	770		Hays.....	1,191	401	1,053	305
Aransas.....	156	26	189	27	Henderson.....	1,305	406	980	244
Archer.....	84	38	82		Hidalgo.....	818	1	462	83
Atascosa.....	710	40	344	16	Hill.....	3,611	315	2,491	2
Austin.....	1,349	1,566	574	734	Hood.....	1,106	22	1,099	
Bandera.....	464	88	360	15	Hopkins.....	2,114	382	2,029	153
Bastrop.....	1,724	1,581	988	971	Houston.....	1,759	1,244	1,295	1,060
Baylor.....	296	5	148		Howard.....	223	87		
Bee.....	228	13	312	17	Hunt.....	3,661	392	2,508	120
Bell.....	4,480	471	2,870	121	Jack.....	1,260	169	756	74
Bexar.....	3,965	2,636	2,613	1,553	Jackson.....	258	271	227	247
Blanco.....	605	217	66	1	Jasper.....	553	246	627	45
Bosque.....	1,390	172	1,429	16	Jefferson.....	583	319	373	388
Bowie.....	1,256	871	1,103	802	Johnson.....	3,139	171	2,970	13
Brazoria.....	430	1,128	324	1,144	Jones.....	312	10		
Brazos.....	1,474	1,319	1,145	876	Karnes.....	348	70	306	
Brown.....	1,636	62	852	30	Kaufman.....	3,349	564	2,137	228
Burleson.....	1,080	958	693	412	Kendall.....	184	398	135	325
Burnet.....	1,080	70	600	1	Kerr.....	370	146	233	107
Caldwell.....	1,463	790	1,398	683	Kimble.....	284	19	94	6
Calhoun.....	779	115	190	131	Kinney.....	498	295	436	123
Callahan.....	139	23	412		Lamar.....	3,465	1,272	2,630	805
Cameron.....	1,889	1,271	1,902	217	Lampasas.....	1,150	79	548	1
Camp.....	604	542	520	362	La Salle.....	300	72		
Cass.....	2,144	1,113	1,006	373	Lavaca.....	1,607	502	1,406	513
Chambers.....	299	117	275	99	Lee.....	1,039	769	752	433
Cherokee.....	2,130	877	1,490	598	Leon.....	1,580	531	1,102	110
Clay.....	820	197	683		Liberty.....	476	369	434	313
Coleman.....	715	10	414		Limestone.....	2,186	446	1,365	243
Collin.....	4,823	620	3,396	335	Live Oak.....	300	8	262	7
Colorado.....	1,359	1,700	1,103	1,738	Llano.....	985	5	470	2
Comal.....	453	516	337	506	Madison.....	877	283	579	279
Comanche.....	1,826	90	1,184	3	Marion.....	524	1,265	527	1,188
Concho.....	253	49	138		Mason.....	631	141	342	71
Cooke.....	3,638	500	3,153	231	Matagorda.....	248	476	255	424
Coryell.....	2,413	74	1,076	11	Maverick.....	184	239	292	138
Dallas.....	6,066	2,221	3,957	1,352	McCulloch.....	387	19	169	
Delta.....	987	121	697	50	McLennan.....	3,170	1,410	2,754	1,038
Denton.....	3,073	527			McMullen.....	157	21		
De Witt.....	916	765	739	644	Medina.....	440	371	244	358
Dimmit.....	207	33	49		Menard.....	201	43	159	18
Donley.....	125	12			Milam.....	2,823	916	1,488	362
Duval.....	363	128	501	30	Mitchell.....	394	209		
Eastland.....	1,202	73	367		Montague.....	2,650	80	1,058	
Edwards.....	65	2			Montgomery.....	1,030	980	760	311
Ellis.....	4,390	709	3,101	370	Morris.....	579	395	540	364
El Paso.....			184	306	Nacogdoches.....	1,675	505	1,305	2
Erath.....	2,060	52	1,684	1	Navarro.....	3,468	1,174	2,411	704
Falls.....	2,173	1,424	1,125	89	Newton.....	558	189	485	
Fannin.....	3,800	910	3,204	703	Nolan.....	351	33		
Fayette.....	2,723	2,063	1,303	2,234	Nueces.....	975	219	890	160
Fort Bend.....	317	1,588	266	918	Oldham.....				
Franklin.....	938	37	639		Orange.....	540	157	222	77
Freestone.....	1,562	991	1,250	404	Palo Pinto.....	1,211	23	779	
Frio.....	288	60	171	6	Panola.....	1,621	409	1,391	110
Galveston.....	4,262	2,061			Parker.....	2,027	266	1,323	168
Gillespie.....	1,469	479	350	458	Pecos.....	227	70	201	8
Goliad.....	527	331	520		Polk.....	926	536	682	182
Gonzales.....	1,393	842	1,561	485	Presidio.....	461	243		
Grayson.....	5,664	2,155	4,967	1,456	Rains.....	542	43	365	
Gregg.....	754	867	540	874	Red River.....	1,931	1,095	1,383	848
Grimes.....	1,677	1,847	1,158	1,553	Refugio.....	90	37	180	18
Guadalupe.....	1,235	998	996	713	Robertson.....	2,072	2,078	1,620	1,390
Hamilton.....	1,420	25	767	2	Rockwall.....	692	32	558	40
Hardin.....	324	52	212	2	Runnels.....	302	6	176	
Harris.....	3,501	3,033	3,068	2,124	Rusk.....	2,097	1,440	1,313	866

TEXAS.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES.—173.	PRESIDENT.				COUNTIES.	PRESIDENT.			
	1884.		1880.			1884.		1880.	
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.		Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.
Sabine	545	87	500	71	Victoria	654	775	578	562
San Augustine.	612	351	557	323	Walker	898	1,031	634	83
San Jacinto			409	542	Waller	820	1,187	557	1,127
San Patricio	124	13	160	3	Washington	2,350	3,019	1,977	2,843
San Saba	934	96	435		Webb	1,376	391	1,339	109
Scurry	110	17			Wharton	164	756	99	622
Shackelford	387	108	287	63	Wheeler	347	49	65	
Shelby	1,520	35	1,328		Wichita	381	126		
Smith	2,649	1,926	1,929	1,742	Wilbarger	218	23		
Somerville	471		402		Williamson	2,635	726	1,804	306
Starr	385	254	250	319	Wilson	1,139	251	231	18
Stephens	775	7	684	4	Wise	3,569	375	1,970	105
Tarrant	5,018	1,270	3,369	391	Wood	1,709	444	1,157	205
Taylor	853	123	260		Young	764	77	706	22
Throckmorton	225	19	127	2	Zapata	66	103	60	51
Titus	997	203	892	23	Zavala	143	2		
Tom Green	757	444	351	159	Total	223,679	91,701	156,228	57,845
Travis	3,119	2,532	1,842	1,551	Plurality	131,978		98,383	
Trinity	916	228	592	123	Per cent	69.37	28.48	64.69	23.95
Tyler	978	320	790	3	Scattering	6,867		27,405	
Upshur			1,129	268	Total vote.	322,209		241,478	
Uvalde	547	133	285	17					
Van Zandt	2,147	346	1,442	238					

Of the scattering votes in 1884, 3,508 were cast for St. John, Prohibition; 3,321 for Butler, Greenback; and 12 for Mrs. Lockwood, Equal Rights candidate for President. The 27,405 scattering votes in 1880 were cast for Weaver, Greenback candidate for President.

NOTE.—The above is the vote cast in 1884 in 173 counties of Texas for the leading Elector on each ticket. Besides this there were cast in four counties the following votes, which were received in irregular form and omitted in the official count on technical grounds:

	Cleveland.	Blaine.		Cleveland.	Blaine.
El Paso	1,167	806	San Jacinto	391	606
Oldham	159	...	Upshur	1,390	502

At the time of holding the Presidential election there were 52 unorganized counties in Texas, the vote of which was small and generally unknown. No official account was taken of these votes.

TEXAS.—Representatives in Congress.

1884.		1882.		1884.		1882.		1884.		1882.	
Stew. Scat-		Stew. Scat-		Throck. Scat-		Throck. Dick-		Mills. Oster-		Mills. Ran-	
art. ing.		art. ing.		ton. ing.		son. ton.		Dem. Rep.		Dem. Rep.	
1st Dist. 24,145		15 13,582		5th Dist. 28,462		331 13,890		9th Dist. 22,333		9,049 14,730	
Maj. 24,130		6,185		Maj. 28,131		9,272 4,618		Maj. 18,284		6,401	
Total v. 24,160		20,979		Total v. 28,793		18,508		Total v. 31,582		23,066	
Rea. Mon- Rea-Scat-		gan. roe. gan. ter-		Well- Big. Well- Kear-		born. ger. born. by.		Say- Rec- Han- Da-		ers. tor. cock. via-	
2d Dist. 16,840		8,276 13,834		6th Dist. 37,804		4,721 17,510		10th Dist. 21,623		12,253 16,123	
Maj. 8,564		13,670		Maj. 33,083		10,561 6,949		Maj. 9,270		6,340	
Total v. 25,116		13,992		Total v. 32,525		24,459		Total v. 33,776		25,906	
Jones. Con- Jones. Rus-		ley.		Crain. Rent- Pin- Ochil-		fro. lay. tree.		Lan- Say- Lan- Bar-		ham. net.	
3d Ist. 23,504		529 14,045		7th Dist. 8,642		6,077 9,021		11th Dist. 29,738		184 10,495	
Maj. 22,975		4,553		Pitt. 2,565		2,652		Maj. 29,554		5,738	
Scat'g. 149		699		Ind. Rep. 1,062		5		Scat'g. 5,349		20,601	
Total v. 24,182		24,236		Total v. 26,141		20,699		Total v. 29,923			
Culber- Culber- Do-		son. honey.		Mil- Burns. Mil- Zapp-		ler.					
4th Dist. 23,165		13,340		8th Dist. 17,143		8,473 9,767					
Maj. 5,648		7,792		Maj. 8,670		3,749					
Total v. 21,132				Scat'g. 1,757		17,522					

The Texas Legislature of 1885-87 stands: Democrats, 130; Republicans, 6; total, 136.

VIRGINIA.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1st District.	Crox- ton. Dem.	Mayo. Rep.	3d District.	Wise. Dem.	Hub- ard. Rep.	8th District.	Bar- bour. Dem.	Green. Rep.
Acomac.....	2,960	1,689	Richmond.....	7,561	5,721	Alexandria City	1,792	1,197
Northampton.....	905	1,094	Manchester.....	866	689	Loudoun.....	2,796	1,971
Lancaster.....	664	861	Henrico.....	1,755	2,171	Fairfax.....	1,869	1,673
Richmond.....	612	764	Goochland.....	751	1,040	Alexandria co.	259	506
Northumberland.....	889	865	Chesterfield.....	1,766	1,575	Fauquier.....	2,628	1,472
Westmoreland.....	678	986	New Kent.....	443	691	Culpeper.....	1,399	1,112
Gloucester.....	1,098	1,248	Hanover.....	1,817	1,482	Orange.....	1,262	1,028
Middlesex.....	629	779	King William.....	783	1,032	Louisa.....	1,372	1,587
Mathews.....	964	521	Total.....	15,741	14,801	King George.....	539	735
Essex.....	858	1,097	Majority.....	1,440		Stafford.....	636	744
King and Queen.....	934	925	Per cent.....	52.39	47.60	Prince William.....	1,240	576
Caroline.....	1,526	1,534	Total vote.....	30,042		Total.....	15,792	12,596
Spotsylvania.....	851	811	5th District.	Cabell, Hart- well. Dem. Rep.		Majority.....	3,194	
Fredericksburg.....	568	399	Danville.....	995	585	Per cent.....	55.62	44.37
Total.....	14,136	13,573	North Danville.....	233	161	Scattering.....	2	
Majority.....	568		Pittsylvania.....	4,461	3,469	Total vote.....	26,392	
Per cent.....	51.00	48.97	Franklin.....	2,560	1,530	9th District.	Trigg, Bal- ley. Dem. Rep.	
Scattering.....	4		Floyd.....	853	1,093	Lee.....	1,311	1,085
Total vote.....	27,713		Henry.....	1,261	1,437	Scott.....	1,310	1,634
2d District.	Mar- shall. Dem.	Lib- bey. Rep.	Patrick.....	929	718	Wise.....	513	457
Norfolk City.....	2,397	2,776	Carroll.....	1,315	1,001	Dickenson.....	237	221
Williamsburg.....	122	173	Grayson.....	1,081	806	Buchanan.....	276	253
Portsmouth.....	1,327	1,318	Total.....	13,588	11,100	Russell.....	1,207	1,078
Princess Anne.....	966	907	Majority.....	2,488		Washington.....	2,568	1,974
Norfolk county.....	2,130	3,615	Per cent.....	55.08	44.92	Smyth.....	1,161	1,091
Nansemond.....	1,270	1,942	Scattering.....	2		Bland.....	485	477
Isle of Wight.....	1,267	1,347	Total vote.....	24,690		Fazewell.....	975	1,522
Southampton.....	1,553	1,737	6th District.	Daniel, Mor- ris. Dem. Rep.		Wythe.....	1,412	1,411
Elizabeth City.....	512	1,475	Lynchburg.....	1,993	1,752	Pulaski.....	593	778
Warwick.....	812	645	Botetourt.....	1,615	1,072	Giles.....	908	604
York.....	580	876	Roanoke City.....	681	559	Craig.....	543	97
James City.....	242	610	Montgomery.....	1,418	1,312	Total.....	13,844	12,650
Charles City.....	353	674	Bedford.....	3,394	2,003	Majority.....	1,194	
Surry.....	611	929	Campbell.....	2,198	1,577	Per cent.....	52.25	47.74
Total.....	13,652	19,083	Charlotte.....	1,585	1,193	Total vote.....	26,494	
Majority.....	5,431		Halifax.....	3,394	2,951	10th District.	Tuck- er. Dem.	Yost. Rep.
Per cent.....	41.66	58.34	Roanoke county.....	1,014	1,107	Staunton.....	755	536
Scattering.....	30		Total.....	17,177	13,536	Augusta.....	2,266	2,527
Total vote.....	32,765		Majority.....	3,651		Highland.....	502	471
4th District.	Rives, Brady. Dem.	Ev- ans. Rep.	Scattering.....	55.94	44.06	Bath.....	474	363
Petersburg.....	1,521	1,851	Total vote.....	30,704		Alleghany.....	732	987
Prince George.....	548	1,100	7th District.	O'Fer-Webb. rall. Rep.		Rockbridge.....	2,048	1,992
Sussex.....	745	1,361	Winchester.....	471	553	Amherst.....	1,962	1,357
Dinwiddie.....	855	1,213	Ch'lottesville (in Albemarle co.).....			Nelson.....	1,656	1,247
Greensville.....	525	1,077	Frederick.....	1,785	683	Appomattox.....	841	587
Brunswick.....	1,092	783	Clarke.....	1,182	479	Buckingham.....	1,173	1,650
Mecklenburg.....	1,695	1,441	Warren.....	1,154	317	Fluvanna.....	1,042	831
Lunenburg.....	835	288	Rappahannock.....	1,002	491	Cumberland.....	597	1,066
Nottoway.....	446	377	Madison.....	948	873	Total.....	15,059	13,672
Amelia.....	578	677	Greene.....	538	419	Majority.....	1,187	
Powhatan.....	481	740	Albemarle.....	2,937	2,588	Per cent.....	52.05	47.94
Prince Ed.....	1,005	520	Rockingham.....	2,975	2,832	Total vote.....	28,931	
Total.....	10,326	11,406	Shenandoah.....	1,960	1,886			
Plurality.....	1,082		Page.....	1,139	1,100			
Per cent.....	36.61	40.45	Total.....	15,791	12,221			
Scattering.....	17		Majority.....	3,570				
Total v.....	28,198		Per cent.....	56.37	43.63			
			Total vote.....	28,012				

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress.

COUNTIES—33.	1884.		1882.		COUNTIES—33.	1884.		1882.	
	Voor- hees. Dem.	Arm- strong. Rep.	Burke. Dem.	Brents. Rep.		Voor- hees. Dem.	Arm- strong. Rep.	Burke. Dem.	Brents. Rep.
Adams	36	131	.....	.....	Pacific.....	239	383	44	213
Asotin	226	266	.....	.....	Pierce	721	2,312	473	824
Chehalis.....	380	636	47	153	San Juan.....	176	213	71	130
Clallam	159	84	50	83	Skagit	706	653	.....	.....
Clarke	835	1,265	436	701	Skamania	107	24	67	56
Columbia.....	1,015	959	673	442	Snohomiah.....	587	429	180	324
Cowlitz	398	420	186	272	Spokane	1,278	1,621	847	1,135
Douglas	71	110	.....	.....	Stevens	137	306	42	68
Franklin	98	89	.....	.....	Thurston.....	702	866	306	502
Garfield.....	590	724	433	535	Wahkiakum.....	129	132	64	84
Island	201	112	91	72	Walla Walla.....	1,563	1,490	891	927
Jefferson.....	459	507	202	256	Whatcom	417	818	308	506
King	3,659	1,413	752	1,059	Whitman	1,737	1,410	987	1,149
Kitsap	464	264	121	255	Yakima	532	448	301	478
Kittitas	551	345	.....	.....	Total	20,995	20,847	8,244	11,252
Klickitat.....	781	537	299	570	Majority	148	.....	.....	3,008
Lewis	670	607	256	412	Per cent.....	50.18	49.82	42.28	57.71
Lincoln	1,139	1,155	.....	.....	Total vote..	41,842	.....	19,496	.....
Mason	187	109	118	46					

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands:
 Council, 8 Republicans, 4 Democrats; House, 16 Republicans, 8 Democrats.
 Republican majority, joint ballot, 12.

WEST VIRGINIA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 54.	PRESIDENT.		PRESIDENT.			COUNTIES— 54.	PRESIDENT.		PRESIDENT.		
	1884.		1880.				1884.		1880.		
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.		Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.
Barbour....	1,263	1,241	1,017	842	251	Morgan.....	452	754	394	655	.....
Berkeley.....	1,840	1,763	1,619	1,489	252	McDowell	203	186	242	50	.....
Boone	470	362	508	214	116	Nicholas	696	549	619	315	43
Braxton	1,441	831	1,033	518	64	Ohio	4,461	4,336	4,066	3,901	149
Brooke	757	704	626	552	59	Pendleton.....	844	599	790	416	.....
Cabell	1,872	1,442	1,485	928	57	Pleasants.....	685	532	641	470	55
Calhoun.....	753	499	583	390	105	Pocahontas.....	667	389	575	258	12
Clay	306	276	226	158	39	Preston.....	1,316	2,025	1,335	2,347	156
Doddridge.....	989	1,208	698	771	362	Putnam.....	1,102	1,283	830	453	71
Fayette	1,555	1,753	1,263	962	175	Raleigh	773	588	563	309	55
Gilmer	1,027	674	835	464	80	Randolph.....	1,119	554	872	364	46
Grant	340	820	320	611	.....	Ritchie	1,283	1,720	1,008	1,238	375
Greenbrier.....	1,834	1,025	1,533	636	160	Roane	1,324	1,100	1,135	593	107
Hampshire.....	1,748	404	1,502	329	.....	Summers.....	1,058	871	889	637	98
Hancock	455	655	439	579	10	Taylor	1,147	1,421	1,055	1,250	104
Hardy	1,116	274	843	213	.....	Tucker	435	289	340	189	4
Harrison.....	2,149	2,383	1,736	1,577	805	Tyler	1,040	1,402	930	1,125	119
Jackson	1,694	1,812	1,499	1,537	71	Upshur.....	682	1,267	586	995	204
Jefferson.....	2,254	1,042	2,025	1,018	45	Wayne	1,750	1,036	1,305	672	7
Kanawha.....	2,826	4,240	2,378	2,112	1,604	Webster.....	427	171	357	73	15
Lewis	1,500	1,331	1,217	981	179	Wetzel.....	1,947	1,058	1,720	886	13
Lincoln	984	638	635	251	230	Wirt	865	713	769	534	39
Logan	1,023	161	835	92	.....	Wood	2,340	2,721	2,159	2,287	641
Marion	1,956	1,958	1,703	1,463	350	Wyoming.....	286	266	245	201	10
Marshall.....	1,734	2,352	1,596	2,186	28	Total	67,317	63,096	57,391	46,343	9,079
Mason	2,007	2,405	1,848	1,853	367	Plurality.....	4,221	.....	.....	11,148	.....
Mercer	947	461	698	55	272	Per cent.....	50.93	47.74	50.91	41.02	8.05
Mineral	1,077	985	922	772	46	Scattering	1,744	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monongalia.....	1,292	1,988	1,241	1,753	84	Total vote	132,157	.....	112,713	.....	.....
Monroe	1,176	973	1,134	778	68						

Of the "scattering" votes in 1884, 939 were cast for St. John, Prohibition, and 805 for Butler, Greenback.

WEST VIRGINIA.—Representatives in Congress.—1884.

1884.						1882.					
1st Dist.						2d Dist.					
Bran-	Goff.	Good.	Goff.	Shinn.	Gr.	Wilson.	Rey.	Wilson.	Mason.	Kit-	chen.
non.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Rep.	Gr.	Dem.	nolds.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	Gr.
Braxton.....	1,397	969	990	629	.....	1,983	1,989	1,558	1,631	59	.....
Brooke.....	767	709	620	551	.....	1,299	1,995	731	1,248	.....	.....
Dodderidge.....	906	1,242	624	729	160	1,318	2,543	694	1,699	123	.....
Gilmer.....	1,015	691	754	611	.....	1,122	1,451	831	1,214	8	.....
Hancock.....	473	674	340	521	.....	1,268	1,246	691	769	118	.....
Harrison.....	2,049	2,567	1,804	1,922	410	1,188	537	673	874	2	.....
Lewis.....	1,474	1,364	973	1,092	.....	430	297	296	215	1	.....
Marshall.....	1,696	2,493	1,182	2,070	29	841	602	362	278	.....	.....
Ohio.....	4,454	3,393	3,866	3,994	.....	531	890	229	532	.....	.....
Tyler.....	1,003	1,449	944	1,188	6	1,117	272	559	146	.....	.....
Wetzel.....	1,935	1,075	1,251	897	.....	1,079	1,017	711	645	94	.....
Total.....	17,258	17,463	12,326	14,154	605	1,748	407	874	228	10	.....
Plurality.....	.....	204	.....	1,883	.....	451	763	348	601	.....	.....
Per cent.....	49.70	50.29	45.50	52.25	2.23	1,802	1,762	1,281	1,154	241	.....
Total vote.....	34,720	.....	27,085	.....	.....	2,279	1,026	1,558	612	.....	.....

1884.						1882.					
3d Dist.						4th Dist.					
Snyder.	Davis.	Kenna.	But-	Rey-	rick.	Gib-	Barbee.	Gib-	Loomis.	Bar-	bee.
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	rick.	nolds.	Rep.	son.	son.	son.	son.	son.	son.
Boone.....	493	337	339	111	60	1,960	2,428	1,216	1,251	393	.....
Clay.....	313	281	195	162	1	601	548	407	360	14	.....
Fayette.....	1,549	1,766	1,022	891	96	1,296	1,757	774	977	254	.....
Greenbrier.....	1,766	1,104	966	275	80	571	736	595	560	194	.....
Kanawha.....	3,126	2,953	1,955	1,529	850	1,695	1,823	1,314	1,340	41	.....
Logan.....	1,014	153	906	66	.....	2,312	3,116	1,547	1,835	867	.....
Mercer.....	923	478	634	44	14	737	521	635	458	36	.....
Monroe.....	1,171	974	711	536	82	1,923	1,114	1,012	709	.....	.....
McDowell.....	207	156	269	30	.....	1,063	1,317	708	406	523	.....
Nicholas.....	657	605	618	272	78	1,874	1,434	1,189	936	57	.....
Pocahontas.....	714	838	479	125	1	1,795	1,014	1,184	703	5	.....
Raleigh.....	773	590	532	287	51	981	637	635	316	17	.....
Summers.....	1,054	882	870	624	69	Total.....	16,598	16,445	11,151	9,863	2,287
Upshur.....	766	1,208	393	746	58	Plurality.....	153	.....	1,288	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	299	249	345	116	14	Per cent.....	50.23	49.76	47.85	42.32	9.81
Total.....	15,350	13,240	10,279	5,814	1,454	Total vote.....	33,043	.....	23,301	.....	.....
Plurality.....	2,119	4,465	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent.....	53.70	46.29	58.57	33.13	8.28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote.....	23,599	.....	17,547	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

The Legislature of West Virginia, of 1885-6, stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	15	11	4
House.....	37	28	9
Joint Ballot.....	52	39	13

MONTANA.—Delegate in Congress.

1884.					1882.				
COUNTIES—13.					COUNTIES—13.				
Toole.	Know-	Magin-	Botkin.		Toole.	Know-	Magin-	Botkin.	
Dem.	les.	nia.	Rep.		Dem.	les.	nia.	Rep.	
Beaverhead...	557	693	515	653	Missoula.....	964	966	1,595	534
Choteau.....	606	448	622	345	Silver Bow....	2,432	2,502	1,644	1,919
Custer.....	720	686	1,937	953	Yellowstone...	437	512	.....	.....
Dawson.....	235	369	533	108	Total.....	18,584	13,385	12,396	10,914
Deer Lodge...	1,462	1,384	776	863	Majority.....	190	.....	1,484	.....
Gallatin.....	1,573	1,478	1,536	1,693	Per cent.....	50.36	49.63	53.16	46.80
Jefferson.....	817	653	616	704	Scattering.....	.....	.....	6	.....
Lewis & Clarke	1,949	1,888	1,058	1,444	Total vote...	26,969	.....	23,318	.....
Madison.....	724	690	572	707	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Meagher.....	1,053	1,126	994	991	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands: Republicans, 20; Democrats, 15; Independent, 1.

WISCONSIN.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.— 66.	PRESIDENT.										GOVERNOR.						
	1884.					1880.					1884.			1881.			
	Blaine Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	But- ler. Gr.	St. John. Pro.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Rusk. Rep.	Fratt. Dem.	Hast- ings. Pro.	Ut- ley. Gr.	Rusk. Rep.	Fratt. Dem.	Kan- ouse. Gr.			
Adams	1,002	454	5	9	994	343	40	1,017	445	9	5	599	156	43			
Ashland	1,084	672	.....	16	801	224	.....	1,107	654	17	.....	228	154	2			
Barron	1,695	792	19	70	1,027	394	9	1,714	789	66	11	698	298	77			
Bayfield	431	243	.....	1	78	86	.....	438	274	1	.....	128	204	183			
Brown	2,946	3,681	34	44	2,683	3,035	111	2,950	3,385	33	629	1,320	2,084	373			
Buffalo	1,544	1,235	31	3	1,588	837	1	1,709	1,072	3	23	1,233	634	97			
Burnett	601	37	27	6	369	57	.....	601	27	1	6	556	36	4			
Calumet	957	2,139	140	48	1,151	1,991	107	1,043	2,957	59	134	641	1,051	111			
Chippewa	2,545	2,500	56	48	1,485	1,512	107	2,550	2,505	41	53	514	889	205			
Clark	1,953	1,250	104	153	1,543	1,543	38	2,000	1,908	56	96	669	447	288			
Columbia	3,470	2,630	7	248	3,572	2,311	36	3,479	2,623	265	4	1,656	1,164	634			
Crawford	1,538	1,613	47	35	1,415	1,450	174	1,556	1,594	40	37	746	636	113			
Dane	6,221	6,410	45	571	6,017	5,800	198	6,390	6,229	617	21	3,210	3,491	968			
Dodge	3,145	6,145	115	98	3,625	5,708	108	3,160	6,121	101	118	1,796	3,319	347			
Door	1,838	1,117	70	34	1,357	635	166	1,820	1,111	61	55	866	308	9			
Douglas	275	249	.....	1	41	76	.....	279	245	1	.....	33	62	4			
Dunn	2,536	1,302	76	60	2,421	992	31	2,529	1,199	60	71	1,126	669	239			
Eau Claire	3,622	2,949	65	152	2,336	1,590	153	3,644	2,917	161	59	1,012	1,325	655			
Florence	362	142	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	361	142	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
F'd du Lac	4,275	4,878	291	314	4,432	4,852	471	4,381	4,857	241	274	2,518	2,699	299			
Grant	4,137	3,250	124	347	4,654	3,038	179	4,149	3,210	287	101	2,513	1,323	405			
Green	2,568	1,894	288	349	2,740	1,536	284	2,568	1,865	384	265	1,643	674	159			
Green Lake	1,525	1,292	11	155	1,764	1,170	105	1,522	1,295	158	6	983	624	151			
Iowa	2,463	2,296	4	385	2,474	2,310	79	2,460	2,292	396	2	1,377	1,382	504			
Jackson	2,069	965	70	41	1,841	673	61	2,058	961	66	70	1,190	622	246			
Jefferson	2,014	4,227	13	209	3,960	3,925	82	2,019	4,210	231	5	1,636	2,360	487			
Juneau	2,012	1,710	26	125	1,821	1,452	130	2,011	1,709	134	19	986	985	354			
Kenosha	1,705	1,557	.....	30	1,675	1,411	.....	1,715	1,645	36	.....	1,172	949	45			
Kewaunee	746	2,006	.....	9	795	1,567	.....	749	2,003	10	.....	306	1,087	8			
La Crosse	3,789	3,442	16	125	2,730	1,996	131	3,787	3,430	136	13	2,143	1,598	281			
Lafayette	2,589	2,198	46	230	2,640	2,182	81	2,589	2,208	243	38	1,476	1,435	217			
Langlade	559	628	28	23	.....	.....	.....	557	629	27	27	.....	.....	.....
Lincoln	1,077	989	26	14	370	262	71	1,081	994	13	21	254	111	.....		
Manitowoc	2,525	4,203	3	37	2,988	3,676	1	2,615	4,126	37	1	1,672	2,411	17			
Marathon	2,114	3,358	65	22	1,025	1,977	513	2,170	3,339	46	63	696	1,307	80			
Marquette	2,038	924	1	101	1,332	679	.....	2,043	909	108	.....	1,138	444	46			
Mayetta	949	1,078	7	39	905	884	19	943	1,079	37	17	495	773	100			
Milwaukee	16,346	16,393	901	221	14,088	10,997	76	17,876	15,235	274	883	7,398	6,989	410			
Monroe	2,633	2,307	74	138	2,427	1,913	298	2,649	2,177	143	64	1,520	1,018	257			
Oconto	1,494	1,033	2	53	1,036	822	8	1,496	1,031	67	2	734	556	290			
Outagamie	2,644	4,169	192	70	2,123	3,259	300	2,630	4,182	85	181	955	1,783	260			
Ozaukee	715	2,171	16	9	806	2,063	77	784	3,103	5	29	413	1,198	7			
Poplin	957	413	11	8	939	296	5	985	378	28	9	807	316	206			
Pierce	2,478	1,130	38	156	2,320	840	142	2,479	1,117	174	31	865	408	479			
Polk	1,718	627	.....	90	1,439	463	1	1,757	691	91	.....	1,105	223	161			
Portage	2,819	2,256	44	7	1,952	1,534	69	2,828	2,248	83	44	1,080	927	189			
Price	794	329	.....	2	142	194	.....	796	328	2	.....	171	185	.....		
Racine	4,065	3,458	29	299	3,955	2,867	72	4,001	3,496	317	26	2,026	2,023	259			
Richland	2,459	1,785	39	215	2,260	1,635	150	2,464	1,787	216	37	1,338	686	185			
Rock	6,265	3,447	65	307	5,741	2,646	163	6,262	3,381	474	53	2,788	1,276	630			
St. Croix	2,502	2,237	6	107	2,396	1,718	27	2,508	2,239	110	2	1,188	1,357	381			
Sauk	3,557	2,381	71	244	3,638	2,081	169	3,531	2,325	327	68	1,694	1,084	551			
Sawyer	298	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	285	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shawano	1,398	1,404	81	43	1,232	968	40	1,405	1,402	43	79	500	462	34			
Shelyogan	3,511	3,986	194	107	3,251	2,959	577	3,528	3,975	77	230	1,999	2,055	67			
Taylor	789	604	.....	1	300	274	.....	796	601	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trempealeau	2,106	1,285	111	100	2,302	675	340	2,289	1,183	98	97	1,212	249	83			
Vernon	2,046	1,468	187	195	2,774	1,014	535	2,019	1,445	211	161	2,022	328	153			
Walworth	4,323	2,115	23	345	4,361	1,884	39	4,233	2,071	484	19	2,325	876	311			
Washburn	281	137	.....	47	.....	.....	.....	281	137	47	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	1,583	2,972	22	18	1,905	2,837	56	1,661	3,911	19	22	1,217	1,732	66			
Waukesha	3,397	3,264	65	263	3,321	2,990	101	3,188	3,263	287	64	1,841	2,233	476			
Waupaca	5,032	1,762	163	92	2,647	1,440	281	5,014	1,760	124	190	1,779	885	112			
Waushara	2,146	605	36	85	2,172	509	81	2,141	605	92	33	1,571	267	71			
Winnebago	4,893	4,688	291	341	4,762	3,782	526	4,885	4,678	361	289	2,499	2,494	326			
Wood	1,455	1,699	97	7	912	753	433	1,468	1,723	7	64	452	497	57			
Total	161,157	146,459	4,598	7,656	144,297	114,634	7,980	163,214	143,945	8,545	4,274	81,754	60,797	13,225			
Plurality	14,698	.....	.....	29,735	.....	.....	.....	19,269	.....	.....	.....	11,057	.....	.....	
Per cent.	50.38	45.70	1.43	2.39	54.04	42.90	2.98	51.00	44.98	2.67	1.33	47.57	40.61	7.69			
Scattering	78	.....	.....	161	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	7,080	.....	.....	
Total vote	319,942	.....	.....	267,172	.....	.....	.....	319,997	.....	.....	.....	171,856	.....	.....	

Of the "scattering" votes for Governor in 1881, 7,002 were for the Prohibition candidate.

WISCONSIN.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1st District.	Can- well. Rep.	Mar- don. Dem.	Far- go. Pro.	5th District.	Ran- kin. Dem.	Lul- ing. Rep.	Tho- mas. Gr.	8th District.	Price. Rep.	Larson. Dem.
Jefferson...	2,996	4,145	212	Brown.....	3,611	2,976	4	Barron.....	1,736	894
Kenosha...	1,787	1,498	6	Calumet...	2,108	980	143	Bayfield....	425	247
Racine.....	4,046	3,477	281	Kewaunee...	2,010	747	—	Buffalo.....	1,403	1,388
Rock.....	6,264	3,406	433	Manitowoc...	4,006	2,653	79	Burnett.....	600	83
Walworth...	4,241	2,072	472	Ozaukee.....	2,137	748	9	Clark.....	2,018	1,816
				Sheboygan...	3,979	3,506	238	Douglas.....	270	255
Total.....	19,284	14,590	1,404	Total.....	17,851	11,610	473	Dunn.....	2,565	1,283
Plurality.....	4,694			Plurality.....	6,241			Eau Claire...	3,587	3,094
Per cent....	54.56	41.28	3.96	Per cent....	59.24	38.53	1.56	Jackson.....	1,907	1,222
Scattering...		58		Scattering...		195		Peplin.....	970	429
Total v....		34,336		Total v....		30,129		Pierce.....	2,595	1,201
								Folk.....	1,618	785
								St. Croix...	2,498	2,352
								Trempealeau..	2,012	1,602
								Washburn.....	276	141
								Total.....	24,460	16,188
								Plurality.....	8,277	39.80
								Per cent....	60.16	39.80
								Scattering...	—	13
								Total vote...	40,656	
2d District.	Bragg.	Bar- ren. Dem.	Pat- ney. Pro.	6th District.	Guen- ther. Rep.	Smith. Dem.	Sut- ton. Pro.	9th District.	Steph- enson. Rep.	Mee- Sm'h Dem.
Dodge.....	6,095	3,171	64	Adams.....	959	505	3	Ashland.....	971	787
Fond du Lac	4,873	4,296	224	Columbia...	3,859	2,734	251	Chippewa...	2,660	2,441
Washington	2,830	1,752	6	Green Lake	1,556	1,247	163	Door.....	1,776	1,227
Waukesha...	3,077	3,424	269	Marquette...	907	1,123	28	Flourence...	352	155
				Outagamie...	2,615	4,273	65	Langlade...	554	656
Total.....	16,665	12,643	563	Waushara...	2,139	846	81	Lincoln.....	1,088	1,006
Plurality.....	4,222			Winnebago...	4,899	4,670	869	Marathon...	2,126	3,434
Per cent....	55.42	41.54	1.85	Total.....	16,425	15,197	955	Marinette...	2,895	568
Scattering...		358		Plurality.....	1,233			Oconto.....	1,578	948
Total vote		30,429		Per cent....	49.91	46.18	2.90	Portage...	2,257	2,354
				Scattering...		536		Price.....	750	367
				Total v....		32,903		Sawyer.....	292	117
								Shawano...	1,475	1,417
								Taylor.....	806	580
								Waupaca...	2,933	1,936
								Wood.....	1,401	1,827
								Total.....	23,414	19,885
								Plurality...	3,529	457
								Per cent....	58.50	45.44
								Scattering...	4	1.04
								Total v....	43,760	
3d District.	La Fol- lette. Rep.	Jones. Dem.	Olin. Pro.	7th District.	Tho- mas. Rep.	Wood- ward. Dem.	Loo- mlis. Pro.			
Dane.....	6,160	6,523	548	Crawford...	1,587	1,620	6			
Grant.....	4,010	3,485	339	Juneau.....	1,982	1,769	124			
Green.....	2,406	2,308	375	La Crosse...	3,644	3,592	118			
Iowa.....	2,387	2,390	373	Monroe.....	2,563	2,319	136			
La Fayette...	2,470	2,241	250	Richland...	2,408	1,828	261			
				Sauk.....	3,426	2,463	323			
Total.....	17,433	16,942	1,885	Vernon.....	2,827	1,855	179			
Plurality.....	491			Total.....	18,487	15,446	1,147			
Per cent....	48.06	46.70	5.19	Plurality...	2,991					
Scattering...		11		Per cent....	52.62	44.06	3.27			
Total v....		36,271		Scattering...		5				
				Total v....		85,093				
4th District.	Van Schack. Rep.	Deus- ter. Dem.	Smith. Gr.	The Wisconsin Legislature of 1885-6 stands:						
Milw'kee...	16,783	15,967	1,296	Senate.....		18	15	3		
Plurality.....	816			House.....		63	37	26		
Per cent....	48.96	46.58	3.78							
Scattering...		227								
Total v....		34,273		Joint Ballot.....		81	53	29		

WYOMING TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress.

COUNTIES—7.	1884.		1882.		1880.	
	Carey.	Holli- day.	Post.	Mel- drum.	Post.	Swan.
	Rep.	Dem.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Albany	1,424	1,085	1,200	1,274	737	927
Carbon	1,022	884	805	811	717	643
Fremont	363	290				
Johnson	675	637	335	216		
Laramie	2,448	1,471	2,161	1,148	1,416	1,175
Sweetwater	654	412	605	658	494	533
Uinta	639	807	707	595	543	492
Total	7,225	5,586	5,813	4,702	3,907	3,760
Majority	1,639		1,111		147	

The Wyoming Legislature of 1885-6 has 30 Republican and 6 Democratic members.

POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENT, 1884.

Showing by States the vote for each of the four leading candidates for President, the plurality received, the aggregate vote cast, and the proportion of the vote actually cast in 1884 to the actual voting population by the census of 1880.

STATES.	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Butler. Gr.	St. John. Pro.	Cleveland's Plurality.	Blaine's Plurality.	Total popular vote.	Males 21 years and over, 1880.	Per cent of vote 1884, to voters 1880.
Alabama....	92,973	59,144	762	610	33,829	.....	153,489	259,884	59.0
Arkansas....	72,927	50,895	1,847	.....	22,032	.....	125,580	182,977	68.6
California....	89,288	102,416	2,017	2,920	193,738	13,128	193,738	1,320,392	58.8
Colorado....	27,603	36,166	1,961	762	.....	8,563	66,492	93,608	71.0
Connecticut....	67,182	65,898	1,685	2,494	1,284	.....	137,333	177,291	77.4
Delaware....	16,976	13,053	10	64	3,923	.....	30,103	38,298	78.6
Florida....	31,769	28,031	.....	72	3,738	.....	59,872	61,699	97.0
Georgia....	94,653	47,692	135	168	46,961	.....	143,543	321,438	44.6
Illinois....	312,584	337,411	10,849	12,005	.....	24,827	672,849	796,847	62.1
Indiana....	244,992	238,480	8,293	3,028	6,512	.....	494,793	498,437	99.3
Iowa....	*177,316	197,089	.....	1,472	.....	19,773	375,969	416,658	90.2
Kansas....	90,132	154,406	16,341	4,954	.....	64,274	265,843	265,714	100.0
Kentucky....	152,961	118,122	1,693	3,139	34,839	.....	275,915	376,221	73.3
Louisiana....	62,546	46,347	120	338	16,199	.....	109,234	162,787	50.4
Maine....	51,656	71,716	3,994	2,143	.....	20,060	129,509	187,333	69.1
Maryland....	96,866	85,748	578	2,827	11,118	.....	186,019	232,106	80.1
Massachusetts....	122,352	146,724	24,382	9,925	.....	24,372	303,383	502,648	60.3
Michigan....	*189,361	192,669	753	18,403	.....	3,308	401,186	467,687	85.7
Minnesota....	70,065	111,685	3,583	4,684	.....	41,620	190,017	213,485	89.0
Mississippi....	76,510	43,509	.....	.....	33,001	.....	120,019	238,532	50.3
Missouri....	235,988	*202,929	.....	2,153	33,059	.....	441,070	541,207	81.5
Nebraska....	*54,391	76,903	.....	2,899	.....	22,512	134,204	129,042	104.0
Nevada....	5,578	7,193	26	.....	1,615	.....	12,797	*31,255	40.9
New Hamp....	39,187	43,250	552	1,571	.....	4,063	84,566	105,138	80.4
New Jersey....	127,778	123,366	3,456	6,153	4,412	.....	261,537	300,635	87.0
New York....	563,048	562,001	17,002	25,001	1,047	.....	1,171,312	1,408,751	83.1
N. Carolina....	142,952	125,068	.....	454	17,884	.....	268,474	294,750	91.1
Ohio....	368,286	400,082	5,170	11,269	.....	*31,796	784,807	826,577	94.9
Oregon....	24,604	26,860	726	492	.....	2,255	52,682	59,629	88.3
Pennsylvania....	392,785	473,804	17,002	15,737	.....	81,019	890,328	1,094,284	82.2
Rhode Island....	12,391	19,030	422	928	.....	6,639	32,771	76,898	42.6
S. Carolina....	69,764	21,733	.....	.....	48,031	.....	91,578	205,789	44.5
Tennessee....	133,270	124,090	957	1,151	9,180	.....	259,468	330,305	78.6
Texas....	223,679	91,701	3,321	3,508	131,978	.....	322,306	380,376	84.7
Vermont....	17,331	39,514	785	1,752	.....	22,183	59,382	95,621	62.1
Virginia....	145,497	139,356	.....	138	6,141	.....	284,991	334,505	85.2
W. Virginia....	67,317	*63,096	805	939	4,221	.....	132,157	189,161	94.7
Wisconsin....	146,459	161,157	4,598	7,656	.....	14,698	312,942	340,482	92.9
Total....	4,911,017	4,848,334	133,825	151,809	469,389	406,706	10,048,061	12,571,437	79.9
Cleveland's plurality....	62,683	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Percent....	48.87	48.25	1.33	1.51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scattering*....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,362	.....	.....

NOTE.—Numerous variations in the Presidential vote are found in the different tables published. One principal source of discrepancy is in taking the vote for different Electors, of either party, as representing the vote for President. As the votes for Electors vary greatly, some tables take the highest vote cast for any one Elector; others, the highest cast for any Elector-at-large; and others still, the average vote cast for all the Electors of each party.

* In these three States, Iowa, Michigan, and Nebraska, there was a "fusion" of the Democratic and the National Greenback parties, on one Electoral ticket.

† In Missouri and West Virginia, there was a "fusion" of the Republican and the National Greenback parties, on one Electoral ticket.

‡ Includes 63,809 over 21 (mostly Chinese) who had not the right to vote.

§ Besides the vote here reported, there were 895 Republican votes cast in Georgia, for a bolter's or "Whig Republican" electoral ticket, not counted for Blaine.

|| Includes 5,622 over 21 (mostly Chinese and Indians) who were not qualified voters.

¶ In Texas, 12 votes were cast for Belva A. Lockwood, Equal Rights candidate.

* The blank and scattering votes reported were: Connecticut, 6; Georgia, 895; Kansas, 459; Louisiana, 458; Michigan, 4,284; Nebraska, 47; New Hampshire, 6; New Jersey, 784; New York, 4,260; Oregon, 50; Texas, 12; Vermont, 27; West Virginia, 2; Wisconsin, 73. Total, 11,362.

POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT, 1880.

STATES.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Weav- er. Gr.	Scat- tering.	Gar- field's Plur- ality.	Han- cock's Plur- ality.	Total Popular vote.	Electoral vote.		
								Gar- field.	Han- cock.	Tot- al.
Alabama.....	56,178	90,687	4,642			34,509	151,507	10	10	
Arkansas.....	41,061	60,489	4,079			18,828	106,229	6	6	
California.....	80,348	80,426	3,392			78	164,166	1	5	6
Colorado.....	27,450	24,647	1,435		2,803		53,532	3		3
Connecticut.....	67,073	64,417	868	412	2,656		132,770	6		6
Delaware.....	14,150	15,183				1,033	29,333	3	3	
Florida.....	23,654	27,964				4,310	51,618	4	4	
Georgia.....	52,648	102,522	481			49,874	155,651	11		11
Illinois.....	318,037	277,321	26,358	596	40,716		622,312	21		21
Indiana.....	232,164	225,528	12,986		6,636		470,678	15		15
Iowa.....	189,904	105,845	32,327	630	78,059		322,706	11		11
Kansas.....	121,520	59,789	19,710		61,731		201,019	5		5
Kentucky.....	104,550	147,999	11,498	257	43,449		264,304	12		12
Louisiana ¹	37,994	65,310	439		27,316		97,201	8		8
Maine ²	74,039	65,171	4,408	235	8,868		143,853	7		7
Maryland.....	78,515	93,706	818			15,191	173,039	8		8
Massachusetts.....	165,205	111,960	4,548	799	53,245		282,512	13		13
Michigan.....	185,190	131,300	34,795	1,156	53,890		352,441	11		11
Minnesota.....	93,903	53,315	3,267	286	40,588		150,771	5		5
Mississippi.....	34,854	75,750	5,797	677		40,896	117,078	8		8
Missouri.....	153,567	208,609	35,045		55,042		397,221	15		15
Nebraska.....	54,979	28,523	3,853		26,456		87,355	3		3
Nevada ³	8,732	9,611				879	18,343	3		3
New Hampshire.....	44,852	40,794	528	189	4,058		86,363	5		5
New Jersey.....	120,555	122,565	2,617	191		2,010	245,928	9		9
New York.....	555,544	534,511	12,373	2,177	21,033		1,104,605	35		35
North Carolina.....	115,878	124,204	1,136		8,326		241,218	10		10
Ohio.....	375,048	340,821	6,456	2,642	34,227		724,967	22		22
Oregon.....	20,619	19,948	249		671		40,816	3		3
Pennsylvania.....	444,704	407,428	20,668	1,983	37,276		874,783	29		29
Rhode Island.....	18,195	10,779	236	25	7,416		29,235	4		4
South Carolina.....	58,071	112,312	566		54,241		170,556	7		7
Tennessee ⁴	107,677	128,191	5,916	43	20,514		241,827	12		12
Texas ⁴	57,845	156,228	27,405		98,383		241,478	8		8
Vermont ⁵	45,090	18,181	1,212	110	26,909		64,593	5		5
Virginia ⁶	84,020	127,976	139		43,956		212,135	11		11
West Virginia.....	46,243	57,391	9,079		11,148		112,713	5		5
Wisconsin.....	144,397	114,634	7,989	161	29,763		267,172	10		10
Total.....	4,449,053	4,442,035	307,306	712,576	537,001	529,983	9,204,428	214	155	369
Plurality.....	7,018				7,018			59		
Per cent.....	48.26	48.25	3.33	.13				58.00	42.00	

NOTE.—Numerous variations in the Presidential vote are found in the different tables published. One principal source of discrepancy is in taking the vote for different Electors, of either party, as representing the vote for President. As the votes for Electors vary greatly, some tables take the highest vote cast for any one Elector; others, the highest cast for any Elector-at-large; and others still, the average vote cast for all the Electors of each party.

1. In Louisiana, two Republican Electoral tickets were voted for: the regular Republican, and the Beattie, or Grant Republican. The latter received about 9,740 votes, not returned in the first table published.

2. In Maine, the Hancock Electoral ticket was styled "Fusion," containing 3 Democratic and 4 Greenback Electors. Besides this, a "Straight" Greenback Electoral ticket was voted for, with Weaver's name at the head.

3. The above vote in Nevada and Tennessee is from the State Officers. Other statesmen vary largely in the vote of both parties.

4. The footings in Texas are correct, as rendered to the Secretary of State, but three Counties made no return of votes for President, (Denton, Galveston and McMullen.) If these cast as many votes for Electors as for Governor, it would increase Hancock's vote in the State, 5,820, and Garfield's 1,746, and Weaver's 593.

5. These figures are the finally corrected returns in the Office of the Secretary of State. Earlier statements gave Garfield 45,567 votes, and Hancock 18,316 votes.

6. Two Democratic Electoral tickets were voted for in Virginia, the Regular or Debt-paying Hancock Ticket, and the Re-adjuster, or Mahone Hancock Ticket. Both are added together in the table.

7. Of the scattering votes, 10,305 were cast for Neal Dow, "Prohibition" candidate for President, and 797 votes for John W. Phelps, "American" or Anti-Secret-Society candidate.

8. The Electoral vote of Georgia was cast irregularly, on the 2d Wednesday of December, instead of the first Wednesday, as required by Act of Congress. In the count of the Electoral vote, Feb. 9, 1881, Congress declared Hancock to have received 154 votes, if Georgia were counted, and 154 votes, if not counted; that in either case, Garfield had received a majority of the votes, and was duly elected.

ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT,

At each election from 1860 to 1884.

STATES.	1860.				1864. ¹		1868. ²		1872.		1876.		1880.		1884.	
	Lin- coln.	Bre- ken- ridge	Bell.	Dou- glas.	Lin- coln.	Mc- Clel- lan.	Grat.	Sey- mour	Grat.	Han- dri- cks.	Hay- den.	Til- den.	Gar- field.	Han- cock.	Cle- ve- land.	Blaine.
	Rep.	Dem.	Am.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Alabama.....		9					8		10			10		10	10	
Arkansas.....		4					5		5			6		6	7	
California.....	4				5		5		6		6		1	5		8
Colorado.....											3		3			3
Connecticut.....	6				6		5		6			6		6		6
Delaware.....		3				3		3				3		3	3	
Florida.....		3					3		4		4				4	
Georgia.....		10						9				11		11	12	
Illinois.....	11				16		16		21		21		21			22
Indiana.....	13				13		13		15			15		15		15
Iowa.....	4				8		8		11		11		11			13
Kansas.....					3		3		5		5		5			9
Kentucky.....			12			11		11		8		12		12	13	
Louisiana.....		6						7		7		8		8	8	
Maine.....	8				7		7		7		7		7			6
Maryland.....		8			7		7		7		8		8		8	
Massachusetts.....	13				12		12		13		13		13			14
Michigan.....	6				8		8		11		11		11			13
Minnesota.....	4				4		4		5		5		5			7
Mississippi.....		7							8			8		8	9	
Missouri.....				9	11		11		3		6		15		15	16
Nebraska.....							3		3		3		3			5
Nevada.....					2		3		3		3		3		3	3
New Hampshire.....	5				5		5		5		5		5			4
New Jersey.....	4			3		7		7				9		9	9	
New York.....	35				33		33		35			35		35		36
North Carolina.....		10					9		10			10		10	11	
Ohio.....	23				21		21		22		22		22			23
Oregon.....	3				3		3		3		3		3			3
Pennsylvania.....	27				26		26		29		29		29			30
Rhode Island.....	4				4		4		4		4		4			4
South Carolina.....		8					6		7		7				7	9
Tennessee.....			12				10			12		12		12	12	
Texas.....		4								8		8		8	13	
Vermont.....	5				5		5		5		5		5			4
Virginia.....				15					11		11		11		11	13
West Virginia.....					5		5		5				5		5	6
Wisconsin.....	5				8		8		10		10		10			11
Total.....	180	72	39	12	212	21	214	80	236	42	185	184	214	155	219	182
No. of States voting.....		33			36		37		37		38		38		38	

* In 1872, Horace Greeley, Democratic and Liberal-Republican candidate for President, having died before the Electoral vote was cast, the Greeley electors voted as above for Thomas A. Hendricks, in five States. Kentucky, Georgia, and Missouri cast 18 Electoral votes for B. Gratz Brown of Missouri, for President; Georgia, 2 votes for C. J. Jenkins of Georgia, and Missouri 1 vote for David Davis of Illinois; and 17 votes irregularly cast, were not counted by Congress.

¹ Eleven Southern States did not vote in 1864.

² Mississippi, Texas, and Virginia did not vote in 1868.

FULL TABLES OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS.

I.

SUMMARY OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1876.

Year of Election.	No. of States.	Total Elec. V.	POLITICAL PARTY.	* PRESIDENTS.			* VICE-PRESIDENTS.	
				CANDIDATES.	VOTE.		CANDIDATES.	Elect. Vote.
					States.	Popular.		
1789	10	73		George Washington		69		34
				John Adams				9
				John Jay				6
				R. H. Harrison				6
				John Rutledge				4
				John Hancock				3
				George Clinton				2
				Samuel Huntington				2
				John Milton				1
				James Armstrong				1
				Benjamin Lincoln				1
				Edward Telfair				1
				Vacancies		4		4
1792	15	135	Federalist..	George Washington		132		77
			Federalist..	John Adams				50
			Republican	George Clinton				4
				Thomas Jefferson				1
				Aaron Burr				3
				Vacancies		3		3
1796	16	138	Federalist..	John Adams		71		68
			Republican	Thomas Jefferson				59
			Federalist..	Thomas Pinckney				30
			Republican	Aaron Burr				15
				Samuel Adams				11
				Oliver Ellsworth				7
				George Clinton				5
				John Jay				3
				James Iredell				2
				George Washington				2
				John Henry				2
				S. Johnson				2
				Charles C. Pinckney				1
1800	16	138	Republican	Thomas Jefferson		73		73
			Republican	Aaron Burr				65
			Federalist..	John Adams				64
			Federalist..	Charles C. Pinckney				1
				John Jay				

* Previous to the election of 1804 each elector voted for two candidates for President; the one receiving the highest number of votes, if a majority, was declared elected President; and the next highest Vice-President.

† Three States out of thirteen did not vote, viz.: New York, which had not passed an electoral law; and North Carolina and Rhode Island, which had not adopted the Constitution.

‡ There having been a tie vote, the choice devolved upon the House of Representatives. A choice was made on the 36th ballot, which was as follows: Jefferson—Georgia, Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Vermont, and Virginia—10 States; Burr—Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, and Rhode Island—4 States; Blank—Delaware and South Carolina—2 States.

SUMMARY OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTES—(Continued).

Year of Election.	No. of States.	Total Elec. V.	POLITICAL PARTY.	PRESIDENTS.			VICE-PRESIDENTS.	
				CANDIDATES.	VOTE.		CANDIDATES.	Elect. Vote.
					States.	Popular.		
1804	17	176	Republican Federalist..	Thomas Jefferson... Charles C. Pinckney	15 2	162 14	George Clinton... Rufus King....	162 14
1808	17	176	Republican Federalist..	James Madison... Charles C. Pinckney George Clinton...	12 5 1	122 47 9	George Clinton... Rufus King.... John Langdon... James Madison... James Monroe... James Monroe...	113 47 9 8 8 1
1812	18	218	Republican. Federalist..	James Madison... De Witt Clinton... Vacancy	11 7 1	128 89 1	Elbridge Gerry... Jared Ingersoll...	131 86 1
1816	19	221	Republican. Federalist..	James Monroe.... Rufus King..... Vacancies	16 3 4	182 34 4	D. D. Tompkins... John E. Howard... James Ross..... John Marshall... Robt. G. Harper...	183 22 5 4 8 4
1820	24	235	Republican. Opposition.	James Monroe.... John Q. Adams.... Vacancies	24 1 8	231 1 8	D. D. Tompkins... Rich. Stockton... Daniel Rodney... Robt. G. Harper... Richard Rush...	218 8 4 1 1 8
1824	24	261	Republican. Coalition... Republican. Republican.	Andrew Jackson... John Q. Adams.... Wm. H. Crawford... Henry Clay.....	10 8 3 3	155,872 105,321 44,282 46,587	John C. Calhoun... Nathan Sanford... Nathaniel Macon... Andrew Jackson... M. Van Buren... Henry Clay.....	182 30 24 13 9 2 1
1828	24	261	Democratic Nat. Repub.	Andrew Jackson... John Q. Adams...	15 9	647,231 509,097	John C. Calhoun... Richard Rush... William Smith...	171 88 7
1832	24	288	Democratic Nat. Repub. Anti-Mason	Andrew Jackson... Henry Clay..... John Floyd..... William Wirt..... Vacancies	15 7 1 1	687,502 530,189 38,108	M. Van Buren... John Sergeant... Henry Lee..... Amos Ellmaker... William Wilkins...	189 49 11 7 30 2
1836	26	294	Democratic. Whig	Martin Van Buren... Wm. H. Harrison... Hugh L. White... Daniel Webster... W. P. Mangum...	15 7 2 1 1	761,549 736,666	R. M. Johnson... Francis Granger... John Tyler..... William Smith...	147 77 47 23

* No choice having been made by the Electoral College, the choice devolved upon the House of Representatives. A choice was made on the first ballot, which was as follows: Adams—Connecticut, Illinois, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Missouri, New Hampshire, New York, Ohio, Rhode Island, and Vermont—18 States; Jackson—Alabama, Indiana, Mississippi, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, and Tennessee—7 States; Crawford—Delaware, Georgia, North Carolina, and Virginia—4 States.

† No candidate having received a majority of the votes of the Electoral College, the people elected R. M. Johnson Vice-President, who received 83 votes; Francis Granger received 16.

272 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS, 1789-1884

SUMMARY OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTES—(Continued).

Year of Election.	No. of States.	Total Elec. V.	POLITICAL PARTY.	CANDIDATES.	PRESIDENTS.			VICE-PRESIDENTS.	
					States.	VOTE.		CANDIDATES.	Elect. Vote.
						Popular.	Electoral		
1840	26	294	Whig	Wm. H. Harrison..	19	1,275,017	234	John Tyler.....	234
			Democratic	Martin Van Buren..	7	1,298,702	60	R. M. Johnson..	48
			Liberty	James G. Birney....		7,059		L. W. Tazewell..	11
			.....	.....				James K. Polk..	1
1844	26	275	Democratic	James K. Polk.....	15	1,337,243	170	Geo. M. Dallas..	170
			Whig	Henry Clay.....	11	1,299,068	105	T. Frelinghuysen	105
			Liberty	James G. Birney....		62,300			
1848	30	290	Whig	Zachary Taylor....	15	1,360,101	163	Millard Fillmore	163
			Democratic	Lewis Cass.....	15	1,230,544	127	Wm. O. Butler..	127
			Free Soil...	Martin Van Buren..		291,263		Chas. F. Adams..	
1852	31	296	Democratic	Franklin Pierce....	27	1,601,474	254	Wm. R. King....	254
			Whig	Winfield Scott....	4	1,386,578	42	Wm. A. Graham	42
			Free Dem..	John P. Hale.....		156,149		Geo. W. Julian..	
1856	31	296	Democratic	James Buchanan..	19	1,838,169	174	J. C. Breckin'ge	174
			Republican	John C. Fremont..	11	1,341,264	114	Wm. L. Dayton..	114
			American...	Millard Fillmore..	1	874,534	8	A. J. Donelson..	8
1860	33	303	Republican	Abraham Lincoln..	17	1,866,852	180	Hannibal Hamlin	180
			Democratic	J. C. Breckinridge..	11	845,763	72	Joseph Lane....	72
			Cons. Union	John Bell.....	3	589,581	39	Edward Everett..	39
			Ind. Dem...	S. A. Douglas.....	2	1,375,157	12	H. V. Johnson..	12
1864	*36	314	Republican	Abraham Lincoln..	22	2,216,067	212	Andrew Johnson	212
			Democratic	Geo. B. McClellan..	8	1,808,735	21	G. H. Pendleton.	21
				Vacancies.....	11		81		81
1868	+37	317	Republican	Ulysses S. Grant..	26	3,015,071	214	Schuyler Colfax.	214
			Democratic	Horatio Seymour..	8	2,709,613	80	F. P. Blair, Jr..	80
				Vacancies.....	3		23		23
1872	37	366	Republican	Ulysses S. Grant..	31	3,597,070	286	Henry Wilson...	286
			Dem. & Lib.	Horace Greeley....	6	2,834,079		B. Gratz Brown.	47
			Democratic	Charles O'Connor..		29,408		Geo. W. Julian..	5
			Temprance	James Black.....		5,608		A. H. Colquitt..	5
				Thos. A. Hendricks			42	John M. Palmer.	3
				B. Gratz Brown....			18	T. E. Bramlette.	3
				Charles J. Jenkins.			2	W. S. Groesbeck	1
				David Davis.....			1	Willis B. Machen	1
								N. P. Banks.....	1
				† Not Counted...			17		14
1876	38	369	Republican	Rutherford B. Hayes	21	4,033,950	185	Wm. A. Wheeler	185
			Democratic	Samuel J. Tilden..	17	4,284,885	184	T. A. Hendricks	184
			Greenback..	Peter Cooper.....		81,740			
			Prohibition	Green Clay Smith..		9,522			
				Scattering.....		2,636			
1880	38	369	Republican	James A. Garfield.	19	4,449,053	214	Chest. A. Arthur	214
			Democratic	Winfield S. Hancock	19	4,442,035	155	Wm. H. English	155
			Greenback..	James B. Weaver..		807,306		B. J. Chambers..	
				Scattering.....		12,576			
1884	38	401	Democratic	Grover Cleveland..	20	4,911,017	219	T. A. Hendricks	219
			Republican	James G. Blaine...	18	4,848,334	182	John A. Logan...	182
			Prohibition	John P. St. John..		151,809		William Daniel..	
			Greenback..	Benj. F. Butler...		139,825		A. M. West.....	
				Scattering.....		11,362			

* Eleven States did not vote, viz.: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia.

† Three States did not vote, viz.: Mississippi, Texas, and Virginia.

RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

[Compiled from the latest Official Publications of the various Churches.]

DENOMINATIONS.	Year.	Churches.	Ministers.	Members.	DENOMINATIONS.	Year.	Churches.	Ministers.	Members.
Adventist, Second.....	1880	800	600	70,000	Methodist, Congrega-	1880	....	225	13,750
Adventist, Seventh Day	1880	640	144	15,570	tional.....	1880	....	52	3,369
Baptist.....	1881	26,060	16,506	2,296,327	Methodist, Primitive...	1880	....	1,385	135,000
Baptist, Anti-Mission...	1881	900	400	40,000	Methodist, Protestant...	1880	....	1,194	600
Baptist, Free Will.....	1881	1,432	1,213	78,012	Methodist, Welsh Cal-	1881	....	400	17,087
Baptist, Seventh Day...	1880	94	119	8,539	vinistic.....	1880	....	84	94
Baptist, Six Principle...	1881	20	12	2,000	Methodist, Wesleyan...	1880	....	3,906	110,377
Christian (Disciples of	1881	5,100	3,782	591,821	Moravian.....	1880	....	93	89
Christ).....	1882	3,504	3,713	381,697	Mormon.....	1880	....	5,858	5,218
Congregational.....	1881	250	200	100,000	New Jerusalem (Swed-	1882	....	2,010	1,081
Dunkards (The Breth-	1881	3,000	3,432	338,333	enborgian).....	1880	....	2,457	1,386
ren).....	1880	....	100	9,448	Presbyterian.....	1880	....	167	143
Episcopal, Protestant...	1882	1,576	1,545	117,027	Presbyterian (South)...	1882	....	836	719
Episcopal, Reformed...	1880	323	200	60,000	Presbyterian, Cumber-	1880	....	1,493	748
Evangelical Association	1880	269	202	13,683	land.....	1880	....	6,626	7,043
Friends.....	1881	5,552	3,132	950,868	Presbyterian, United...	1882	....	18	68
Jews.....	1880	300	350	50,000	Reformed Church (late	1882	....	509	545
Lutheran.....	1882	17,935	24,658	1,724,420	Dutch).....	1880	....	1,493	748
Mennonite.....	1881	....	11,703	860,687	Reformed Church (late	1881	....	6,626	7,043
Methodist, Episcopal...	1880	....	1,738	387,566	German).....	1880	....	18	68
Methodist, Episcopal	1882	....	1,800	300,000	Roman Catholic.....	1880	....	335	394
(South).....	1880	....	688	112,938	Shaker.....	1881	....	4,524	2,196
Methodist, Episcopal	1880	....	260	12,318	Unitarian, Congrega-	1880	....	956	729
African.....	1880	....	....	....	tional.....	1881	....	400	350
Methodist, Episcopal	1880	....	....	....	United Brethren in	1881	....	....	....
African Zion.....	1880	....	....	....	Christ.....	1880	....	....	....
Methodist, Episcopal	1880	....	....	....	Universalist.....	1880	....	....	....
Colored.....	1880	....	....	....	Winebrenerians	1881	....	....	....
Methodist, Free.....	1880	....	....	....	(Church of God).....	1881	....	....	....

* The Roman Catholics claim to have 6,882,954 adherents of that faith in the United States [Catholic Directory for 1885], but church membership is not reported.

RELIGIOUS DIVISIONS OF THE WORLD.

[Estimate from Schem's Statistics of the World.]

CHRISTIANS—viz:	{ Roman Catholics.....201,000,000	} 388,000,000
	{ Protestants.....106,000,000	
	{ Eastern Churches.....81,000,000	

Buddhists.....	340,000,000	Followers of Confucius.....	80,000,000
Mohammedans.....	201,000,000	Sinto Religion.....	14,000,000
Brahmanism.....	175,000,000	Judaism.....	7,000,000

	Whole Population.	Roman Catholics.	Protestants.	Eastern Churches.
America.....	84,500,000	47,300,000	30,000,000	.....
Europe.....	301,800,000	147,300,000	71,500,000	69,300,000
Asia.....	798,000,000	4,900,000	1,800,000	8,500,000
Africa.....	203,300,000	1,100,000	1,200,000	3,200,000
Australia and Polynesia.....	4,400,000	400,000	1,500,000	.....
Total.....	1,392,000,000	201,000,000	106,000,000	81,000,000

OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

Engaged in Agriculture:		Professional and Personal Services—Cont'd.	
	1870. 1880.		1870. 1880.
Agricultural laborers.....	2,885,996 3,323,876	Physicians and surgeons	62,445 85,671
Appliarists.....	136 1,016	Restaurant-keepers.....	35,185 13,074
Dairymen & Dairywomen.....	3,550 8,948	Sextons	1,151 2,449
Farm and plantation over- seers.....	3,609 3,106	Showmen & showwomen.....	1,177 2,604
Farmers and planters.....	2,977,711 4,225,945	Soldiers & sailors of U. S. Army & Navy.....	23,338 24,161
Florists.....	1,085 4,550	Teachers & scientific per- sons.....	128,160 227,710
Gardeners, nursery & vine growers.....	32,547 51,482	Veterinary surgeons.....	1,166 2,130
Stock-drovers.....	3,181 3,449	Watchmen (private) & de- tectives.....	..... 13,384
Stock-herders.....	5,590 24,098	Whitewashers.....	2,873 3,316
Stock-raisers.....	6,588 16,528	Other professions.....	..... 4,570
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	2,478 7,450		
Others in agriculture.....	..... 45		
Total engaged in Ag'l're.	5,922,471 7,670,493	Total Professional & Per- sonal Services	2,684,793 4,074,238
Professional and Personal Services:		Manufactures and Mining:	
	1870. 1880.		1870. 1880.
Actors.....	2,053 4,812	Agric't'l-Implement mkr's.	3,811 4,891
Architects.....	2,017 3,375	Apprentices to trades.....	15,302 44,170
Artists & Teachers of Art..	4,071 9,104	Artificial-flower makers...	1,169 3,399
Auctioneers.....	2,266 2,331	Bag-makers	866 1,408
Authors, lecturers and lit- erary persons.....	846 1,131	Bakers	27,680 41,309
Barbers and hair-dressers	24,794 44,851	Basket-makers.....	3,297 5,654
Billiard & bowling saloon keepers.....	1,220 1,543	Blacksmiths	141,774 172,726
Boarding & lodging house keepers.....	12,785 19,058	Bleachers, dyers & scou'ts	4,901 8,222
Chemists, Assayists & met- allurgists.....	608 1,969	Blind, door & sash makers	5,155 4,946
Clergymen.....	43,674 64,698	Boatmakers.....	2,101 2,063
Clerks and copyists.....	6,138 25,467	Bone & ivory workers.....	208 1,898
Clerks in Gov't. Offices.....	8,672 16,949	Bookbinders & finishers...	9,104 13,833
Clerks in hotels and res- taurants.....	5,243 10,916	Boot & shoe makers.....	171,127 194,079
Collectors & claim agents..	693 4,213	Bottles & mineral water makers.....	..... 2,061
Dentists.....	8,505 12,314	Box-factory operatives.....	6,080 15,762
Designers & draughtsmen	934 2,820	Brass founders & workers	4,694 11,568
Domestic servants.....	975,734 1,075,653	Brewers & Maltsters.....	11,246 16,278
Employés of charitable in- stitutions.....	848 2,396	Brick & tile makers.....	26,070 36,062
Employés of Government.....	14,407 31,401	Bridge bldrs. & contrac'rs	1,029 2,587
Employés of hotels & res- taurants.....	23,498 77,413	Britannia and Japanned ware makers.....	1,092 1,375
Engineers (civil).....	7,374 8,261	Broom & brush makers...	5,816 8,479
Hostlers.....	17,686 31,697	Builders & contrac'rs (n.s.)	7,511 10,804
Hotel keepers.....	26,394 32,453	Butchers.....	44,354 76,241
Hunters, trappers, guides and scouts.....	1,111 1,912	Button-factory operatives.	1,272 4,872
Janitors.....	1,769 6,763	Cabinetmakers.....	42,535 50,654
Journalists.....	5,286 12,308	Candle, soap and tallow makers.....	1,942 2,923
Laborers (not specified)...	1,062,853 1,859,223	Car-makers.....	2,228 4,708
Launderers & laundresses	60,936 121,942	Carpenters & joiners.....	344,936 373,143
Lawyers.....	40,736 64,137	Carpet-makers.....	15,669 17,068
Livery-stable keepers.....	8,504 14,213	Carriage & wagon makers	42,464 49,881
Messengers.....	8,717 13,985	Charcoal & lime burners..	3,634 5,851
Midwives.....	1,136 2,118	Cheese-makers.....	3,634 4,670
Musicians (professional)...	16,010 30,477	Chemical works employés	..... 2,923
Nurses.....	10,976 13,483	Cigar-makers.....	23,286 56,599
Officers of Army & Navy...	2,286 2,660	Clerks & bookkeepers in manufacturing houses...	5,861 10,114
Officials of Government...	44,743 57,081	Clock & watchmakers.....	1,779 13,820
		Confectioners.....	5,219 13,692
		Coopers.....	41,789 49,138
		Copper-workers.....	2,122 2,342
		Corset makers.....	..... 4,660
		Cotton-mill operatives.....	111,806 169,771

1. Including National, State, City and Town Governments.

2. See Saloon-Keepers, and Bar-Tenders, p. 270.

Manufactures and Mining.—Continued.

	1870.	1880.
Distillers & rectifiers.....	2,874	3,245
Employees (not specified)...	20,242	34,536
Engineers & firemen.....	34,233	79,625
Engravers.....	4,226	4,577
Fertilizer establishment operatives.....	316	1,383
File makers, cutters and grinders.....	1,413	1,839
Fishermen & oystermen...	27,549	41,352
Flax-dressers.....	1,046	1,894
Fur-workers.....	1,191	1,580
Galloons, gimp and tassel makers.....	569	2,235
Gas works employes.....	2,086	4,695
Gilders.....	1,534	1,763
Glass-works operatives....	9,518	17,934
Glove-makers.....	2,329	4,511
Gold & silver workers.....	18,508	28,405
Gun & lock smiths.....	8,184	10,572
Hair cleaners & dressers...	1,026	1,965
Harness & saddle makers...	32,817	39,960
Hat & cap makers.....	12,625	16,860
Hosiery & knitting mill operatives ¹	3,633	12,194
Iron & steel works & shop operatives ²	86,203	114,539
Lace makers.....	.....	1,708
Lead and wire works.....	.....	2,105
Leather case and pocket book makers.....	.....	1,347
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers and tanners...	30,678	29,842
Lumbermen & raftsmen.....	17,752	30,651
Machinists.....	54,755	101,130
Manufacturers.....	42,877	44,019
Marble and stone cutters...	25,831	32,842
Masons, brick and stone..	89,710	102,473
Meat and fruit preserving employes.....	770	2,860
Meat packers, curers and picklers.....	1,164	3,436
Mechanics, (not specified)	16,514	7,658
Mill & factory operatives, (n. s.).....	41,619	30,836
Millers.....	41,582	53,440
Milliners, dress makers and seamstresses ³	92,084	285,401
Miners.....	152,107	234,228
Mirror and picture frame makers.....	970	2,503
Nail makers.....	.....	5,808
Officials of manufacturing companies and mining companies.....	2,720	3,198
Oil, mill and refinery op- eratives.....	1,747	3,929
Oil-well operators and la- borers.....	3,903	7,340
Organ-makers.....	667	2,437
Painters and varnishers...	85,123	128,556
Paper-hangers.....	2,490	5,013
Paper-mill operatives.....	12,469	21,430
Pattern-makers.....	3,970	5,822
Photographers, etc.....	7,558	9,990

Manufactures and Mining.—Continued.

	1870.	1880.
Piano-forte makers and tuners.....	2,535	5,413
Plasterers.....	23,577	22,083
Plumbers & gas-fitters....	11,143	19,383
Potters.....	5,060	7,233
Printers, lithographers & stereotypers.....	41,073	72,726
Print-work operatives.....	3,738	5,419
Publishers of books, maps and newspapers.....	1,577	2,781
Pump-makers.....	1,672	1,866
Quarrymen.....	13,589	15,169
Quartz and stamp mill la- borers.....	617	1,449
Rag-pickers.....	436	2,206
Railroad builders and con- tractors ⁴	1,292	1,206
Roofers and slaters.....	2,750	4,026
Rope & cordage makers...	2,675	3,514
Rubber-factory operatives	3,886	6,350
Sail & awning makers.....	2,309	2,960
Salt-makers.....	1,721	1,431
Saw & planing mill op- eratives.....	47,298	77,050
Sawyers.....	6,939	5,195
Scale and rule makers.....	416	1,027
Screw-makers.....	780	1,361
Sewing-machine factory operatives.....	3,881	2,725
Sewing-machine operators	3,042	7,505
Shingle and lath makers..	3,788	5,166
Ship-carpenters, caulkers, riggers and smiths.....	21,074	17,452
Shirt, cuff and collar ma- kers.....	4,080	11,823
Silk-mill operatives.....	3,256	18,071
Starch-makers.....	229	1,385
Stave, shook and heading makers.....	1,858	4,061
Steam-boiler makers.....	6,968	12,771
Stove, furnace and grate makers.....	1,543	3,341
Straw-workers ⁵	2,029	4,279
Sugar makers & refiners..	1,609	2,327
Tailors and tailoresses ⁶ ..	161,820	133,756
Thread mill operatives....	.....	3,259
Tinners & tin ware makers	30,524	42,818
Tobacco-factory operatives	11,985	20,446
Tool and cutlery makers..	5,351	13,749
Trunk and valise makers.	2,047	3,013
Umbrella and parasol ma- kers.....	1,439	1,967
Upholsterers.....	5,736	10,443
Wheelwrights.....	20,942	15,592
Wire-makers & workers...	1,834	7,170
Woodchoppers.....	8,338	12,731
Wood turners, carvers & wooden-ware makers....	7,947	12,964
Woolen-mill operatives...	58,836	88,010
Others in manufacturing, mechanical and mining industries.....	8,270	13,542
Total Manuf. & Mining...	2,707,421	3,837,112

1. See mill and factory operatives.
2. Including foundries, furnaces and rolling mills.
3. In 1870, seamstresses were included with tailors and tailoresses.
4. See builders and contractors (n. s.)
5. See milliners, seamstresses and dressmakers.

OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES.—Continued.

Trade and Transportation:			Trade and Transportation.—Continued.		
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Agents.....	10,499	13,523	Stewards & stewardesses..	1,245	22,808
Bankers and Brokers.....	10,631	15,180	Toll-gate and bridge keep-		
Boatmen and watermen.....	21,392	20,368	ers.....	2,253	2,303
Brokers, (commercial).....		4,193	Traders and dealers, (not		
Canalmen.....	7,338	4,329	specified.).....	101,271	112,842
Clerks in stores.....	254,359	353,444	Traders in agricultural		
Clerks and book-keepers			implements.....	1,939	1,999
in banks.....	7,103	10,257	Traders in books and		
Clerks & book-keepers in			stationery.....	3,392	4,982
express companies.....	767	1,856	Traders in boots & shoes..	7,019	9,993
Clerks and book-keepers			“ in cabinet ware..	4,087	7,419
in insurance offices.....	1,568	2,830	Traders in cigars and to-		
Clerks and book-keepers			bacco.....	8,234	11,866
in railroad offices.....	7,374	12,331	Traders in clothing.....	7,595	10,073
Commercial travellers.....	7,262	28,158	“ in coal and wood..	6,636	10,871
Draymen, hackmen, team-			“ in cotton & wool..	1,701	2,494
sters, etc.....	120,756	177,586	“ in crockery, china,		
Employés and officials of			glass, stoneware..	1,765	2,373
trading and transporta-			“ in drugs & medi-		
tion companies.....	4,152	9,702	cines.....	17,309	27,704
Employés of banks, (not			“ in dry goods, fan-		
clerks).....	424	1,070	cyc goods, etc....	40,963	45,831
Employés and officials of			“ in gold and silver		
express companies, (not			ware and jew-		
clerks).....	8,629	13,004	elry.....	6,786	2,305
Employés of insurance			“ in groceries.....	74,410	101,849
companies, (not clerks.)	11,611	13,146	“ in hats and caps...	3,375	4,809
Employés in warehouses..		5,023	“ in ice.....	1,464	2,854
Employés of railroad com-			“ in iron, tin and		
panies, (not clerks.).....	154,027	236,058	copper wares..	9,003	15,076
Hucksters and peddlers....	34,387	53,491	“ in junk.....		3,574
Milkmen & milkwomen....	3,728	9,242	“ in leather, hides &		
Newspaper criers & car-			skins.....	2,261	2,382
riers.....	2,002	3,374	“ in liquors & wines	11,178	13,500
Officials and employés of			“ in live stock.....	7,723	12,596
trading and transporta-			“ in lumber.....	9,440	11,263
tion companies.....	976	2,702	“ in marble, stone &		
Officials of banks.....	2,738	4,421	slate.....		1,405
Officials of insurance com-			“ in music & musi-		
panies.....	762	1,774	cal instrum'ts..	848	1,906
Officials of railroad com-			“ in newspapers &		
panies.....	1,902	2,069	periodicals.....	1,455	2,729
Officials and employés of			“ in oils, paints and		
street railway compa-			turpentine.....	986	1,940
nies.....	5,191	11,925	“ in paper & paper		
Officials and employés of			stock.....		1,862
telegraph companies....	8,579	22,809	“ in produce & pro-		
Officials and employés of			visions.....	19,337	35,129
telephone companies....		1,197	“ in real estate.....	8,933	11,253
Packers.....	1,894	4,176	Traders in sewing ma-		
Pilots.....	3,649	3,770	chines.....	3,152	6,577
Porters and laborers in			Undertakers.....	1,996	5,113
stores & warehouses.....	3,513	32,192	Weighers, gaugers & mea-		
Sailors.....	56,663	60,070	surers.....	926	3,302
Salesmen & saleswomen....	14,203	72,279	Others in trade and trans-		
Saloon-keepers and bar-			portation.....		177
tenders ¹	14,362	68,461			
Shippers and freighters...	3,567	5,166	Total Trade and Trans-		
Steamboat men & women.	7,975	12,365	portation.....	1,191,238	1,816,256

1. See Restaurant-keepers, p. 243.

OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Whole Population. 10 yrs. and over.	Engaged in all kinds of occupations.	Engaged in Agriculture.	Engaged in Professional and Personal Services.	Engaged in Trades and Transportation.	Engaged in manufacturing, mechanical trades and mining
Alabama.....	851,780	492,790	380,630	72,211	16,958	22,996
Arizona.....	32,922	22,271	3,435	8,210	3,252	7,374
Arkansas.....	531,876	260,692	216,655	23,466	9,233	11,338
California.....	681,062	376,505	79,396	121,435	67,392	118,282
Colorado.....	158,220	101,251	13,539	24,813	15,491	47,408
Connecticut.....	497,303	241,333	44,026	51,296	29,920	116,091
Dakota.....	99,849	57,844	28,508	14,016	6,219	9,101
Delaware.....	110,856	54,580	17,849	17,116	4,967	14,148
Dist. Columbia.....	136,907	66,624	1,464	39,975	9,848	15,337
Florida.....	184,650	91,636	58,731	17,923	6,446	8,436
Georgia.....	1,043,840	597,862	432,204	104,269	25,222	36,167
Idaho.....	25,005	15,578	3,858	3,861	1,327	6,532
Illinois.....	2,269,315	999,780	436,371	229,467	128,372	205,570
Indiana.....	1,468,095	635,080	331,240	137,281	56,432	110,127
Iowa.....	1,181,641	528,302	303,557	103,932	60,872	69,941
Kansas.....	704,297	322,285	206,080	63,507	26,379	36,319
Kentucky.....	1,163,498	519,854	320,571	104,239	33,563	61,481
Louisiana.....	649,070	363,228	205,306	98,111	29,130	30,681
Maine.....	519,669	231,993	82,130	47,411	29,790	72,662
Maryland.....	695,364	324,432	90,927	98,934	49,234	85,337
Massachusetts.....	1,432,183	720,774	64,973	170,160	115,376	370,265
Michigan.....	1,236,686	669,204	240,319	143,249	54,723	130,913
Minnesota.....	559,977	255,125	131,635	69,452	24,349	39,799
Mississippi.....	753,693	415,506	339,938	49,448	12,975	13,145
Missouri.....	1,557,631	692,959	355,297	148,588	79,300	109,774
Montana.....	31,999	22,255	4,513	6,954	2,766	8,022
Nebraska.....	318,271	152,614	90,507	28,746	15,106	18,255
Nevada.....	50,666	32,233	4,180	10,373	4,449	13,231
New Hampshire.....	286,188	112,468	44,490	26,306	11,735	58,037
New Jersey.....	865,591	396,879	59,214	110,722	66,382	160,561
New Mexico.....	87,966	40,822	14,139	19,042	3,264	4,377
New York.....	3,981,428	1,884,645	377,460	537,897	339,419	629,869
North Carolina.....	959,951	480,187	360,937	69,321	15,966	33,963
Ohio.....	2,399,367	994,475	397,495	250,371	104,315	242,204
Oregon.....	130,565	67,343	27,091	16,645	6,149	17,458
Pennsylvania.....	3,203,215	1,456,067	301,112	446,713	179,965	528,277
Rhode Island.....	220,461	116,979	10,945	24,657	15,217	66,160
South Carolina.....	667,456	392,102	294,602	64,246	13,556	19,698
Tennessee.....	1,062,130	447,970	294,153	94,107	23,628	36,082
Texas.....	1,064,196	522,133	359,317	97,561	34,909	30,346
Utah.....	97,194	40,055	14,550	11,144	4,149	10,212
Vermont.....	264,052	118,584	55,251	28,174	8,945	26,214
Virginia.....	1,059,034	494,240	254,099	146,664	30,418	63,069
Washington.....	55,720	30,122	12,781	6,640	3,405	7,296
West Virginia.....	428,587	176,199	107,578	31,680	10,653	26,288
Wisconsin.....	965,712	417,455	195,901	97,494	37,550	86,510
Wyoming.....	16,479	8,884	1,639	4,011	1,545	1,689
U. S.—Total, 1880.....	38,761,607	17,392,099	7,670,493	4,074,238	1,810,256	3,837,112
Total, 1870.....	28,228,945	12,505,923	5,922,471	2,684,793	1,191,238	2,707,421

CLASSES. 1880.	Persons occupied	AGE AND SEX.							
		All Ages.		10 to 15		16 to 59		60 and over.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Fem.
Agriculture.....	7,670,493	7,075,963	594,510	584,867	135,862	5,888,133	435,920	602,983	22,728
Professional & personal services.....	4,074,238	2,712,943	1,361,295	127,565	107,830	2,446,962	1,215,189	138,416	38,276
Trade & transportation.....	1,810,256	1,750,892	59,364	26,078	2,547	1,672,171	54,849	52,643	1,968
Manuf'g, Mechanical & Min'g.....	3,837,112	3,205,124	631,988	66,677	46,930	2,978,845	577,157	139,602	7,901
All occupations.....	17,392,099	14,744,942	2,647,157	825,187	293,169	12,966,111	2,283,115	933,644	70,873

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES BY RACES, IN 1870
AND 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Ninth and Tenth Census.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total Popul'n. 1880.	White. 1880.	Colored. 1880.	Chi- nese. 1880.	Ind'n's civ. or taxed. 1880.	White. 1870.	Colored. 1870.	Chi- nese. 1870.	Ind'n's civ. or taxed. 1870.
1 Alabama.....	1,262,505	662,185	600,103	4	213	521,384	475,510	.....	98
2 Arizona.....	40,440	35,160	155	1,632	3,493	9,591	26	20	31
3 Arkansas.....	802,525	591,531	210,666	133	195	362,115	122,169	98	89
4 California.....	864,694	767,181	6,018	75,218	16,277	499,424	4,272	49,310	7,241
5 Colorado.....	194,327	191,126	2,436	612	154	39,221	456	7	180
6 Connecticut.....	622,700	610,769	11,547	129	255	527,549	9,668	2	235
7 Dakota.....	135,177	133,147	401	238	1,391	12,887	94	.....	1,200
8 Delaware.....	146,608	120,160	26,442	11	5	102,221	22,794	.....	.....
9 Dist. of Col.....	177,624	118,006	59,596	17	5	88,278	43,404	3	15
10 Florida.....	269,493	142,605	126,690	18	180	96,057	91,689	.....	2
11 Georgia.....	1,542,180	816,906	725,133	17	124	638,926	545,142	1	40
12 Idaho.....	32,610	29,013	53	3,379	165	10,618	60	4,274	47
13 Illinois.....	3,077,871	3,031,151	46,368	212	140	2,511,096	28,762	1	32
14 Indiana.....	1,978,301	1,938,798	39,228	29	246	1,655,837	24,560	.....	240
15 Iowa.....	1,624,615	1,614,600	9,616	33	466	1,188,207	5,762	3	748
16 Kansas.....	996,096	982,155	43,107	19	815	346,377	17,108	.....	914
17 Kentucky.....	1,648,990	1,377,179	271,451	10	60	1,098,692	222,210	1	108
18 Louisiana.....	939,946	454,954	483,655	489	848	362,065	364,210	71	569
19 Maine.....	648,936	646,852	1,451	8	625	624,809	1,606	1	499
20 Maryland.....	994,943	724,693	210,230	5	15	605,497	175,391	2	4
21 Massach'ts.....	1,783,085	1,763,782	18,697	237	369	1,443,156	13,947	97	151
22 Michigan.....	1,636,937	1,614,560	15,100	28	7,249	1,167,282	11,849	2	4,926
23 Minnesota.....	780,773	776,884	1,664	25	2,300	438,257	759	.....	690
24 Mississippi.....	1,131,597	479,398	650,291	51	1,857	382,896	444,201	16	809
25 Missouri.....	2,168,390	2,022,826	145,350	91	113	1,603,146	118,071	8	75
26 Montana.....	39,159	35,385	346	1,765	1,663	18,306	183	1,949	167
27 Nebraska.....	452,402	449,764	2,985	18	235	122,117	789	.....	87
28 Nevada.....	62,266	53,556	488	5,419	2,803	38,959	357	3,152	23
29 N. Hamp'se.....	346,991	346,229	685	14	63	317,697	580	.....	23
30 New Jersey.....	1,131,116	1,092,017	38,853	172	74	875,407	30,658	15	16
31 New Mexico.....	119,565	108,721	1,015	57	9,772	90,393	172	.....	1,309
32 New York.....	5,062,871	5,016,022	65,104	926	819	4,330,210	52,081	29	439
33 N. Carolina.....	1,399,750	867,242	531,277	1	1,230	678,470	391,650	.....	1,241
34 Ohio.....	3,198,062	3,117,920	79,900	112	130	2,601,946	63,213	1	100
35 Oregon.....	174,768	163,075	487	9,512	1,694	86,292	346	3,330	818
36 Pennsylv'a.....	4,282,891	4,197,016	85,635	156	184	3,456,609	65,294	14	34
37 Rhode Island.....	276,531	269,939	6,488	27	77	212,219	4,980	.....	154
38 S. Carolina.....	995,577	391,105	604,332	9	131	289,667	415,814	1	124
39 Tennessee.....	1,542,359	1,138,831	403,151	25	352	936,119	322,331	.....	70
40 Texas.....	1,591,749	1,197,237	393,384	136	992	564,700	253,475	25	379
41 Utah.....	143,963	142,423	232	501	807	86,044	118	445	179
42 Vermont.....	332,286	331,218	1,067	.....	11	329,613	924	.....	14
43 Virginia.....	1,512,565	880,858	631,616	6	85	712,089	512,841	4	229
44 Washington.....	75,116	67,199	325	3,187	4,405	22,195	207	234	1,319
45 W. Virginia.....	618,457	592,537	25,886	5	29	424,033	17,980	.....	1
46 Wisconsin.....	1,315,497	1,309,618	2,702	16	3,161	1,051,351	2,113	.....	1,206
47 Wyoming.....	20,799	19,437	298	914	140	8,720	183	143	66
Total U. States	50,155,783	49,402,970	6,580,793	105,613	66,407	33,592,245	4,866,387	63,254	25,731

Per Cent. of Increase from 1870 to 1880:

Total Population.....	30.08 per cent.	Colored Population.....	34.67 per cent.
White Population.....	29.20 " "	Chinese Population.....	66.73 " "

NOTE.—The inhabitants of Alaska and the Indian Territory (both unorganized as yet) are not included in the above total. The census of Alaska in 1880 showed: White, 392; Creoles (issue of intermarriages between the whites and natives), 1,683; Aleuts, 1,960; Innuits, 17,488; Indians, 8,655; total, 30,178.

The Indian Territory is estimated to contain 60,000 to 75,000 inhabitants.

The Indians included in the census in each State and Territory are those reckoned as civilized, or outside of tribal organizations. Indians not taxed are by law excluded from the census. Estimates of their numbers vary widely—from 200,000 to 350,000 (the latter as estimated in the census of 1870), while the latest census or estimate of the Indian agencies, as reported in 1881 to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, gives 246,417 Indians, excluding Alaska. The whole population of the United States exceeds 50,500,000, including Indians and Alaska.

In the Chinese column (from want of space elsewhere) have been reckoned 148 Japanese.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1870 AND 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880, as revised in 1881.

NOTE.—In cases where counties are left blank, they have usually been consolidated with other counties, or have been organized since the date of the former census.

ALABAMA.

COUNTIES.		Population.		COUNTIES.		Population.		COUNTIES.		Population.	
		1870.	1880.			1870.	1880.			1870.	1880.
Autauga	11,623	13,108	Dale	11,325	12,677	Marshall	9,871	14,585			
Baker	6,194		Dallas	40,705	48,433	Mobile	49,311	48,653			
Baldwin	6,004	8,603	De Kalb	7,126	12,675	Monroe	14,214	17,091			
Barbour	29,309	33,979	Elmore	14,477	17,502	Montgomery	43,704	52,356			
Benton			Escambia	4,041	5,719	Morgan	12,187	16,428			
Bibb	7,469	9,487	Etowah	10,109	15,398	Perry	24,975	30,741			
Blount	9,945	15,369	Fayette	7,136	10,135	Pickens	17,690	21,479			
Bullock	24,474	29,066	Franklin	8,006	9,155	Pike	17,423	20,640			
Butler	14,931	19,649	Geneva	2,959	4,342	Randolph	12,006	16,57			
Calhoun	13,980	19,591	Greene	13,399	21,931	Russell	21,636	24,837			
Chambers	17,562	23,440	Hale	21,792	26,553	Sanford	8,823				
Cherokee	11,132	19,108	Henry	14,131	18,761	Saint Clair	9,360	14,462			
Chilton		10,793	Jackson	19,410	25,114	Shelby	12,218	17,236			
Choctaw	12,676	15,731	Jefferson	12,348	23,272	Sumter	24,109	28,728			
Clarke	11,663	17,896	Lamar		13,142	Talladega	18,064	23,567			
Clay	9,560	12,938	Lauderdale	15,091	21,035	Tallapoosa	16,963	23,401			
Cleburne	8,017	10,976	Lawrence	16,658	21,392	Tuscaloosa	20,681	24,957			
Coffee	6,171	8,119	Lee	21,750	27,262	Walker	6,543	9,479			
Colbert	12,537	16,153	Limestone	15,017	21,600	Washington	3,912	4,538			
Conecuh	9,574	12,005	Lowndes	25,719	31,176	Wilcox	28,377	31,828			
Coosa	11,945	15,113	Macon	17,727	17,371	Winston	4,155	4,253			
Covington	4,868	5,539	Madison	31,267	37,625						
Crenshaw	21,156	11,726	Marengo	26,151	30,890	Total	996,992	1,262,507			
Cullman		6,355	Marion	6,059	9,364						

White, 662,185; Colored, 600,320, including 213 Indians.

ARKANSAS.

COUNTIES.		Population.		COUNTIES.		Population.		COUNTIES.		Population.	
		1870.	1880.			1870.	1880.			1870.	1880.
Arkansas	8,268	8,038	Greene	7,573	7,480	Phillips	15,372	21,262			
Ashley	8,042	10,156	Hempstead	13,768	19,015	Pike	3,788	6,345			
Baxter		6,004	Hot Spring	5,877	7,775	Poinsett	1,720	2,192			
Benton	13,831	20,328	Howard		9,917	Polk	3,376	5,867			
Boone	7,032	12,146	Independence	14,566	18,086	Pope	8,366	14,322			
Bradley	8,646	6,285	Izard	6,806	10,877	Prairie	5,604	8,435			
Calhoun	3,853	5,671	Jackson	7,268	10,877	Pulaski	32,066	32,616			
Carroll	5,780	13,337	Jefferson	15,733	22,386	Randolph	7,466	11,724			
Chicot	7,214	10,117	Johnson	9,132	11,565	Saline	3,911	8,953			
Clay		7,213	Lafayette	9,139	5,730	Scott	7,483	9,174			
Clarke	11,953	15,771	Lawrence	5,981	8,782	Searcy	5,614	7,278			
Columbia	11,397	14,090	Lee		13,288	Sebastian	12,940	19,560			
Conway	8,112	12,755	Lincoln		9,255	Sewier	4,492	6,192			
Craighead	4,577	7,037	Little River	3,236	6,404	Sharpe	5,400	9,047			
Crawford	8,957	14,740	Logan		14,885	Stone		5,089			
Crittenden	3,831	9,415	Lonoke		12,146	St. Francis	6,714	8,389			
Cross	3,915	5,080	Madison	8,231	11,455	Union	10,571	13,419			
Dallas	5,707	6,505	Marion	3,979	7,907	Van Buren	5,107	9,565			
Desha	6,125	8,973	Miller		9,919	Washington	17,266	23,844			
Dorsey		8,370	Mississippi	3,633	7,332	White	10,347	17,794			
Drew	9,960	12,231	Monroe	8,336	9,574	Woodruff	6,891	8,646			
Faulkner		12,786	Montgomery	2,984	5,729	Yell	8,048	13,852			
Franklin	9,627	14,957	Nevada		12,959						
Fulton	4,843	6,720	Newton	4,374	6,120	Total	484,471	802,526			
Garland		9,923	Osage	12,975	11,768						
Grant	3,943	6,185	Perry	2,685	3,872						

White, 591,581; Colored, 210,984, including 196 Indians, and 133 Chinese.

CALIFORNIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alameda	24,237	62,976	Mendocino	7,545	12,800	Santa Cruz	8,743	12,801
Alpine	685	539	Merced	2,807	5,656	Shasta	4,173	9,492
Amador	9,582	11,384	Modoc	4,399	5,636	Sierra	5,619	6,623
Butte	11,403	18,721	Mono	430	7,499	Siskiyou	6,848	8,610
Calaveras	8,895	9,094	Monterey	9,876	11,302	Solano	16,871	18,475
Colusa	6,165	13,118	Napa	7,163	13,245	Sonoma	19,819	25,926
Contra Costa	8,461	12,525	Nevada	19,134	20,821	Stanislaus	6,499	8,751
Del Norte	2,022	2,584	Placer	11,357	14,242	Sutter	5,030	5,159
El Dorado	10,309	10,683	Plumas	4,489	6,180	Tehama	3,587	9,301
Fresno	6,336	9,478	Sacramento	26,830	34,390	Trinity	3,213	4,999
Humboldt	6,140	15,512	San Benito	5,584	7,756	Tulare	4,533	11,281
Inyo	1,956	2,928	S. Bernardino	3,988	7,786	Tuolumne	8,150	7,848
Kern	2,925	5,601	San Diego	4,951	8,618	Ventura	9,899	5,073
Klamath	1,686	.....	San Francisco	149,473	233,959	Yolo	9,899	11,772
Lake	2,969	6,596	San Joaquin	21,050	24,349	Yuba	10,851	11,284
Lassen	1,327	3,340	S. Luis Obispo	4,772	9,142			
Los Angeles	15,309	33,381	San Mateo	6,635	8,649	Total	560,247	864,694
Marin	6,903	11,324	Santa Barbara	7,784	9,513			
Mariposa	4,572	4,339	Santa Clara	26,246	35,639			

White, 767,181; Colored, 97,613, including 75,182 Chinese, and 16,277 Indians.

COLORADO.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Arapahoe	6,820	38,644	Gilpin	5,490	6,489	Park	447	3,970
Bent	592	1,654	Grand .....	.....	417	Pueblo	2,265	7,617
Boulder	1,939	9,723	Greenwood	510	.....	Rio Grande .....	.....	1,944
Chaffee .....	.....	6,572	Gunnison .....	.....	8,235	Routt .....	.....	144
Clear Creek	1,596	7,823	Hinsdale .....	.....	1,487	Saguache	304	1,973
Conejos	2,504	5,605	Huerfano	2,250	4,124	San Juan .....	.....	1,087
Costilla	1,779	2,879	Jefferson	2,390	6,804	Summit	258	5,459
Custer .....	.....	8,080	Lake	522	23,563	Weld	1,636	5,646
Douglas	1,388	2,486	La Plata .....	.....	1,110			
Elbert .....	.....	1,708	Larimer	838	4,892	Total	39,664	194,327
El Paso	987	7,949	Las Animas	4,276	8,903			
Fremont	1,064	4,735	Ouray .....	.....	2,669			

White, 191,126; Colored, 3,201, including 612 Chinese, and 154 Indians.

CONNECTICUT.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Fairfield	95,276	112,042	Middlesex	36,099	35,599	Tolland	22,000	24,112
Hartford	109,007	125,382	New Haven	121,257	156,523	Windham	38,518	43,856
Litchfield	48,727	52,044	New London	66,570	73,162			
						Total	537,454	622,.....

White, 610,769; Colored, 11,931, including 255 Indians, and 128 Chinese.

DELAWARE.

COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1881.
Kent	29,804	32,874
New Castle	63,515	77,716
Sussex	31,696	36,018
Total	125,015	146,608

White, 120,160; Colored, 26,448.

CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES. 1870—1880. 281

FLORIDA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alachua.....	17,328	16,462	Hillsborough..	3,216	5,814	Orange.....	2,195	6,618
Baker.....	1,325	2,303	Holmes.....	1,572	2,170	Polk.....	3,169	3,181
Benton.....	.....	.....	Jackson.....	9,528	14,372	Putnam.....	3,821	6,261
Bradford.....	3,671	6,112	Jefferson.....	13,398	16,065	Santa Rosa	3,312	6,645
Brevard.....	1,216	1,478	La Fayette.....	1,783	2,441	St. John's.....	2,618	4,535
Calhoun.....	998	1,580	Leon.....	15,236	19,682	St. Lucie.....	.....	.....
Clay.....	2,098	2,838	Levy.....	2,018	5,767	Sumter.....	2,952	4,686
Columbia.....	7,335	9,589	Liberty.....	1,050	1,362	Suwannee.....	3,556	7,161
Dade.....	85	257	Madison.....	11,121	14,798	Taylor.....	1,453	2,279
Duval.....	11,921	19,431	Manatee.....	1,931	3,544	Volusia.....	1,723	3,294
Escambia.....	7,817	12,156	Marion.....	10,804	13,046	Wakulla.....	2,506	2,723
Franklin.....	1,256	1,791	Monroe.....	5,657	10,940	Walton.....	3,041	4,201
Gadsden.....	9,802	12,169	Mosquito.....	.....	.....	Washington	2,302	4,089
Hamilton.....	5,749	6,790	Nassau.....	4,247	6,635	Total.....	187,748	269,493
Hernando.....	2,938	4,248	New River.....	.....	.....	

White, 142,605; Colored, 126,888, including 180 Indians.

GEORGIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Appling.....	5,086	5,276	Floyd.....	17,280	24,418	Oconee.....	.....	6,351
Baker.....	6,843	7,307	Forsyth.....	7,983	10,559	Oglethorpe	11,782	15,400
Baldwin.....	10,618	18,806	Franklin.....	7,893	11,453	Paulding.....	7,639	10,887
Banks.....	4,973	7,337	Fulton.....	33,446	49,137	Pickens.....	5,317	6,790
Bartow.....	10,566	18,690	Gilmer.....	6,644	8,388	Pierce.....	2,778	4,638
Berrien.....	4,518	6,619	Glascok.....	2,736	3,577	Pike.....	10,905	15,849
Bibb.....	21,255	27,147	Glynn.....	5,376	6,497	Polk.....	7,822	11,952
Brooks.....	8,342	11,727	Gordon.....	9,268	11,171	Pulaski.....	11,940	14,058
Bryan.....	5,252	4,929	Greene.....	12,454	17,547	Putnam.....	10,461	14,539
Bullock.....	5,610	8,053	Gwinnett.....	12,431	19,531	Quitman.....	4,150	4,392
Burke.....	17,679	27,128	Habersham.....	6,322	8,718	Rabun.....	3,256	4,634
Butts.....	6,941	8,311	Hall.....	9,607	15,298	Randolph.....	10,561	13,341
Calhoun.....	5,503	7,024	Hancock.....	11,317	16,989	Richmond.....	25,724	34,665
Camden.....	4,615	6,183	Haralson.....	4,004	5,974	Rockdale.....	.....	6,838
Campbell.....	9,176	9,970	Harris.....	13,284	15,758	Schley.....	5,129	5,302
Carroll.....	11,782	16,901	Hart.....	6,783	9,094	Scriven.....	9,175	12,786
Catoosa.....	4,409	4,739	Heard.....	7,866	8,769	Spalding.....	10,205	12,585
Charlton.....	1,897	2,154	Henry.....	10,102	14,193	Stewart.....	14,204	13,998
Chatham.....	41,279	45,023	Houston.....	20,406	22,414	Sumter.....	16,559	18,239
Chattahoochee	6,059	5,570	Irwin.....	1,837	.....	Talbot.....	11,913	14,115
Chattooga.....	6,902	10,021	Jackson.....	11,181	16,297	Talferro.....	4,796	7,034
Cherokee.....	10,399	14,325	Jasper.....	10,439	11,851	Tatnall.....	4,860	6,988
Clarke.....	12,941	11,702	Jefferson.....	12,190	15,671	Taylor.....	7,143	8,597
Clay.....	5,493	6,650	Johnson.....	2,964	4,800	Telfair.....	3,245	4,828
Clayton.....	5,477	8,027	Jones.....	9,436	11,613	Terrell.....	9,053	10,451
Clintch.....	3,945	4,138	Laurens.....	7,834	10,053	Thomas.....	14,523	20,597
Cobb.....	13,814	20,748	Lee.....	9,567	10,577	Towns.....	2,780	3,261
Coffee.....	3,192	5,070	Liberty.....	7,688	10,649	Troup.....	17,632	20,565
Colquitt.....	1,654	2,527	Lincoln.....	5,413	6,412	Twiggs.....	8,545	8,918
Columbia.....	13,529	10,465	Lowndes.....	8,321	11,049	Union.....	5,267	6,431
Coweta.....	15,875	21,109	Lumpkin.....	5,161	6,626	Upson.....	9,430	12,400
Crawford.....	7,567	8,656	McDowell.....	.....	.....	Walker.....	9,925	11,056
Dade.....	3,063	4,703	McDuffy.....	.....	9,449	Walton.....	11,038	15,622
Dawson.....	4,369	5,837	McIntosh.....	4,491	6,241	Ware.....	2,286	4,159
Decatur.....	15,183	19,072	Macon.....	11,458	11,675	Warren.....	10,545	10,885
De Kalb.....	10,014	14,497	Madison.....	5,227	7,978	Washington.....	15,842	21,964
Dodge.....	.....	5,358	Marion.....	8,000	8,598	Wayne.....	2,177	5,980
Dooley.....	9,790	12,420	Meriwether.....	13,756	17,651	Webster.....	4,677	5,237
Dougherty.....	11,517	12,622	Miller.....	3,091	3,720	White.....	4,606	5,341
Douglas.....	.....	6,844	Milton.....	4,254	6,261	Whitfield.....	10,117	11,900
Early.....	6,998	7,811	Mitchell.....	6,633	9,392	Wilcox.....	2,439	3,109
Echols.....	1,978	2,553	Montroe.....	17,213	18,808	Wilkes.....	11,796	15,985
Effingham.....	4,214	5,979	Montgomery.....	3,586	5,881	Wilkinson.....	9,883	12,061
Elbert.....	9,349	12,957	Morgan.....	10,636	14,032	Worth.....	3,778	5,892
Emanuel.....	6,134	9,769	Murray.....	6,500	8,200			
Fannin.....	5,429	7,245	Muscogee.....	16,663	19,322			
Fayette.....	8,221	8,065	Newton.....	14,615	13,623			
						Total.....	1,184,109	1,542,180

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	56,362	59,135	Henderson.....	12,582	10,722	Ogle.....	27,492	29,637
Alexander.....	10,564	14,808	Henry.....	35,506	36,697	Peoria.....	47,540	55,355
Bond.....	13,152	14,866	Iroquois.....	25,782	35,451	Perry.....	13,723	16,007
Boone.....	12,942	11,808	Jackson.....	19,634	22,508	Piatt.....	10,953	15,583
Brown.....	12,205	13,041	Jasper.....	11,234	14,515	Pike.....	30,768	33,751
Bureau.....	32,415	33,372	Jefferson.....	17,864	20,688	Pope.....	11,437	13,256
Calhoun.....	6,562	7,467	Jersey.....	15,054	16,543	Pulaski.....	8,752	9,507
Carroll.....	16,705	16,976	Jo Daviess.....	27,820	27,528	Putnam.....	6,280	5,564
Cass.....	11,580	14,493	Johnson.....	11,248	13,078	Randolph.....	20,859	25,090
Champaign.....	32,737	40,863	Kane.....	39,091	44,939	Richland.....	12,803	15,545
Christian.....	20,363	28,227	Kankakee.....	24,352	25,047	Rock Island.....	29,783	38,302
Clark.....	18,719	21,894	Kendall.....	12,399	13,083	St. Clair.....	51,068	61,806
Clay.....	15,875	16,192	Knox.....	39,522	38,344	Saline.....	12,714	15,940
Clinton.....	16,285	18,714	Lake.....	21,014	21,296	Sangamon.....	46,352	52,894
Coles.....	25,235	27,042	La Salle.....	60,792	70,403	Schuyler.....	17,419	16,249
Cook.....	340,966	607,624	Lawrence.....	12,533	13,663	Scott.....	10,530	10,741
Crawford.....	13,889	16,297	Lee.....	27,171	27,491	Shelby.....	25,476	30,270
Cumberland.....	12,223	13,759	Livingston.....	31,471	38,450	Stark.....	10,751	11,207
DeKalb.....	23,265	26,768	Logan.....	23,053	25,037	Stephenson.....	30,608	31,963
DeWitt.....	14,768	17,010	McDonough.....	26,509	27,970	Tazewell.....	27,903	29,666
Douglas.....	13,481	15,853	McHenry.....	23,762	24,908	Union.....	16,518	18,102
Du Page.....	16,685	19,161	McLean.....	53,988	60,100	Vermillion.....	30,388	41,588
Edgar.....	21,450	25,499	Macon.....	26,481	30,665	Wabash.....	8,841	9,945
Edwards.....	7,565	8,697	Macoupin.....	32,720	37,692	Warren.....	23,714	22,933
Effingham.....	15,653	18,920	Madison.....	44,131	50,126	Washington.....	17,599	21,112
Fayette.....	19,638	23,241	Marion.....	20,622	23,686	Wayne.....	19,758	21,291
Ford.....	9,103	15,099	Marshall.....	16,956	15,055	White.....	16,846	23,087
Franklin.....	12,652	16,129	Mason.....	16,184	10,242	Whitesides.....	27,503	30,886
Fulton.....	38,291	41,240	Massac.....	9,581	10,443	Will.....	43,013	53,422
Gallatin.....	11,134	12,861	Menard.....	11,735	13,024	Williamson.....	17,329	19,324
Greene.....	20,277	23,010	Mercer.....	18,769	19,502	Winnebago.....	29,301	30,508
Grundy.....	14,938	16,732	Monroe.....	12,982	13,682	Woodford.....	18,956	21,820
Hamilton.....	13,014	16,712	Montgomery.....	25,314	28,078			
Hancock.....	35,935	35,837	Morgan.....	28,463	31,514			
Hardin.....	5,113	6,024	Moultrie.....	10,385	13,693	Total.....	2,539,891	3,077,881

White, 3,031,151 Colored, 46,720, including 209 Chinese, and 140 Indians.

INDIANA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	11,382	15,385	Henry.....	22,086	24,616	Porter.....	13,942	17,227
Allen.....	43,494	64,763	Howard.....	15,847	19,584	Posey.....	19,185	20,357
Bartholomew.....	21,133	24,777	Huntington.....	19,036	21,805	Pulaski.....	7,801	9,851
Benton.....	6,615	11,108	Jackson.....	18,974	23,050	Putnam.....	21,514	22,601
Blackford.....	6,272	8,920	Jasper.....	6,354	9,464	Randolph.....	22,862	26,135
Boone.....	22,533	25,922	Jay.....	15,000	19,282	Ripley.....	20,977	21,327
Brown.....	8,681	10,264	Jefferson.....	29,741	25,977	Rush.....	17,626	19,238
Carroll.....	16,192	15,345	Jennings.....	16,218	16,453	St. Joseph.....	25,322	33,178
Cass.....	24,192	27,611	Johnson.....	13,368	19,537	Scott.....	7,873	8,343
Clarke.....	24,770	28,610	Knox.....	21,562	26,324	Shelby.....	21,892	25,257
Clay.....	19,084	25,854	Kosciusko.....	23,531	26,494	Spencer.....	17,998	22,122
Clinton.....	17,330	23,472	La Grange.....	14,148	15,630	Starke.....	3,888	5,105
Crawford.....	9,851	12,359	Lake.....	12,339	15,091	Steuben.....	12,854	14,645
Daviess.....	16,747	21,652	La Porte.....	27,062	30,985	Sullivan.....	18,453	20,336
Dearborn.....	24,116	28,671	Lawrence.....	14,628	18,543	Switzerland.....	12,134	13,336
Decatur.....	19,053	19,779	Madison.....	22,770	27,527	Tiptecanoe.....	33,515	35,967
De Kalb.....	17,167	20,225	Marion.....	71,993	102,782	Tipton.....	11,963	14,407
Delaware.....	19,030	22,992	Marshall.....	20,211	23,414	Union.....	6,341	7,673
Dubois.....	12,597	15,908	Martin.....	11,103	13,475	Vanderburgh.....	33,145	42,193
Elkhart.....	26,062	33,454	Miami.....	21,062	24,083	Vermillion.....	10,840	12,025
Fayette.....	10,476	11,394	Monroe.....	14,168	15,875	Vigo.....	33,549	45,658
Floyd.....	23,300	24,590	Montgomery.....	23,765	27,316	Wabash.....	21,305	25,241
Fountain.....	16,389	20,228	Morgan.....	17,528	18,900	Warren.....	10,204	11,497
Franklin.....	20,293	20,092	Newton.....	5,829	8,187	Warrick.....	17,653	20,162
Fulton.....	12,726	14,801	Noble.....	20,389	22,956	Washington.....	18,495	18,955
Gibson.....	17,871	22,742	Ohio.....	5,837	5,563	Wayne.....	34,048	38,613
Grant.....	18,487	23,618	Orange.....	13,497	14,363	Wells.....	13,585	18,442
Greene.....	19,614	22,996	Owen.....	16,137	15,901	White.....	10,554	13,795
Hamilton.....	20,832	24,801	Parke.....	18,166	19,460	Whitley.....	14,399	16,941
Hancock.....	15,123	17,123	Perry.....	14,801	16,997			
Harrison.....	19,913	21,526	Pike.....	13,779	16,383	Total.....	1,080,837	1,378,320
Hendricks.....	20,277	23,861						

White, 1,938,798. Colored, 39,503, including 246 Indians, and 29 Chinese.

IOWA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adair.....	3,982	11,667	Floyd.....	10,768	14,877	Monroe.....	12,724	13,719
Adams.....	4,614	11,888	Franklin.....	4,738	10,249	Montgomery.....	5,934	15,893
Allamakee.....	17,868	19,791	Fremont.....	11,174	17,652	Muscatine.....	21,688	23,170
Appanoose.....	16,456	16,636	Greene.....	4,627	12,727	O'Brien.....	715	4,155
Audubon.....	1,212	7,448	Grundy.....	6,399	12,639	Osceola.....	.....	2,219
Benton.....	22,484	24,888	Guthrie.....	7,061	14,394	Page.....	9,975	19,667
Black Hawk.....	21,706	23,913	Hamilton.....	6,065	11,252	Palo Alto.....	1,336	4,131
Boone.....	14,584	20,838	Hancock.....	999	3,453	Plymouth.....	2,199	8,566
Bremer.....	12,528	14,081	Hardin.....	13,684	17,807	Pocahontas.....	1,446	3,713
Buchanan.....	17,034	18,546	Harrison.....	8,931	16,649	Polk.....	27,857	42,395
Buena Vista.....	1,525	7,537	Henry.....	21,463	20,986	Pottawattamie.....	16,893	39,880
Buncombe.....	1,602	5,595	Howard.....	6,282	10,837	Poweshiek.....	15,581	18,936
Butler.....	9,951	14,293	Humboldt.....	2,526	5,341	Ringgold.....	5,691	12,085
Calhoun.....	1,602	5,595	Ida.....	226	4,382	Sac.....	1,411	8,774
Carroll.....	2,451	12,351	Iowa.....	16,644	19,221	Scott.....	38,599	41,266
Cass.....	5,464	16,943	Jackson.....	22,619	23,771	Shelby.....	2,540	12,696
Cedar.....	19,731	18,936	Jasper.....	22,116	25,963	Sioux.....	676	5,426
Cerro Gordo.....	4,722	11,461	Jefferson.....	17,839	17,469	Story.....	11,651	16,906
Cherokee.....	1,967	8,240	Johnson.....	24,898	25,429	Tama.....	16,131	21,585
Chickasaw.....	10,180	14,534	Jones.....	19,731	21,052	Taylor.....	6,989	15,635
Clarke.....	8,735	11,618	Keokuk.....	19,434	21,258	Union.....	5,986	14,980
Clay.....	1,523	4,248	Kossuth.....	3,351	6,178	Van Buren.....	17,672	17,043
Clayton.....	27,771	28,829	Lee.....	37,210	34,859	Wapello.....	22,346	25,285
Clinton.....	35,357	36,769	Linn.....	31,080	37,237	Warren.....	17,980	19,578
Crawford.....	2,530	12,413	Louisia.....	12,877	13,142	Washington.....	18,952	20,374
Dallas.....	12,019	18,746	Lucas.....	10,388	14,530	Wayne.....	11,287	16,127
Davis.....	15,565	16,468	Lyon.....	221	1,968	Webster.....	10,434	15,951
Decatur.....	12,018	15,386	Madison.....	13,884	17,224	Winnebago.....	1,562	4,917
Delaware.....	17,432	17,950	Mahaska.....	22,508	25,202	Winneshek.....	23,570	23,938
Des Moines.....	27,256	33,099	Marion.....	24,436	25,111	Woodbury.....	6,172	14,996
Dickinson.....	1,389	1,901	Marshall.....	17,576	23,732	Worth.....	2,892	7,953
Dubuque.....	38,969	42,996	Mills.....	8,718	14,137	Wright.....	2,392	5,062
Emmet.....	1,392	1,550	Mitchell.....	9,582	14,363			
Fayette.....	16,973	22,258	Monona.....	3,654	9,065	Total.....	1,194,020	1,624,616

White, 1,614,600; Colored, 10,015, including 466 Indians, and 33 Chinese.

KANSAS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Allen.....	7,022	11,303	Douglas.....	20,592	21,700	Labette.....	9,973	22,735
Anderson.....	5,220	9,057	Edwards.....	.....	2,409	Lane.....	.....	601
Arapahoe.....	.....	3	Ellis.....	.....	10,623	Leavenworth.....	32,444	32,365
Atchison.....	15,507	26,668	Ellis.....	1,336	6,179	Lincoln.....	616	6,582
Barbour.....	.....	2,661	Ellsworth.....	1,185	8,494	Linn.....	12,174	15,298
Barton.....	2	10,318	Foote.....	.....	411	Lyon.....	8,014	17,326
Bourbon.....	15,076	10,591	Ford.....	427	3,122	Madison.....	.....	.....
Brown.....	6,823	12,817	Franklin.....	10,385	16,797	Marion.....	768	12,453
Buffalo.....	.....	194	Gove.....	.....	1,196	Marshall.....	6,901	16,136
Butler.....	3,635	18,586	Graham.....	.....	4,258	McPherson.....	738	17,143
Chase.....	1,975	6,081	Grant.....	.....	9	Meade.....	.....	296
Chautauque.....	.....	11,072	Greeley.....	.....	3	Miami.....	11,725	17,802
Cherokee.....	11,038	21,905	Greenwood.....	3,484	10,548	Mitchell.....	485	14,911
Cheyenne.....	.....	37	Hamilton.....	.....	168	Montgomery.....	7,564	18,213
Clark.....	.....	163	Harper.....	.....	4,133	Morris.....	2,225	9,265
Clay.....	2,942	12,320	Harvey.....	.....	11,451	Nemaha.....	7,390	12,462
Cloud.....	2,323	15,343	Hodgman.....	.....	1,704	Neosho.....	10,206	15,121
Coffey.....	6,201	11,438	Howard.....	2,794	.....	Ness.....	2	3,722
Comanche.....	.....	372	Jackson.....	6,053	10,718	Norton.....	.....	6,998
Cowley.....	1,175	21,538	Jefferson.....	12,526	15,583	Osage.....	7,648	19,642
Crawford.....	8,160	16,851	Jewell.....	207	17,475	Osborne.....	33	12,517
Davis.....	5,526	6,994	Johnson.....	13,634	16,853	Otoe.....	.....	.....
Decatur.....	.....	4,180	Kansas.....	.....	.....	Ottawa.....	2,127	10,357
Dickinson.....	3,043	15,251	Kearney.....	.....	159	Pawnee.....	179	5,396
Dontphan.....	13,969	14,257	Kingman.....	3,713	.....	Phillips.....	.....	12,014

KANSAS.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Pottawottamie	7,348	16,350	Sedgwick.....	1,095	18,753	Thomas.....		161
Pratt.....		1,890	Sequoyah.....		568	Trego.....	166	2,535
Rawlins.....		1,623	Seward.....		5	Wabaunsee.....	3,362	8,756
Reno.....		12,826	Shawnee.....	13,121	29,093	Wallace.....	538	686
Republic.....	1,281	14,913	Sheridan.....		1,567	Washington.....	4,081	14,910
Rice.....	5	9,292	Sherman.....		13	Wichita.....		14
Riley.....	5,105	10,430	Smith.....	66	13,883	Wilson.....	6,694	13,773
Rooks.....		8,112	Stafford.....		4,755	Woodson.....	3,827	6,535
Rush.....		5,490	Stanton.....		5	Wyandotte.....	10,015	19,143
Russell.....	156	7,351	Stevens.....		12			
Saline.....	4,246	13,808	Sumner.....	22	20,512	Total.....	364,399	996,096
Scott.....		43						

White, 952,155; Colored, 43,941, including 815 Indians.

KENTUCKY.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adair.....	11,065	13,078	Graves.....	19,398	24,138	Menifee.....	1,986	3,76
Allen.....	10,296	12,089	Grayson.....	11,580	15,784	Mercer.....	13,144	14,14
Anderson.....	5,449	9,361	Green.....	9,379	11,871	Metcalfe.....	7,934	9,423
Ballard.....	12,576	14,378	Greenup.....	11,463	13,371	Monroe.....	9,231	10,741
Barren.....	17,780	22,321	Hancock.....	6,591	8,563	Montgomery.....	7,557	10,566
Bath.....	10,145	11,392	Hardin.....	15,705	22,564	Morgan.....	5,975	8,455
Bell.....		6,055	Harlan.....	4,415	5,278	Muhlenburgh.....	12,638	15,098
Boone.....	10,696	11,996	Harrison.....	12,993	16,504	Nelson.....	14,504	16,609
Bourbon.....	14,863	15,956	Hart.....	13,687	17,133	Nicholas.....	9,129	11,869
Boyd.....	8,573	12,165	Henderson.....	18,457	24,515	Ohio.....	15,561	19,669
Boyle.....	9,515	11,930	Henry.....	11,066	14,492	Oldham.....	9,027	7,667
Bracken.....	11,499	13,509	Hickman.....	8,453	10,651	Owen.....	14,309	17,401
Breathitt.....	5,672	7,742	Hopkins.....	13,827	19,122	Owsley.....	3,889	4,942
Breckinridge.....	13,440	17,486	Jackson.....	4,547	6,678	Pendleton.....	14,030	16,702
Bullitt.....	7,781	8,521	Jefferson.....	118,953	146,010	Permy.....	4,274	5,607
Butler.....	9,404	12,181	Jessamine.....	8,638	10,364	Pike.....	9,562	13,001
Caldwell.....	10,826	11,282	Johnson.....	7,494	9,155	Powell.....	2,599	3,639
Calloway.....	9,410	13,295	Josh Bell.....	3,731		Pulaski.....	17,070	21,318
Campbell.....	27,406	37,440	Kenton.....	36,096	43,983	Robertson.....	5,399	5,814
Carroll.....	6,189	8,953	Knox.....	8,294	10,587	Rock Castle.....	7,145	9,670
Carter.....	7,509	12,345	La Rue.....	8,235	9,799	Rowan.....	2,991	4,420
Casey.....	8,884	10,983	Laurel.....	6,016	9,137	Russell.....	5,809	7,591
Christian.....	23,227	31,632	Lawrence.....	8,497	13,262	Scott.....	11,607	14,965
Clark.....	10,882	12,11	Lee.....	3,055	4,254	Shelby.....	15,733	16,813
Clay.....	8,297	10,222	Leslie.....		3,740	Simpson.....	9,573	10,641
Clinton.....	6,497	7,212	Letcher.....	4,608	6,601	Spencer.....	5,956	7,040
Crittenden.....	9,381	11,658	Lewis.....	9,115	13,154	Taylor.....	8,226	9,259
Cumberland.....	7,690	8,894	Lincoln.....	10,947	15,090	Todd.....	12,612	15,994
Davess.....	20,714	27,730	Livingston.....	8,290	9,168	Trigg.....	13,686	14,489
Edmonson.....	4,459	7,222	Logan.....	20,429	24,338	Trimble.....	5,577	7,171
Elliott.....	4,433	6,567	Lyon.....	6,233	6,768	Union.....	13,640	17,809
Estill.....	9,198	9,880	Madison.....	19,543	22,052	Warren.....	21,742	27,531
Fayette.....	26,656	29,923	Magoffin.....	4,684	6,944	Washington.....	12,464	14,419
Fleming.....	13,398	15,221	Marion.....	12,838	14,693	Wayne.....	10,602	12,512
Floyd.....	7,877	10,176	Marshall.....	9,455	9,647	Webster.....	10,937	14,246
Franklin.....	15,300	18,699	Martin.....		3,057	Whitley.....	8,278	12,000
Fulton.....	6,161	7,977	Mason.....	15,126	20, 69	Wolfe.....	3,603	5,638
Gallatin.....	5,074	4,832	McCracken.....	13,988	16,362	Woodford.....	8,240	11,800
Garrard.....	10,376	11,70	McLean.....	7,614	9,293			
Grant.....	9,529	13,088	Meade.....	9,485	10,323	Total.....	1,321,011	1,648,630

White, 1,377,179; Colored, 271,511.

LOUISIANA.

PARISHES.	Population.		PARISHES.	Population.		PARISHES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Ascension	11,577	16,895	Jackson	7,646	5,523	St. John the		
Assumption	13,234	17,010	Jefferson	17,767	12,166	Baptist	6,762	9,686
Avoyelles	12,926	16,747	Lafayette	10,388	13,235	St. Landry	25,553	40,004
Bienville	10,636	10,442	Lafourche	14,719	19,113	St. Martin	9,370	12,663
Bossier	12,675	16,042	Lincoln	11,075	11,075	St. Mary	13,860	19,891
Caddo	21,714	26,296	Livingston	4,026	5,258	St. Tammany	5,586	6,887
Calcasieu	6,733	12,484	Madison	8,600	13,906	Tangipahoa	7,928	9,638
Caldwell	4,820	5,767	Morehouse	9,387	14,206	Tensas	12,419	17,815
Cameron	1,591	2,416	Natchitoches	18,265	19,707	Terrebonne	12,451	17,957
Carroll	10,110		Orleans	191,418	216,090	Union	11,685	13,526
Catahoula	8,475	10,277	Ouachita	11,582	14,655	Vermillion	4,528	8,728
Clalborne	20,240	18,837	Plaquemines	10,552	11,575	Vernon		5,160
Concordia	9,977	14,914	Point Coupée	12,981	17,785	Washington	3,330	5,190
De Soto	14,962	15,603	Rapides	18,015	23,563	Webster		10,005
E. Baton Rouge	17,816	19,966	Red River		8,673	West Baton		
East Carroll		12,134	Richland	5,110	8,440	Rouge	5,114	7,667
East Feliciana	13,499	15,132	Sabine	6,456	7,844	West Carroll		2,776
Franklin	5,078	6,495	St. Bernard	3,553	4,405	West Feliciana	10,499	12,809
Grant	4,517	6,188	St. Charles	4,867	7,161	Winn	4,954	5,846
Iberia	9,042	16,676	St. Helena	5,423	7,534			
Iberville	12,347	17,544	St. James	10,152	14,714	Total	726,915	939,946

White, 454,954; Colored, 484,992, including 848 Indians, and 489 Chinese.

MAINE.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Androscoggin	35,866	45,042	Knox	30,823	32,963	Somerset	34,611	32,323
Aroostook	29,609	41,700	Lincoln	25,597	24,821	Waldo	34,522	32,463
Cumberland	82,021	86,539	Oxford	33,488	32,627	Washington	43,343	44,484
Franklin	18,807	18,180	Penobscot	75,150	70,476	York	60,174	62,257
Hancock	36,495	38,129	Piscataquis	14,403	14,872			
Kennebec	53,203	53,066	Sagadahoc	18,803	19,372	Total	626,915	648,936

White, 646,862; Colored, 2,084, including 625 Indians.

MARYLAND.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Allegany	38,536	38,012	Dorchester	19,458	23,110	Saint Mary's	14,944	16,334
Anne Arundel	24,457	28,526	Frederick	47,572	50,482	Somerset	18,190	21,668
Baltimore City	330,741	332,313	Garrett		12,175	Talbot	16,137	19,065
Baltimore co'ty		83,336	Harford	22,605	28,042	Washington	34,712	38,561
Calvert	9,865	10,538	Howard	14,150	16,140	Wicomico	15,802	18,016
Caroline	12,101	13,766	Kent	17,102	17,605	Worcester	16,419	19,539
Carroll	28,619	30,992	Montgomery	20,563	24,759			
Cecil	25,874	27,108	Prince George's	21,138	26,451	Total	780,894	934,948
Charles	15,738	18,548	Queen Anne	16,171	19,257			

White, 724,693; Colored, 210,250.

MASSACHUSETTS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Barnstable	32,774	31,897	Hampden	78,409	104,142	Suffolk	270,802	387,927
Berkshire	64,827	69,032	Hampshire	44,888	47,232	Worcester	192,716	226,897
Bristol	102,886	139,046	Middlesex	274,863	317,830			
Dukes	3,787	4,800	Nantucket	4,123	3,727	Total	1,457,351	1,788,086
Essex	200,843	244,638	Norfolk	89,443	96,807			
Franklin	32,635	36,001	Plymouth	65,365	74,018			

White, 1,768,782; Colored, 19,306, including 369 Indians, and 239 Chinese.

MICHIGAN.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alcona.....	696	3,107	Huron.....	9,049	20,089	Montcalm.....	13,629	33,148
Allegan.....	32,105	37,815	Ingham.....	25,268	33,676	Muskegon.....	14,894	26,586
Alpena.....	2,756	8,789	Ionia.....	27,681	33,872	Newaygo.....	7,294	14,688
Antrim.....	1,985	5,237	Iosco.....	3,163	6,873	Oakland.....	40,867	41,637
Baraga.....	.....	1,804	Isabella.....	4,113	12,159	Oceana.....	7,222	11,699
Barry.....	22,199	25,317	Isle Royale.....	.....	65	Ogemaw.....	12	1,914
Bay.....	15,900	38,081	Jackson.....	36,047	42,031	Ontonagon.....	2,845	2,565
Benzie.....	2,184	3,433	Kalamazoo.....	32,054	34,342	Osceola.....	2,093	10,777
Berrien.....	35,104	36,785	Kalkaska.....	424	2,937	Oscoda.....	70	467
Branch.....	26,226	27,941	Kent.....	50,403	73,253	Otsego.....	.....	1,974
Calhoun.....	36,569	38,452	Keweenaw.....	4,205	4,270	Ottawa.....	26,651	33,120
Cass.....	21,094	22,009	Lake.....	548	3,233	Presque Isle.....	355	8,113
Charlevoix.....	1,724	5,115	Lapeer.....	21,345	30,138	Roscommon.....	.....	1,459
Cheboygan.....	2,196	6,524	Leelanaw.....	4,576	6,253	Saginaw.....	39,007	59,095
Chippewa.....	1,689	5,248	Lenawee.....	45,595	48,343	St. Clair.....	36,661	46,197
Clare.....	366	4,187	Livingston.....	19,396	22,251	St. Joseph.....	26,275	26,626
Clinton.....	22,845	28,100	Mackinac.....	1,716	2,902	Sanilac.....	14,562	26,341
Crawford.....	.....	1,159	Macomb.....	27,616	31,627	Schoolcraft.....	.....	1,575
Delta.....	2,542	6,812	Manistee.....	6,074	12,532	Schiawassee.....	20,858	27,059
Eaton.....	25,171	31,225	Manitou.....	801	1,334	Tuscola.....	13,714	25,738
Emmet.....	1,211	6,639	Marquette.....	15,035	25,394	Van Buren.....	28,829	30,807
Genesee.....	33,900	39,220	Mason.....	3,263	10,065	Washtenaw.....	41,434	41,948
Gladwin.....	.....	1,127	Mecosta.....	5,642	13,973	Wayne.....	119,038	166,444
Grand Traverse.....	4,443	8,422	Menominee.....	1,791	11,987	Wexford.....	650	6,815
Gratiot.....	11,810	21,936	Midland.....	3,285	6,893			
Hillsdale.....	31,684	32,723	Missaukee.....	130	1,553			
Houghton.....	13,879	22,473	Monroe.....	27,483	33,624			
						Total.....	1,184,059	1,636,937

White, 1,614,560; Colored, 22,377, including 7,249 Indians.

MINNESOTA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Aitkin.....	178	366	Jackson.....	1,825	4,806	Rainey.....	23,085	45,890
Anoka.....	3,940	7,108	Kanabec.....	93	505	Redwood.....	1,829	5,375
Becker.....	308	5,218	Kandiyohi.....	1,760	10,159	Renville.....	3,219	10,791
Beltrami.....	80	10	Kittson.....	.....	905	Rice.....	16,083	22,481
Denton.....	1,558	3,012	Lac-qui-Parle.....	145	4,891	Rock.....	138	3,669
Big Stone.....	24	3,688	Lake.....	135	106	Saint Louis.....	4,561	4,504
Blue Earth.....	17,302	22,880	Le Sueur.....	11,607	16,103	Scott.....	11,042	13,516
Breckinridge.....	.....	.....	Lincoln.....	.....	2,945	Sherburne.....	2,675	3,855
Brown.....	6,396	12,018	Lyon.....	.....	6,257	Sibley.....	6,725	10,637
Buchanan.....	.....	.....	Mankato.....	.....	.....	Stearns.....	14,200	21,956
Carlton.....	286	1,230	Manomin.....	.....	.....	Steele.....	8,271	12,400
Carver.....	11,586	14,140	Marshall.....	.....	992	Stevens.....	174	3,911
Cass.....	380	486	Martin.....	3,867	5,249	Swift.....	.....	7,473
Chippewa.....	1,467	5,408	McLeod.....	5,643	12,342	Todd.....	2,036	6,133
Chisago.....	4,358	7,982	McPhail.....	.....	.....	Traverse.....	13	1,507
Clay.....	92	5,887	Meeker.....	6,090	11,739	Wabasha.....	15,869	18,206
Cook.....	.....	68	Miller.....	1,109	1,501	Wadena.....	6	2,080
Cottonwood.....	534	5,533	Monongalia.....	3,161	.....	Wahoota.....	.....	.....
Crow Wing.....	200	2,319	Morrison.....	1,681	5,875	Waseca.....	7,854	12,385
Dakota.....	16,312	17,397	Mower.....	10,447	16,799	Washington.....	11,809	19,563
Dodge.....	8,598	11,344	Murray.....	209	3,604	Watsonwan.....	2,426	5,104
Douglas.....	4,239	9,130	Nicollet.....	8,362	12,333	White Earth.....	.....	.....
Faribault.....	9,940	13,016	Nobles.....	117	4,435	Indian Re- servation.....	.....	996
Fillmore.....	24,887	28,162	Olmsted.....	19,793	21,543	Wilkin.....	295	1,906
Freeborn.....	10,578	16,069	Otter Tail.....	1,968	18,675	Winona.....	22,319	27,197
Goodhue.....	22,618	29,651	Pembina.....	64	.....	Wright.....	9,457	18,104
Grant.....	340	3,004	Pierce.....	.....	.....	Yellow Medi- cine.....	.....	5,884
Hennepin.....	31,566	67,013	Pine.....	648	1,365			
Houston.....	14,936	16,332	Pipestone.....	.....	2,092			
Isanti.....	2,035	5,063	Polk.....	.....	11,433			
Lasca.....	96	124	Popo.....	2,691	5,874	Total.....	439,706	780,478

White, 776,884; Colored, 3,889, including 2,308 Indians, and 24 Chinese.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	19,084	22,649	Jackson.....	4,362	7,607	Pontotoc.....	12,525	13,858
Alcorn.....	10,431	14,272	Jasper.....	10,884	12,126	Prentiss.....	9,348	12,158
Amite.....	10,373	14,004	Jefferson.....	13,848	17,514	Quitman.....	.....	1,407
Attala.....	14,776	19,988	Jones.....	3,313	3,828	Rankin.....	12,977	16,792
Benton.....	.....	11,023	Kemper.....	12,920	15,719	Scott.....	7,847	10,845
Bolivar.....	9,732	18,652	Lafayette.....	18,802	21,671	Sharkey.....	.....	6,306
Calhoun.....	10,561	13,492	Lauderdale.....	13,462	21,501	Simpson.....	5,718	8,008
Carroll.....	21,047	17,795	Lawrence.....	6,720	9,420	Smith.....	7,126	8,088
Chickasaw.....	19,899	17,905	Leake.....	8,496	13,148	Sumner.....	.....	9,634
Choctaw.....	16,938	9,036	Lee.....	15,955	20,470	Sunflower.....	5,015	4,661
Clalborne.....	13,386	16,768	Le Flore.....	.....	10,246	Tallahatchie.....	7,852	10,926
Clark.....	7,505	15,021	Lincoln.....	10,184	13,547	Tate.....	.....	18,721
Clay.....	.....	17,367	Lowndes.....	30,502	28,244	Tippah.....	20,727	12,867
Coahoma.....	7,144	13,563	Madison.....	20,948	25,866	Tishomingo.....	7,350	8,774
Copiah.....	20,608	27,552	Marion.....	4,211	6,901	Tunica.....	5,358	8,461
Covington.....	4,753	5,993	Marshall.....	29,416	29,330	Union.....	.....	13,030
De Soto.....	32,021	22,924	Monroe.....	22,631	28,653	Warren.....	26,769	31,238
Franklin.....	7,498	9,729	Montgomery.....	.....	13,348	Washington.....	14,569	25,367
Greene.....	2,038	3,194	Neshoba.....	7,439	8,741	Wayne.....	4,206	8,741
Grenada.....	10,571	12,071	Newton.....	10,067	13,436	Wilkinson.....	12,705	17,815
Hancock.....	4,239	6,439	Noxubee.....	20,905	29,574	Winston.....	8,984	10,087
Harrison.....	5,795	7,895	Oktibbeha.....	14,891	15,978	Yalabusha.....	13,254	15,649
Hinds.....	30,488	43,958	Panola.....	20,754	28,352	Yazoo.....	17,279	33,845
Holmes.....	19,370	27,164	Perry.....	2,694	3,427			
Issaquena.....	6,887	10,094	Pike.....	11,303	16,638	Total.....	827,922	1,131,697
Ittawamba.....	7,812	10,683						

White, 479,398; Colored, 652,199, including 1,857 Indians, and 51 Chinese.

MISSOURI.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adair.....	11,448	15,190	Grundy.....	10,567	15,185	Pettis.....	18,706	27,271
Andrew.....	15,137	16,818	Harrison.....	14,635	20,304	Phelps.....	10,506	12,568
Atchison.....	8,440	14,556	Henry.....	17,401	23,906	Pike.....	23,076	26,715
Audrain.....	12,307	19,732	Hickory.....	6,452	7,367	Platte.....	17,352	17,866
Barry.....	10,373	14,405	Holt.....	11,652	15,509	Polk.....	12,445	15,734
Barton.....	5,087	10,392	Howard.....	17,233	18,428	Pulaski.....	4,714	7,250
Bates.....	15,960	25,381	Howell.....	4,218	8,814	Putnam.....	11,217	13,555
Benton.....	11,322	12,396	Iron.....	6,278	8,183	Ralls.....	10,510	11,838
Bollinger.....	8,162	11,130	Jackson.....	55,041	82,325	Randolph.....	15,908	22,751
Boone.....	20,765	25,422	Jasper.....	14,928	32,019	Ray.....	18,700	20,190
Buchanan.....	35,109	49,792	Jefferson.....	15,380	18,736	Reynolds.....	3,756	5,722
Butler.....	4,298	6,211	Johnson.....	24,648	28,172	Ripley.....	3,175	6,377
Caldwell.....	11,390	13,446	Knox.....	10,974	13,047	Rives.....	.....	.....
Callaway.....	19,202	23,470	Laclede.....	9,380	11,524	Saltine.....	21,672	29,911
Camden.....	6,108	7,266	Lafayette.....	22,623	25,710	Schuyler.....	8,820	10,470
Cape Girard.....	17,558	20,998	Lawrence.....	13,067	17,583	Scott.....	10,670	12,508
Carroll.....	17,446	23,274	Lewis.....	15,114	15,925	Scott.....	7,317	8,587
Carter.....	1,455	2,168	Lincoln.....	15,960	17,426	Shannon.....	2,339	3,441
Cass.....	19,296	25,431	Linn.....	15,900	20,016	Shelby.....	10,119	14,024
Cedar.....	9,474	10,741	Livingston.....	16,736	20,196	St. Charles.....	21,304	23,065
Chariton.....	19,136	25,224	Macon.....	23,230	26,222	St. Clair.....	6,742	14,125
Christian.....	6,707	9,628	Madison.....	5,849	8,876	St. Francois.....	9,742	13,822
Clarke.....	15,667	15,631	Marion.....	5,916	7,304	St. Genevieve.....	8,384	10,390
Clay.....	15,564	16,572	Marion.....	23,780	24,837	St. Louis (city).....	351,189	350,518
Clinton.....	14,063	16,073	McDonald.....	5,226	7,516	St. Louis.....	.....	31,888
Cole.....	10,232	15,515	Mercer.....	11,557	14,673	Stoddard.....	8,535	13,431
Cooper.....	20,692	21,536	Miller.....	6,616	9,805	Stone.....	3,253	4,404
Crawford.....	7,982	10,756	Mississippi.....	4,982	9,270	Sullivan.....	11,907	16,569
Dade.....	8,683	12,557	Moniteau.....	11,375	14,346	Taney.....	4,407	5,599
Dallas.....	8,389	9,263	Monroe.....	17,149	19,071	Texas.....	9,618	12,206
Daviess.....	14,410	19,145	Montgomery.....	10,405	16,249	Van Buren.....	.....	.....
De Kalb.....	9,858	13,234	Morgan.....	8,434	10,132	Vernon.....	11,247	12,869
Dent.....	6,357	10,646	New Madrid.....	6,357	7,694	Warren.....	9,679	10,806
Dodge.....	.....	.....	Newton.....	12,821	18,947	Washington.....	11,719	12,806
Douglas.....	3,915	7,759	Nodaway.....	14,751	23,544	Wayne.....	6,068	9,094
Dunklin.....	5,982	9,604	Oregon.....	3,287	5,741	Webster.....	10,434	12,175
Franklin.....	30,098	26,634	Osage.....	10,793	11,824	Worth.....	5,004	6,203
Gasconade.....	10,093	11,153	Ozark.....	3,363	5,615	Wright.....	5,684	9,711
Gentry.....	11,607	17,176	Pemiscot.....	2,059	4,292			
Greene.....	21,549	28,401	Perry.....	9,877	11,896	Total.....	1,721,295	2,168,369

White, 2,022,820; Colored, 145,554, including 1 Indians, and 51 Chinese.

NEBRASKA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	19	10,235	Hamilton.....	130	8,267	Saline.....	3,106	14,491
Antelope.....		3,953	Harlan.....		6,086	Sarpy.....	2,913	4,481
Blackbird.....	31	109	Harrison.....	631		Saunders.....	4,547	15,810
Boone.....		4,170	Hayes.....		119	Seward.....	2,953	11,147
Buffalo.....	193	7,531	Hitchcock.....		1,012	Sherman.....		2,061
Burt.....	2,847	6,937	Holt.....		3,287	Sioux.....		699
Butler.....	1,290	9,194	Howard.....		4,391	Stanton.....	636	1,813
Cass.....	8,151	16,683	Jackson.....	9		Taylor.....	97	
Cedar.....	1,032	2,999	Jefferson.....	2,440	8,096	Thayer.....		6,118
Chase.....		70	Johnson.....	3,429	7,595	Valley.....		2,324
Cheyenne.....	190	1,558	Kearney.....	58	4,072	Washington.....	4,452	8,631
Clay.....	54	11,294	Keith.....		194	Wayne.....	182	813
Colfax.....	1,424	6,588	Knox.....		3,666	Webster.....	16	7,104
Cuming.....	2,964	5,569	Lancaster.....	7,074	28,090	Wheeler.....		644
Custer.....		2,211	L'Eau qui Court.....	261		York.....	604	11,170
Dakota.....	2,040	3,213	Lincoln.....	17	3,632	Unorganized		
Dawson.....	103	2,909	Lyon.....	78		Northwestern		
Dixon.....	1,345	4,177	Madison.....	1,133	5,589	Territ'y.....	52	
Dodge.....	4,212	11,263	Merrick.....	557	5,341	Unorganized		
Douglas.....	19,982	37,645	Monroe.....	235		Territory west		
Dundy.....		37	Nance.....		1,212	of Madison		
Elkhorn.....			Nemaha.....	7,593	10,451	County.....	183	2,913
Fillmore.....	238	10,204	Nuckolls.....	8	4,235	Winnebago In-		
Franklin.....	26	5,465	Otoe.....	12,345	15,727	Indian Reserva-		
Frontier.....		934	Pawnee.....	4,171	6,920	tion.....	31	
Furnas.....		76,407	Phelps.....		2,447	Pawnee Indian		
Gage.....	3,350	13,164	Pierce.....	152	1,202	Reservation.....	44	
Gosper.....		1,673	Platte.....	1,899	9,511			
Grant.....	484		Polk.....	136	6,845	Total.....	122,993	452,402
Greeley.....		1,461	Red Willow.....		3,044			
Hall.....	1,057	8,572	Richardson.....	9,780	15,081			

White, 449,764; Colored, 2,638, including 235 Indians.

NEVADA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Churchill.....	196	479	Lander.....	2,815	3,624	Storey.....	11,359	16,115
Douglas.....	1,215	1,581	Lincoln.....	2,985	2,637	Washoe.....	3,091	5,664
Elko.....	8,447	5,716	Lyon.....	1,837	2,409	White Pine.....	7,189	2,682
Esmeralda.....	1,553	3,220	Nye.....	1,087	1,875			
Eureka.....		7,086	Ormsby.....	3,668	5,412	Total.....	42,491	62,266
Humboldt.....	1,916	3,480	Roop.....	133	286			

White, 53,556; Colored, 8,710, of which 5,416 are Chinese, and 2,903 Indians.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Belknap.....	17,681	17,948	Grafton.....	39,103	38,788	Strafford.....	30,243	35,558
Carroll.....	17,332	18,224	Hillsborough..	64,238	75,634	Sullivan.....	18,068	18,161
Cheeshire.....	27,265	28,734	Merrimack.....	42,151	46,800			
Cook.....	14,932	18,580	Rockingham..	47,297	49,064	Total.....	318,300	346,991

White, 346,229; Colored, 762, including 63 Indians.

NEW JERSEY.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Atlantic.....	14,093	18,704	Hudson.....	129,067	187,944	Salem.....	23,940	24,579
Bergen.....	30,122	36,786	Hunterdon....	36,963	38,570	Somerset.....	23,510	27,162
Burlington....	53,639	55,402	Mercer.....	46,386	58,061	Sussex.....	23,168	23,539
Camden.....	46,193	62,942	Middlesex....	45,029	52,288	Union.....	41,859	55,571
Cape May.....	8,349	9,765	Monmouth....	46,195	55,538	Warren.....	34,336	36,589
Cumberland....	34,665	37,687	Morris.....	43,137	50,861	Total.....	906,096	1,131,116
Essex.....	143,839	189,929	Ocean.....	13,628	14,455			
Gloucester....	21,562	25,880	Passaic.....	46,416	68,867			

White, 1,092,017; Colored, 39,099, including 170 Chinese, and 74 Indians.

NEW YORK.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Albany.....	133,052	154,890	Jefferson.....	65,415	66,109	Saratoga.....	51,529	55,156
Allegany.....	40,814	41,810	Kings.....	419,921	599,495	Schenectady...	21,347	23,538
Broome.....	44,103	49,483	Lewis.....	28,699	31,416	Schoharie....	33,340	32,010
Cattaraugus...	43,909	55,806	Livingston....	38,309	39,562	Schuyler.....	18,989	18,842
Cayuga.....	59,550	63,081	Madison.....	43,522	44,112	Seneca.....	27,823	29,278
Chautauqua...	59,327	65,342	Monroe.....	117,868	144,903	Steuben.....	67,717	77,586
Chemung.....	35,281	43,065	Montgomery...	38,457	38,315	St. Lawrence...	84,826	85,997
Chenango.....	40,564	39,891	New York.....	942,292	1,206,299	Suffolk.....	46,924	53,898
Clinton.....	47,947	50,897	Niagara.....	50,437	54,173	Sullivan.....	34,550	32,491
Columbia.....	47,044	47,928	Oneida.....	110,008	115,475	Tioga.....	30,572	32,073
Cortland.....	25,173	25,825	Onondaga....	104,183	117,893	Tompkins....	33,178	34,445
Delaware.....	42,972	42,721	Ontario.....	45,108	49,541	Ulster.....	84,075	85,636
Dutchess.....	74,041	79,184	Orange.....	80,902	88,220	Warren.....	22,592	25,179
Erie.....	178,699	219,884	Orleans.....	27,689	30,128	Washington...	49,568	47,871
Essex.....	29,042	34,515	Oswego.....	77,941	77,911	Wayne.....	47,710	51,708
Franklin.....	30,271	32,390	Otsego.....	48,067	51,397	Westchester...	231,348	108,938
Fulton.....	27,064	30,985	Putnam.....	15,420	15,181	Wyoming.....	29,164	30,907
Genesee.....	31,606	32,906	Queens.....	73,803	90,574	Yates.....	19,595	21,087
Greene.....	31,832	32,695	Rensselaer...	99,549	115,328	Total.....	4,382,759	5,082,541
Hamilton.....	2,960	8,223	Richmond....	33,029	38,991			
Herkimer.....	39,929	42,569	Rockland....	25,213	27,000			

White, 5,016,022; Colored, 66,949, including 819 Indians, and 909 Chinese.

NORTH CAROLINA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alamance.....	11,874	14,013	Cleveland....	12,696	16,571	Henderson.....	7,706	10,281
Alexander.....	6,868	8,355	Columbus....	8,474	14,439	Hertford.....	9,273	11,843
Alleghany.....	3,691	5,486	Craven.....	20,516	19,729	Hyde.....	6,445	7,702
Anson.....	12,428	17,004	Cumberland...	17,035	23,896	Iredell.....	16,731	22,675
Ashe.....	9,579	14,437	Carrutuck....	5,131	6,476	Jackson.....	6,683	7,345
Beaufort.....	13,011	17,474	Dare.....	2,778	3,243	Johnston.....	16,897	23,461
Bertie.....	12,950	16,393	Davidson....	17,414	20,333	Jones.....	5,002	7,491
Bladen.....	12,831	16,158	Davie.....	9,620	11,096	Lenoir.....	10,434	15,344
Brunswick...	7,754	9,389	Duplin.....	15,542	18,773	Lincoln.....	9,573	11,961
Buncombe.....	15,412	21,003	Edgecombe...	22,970	26,141	McDowell.....	7,592	9,836
Burke.....	9,777	12,809	Forsyth.....	13,050	18,070	Macon.....	6,615	8,064
Cabarrus.....	11,954	14,964	Franklin.....	14,134	20,829	Madison.....	8,192	12,614
Caldwell.....	8,476	10,291	Gaston.....	12,602	14,254	Martin.....	9,647	13,144
Camden.....	5,361	6,274	Gates.....	7,724	8,897	Mecklenburg...	24,299	24,173
Carteret.....	9,010	9,784	Graham.....	2,385	2,385	Mitchell.....	4,706	9,435
Caswell.....	16,081	17,025	Granville....	24,831	31,286	Montgomery...	7,487	9,374
Catawba.....	10,994	14,946	Greene.....	8,687	10,037	Moore.....	12,040	16,821
Chatham.....	19,723	23,453	Guilford....	21,736	23,585	Nash.....	11,077	17,731
Cherokee.....	8,680	8,182	Halifax.....	20,408	30,300	New Hanover...	27,978	24,374
Chowan.....	6,450	7,900	Harnett.....	8,895	10,862	Northampton...	14,749	20,339
Clay.....	2,461	3,316	Haywood.....	7,921	10,271	Onslow.....	7,569	9,829

NORTH CAROLINA.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Orange.....	17,507	23,698	Rockingham....	15,708	21,744	Wake.....	35,617	47,889
Pamlico.....	6,323	6,323	Rowan.....	16,810	19,965	Warren.....	17,768	22,617
Pasquotank....	8,131	10,369	Rutherford....	13,121	15,198	Washington....	6,516	8,922
Pender.....	12,468	12,468	Sampson.....	16,436	22,891	Watauga.....	5,287	8,160
Perquimans....	7,945	9,468	Stanly.....	8,315	10,505	Wayne.....	18,144	24,961
Person.....	11,170	13,719	Stokes.....	11,208	15,853	Wilkes.....	15,539	19,181
Pitt.....	17,276	21,784	Surry.....	11,232	15,302	Wilson.....	12,258	16,064
Polk.....	4,319	5,062	Swain.....	3,784	4,545	Yadkin.....	10,697	12,420
Randolph.....	17,551	20,836	Transylvania..	3,536	5,340	Yancey.....	5,909	7,594
Richmond.....	12,882	18,246	Tyrrell.....	4,173	4,545	Total.....	1,071,361	1,399,756
Robeson.....	16,262	23,880	Union.....	12,217	18,056			

White, 867,242; Colored, 532,508, including 1,230 Indians.

OHIO.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	20,750	24,005	Hamilton.....	260,370	313,574	Noble.....	19,949	21,138
Allen.....	23,623	31,314	Hancock.....	23,847	27,784	Ottawa.....	13,364	19,763
Ashland.....	21,933	23,883	Hardin.....	18,714	27,023	Paulding.....	8,544	13,485
Ashtabula.....	32,517	37,139	Harrison.....	18,682	20,456	Perry.....	18,453	28,218
Athens.....	23,768	28,411	Henry.....	14,028	20,585	Pickaway.....	24,875	27,415
Auglaize.....	20,041	25,444	Highland.....	20,133	30,281	Pike.....	15,447	17,927
Belmont.....	39,714	49,638	Hocking.....	17,925	21,126	Portage.....	24,584	27,500
Brown.....	30,802	32,911	Holmes.....	18,177	20,776	Preble.....	21,809	24,533
Butler.....	39,912	42,579	Huron.....	28,532	31,509	Putnam.....	17,081	23,713
Carroll.....	14,491	16,416	Jackson.....	21,759	23,586	Richland.....	32,516	36,306
Champaign.....	24,188	27,817	Jefferson.....	29,188	33,018	Ross.....	37,097	40,307
Clark.....	32,070	41,948	Knox.....	26,333	27,431	Sandusky.....	25,503	32,057
Clermont.....	34,268	36,713	Lake.....	15,935	18,326	Scioto.....	29,302	33,611
Clinton.....	21,914	24,750	Lawrence.....	31,880	39,069	Seneca.....	30,827	36,947
Columbiana.....	38,299	48,602	Licking.....	35,756	40,450	Shelby.....	20,748	24,137
Coshocton.....	23,600	26,642	Logan.....	23,028	26,267	Stark.....	52,508	64,031
Crawford.....	25,556	30,583	Lorain.....	30,308	35,526	Summit.....	34,674	43,788
Cuyahoga.....	132,010	166,943	Lucas.....	46,722	67,377	Trumbull.....	38,659	44,880
Darke.....	32,278	40,436	Madison.....	15,633	20,129	Tuscarawas....	33,840	40,198
Defiance.....	15,719	22,515	Mahoning.....	31,001	42,871	Union.....	18,730	22,375
Delaware.....	25,175	27,381	Marion.....	16,184	20,365	Van Wert.....	15,823	23,028
Erie.....	28,188	32,640	Medina.....	20,092	21,453	Vinton.....	15,027	17,223
Fairfield.....	31,138	34,284	Meigs.....	31,465	35,325	Warren.....	26,689	28,392
Fayette.....	17,170	20,364	Mercer.....	17,254	21,898	Washington....	40,609	43,244
Franklin.....	63,019	86,737	Miami.....	32,740	36,158	Wayne.....	36,116	40,076
Fulton.....	17,789	21,053	Monroe.....	25,779	26,436	Williams.....	20,991	23,821
Galia.....	25,545	28,124	Montgomery....	64,006	75,550	Wood.....	24,596	34,022
Geauga.....	14,190	14,251	Morgan.....	20,363	20,474	Wyandot.....	18,553	22,395
Greene.....	28,038	31,343	Morrow.....	18,583	19,072			
Guernsey.....	23,832	27,197	Muskingum....	44,886	49,774	Total.....	2,665,260	3,198,082

White, 3,117,220; Colored, 80,142, including 130 Indians, and 109 Chinese.

OREGON.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Baker.....	2,804	4,616	Jackson.....	4,778	8,184	Umatilla.....	2,916	9,607
Benton.....	4,584	6,408	Josephine.....	1,204	2,485	Umpqua.....	2,552	6,650
Clackamas.....	5,993	9,260	Lake.....	2,804	2,804	Union.....	2,509	11,129
Clarke.....	1,255	7,222	Lane.....	6,426	9,411	Wasco.....	4,261	7,092
Clatsop.....	863	2,042	Lewis.....	8,717	12,076	Washington....	5,012	7,945
Columbia.....	1,644	4,834	Linn.....	9,965	14,576	Yam Hill.....		
Cook.....	504	1,208	Marion.....	11,510	25,203	Total.....	90,923	174,768
Curry.....	6,066	9,596	Multnomah.....	4,701	6,601			
Douglas.....	2,251	4,303	Polk.....	408	970			
Grant.....			Tillamook.....					

White, 163,076; Colored, 11,693, including 950 Chinese, and 1,694 Indians.

PENNSYLVANIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	30,315	32,455	Elk.....	8,488	12,900	Montour.....	15,344	15,488
Allegheny.....	262,204	355,860	Erie.....	65,973	74,688	Northampton.....	61,432	70,811
Armstrong.....	43,382	47,441	Fayette.....	43,284	58,842	North'berland.....	41,444	53,121
Beaver.....	36,148	39,605	Forest.....	4,010	4,383	Perry.....	25,447	27,821
Bedford.....	29,635	34,929	Franklin.....	45,365	49,885	Philadelphia.....	674,022	844,171
Berks.....	106,701	122,597	Fulton.....	9,360	10,149	Pike.....	8,436	9,661
Blair.....	38,051	52,740	Greene.....	25,887	28,273	Potter.....	11,265	13,791
Bradford.....	53,204	58,541	Huntingdon.....	31,251	33,954	Schuylkill.....	116,428	129,971
Bucks.....	64,336	68,656	Indiana.....	36,138	40,527	Snyder.....	15,606	17,791
Butler.....	36,590	52,536	Jefferson.....	21,656	27,935	Somerset.....	28,226	33,111
Cambria.....	36,569	46,311	Juniata.....	17,390	18,227	Sullivan.....	6,191	8,072
Cameron.....	4,273	5,159	Lackawanna.....	80,269	89,447	Susquehanna.....	37,523	40,351
Carbon.....	28,144	31,923	Lancaster.....	121,340	139,447	Tioga.....	35,097	45,814
Centre.....	34,418	37,922	Lawrence.....	27,298	33,312	Union.....	15,565	16,905
Chester.....	77,905	83,481	Lebanon.....	34,096	38,476	Venango.....	47,925	43,870
Clarion.....	26,537	40,328	Lehigh.....	56,796	65,969	Warren.....	23,997	27,863
Clearfield.....	25,741	43,408	Luzerne.....	160,915	193,965	Washington.....	48,453	55,418
Clinton.....	23,211	26,278	Lycoming.....	47,626	57,436	Wayne.....	53,189	53,513
Columbia.....	28,766	38,409	McKean.....	8,825	42,565	Westmore'ld.....	58,719	78,636
Crawford.....	63,832	68,607	Mercer.....	42,977	56,161	Wyoming.....	14,555	15,596
Cumberland.....	43,912	45,977	Mifflin.....	17,508	19,577	York.....	76,134	87,641
Dauphin.....	60,740	76,148	Monroe.....	18,362	20,178			
Delaware.....	39,403	56,101	Montgomery.....	81,612	96,496	Total.....	3,521,951	4,282,891

White, 4,197,016; Colored, 85,876, including 148 Chinese, and 184 Indians.

RHODE ISLAND.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Bristol.....	9,421	11,384	Newport.....	20,050	24,180	Washington.....	20,097	22,495
Kent.....	18,595	20,588	Providence.....	149,190	197,974	Total.....	217,333	276,531

White, 269,939; Colored, 6,592, including 77 Indians.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Abbeville.....	31,129	40,815	Fairfield.....	19,888	27,765	Oconee.....	10,536	16,256
Aiken.....	28,112	38,112	Georgetown.....	16,161	19,613	Orangeburg.....	16,865	41,395
Anderson.....	24,049	33,612	Greenville.....	22,262	37,496	Pendleton.....	23,025	28,574
Barnwell.....	35,724	39,857	Hampton.....	18,741	15,574	Pickens.....	10,269	14,381
Beaufort.....	34,359	30,176	Horry.....	10,721	15,574	Richland.....	23,025	28,574
Charleston.....	88,863	102,600	Kershaw.....	11,754	21,538	Spartanburg.....	25,784	40,409
Chester.....	18,805	24,163	Lancaster.....	12,087	16,903	Sumter.....	25,268	37,037
Chesterfield.....	10,584	16,345	Laurens.....	22,536	29,444	Union.....	19,248	24,081
Clarendon.....	14,038	19,190	Lexington.....	12,988	18,564	Williamsb'gh.....	15,489	24,112
Colleton.....	25,410	36,386	Marion.....	22,160	34,107	York.....	24,286	30,713
Darlington.....	26,243	31,185	Marlborough.....	11,814	20,698			
Edgefield.....	42,486	45,844	Newberry.....	20,775	26,497	Total.....	705,606	995,577

White, 391,106; Colored, 604,472 including 181 Indians.

TENNESSEE.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Anderson.....	8,704	10,820	Hancock.....	7,148	9,998	Morgan.....	2,969	5,156
Bedford.....	24,333	26,025	Hardeman.....	18,074	22,921	Obion.....	15,584	22,912
Benton.....	8,234	9,780	Hardin.....	11,768	14,793	Overton.....	11,297	12,153
Bledsoe.....	4,870	5,617	Hawkins.....	15,837	20,610	Perry.....	6,925	7,174
Blount.....	14,327	15,985	Haywood.....	25,094	26,053	Polk.....	7,369	7,260
Bradley.....	11,652	12,124	Henderson.....	14,217	17,430	Putnam.....	8,698	11,501
Campbell.....	7,445	10,005	Henry.....	20,380	22,142	Rhea.....	5,538	7,073
Cannon.....	10,502	11,869	Hickman.....	9,856	12,095	Roane.....	15,622	15,237
Carroll.....	19,447	22,103	Houston.....	4,295	Robertson.....	16,166	18,861	
Carter.....	7,909	10,019	Humphreys.....	9,326	11,379	Rutherford.....	33,289	36,741
Cheatham.....	6,678	7,956	Jackson.....	12,583	12,008	Scott.....	4,054	6,021
Chalaborne.....	9,321	13,873	James.....	5,187	Sequatchie.....	2,335	2,565	
Clay.....	6,987	Jefferson.....	19,476	15,846	Serier.....	11,028	15,541	
Cocke.....	12,458	14,808	Johnson.....	5,852	7,766	Shelby.....	76,378	78,430
Coffee.....	10,237	12,894	Knox.....	28,990	39,124	Smith.....	15,994	17,799
Crockett.....	11,109	Lake.....	2,428	3,968	Stewart.....	12,019	12,690	
Cumberland.....	3,461	4,533	Lauderdale.....	10,838	14,918	Sullivan.....	13,136	18,321
Davidson.....	62,897	79,026	Lawrence.....	7,601	10,383	Sumner.....	23,711	23,625
Decatur.....	7,772	8,498	Lewis.....	1,986	2,181	Tipton.....	14,884	21,033
De Kalb.....	11,425	14,813	Lincoln.....	28,050	26,960	Trousdale.....	6,646	6,646
Dickson.....	9,340	12,460	Loudon.....	9,148	Unicoi.....	3,615	3,615	
Dyer.....	13,706	15,118	McMinn.....	13,969	15,064	Union.....	7,605	10,260
Fayette.....	26,145	31,871	McNairy.....	12,726	17,271	Van Buren.....	2,725	2,933
Fentress.....	4,717	5,941	Macon.....	6,633	9,321	Warren.....	12,714	14,079
Franklin.....	14,970	17,478	Madison.....	23,480	30,874	Washington.....	16,317	16,181
Gibson.....	25,606	32,685	Marion.....	6,841	10,910	Wayne.....	10,209	11,301
Giles.....	32,413	36,914	Marshall.....	16,207	19,259	Weakley.....	20,755	24,538
Granger.....	12,421	12,884	Maury.....	36,289	39,904	White.....	9,375	11,176
Greene.....	21,668	24,005	Meigs.....	4,511	7,117	Williamson.....	25,328	28,313
Grundy.....	3,250	4,592	Monroe.....	12,589	14,283	Wilson.....	25,881	28,747
Hamblen.....	10,187	Montgomery.....	24,747	28,481	Total.....	1,258,520	1,542,354	
Hamilton.....	17,241	23,642	Moore.....	6,233				

White, 1,138,831; Colored, 403,528, including 352 Indians, and 25 Chinese.

TEXAS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Anderson.....	9,229	17,395	Callahan.....	3,453	Dickens.....	.....	28	28
Angelina.....	3,985	5,239	Cameron.....	10,999	14,959	Dimmit.....	109	665
Araucanus.....	.....	996	Camp.....	.....	5,931	Donley.....	.....	160
Archer.....	.....	596	Cass.....	8,875	16,724	Duval.....	1,063	5,732
Armstrong.....	.....	31	Chambers.....	1,503	2,187	Eastland.....	88	4,855
Atascosa.....	2,915	4,217	Cherokee.....	11,079	16,723	Edwards.....	.....	266
Austin.....	15,087	14,420	Childress.....	.....	25	Ellis.....	7,514	21,294
Bandera.....	649	2,158	Clay.....	.....	5,045	El Paso.....	3,671	3,845
Bastrop.....	12,290	17,215	Coleman.....	347	3,603	Encinal.....	427	1,902
Baylor.....	.....	715	Collin.....	14,013	25,383	Erath.....	1,801	11,736
Bee.....	1,082	2,298	Collingsworth.....	.....	6	Falls.....	9,851	16,240
Bell.....	9,771	20,518	Colorado.....	8,326	16,673	Fannin.....	13,207	25,501
Bexar.....	16,043	30,470	Comal.....	5,283	5,546	Fayette.....	16,863	27,996
Bexar District.....	1,077	.....	Comanche.....	1,001	8,608	Fisher.....	.....	136
Blanco.....	1,187	3,583	Concho.....	.....	800	Floyd.....	.....	3
Borden.....	.....	35	Cooke.....	5,315	20,391	Fort Bend.....	7,114	9,580
Bosque.....	4,081	11,217	Corryell.....	4,124	10,924	Franklin.....	.....	5,280
Bowie.....	4,684	10,965	Cottle.....	.....	24	Freestone.....	8,139	14,921
Brazoria.....	7,927	9,774	Crockett.....	.....	127	Frio.....	309	2,130
Brazos.....	9,205	13,576	Crosby.....	.....	82	Gaines.....	.....	8
Briscoe.....	.....	12	Dallas.....	13,314	33,488	Galveston.....	15,290	24,121
Brown.....	544	8,414	Dawson.....	.....	24	Garza.....	.....	36
Burleson.....	8,072	9,243	Deaf Smith.....	.....	38	Gillespie.....	3,566	5,228
Burnet.....	3,688	6,855	Delta.....	.....	5,597	Goliad.....	3,628	5,832
Caldwell.....	6,572	11,757	Denton.....	7,251	18,143	Gonzales.....	8,951	14,840
Calhoun.....	3,443	1,739	De Witt.....	6,443	10,082	Gray.....	.....	66

TEXAS.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Grayson	14,387	38,108	Liberty	4,414	4,999	Runnels		980
Gregg		8,530	Limestone	8,591	16,246	Rusk	16,916	18,986
Grimes	13,218	18,603	Lipscomb		69	Sabine	3,256	4,161
Guadalupe	7,282	12,202	Live Oak	852	1,994	San Augustine	4,196	5,084
Hall		36	Llano	1,379	4,962	San Jacinto		6,186
Hamilton	733	6,365	Lubbock		25	San Patricio	602	1,010
Hansford		18	Lynn		9	San Saba	1,425	5,324
Hardeman		50	McCulloch	173	1,533	Scurry		102
Hardin	1,460	1,870	McLennan	13,500	26,934	Shackelford	455	2,037
Harris	17,375	27,985	McMullen	230	701	Shelby	5,732	9,523
Harrison	13,241	25,177	Madison	4,061	5,395	Smith	16,532	21,863
Hartley		100	Marion	8,562	10,983	Somervell		2,649
Haskell		48	Martin		12	Starr	4,154	8,304
Hayes	4,088	7,555	Mason	678	2,655	Stephens	330	4,725
Hemphill		149	Matagorda	3,377	3,940	Stonewall		104
Henderson	6,786	9,735	Maverick	1,351	2,967	Swisher		4
Hidalgo	2,387	4,347	Medina	2,078	4,492	Tarrant	5,788	24,671
Hill	7,453	16,554	Menard	667	1,239	Taylor		1,736
Hood	2,585	6,125	Millam	8,984	18,650	Throckmorton		711
Hopkins	12,651	15,461	Mitchell		117	Titus	11,339	5,959
Houston	8,147	16,702	Montague	890	11,257	Tom. Green		3,615
Howard		50	Montgomery	6,483	10,154	Travis	13,153	27,028
Hunt	10,291	17,230	Morris		5,032	Trinity	4,141	4,915
Hutchinson		50	Motley		24	Tyler	5,010	5,825
Jack	694	6,626	Nacogdoches	9,614	11,590	Upshur	12,039	10,266
Jackson	2,278	2,723	Navarro	8,879	21,702	Uvalde	851	2,541
Jasper	4,218	5,779	Newton	2,187	4,359	Van Zandt	6,494	12,619
Jefferson	1,906	3,489	Nolan		640	Victoria	4,860	6,289
Johnson	4,923	17,911	Nueces	3,975	7,673	Walker	9,776	12,024
Jones		546	Oldham		287	Waller		9,024
Karnes	1,705	3,270	Orange	1,255	2,938	Washington	23,104	27,565
Kaufman	6,895	15,448	Palo Pinto		5,885	Webb	2,615	5,273
Kendall	1,536	2,763	Panola	10,119	12,219	Wharton	3,426	4,549
Kent		92	Parker	4,186	15,870	Wheeler		512
Kerr	1,042	2,168	Pecos		1,807	Wichita		433
Kimble	72	1,343	Polk	8,707	7,189	Wilbarger		126
King		40	Potter		28	Williamson	6,368	15,155
Kinney	1,204	4,487	Presidio	1,636	2,873	Wilson	2,556	7,118
Knox		77	Rains		3,035	Wise	1,450	16,601
Lamar	15,790	27,193	Randall		3	Wood	6,894	11,212
Lampasas	1,344	5,421	Red River	10,653	17,194	Young	135	4,726
La Salle	69	789	Refugio	2,324	1,585	Zapata	1,488	3,636
Lavaca	9,168	13,641	Roberts		32	Zavalla	133	410
Lee		8,937	Robertson	9,090	22,383			
Leon	6,523	12,817	Rock wall		2,984	Total	818,579	1,591,749

White, 1,197,237: Colored, 394,512, including 992 Indians, and 136 Chinese.

VERMONT.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Addison	23,484	24,178	Grand Isle	4,082	4,124	Washington	26,520	25,404
Bennington	21,325	21,950	Lamoille	12,448	12,684	Windham	26,036	26,763
Caledonia	22,235	23,607	Orange	23,090	23,525	Windsor	36,063	35,196
Chittenden	36,480	32,792	Orleans	21,035	22,085			
Essex	6,811	7,331	Rutland	40,651	41,829	Total	330,551	332,286
Franklin	30,291	30,225						

White, 331,218, Colored, 1,068.

VIRGINIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Accomac.....	20,409	24,498	Giles.....	5,875	8,794	Orange.....	10,396	13,051
Albemarle.....	27,544	32,618	Gloucester.....	10,211	11,876	Page.....	8,462	9,963
Alexandria.....	16,755	17,546	Goochland.....	10,313	10,292	Patrick.....	10,161	12,833
Alleghany.....	3,674	5,586	Grayson.....	9,587	13,068	Pittsylvania.....	31,343	52,589
Amelia.....	9,878	10,377	Greene.....	4,634	5,830	Powhatan.....	7,067	7,817
Amherst.....	14,900	18,709	Greenville.....	6,362	8,407	Prince Edward.....	12,004	14,668
Appomattox.....	8,950	10,080	Halifax.....	27,828	33,588	Prince George.....	7,820	10,000
Augusta.....	28,763	35,710	Hanover.....	16,455	18,588	Princess Anne.....	8,273	9,394
Bath.....	3,795	4,482	Henrico.....	66,179	82,703	Prince William.....	7,504	9,180
Bedford.....	25,327	31,205	Henry.....	12,303	16,009	Pulaski.....	6,538	8,755
Bland.....	4,000	5,004	Highland.....	4,151	5,164	Rappahannock.....	8,261	9,291
Botetourt.....	11,329	14,809	Isle of Wight.....	8,320	10,572	Richmond.....	6,503	7,195
Brunswick.....	13,427	16,707	James City.....	4,425	5,422	Roanoke.....	9,350	12,105
Buchanan.....	3,777	5,634	King & Queen.....	9,709	10,502	Rockbridge.....	16,058	20,003
Buckingham.....	13,371	15,540	King George.....	5,742	6,397	Rockingham.....	23,668	29,567
Campbell.....	28,884	36,250	King William.....	7,515	8,751	Russell.....	11,103	13,906
Caroline.....	15,128	17,243	Lancaster.....	5,355	6,160	Scott.....	13,036	17,233
Carroll.....	9,147	13,323	Lee.....	13,268	15,116	Shenandoah.....	14,936	18,204
Charles City.....	4,975	5,512	Loudoun.....	20,929	23,634	Smyth.....	8,898	12,160
Charlotte.....	14,513	16,653	Louisiana.....	16,332	18,942	Southampton.....	12,285	18,012
Chesterfield.....	18,470	25,085	Lunenburg.....	10,403	11,535	Spottsylvania.....	11,728	14,828
Clarke.....	6,670	7,682	Madison.....	8,670	10,562	Stafford.....	6,420	7,211
Craig.....	2,942	3,794	Mathews.....	6,200	7,501	Surry.....	5,585	7,391
Culpeper.....	12,227	13,408	Mecklenburg.....	21,318	24,610	Sussex.....	7,885	10,062
Cumberland.....	8,142	10,540	Middlesex.....	4,981	6,232	Tazewell.....	10,791	12,861
Dinwiddie.....	30,702	32,870	Montgomery.....	12,556	16,693	Warren.....	5,716	7,399
Elizabeth City.....	8,303	10,689	Nansemond.....	11,576	15,993	Warwick.....	1,672	2,258
Essex.....	9,927	11,032	Nelson.....	13,898	16,536	Washington.....	16,816	25,203
Fairfax.....	12,952	16,025	New Kent.....	4,381	5,515	Westmoreland.....	7,682	8,846
Fauquier.....	19,690	22,993	Norfolk.....	46,702	58,657	Wise.....	4,785	7,772
Floyd.....	9,824	13,255	Northampton.....	8,046	9,162	Wythe.....	11,611	14,313
Ft. Vanuana.....	9,875	10,802	Northumber- land.....	6,863	7,929	York.....	7,198	7,349
Franklin.....	18,264	25,084	Nottoway.....	9,291	11,156	Total.....	1,225,163	1,512,566
Frederick.....	16,596	17,553						

White, 880,858; Colored, 631,707.

WEST VIRGINIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Barbour.....	10,312	11,870	Kanawha.....	22,349	32,466	Putnam.....	7,794	11,375
Berkeley.....	14,900	17,380	Lewis.....	10,175	13,269	Raleigh.....	3,673	7,367
Boone.....	4,553	5,824	Lincoln.....	5,053	8,739	Randolph.....	5,563	8,102
Braxton.....	6,490	9,787	Logan.....	5,124	7,329	Ritchie.....	9,056	13,474
Brooke.....	5,464	6,013	Marion.....	12,107	17,198	Roane.....	7,232	12,184
Cabell.....	6,429	13,744	Marshall.....	11,941	18,840	Summers.....		9,033
Calhoun.....	2,939	6,072	Mason.....	15,978	22,293	Taylor.....	9,967	11,455
Clay.....	2,196	3,460	McDowell.....	1,952	3,074	Tucker.....	1,907	3,151
Doddridge.....	7,076	10,552	Mercer.....	7,064	7,467	Tyler.....	7,832	11,073
Fayette.....	6,647	11,560	Mineral.....	6,332	8,630	Upshur.....	8,023	10,249
Gilmer.....	4,338	7,108	Monongalia.....	13,547	14,985	Wayne.....	7,852	14,739
Grant.....	4,467	5,542	Monroe.....	11,124	11,501	Webster.....	1,730	3,207
Greenbrier.....	11,417	15,060	Morgan.....	4,315	5,777	Wetzel.....	8,595	13,800
Hampshire.....	7,643	10,366	Nicholas.....	4,458	7,223	Wirt.....	4,804	7,104
Hancock.....	4,363	4,882	Ohio.....	28,831	37,457	Wood.....	19,000	25,006
Hardy.....	5,518	6,794	Pendleton.....	6,455	8,022	Wyoming.....	3,171	4,322
Harrison.....	16,714	20,181	Pleasants.....	3,012	6,256			
Jackson.....	10,300	16,312	Pocahontas.....	4,069	5,501	Total.....	442,014	618,453
Jefferson.....	13,219	15,005	Preston.....	14,555	19,091			

White, 592,537; Colored, 25,920.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	6,601	6,741	Green Lake...	13,195	14,483	Polk.....	3,422	10,018
Ashland.....	221	1,559	Iowa.....	24,544	23,628	Portage.....	10,634	17,731
Barron.....	538	7,724	Jackson.....	7,687	13,285	Price.....		785
Bad Ax.....			Jefferson.....	34,040	32,156	Racine.....	26,740	30,922
Bayfield.....	344	564	Juneau.....	12,372	15,582	Richland.....	15,731	18,174
Brown.....	25,168	34,078	Kenosha.....	13,147	13,550	Rock.....	39,030	38,523
Buffalo.....	11,123	15,028	Kewaunee.....	10,128	15,807	Sauk.....	23,860	28,729
Burnett.....	706	1,140	La Crosse.....	20,297	27,073	Shawano.....	3,166	10,371
Calumet.....	12,335	16,632	La Fayette.....	22,659	21,279	Sheboygan.....	31,749	34,206
Chippewa.....	8,311	15,491	La Pointe.....			St. Croix.....	11,035	956
Clark.....	3,450	10,715	Langlade.....		535	Taylor.....		1
Columbia.....	28,802	28,065	Lincoln.....		2,011	Trempealeau.....	10,732	17,189
Crawford.....	13,075	15,844	Manitowoc.....	33,364	37,506	Vernon.....	18,645	23,235
Dallas.....			Marathon.....	5,885	17,121	Walworth.....	25,972	26,249
Dane.....	53,096	53,233	Marinette.....		8,925	Washington.....	23,919	23,442
Dodge.....	47,035	45,931	Marquette.....	8,056	8,908	Waukesha.....	28,274	28,957
Door.....	4,919	11,845	Milwaukee.....	89,930	138,537	Waupaca.....	15,539	20,950
Douglas.....	1,122	855	Monroe.....	16,550	21,607	Waushara.....	11,279	12,687
Dunn.....	9,488	16,817	Oconto.....	8,321	9,845	Winnebago.....	37,279	42,740
Eau Claire.....	10,769	19,993	Ontonagon.....	18,430	23,716	Wood.....	3,912	8,981
Fond du Lac.....	46,273	46,859	Ozaukee.....	15,564	15,461			
Grant.....	37,979	37,852	Pepin.....	4,659	6,226	Total.....	1,054,670	1,315,497
Green.....	23,611	21,123	Pierce.....	9,958	17,744			

White, 1,309,618; Colored, 5,879 including 3,161 Indians, and 16 Chinese.

ARIZONA.

	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Total Population.....	9,658	40,441	White.....	9,581	35,160	Colored.....	77	5,281

Including 3,493 Indians, and 1,630 Chinese.

DAKOTA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Aurora.....		69	Grant.....		3,010	Richland.....		3,597
Barnes.....		1,585	Hamlin.....		693	Rusk.....		46
Beadle.....		1,290	Hand.....		153	Shannon.....		113
Billings.....		1,323	Hanson.....		1,301	Spink.....		477
Bonhomme.....	608	5,468	Howard.....		12	Stanley.....		793
Boreman.....		534	Hughes.....		268	Stevens.....		247
Brookings.....	163	4,965	Hutchinson.....	37	5,573	Stutsman.....		1,007
Brown.....		353	Jayne.....	5		Sully.....		296
Brule.....		238	Kidder.....		89	Todd.....	337	203
Buffalo.....	246	63	Kingsbury.....		1,102	Trall.....		4,123
Burleigh.....		3,248	Lake.....		2,657	Turner.....		5,320
Campbell.....		50	La Moure.....		20	Union.....	3,507	6,813
Cass.....		8,998	Lawrence.....		13,248	Wahpete.....		432
Charles Mix.....	152	407	Lincoln.....	712	5,896	Walworth.....		46
Clark.....		114	Lyman.....		124	Williams.....		14
Clay.....	2,821	5,001	McCook.....		1,283	Yankton.....	2,097	8,390
Codington.....		2,156	Meyer.....		115	Sisseton & Wahpeton Indian reservation.....		73
Custer.....		995	Miner.....		363	Fort Sisseton.....		134
Davidson.....		1,256	Minnehaha.....	355	8,251	Unorganized portion of territory.....		
Day.....		97	Moody.....		3,915			
Deuel.....	37	2,302	Morton.....		200			
Douglas.....		6	Montraille.....		13			
Emmons.....		38	Pembina.....	1,213	4,862		2,091	
Faulk.....		4	Pennington.....		2,244			
Foster.....		37	Ramsey.....		281	Total.....	14,181	135,197
Grand Forks.....		6,248	Ransom.....		537			

White, 133,147; Colored, 2,080, including 1,391 Indians, and 238 Chinese.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

	Population.	
	1870.	1880.
Georgetown City.....	11,384	12,578
Washington City.....	109,199	147,293
Remainder of the District.....	11,117	17,753
Total.....	131,700	177,624

White, 118,006; Colored, 59,596.

IDAHO.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Ada.....	2,675	4,674	Idaho.....	849	2,031	Cwyhee.....	1,713	1,426
Alturas.....	680	1,693	Kootenai.....		618	Shoshone.....	722	469
Bear Lake.....		3,235	Lemhi.....	988	2,230	Washington.....		879
Boise.....	3,834	3,214	Nez Percé.....	1,607	3,965			
Cassia.....		1,312	Oneida.....	1,922	6,964	Total.....	14,999	32,610

White, 29,018; Colored, 3,697, including 165 Indians, and 3,379 Chinese.

MONTANA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Beaver Head.....	722	2,712	Deer Lodge.....	4,367	8,876	Madison.....	2,694	3,915
Big Horn.....	89		Gallatin.....	1,678	3,643	Meagher.....	1,387	2,748
Choteau.....	517	3,058	Jefferson.....	1,531	2,464	Missoula.....	2,554	2,537
Custer.....		2,510	Lewis and					
Dawson.....	177	180	Clarke.....	5,040	6,521	Total.....	20,596	39,159

White, 35,385; Colored, 3,774, including 1,663 Indians, and 1,765 Chinese.

NEW MEXICO.

	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Total Population.....	91,874	119,565	White.....	9,398	108,721	Colored.....	1,481	18,844

Including 9,772 Indians, and 57 Chinese.

UTAH.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Beaver.....	2,007	3,918	Morgan.....	1,972	1,783	Tooele.....	2,177	4,497
Box Elder.....	4,855	8,761	Pi-Ute.....	82	1,651	Uintah.....		789
CACHE.....	8,229	12,562	Rich.....	1,955	1,263	Utah.....	12,203	17,973
Davis.....	4,439	5,279	Rio Virgin.....	450		Wasatch.....	1,244	2,927
Emery.....		556	Salt Lake.....	18,337	31,977	Washington.....	3,064	4,235
Iron.....	2,277	4,013	San Juan.....		204	Weber.....	7,838	12,344
Juab.....	2,034	3,474	San Pete.....	6,786	11,557			
Kane.....	1,513	3,085	Sevier.....	19	4,457	Total.....	86,786	143,963
Millard.....	2,753	3,727	Summit.....	2,512	4,921			

White, 142,423; Colored, 1,540, including 807 Indians, and 501 Chinese.

WASHINGTON.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Chehalis.....	401	921	Klickitat.....	329	4,055	Stevens.....	734	1,245
Challam.....	408	638	Lewis.....	888	2,600	Thurston.....	2,246	3,270
Clarke.....	3,081	5,490	Mason.....	289	639	Wahkiakum.....	270	1,598
Columbia.....		7,103	Pacific.....	738	1,645	Walla-Walla.....	5,930	8,716
Cowlitz.....	730	2,062	Pierce.....	1,403	3,319	Whitcom.....	534	3,137
Island.....	636	1,067	San Juan.....		948	Whitman.....		7,014
Jefferson.....	1,268	1,712	Skamania.....	131	809	Yakima.....	432	2,811
King.....	2,120	6,910	Snohomish.....	599	1,387	Disputed Isl's	554	
Kitsap.....	896	1,738	Spokane.....		4,262	Total.....	23,955	75,116

White, 67,199; Colored, 7,917, including 4,405 Indians, and 3,187 Chinese.

WYOMING.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Albany.....	2,021	4,626	Johnson.....		637	Uintah.....	856	2,876
Carbon.....	1,368	3,438	Laramie.....	2,837	6,409			
Crook.....		239	Sweetwater.....	1,916	2,561	Total.....	9,118	20,789

White, 19,437; Colored, 1,352, including 914 Chinese, and 140 Indians.

Population of the Towns and Cities of the United States having a population of 4,000 or upwards in 1880, compared with the Census of 1870.

(From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, corrected in 1882.)

NOTE.—In previous editions of the American Almanac, the population of places having over 7,500 inhabitants in 1880 was given, including in many cases the population of entire townships exceeding that number of people. The present list embraces all cities and villages numbering 4,000 inhabitants or upwards, without regard to township boundaries, which would in many cases increase the aggregate to larger figures.

Population.		Population.		Population.	
1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.
Alabama.		Dist. Col.		Ind'a.—Cm'd	
Huntsville.....	4,907	Georgetown.....	11,384	Indianapolis.....	45,244
Mobile.....	32,034	Washington.....	109,199	Jeffersonville.....	7,254
Montgomery.....	10,588	Florida.		Kokomo.....	2,177
Selma.....	6,484	Jacksonville.....	6,912	La Fayette.....	13,506
Arizona.		Key West.....	5,016	La Porte.....	6,581
Tucson.....	3,224	Pensacola.....	3,347	Lawrenceb'g.....	3,149
Arkansas.		Georgia.		Logansport.....	8,950
Little Rock.....	12,380	Athens.....	4,251	Madison.....	10,709
California.		Atlanta.....	21,789	Michigan.....	3,985
Alameda.....	1,557	Augusta.....	15,389	Muncie.....	2,992
Los Angeles.....	5,728	Columbus.....	7,401	New Albany.....	15,396
Marysville.....	4,738	Macon.....	10,810	Peru.....	5,617
Nevada.....		Savannah.....	28,235	Richmond.....	9,445
Oakland.....	10,500	Illinois.		Seymour.....	2,372
Sacramento.....	16,283	Alton.....	8,665	South Bend.....	7,206
San Francisco.....	149,473	Aurora.....	11,162	Terre Haute.....	16,103
San José.....	9,089	Belleville.....	8,146	Valparaiso.....	2,765
Stockton.....	10,066	Bloomington.....	14,590	Vincennes.....	5,440
Vallejo.....		Bradwood.....		Washington.....	2,901
Colorado.		Cairo.....	6,267	Iowa.	
Colorado Sp'g.....		Champaign.....	4,625	Burlington.....	14,980
Denver.....	4,750	Chicago.....	298,977	Cedar Rapids.....	10,104
Leadville.....		Danville.....	4,751	Clinton.....	6,129
Silver Cliff.....		Decatur.....	7,161	Council Bluffs.....	10,020
Connecticut.		East St. Louis.....	5,644	Creston.....	411
Bridgeport.....	18,969	Elgin.....	5,441	Davenport.....	20,088
Bristol.....	3,788	Freeport.....	7,889	Des Moines.....	12,035
Danbury.....	8,753	Galesburg.....	7,019	Dubuque.....	18,434
Derby.....	8,020	Galesburg.....	10,158	Fort Madison.....	4,011
Enfield.....	6,322	Jacksonville.....	9,203	Iowa City.....	5,914
Greenwich.....	7,644	Joliet.....	7,263	Keokuk.....	12,766
Groton.....	5,124	Kankakee.....		Lyon.....	4,089
Hartford.....	37,180	La Salle.....	5,200	Marshall.....	3,218
Killingly.....	5,712	Lincoln.....		Mt. Pleasant.....	4,245
Manchester.....	4,223	Litchfield.....	8,852	Muscatine.....	6,718
Meriden.....		Mattoon.....		Oskaloosa.....	3,204
Middletown.....	6,923	Mendota.....	3,545	Ottumwa.....	5,214
Naugatuck.....	2,890	Moline.....	4,166	Sioux City.....	3,401
New Britain.....		Monmouth.....	4,662	Waterloo.....	4,337
New Haven.....	50,840	Ottawa.....	7,735	Kansas.	
New London.....	9,576	Paris.....	3,957	Atchison.....	7,054
Newtown.....	3,651	Pekin.....	5,696	Emporia.....	2,168
Norwalk.....	12,119	Peoria.....	22,849	Fort Scott.....	4,174
Norwich.....	16,653	Peru.....	3,650	Lawrence.....	8,330
Plainfield.....	4,521	Quincy.....	24,052	Leavenworth.....	17,873
Portland.....	4,693	Rockford.....	11,049	Osawatomie.....	2,941
Putnam.....	4,192	Rock Island.....	7,890	Parsons.....	4,199
Southington.....	4,314	Springfield.....	17,364	Topeka.....	6,790
Stafford.....	3,405	Sterling.....	3,998	Wichita.....	4,911
Stamford.....	9,714	Streator.....	1,496	Wyandotte.....	2,940
Stanton.....	6,313	Waukegan.....	4,507	Kentucky.	
Stratford.....	3,032	Indiana.		Bowl'g Green.....	4,574
Thompson.....	3,804	Anderson.....	8,126	Covington.....	24,505
Vernon.....	5,446	Aurora.....	3,304	Frankfort.....	5,396
Wallingford.....	3,676	Columbus.....	3,959	Henderson.....	4,171
Waterbury.....	10,826	Crawfordsv'le.....	3,701	Hopkinsville.....	3,136
Winchester.....	4,096	Elkhart.....	3,265	Lexington.....	14,801
Windham.....	5,412	Evansville.....	21,830	Louisville.....	100,753
Delaware.		Fort Wayne.....	17,718	Maysville.....	4,705
Wilmington.....	30,841	Goshen.....	3,133	Newport.....	15,087

Population of Cities and Towns.—Continued.

	Population.			Population.			Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
<i>Kent'y.—Cont'd.</i>			<i>Mass.—Cont'd.</i>			<i>Mich.—Cont'd.</i>		
Owensboro.....	3,437	6,231	Lynn.....	28,233	38,274	Pontiac.....	4,867	4,500
Paducah.....	6,866	8,036	Malden.....	7,367	12,017	Port Huron.....	5,973	8,887
Louisiana.			Marblehead.....	7,703	7,467	Saginaw.....	7,460	10,525
Baton Rouge.....	6,498	7,197	Marlborough.....	8,474	10,127	West Bay.....		6,397
New Orleans.....	191,418	216,090	Medford.....	5,717	7,573	<i>Ypsilanti.....</i>	5,471	4,984
Shreveport.....	4,607	8,009	Melrose.....	3,414	4,500	Minnesota.		
Maine.			Methuen.....	2,359	4,392	Faribault.....	3,045	5,415
Auburn.....	6,169	9,555	Middlebor'gh.....	4,887	5,237	Mankato.....	3,482	5,550
Augusta.....	7,808	8,665	Milford.....	9,990	9,310	Minneapolis.....	13,066	46,887
Bangor.....	18,289	16,856	Millbury.....	4,397	4,741	Red Wing.....	4,260	5,876
Bath.....	7,371	7,874	Montague.....	2,224	4,875	Rochester.....	3,953	5,103
Belfast.....	5,278	5,308	Natick.....	6,404	8,470	Saint Paul.....	20,030	41,473
Biddeford.....	10,282	12,651	Needham.....	3,607	5,252	Stillwater.....	4,124	9,055
Brunswick.....	4,687	5,384	New Bedford.....	21,320	26,845	Winona.....	7,192	10,208
Calais.....	5,944	6,173	Newburyport.....	12,595	13,538	Mississippi.		
Camden.....	4,512	4,386	Newton.....	12,825	16,995	Jackson.....	4,234	5,204
Cape Elizabeth.....	5,106	5,302	North Adams.....		10,191	Meridian.....	2,709	4,008
Deering.....		4,324	Northampton.....	10,160	12,172	Natchez.....	9,087	7,058
Eastport.....	3,736	4,006	Northbridge.....	3,774	4,053	Vicksburg.....	12,443	11,814
Ellsworth.....	5,257	5,052	N. Brookfield.....	3,343	4,459	Missouri.		
Gardiner.....	4,497	4,439	Palmer.....	3,631	5,504	Carthage.....		4,167
Lewiston.....	13,600	19,083	Peabody.....	7,343	9,028	Chillicothe.....	3,978	4,078
Portland.....	31,413	33,810	Pittsfield.....	11,112	13,364	Hannibal.....	10,125	11,074
Rockland.....	7,074	7,599	Plymouth.....	6,238	7,093	Jefferson City.....	4,420	5,271
Saco.....	5,755	6,389	Provincetown.....	3,865	4,346	Joplin.....		7,038
Waterville.....	4,852	4,672	Quincy.....	7,442	10,570	Kansas City.....	32,260	55,785
Maryland.			Randolph.....	5,642	4,027	Louisiana.....	3,630	4,325
Annapolis.....	5,744	6,642	Rockland.....		4,553	Moberly.....	1,514	6,070
Baltimore.....	267,354	332,313	Salem.....	24,117	27,563	Saint Charles.....	5,570	5,014
Cumberland.....	8,066	10,693	Salisbury.....	3,776	4,079	Saint Joseph.....	19,565	32,431
Frederick.....	8,528	8,659	Somerville.....	14,685	24,933	Saint Louis.....	310,864	350,518
Hagerstown.....	5,779	6,627	Southbridge.....	5,208	6,464	Sedalia.....	4,580	9,561
Massach'ts.			Spencer.....	3,952	7,466	Springfield.....	5,555	6,522
Adams.....	12,000	5,594	Springfield.....	26,703	33,340	Warrensburg.....	2,945	4,040
Amherst.....	4,035	4,298	Stoneham.....	4,513	4,890	Nebraska.		
Andover.....	4,873	5,169	Stoughton.....	4,914	4,875	Lincoln.....		13,003
Arlington.....	3,261	4,100	Taunton.....	18,629	21,213	Nebraska City.....	6,050	4,183
Athol.....	3,517	4,307	Wakefield.....	4,135	5,547	Omaha.....	16,083	30,518
Attleborough.....	6,769	11,111	Waltham.....	9,065	11,712	Plattsburgh.....	1,944	4,175
Barnstable.....	4,793	4,242	Ware.....	4,259	4,817	Nevada.		
Beverly.....	6,507	8,456	Watertown.....	4,326	5,426	Carson City.....		4,229
Blackstone.....	5,421	4,907	Webster.....	4,763	5,696	Eureka.....		4,207
Boston.....	250,526	362,839	Westborough.....	3,601	5,214	Gold Hill.....		4,531
Brocton.....	8,007	13,608	Westfield.....	6,519	7,587	Virginia City.....	7,048	10,917
Brookline.....	6,650	8,057	W Springfield.....	2,606	4,140	N. Hampshire.		
Cambridge.....	39,634	52,669	Weymouth.....	9,910	10,570	Claremont.....	4,053	4,704
Canton.....	3,879	4,516	Woburn.....	8,569	10,331	Concord.....	12,241	13,843
Chelsea.....	18,547	21,782	Worcester.....	41,105	58,291	Dover.....	9,294	11,686
Chicopee.....	9,607	11,286	Michigan.			Keene.....	5,971	6,784
Clinton.....	5,429	8,029	Adrian.....	8,438	7,849	Manchester.....	23,536	32,630
Danvers.....	5,600	6,598	Alpena.....		6,153	Nashua.....	10,543	13,397
Dedham.....	7,342	6,233	Ann Arbor.....	7,363	8,061	Portsmouth.....	9,211	9,690
Easthampton.....	3,620	4,200	Battle Creek.....	5,838	7,063	Rochester.....	4,103	5,784
Everett.....	2,220	4,150	Bay City.....	7,064	20,693	Somersworth.....	4,504	5,586
Fall River.....	26,766	48,961	Coldwater.....	4,381	4,681	New Jersey.		
Fitchburg.....	11,360	12,429	Detroit.....	79,577	116,340	Atlantic City.....	1,043	5,477
Framingham.....	4,968	6,235	East Saginaw.....	11,350	19,016	Bayonne.....		9,372
Franklin.....	2,512	4,051	Flint.....	5,386	8,409	Bordentown.....		4,258
Gardner.....	3,333	4,988	Grand Haven.....	3,147	4,862	Bridgeport.....	6,830	8,722
Gloucester.....	15,389	19,329	Grand Rapids.....	16,507	32,016	Burlington.....	5,817	6,090
Grafton.....	4,594	4,030	Ionia.....	2,500	4,190	Camden.....	20,045	41,653
Gt. Barrington.....	4,329	4,653	Ishpeming.....		6,039	Chambersburg.....		5,437
Haverhill.....	13,092	18,472	Jackson.....	11,447	16,105	Elizabeth.....	20,832	28,229
Hingham.....	4,422	4,485	Lansing.....	5,241	8,319	Gloucester.....	3,682	5,347
Holyoke.....	10,733	21,915	Ludington.....		4,190	Hackensack.....		4,243
Hopkinton.....	4,419	4,601	Manistee.....	3,343	6,930	Harrison.....	4,129	6,808
Hyde Park.....	4,136	7,088	Marquette.....	4,000	4,690	Hoboken.....	20,297	30,299
Lawrence.....	28,921	39,151	Monroe.....	5,086	4,930	Jersey City.....	82,546	120,722
Leominster.....	3,894	5,772	Muskegon.....	6,092	11,262	Lambertville.....	3,842	4,183
Lowell.....	40,928	59,475	Niles.....	4,630	4,107	Millville.....	6,101	7,669

Population of Cities and Towns.—Continued.

	Population.			Population.			Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
<i>N. J. Cont'd.</i>			<i>N. Y.—Cont'd.</i>			<i>Penn.—Cont'd.</i>		
Morristown.....		5,418	Syracuse.....	43,051	51,792	Bradford.....		9,197
Newark.....	105,059	136,508	Troy.....	46,465	56,747	Bristol.....	3,269	5,273
N. Brunswick.....	15,058	17,166	Utica.....	28,804	33,914	Carbondale.....	6,393	7,714
Orange.....	9,348	13,207	Watertown.....	9,336	10,697	Carlisle.....	6,650	6,209
Passaic.....		6,532	West Troy.....	10,693	8,820	Chambers'g.....	6,308	6,877
Paterson.....	33,579	51,031	Whitehall.....	4,322	4,270	Chester.....	9,485	14,997
Perth Amboy.....	2,861	4,808	Yonkers.....	12,733	18,892	Columbia.....	6,461	8,312
Phillipsburg.....		7,181	<i>N. Carolina.</i>			Conshohoc'n.....	3,071	4,561
Plainfield.....	5,095	8,125	Charlotte.....	4,473	7,094	Corry.....	6,809	5,277
Rahway.....	6,258	6,455	New Berne.....	5,849	6,443	Danville.....	8,436	8,346
Salem.....	4,555	5,056	Raleigh.....	7,790	9,265	Dunmore.....	4,311	5,151
Trenton.....	22,874	29,910	Wilmington.....	13,446	17,350	Easton.....	10,987	11,924
Union.....	4,640	5,849	<i>Ohio.</i>			Erie.....	19,646	27,737
<i>New Mexico.</i>			Akron.....	10,006	16,512	Franklin.....	3,908	5,010
Sante Fe.....	4,765	6,635	Alliance.....	4,063	4,636	Harrisburg.....	23,104	30,762
<i>New York.</i>			Ashtabula.....	1,999	4,445	Hazleton.....	4,317	6,935
Albany.....	69,422	90,758	Bellaire.....	4,033	8,025	Huntingdon.....	3,034	4,125
Amsterdam.....	5,426	9,466	Canton.....	8,660	12,258	Johnstown.....	6,028	8,380
Auburn.....	17,225	21,924	Chillicothe.....	8,920	10,938	Lancaster.....	20,233	25,769
Batavia.....	3,890	4,845	Cincinnati.....	216,239	255,139	Lebanon.....	6,727	8,778
Binghamton.....	12,692	17,317	Circleville.....	5,407	6,046	Lock Haven.....	6,986	5,845
Brooklyn.....	396,099	566,663	Cleveland.....	92,829	160,146	McKeesport.....	2,523	8,212
Buffalo.....	117,714	155,134	Columbus.....	31,274	51,047	Mahanoy.....	5,533	7,181
Canandaigua.....	4,862	5,726	Dayton.....	30,473	38,678	Meadville.....	7,103	8,860
Catskill.....	3,791	4,320	Defiance.....	2,750	5,907	New Castle.....	6,164	8,418
Cohoes.....	15,357	19,416	Delaware.....	5,641	6,894	Norristown.....	10,753	13,063
College Point.....	3,652	4,192	E. Liverpool.....	2,105	5,568	Oil City.....	2,276	7,315
Corning.....	4,018	4,802	Elyria.....	3,038	4,777	Philadelphia.....	674,022	847,170
Cortland.....	3,066	4,050	Findlay.....	3,315	4,633	Phoenixville.....	5,292	6,682
Dunkirk.....		7,248	Fremont.....	5,455	8,446	Pittsburgh.....	86,076	156,389
Edgewater.....		8,044	Gallon.....	3,523	5,635	Pittston.....	6,760	7,472
Elmira.....	15,563	20,541	Gallipolis.....	3,711	4,400	Plymouth.....	2,684	6,065
Flushing.....	6,223	6,583	Hamilton.....	11,081	12,122	Pottstown.....	4,125	5,305
Geddes.....	3,629	4,283	Ironton.....	5,586	8,857	Pottsville.....	12,384	13,263
Geneva.....	5,521	5,878	Lancaster.....	4,725	6,803	Reading.....	33,930	43,278
Glen's Falls.....	4,500	4,900	Lima.....	4,500	7,567	Saint Clair.....	5,726	4,149
Gloversville.....	4,518	7,133	Mansfield.....	8,029	9,859	Scranton.....	35,092	45,850
Green Island.....	3,135	4,100	Marietta.....	5,218	5,444	Shamokin.....	4,320	5,184
Hosick Falls.....		4,530	Massillon.....	5,185	6,836	Sharon.....	4,221	5,884
Hornellsville.....	4,562	8,195	Middletown.....	3,046	4,538	Shenandoah.....	2,951	10,147
Hudson.....	8,615	8,670	Mt. Vernon.....	4,876	5,249	S. Bethlehem.....	3,556	4,925
Ithaca.....	8,462	9,105	Newark.....	6,698	9,600	South Easton.....	3,167	4,534
Jamestown.....	5,336	9,357	Norwalk.....	4,498	5,704	Sunbury.....	3,131	4,077
Johnstown.....	3,282	5,013	Piqua.....	5,967	6,031	Tamaqua.....	5,960	5,730
Kingston.....		18,344	Pomeroy.....	5,824	5,560	Titusville.....	6,539	9,046
Lansingburgh.....	6,372	7,432	Portsmouth.....	10,522	11,321	Washington.....	3,571	4,292
Little Falls.....	5,387	6,910	Salem.....	3,700	4,041	W. Chester.....	5,630	7,046
Lockport.....	12,426	13,522	Sandusky.....	13,000	15,838	Wilkesbarre.....	10,174	23,339
Lg. Island Cy.....		17,129	Springfield.....	12,652	20,730	Williamsport.....	16,030	18,634
Malone.....		4,103	Steubenville.....	8,107	12,093	York.....	11,003	13,940
Matteawan.....	2,406	4,411	Tiffin.....	5,648	7,879	<i>Rhode Island</i>		
Middletown.....	6,049	8,494	Toledo.....	31,584	50,137	Bristol.....	5,302	6,023
New Brighton.....		12,679	Urbana.....	4,276	6,252	Burrillville.....	4,674	5,714
Newburgh.....	17,014	18,049	Van Wert.....	2,625	4,079	Coventry.....	4,349	4,519
New York.....	942,292	1,206,293	Warren.....	3,457	4,428	Cranston.....	4,822	5,940
Ogdensburg.....	10,076	10,341	Wooster.....	5,419	5,840	Cumberland.....	3,882	4,445
Oswego.....	20,910	21,116	Xenia.....	6,377	7,026	E. Providence.....	2,668	5,056
Owego.....	4,756	5,625	Youngstown.....	8,075	15,435	Johnston.....	4,192	5,765
Peekskill.....	6,560	6,893	Zanesville.....	10,011	18,113	Lincoln.....	7,889	13,765
Plattsburgh.....	5,139	5,245	<i>Oregon.</i>			Newport.....	12,621	16,493
Port Jervis.....	6,377	8,678	Portland.....	8,293	17,577	Pawtucket.....	6,619	19,030
Poughkeepsie.....	20,089	20,307	<i>Pennsylv'ia.</i>			Providence.....	68,904	104,857
Rochester.....	62,886	83,266	Allegheny.....	53,180	78,682	S. Kingston.....	4,493	5,114
Rome.....	11,000	12,194	Allentown.....	13,584	18,063	Warren.....	3,008	4,007
Saratoga Spgs.....	7,516	8,421	Altoona.....	10,610	19,710	Warwick.....	10,453	12,164
Schenectady.....	11,026	13,655	Astland.....	5,714	6,052	Westerly.....	4,709	6,104
Seneca Falls.....	5,890	5,880	Beaver Falls.....	3,112	5,104	Woonsocket.....	11,527	16,050
Sing Sing.....	4,696	6,578	Bethlehem.....	4,512	5,193			

Population of Cities and Towns.—Continued.

	Population.			Population.			Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
S. Carolina.			Vermont.			Wisconsin.		
Charleston.....	48,956	49,964	Brattleboro'.....	4,938	5,880	Appleton.....	4,518	8,005
Columbia.....	9,298	10,036	Bennington.....	5,760	6,333	Beloit.....	4,396	4,790
Greenville.....	2,757	6,160	Burlington.....	14,387	11,365	Eau Claire.....	2,293	10,119
Tennessee.			Colchester.....	3,911	4,421	Fond du Lac.....	12,764	13,094
Chattanooga.....	6,093	12,892	Rutland.....	9,834	12,149	Green Bay.....	4,666	7,464
Jackson.....	4,119	5,277	Saint Albans.....	7,014	7,193	Janesville.....	8,789	9,018
Knoxville.....	8,682	9,693	St. Johnsbury.....	4,665	5,800	Kenosha.....	4,309	5,039
Memphis.....	40,224	33,592	Virginia.			La Crosse.....	7,785	14,505
Nashville.....	25,865	43,350	Alexandria.....	13,570	13,659	Madison.....	9,176	10,324
Texas.			Danville.....	3,463	7,526	Mantowoc.....	5,168	6,367
Austin.....	4,428	11,013	Fredericksb'g.....	4,046	5,010	Milwaukee.....	71,440	115,587
Brenham.....	2,221	4,101	Lynchburg.....	6,825	15,969	Neenah.....	2,655	4,202
Brownsville.....	4,906	4,038	Manchester.....	2,599	5,729	Oconto.....	2,655	4,171
Dallas.....	10,358	10,358	Norfolk.....	19,229	21,966	Oshkosh.....	12,663	15,748
Fort Worth.....	6,663	6,663	Petersburg.....	18,950	21,656	Portage.....	3,945	4,346
Galveston.....	13,818	22,248	Portsmouth.....	10,590	11,390	Racine.....	9,890	16,031
Houston.....	9,382	16,513	Richmond.....	51,038	63,600	Sheboygan.....	5,310	7,314
Marshall.....	1,920	5,624	Staunton.....	5,120	6,664	Stevens Point.....	1,810	4,449
San Antonio.....	12,256	20,550	Winchester.....	4,477	4,958	Watertown.....	7,550	7,893
Sherman.....	1,439	6,093	W. Virginia.			Wausau.....	1,349	4,277
Waco.....	3,008	7,295	Charleston.....	3,162	4,192			
Utah.			Martinsburg.....	4,863	6,336			
Ogden.....	3,127	6,069	Parkersburg.....	5,546	6,582			
Salt Lake.....	12,854	20,768	Wheeling.....	19,280	30,737			

Area of the Coal Field of the United States and Annual Production.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Estimated coal area, square miles.	Tons produced in 1880. (U. S. Census.)	Value of coal produced in 1880. (U. S. Census.)	Tons produced in 1884. (Saward's estimate.)
Alabama, Bituminous.....	5,330	822,934	\$475,559	2,000,000
Arkansas, ".....	12,000	14,778	33,535	150,000
California, ".....	.....	286,950	663,013	200,000
Colorado, ".....	.....	462,747	1,041,350	1,500,000
Dakota, ".....	.....	.....	.....	50,000
Georgia, ".....	.....	154,044	231,605	200,000
Idaho, ".....	.....	.....	.....	20,000
Illinois, ".....	36,800	6,089,514	8,730,755	10,101,005
Indian Ter., ".....	.....	.....	.....	400,000
Indiana, ".....	6,450	1,449,496	2,143,098	2,260,000
Iowa, ".....	18,000	1,442,333	2,478,155	3,908,458
Kansas, ".....	22,256	763,597	1,493,168	1,100,000
Kentucky, ".....	12,871	935,857	1,123,046	1,550,000
Maryland, ".....	550	2,227,844	2,584,455	2,469,051
Michigan, ".....	6,700	100,800	224,500	185,000
Missouri, ".....	26,887	548,990	1,087,100	2,500,000
Montana, ".....	.....	224	800	50,000
Nebraska, ".....	3,000	200	750	.....
New Mexico, ".....	.....	.....	.....	350,000
N. Carolina, ".....	.....	350	400	.....
Ohio, ".....	10,000	5,932,853	7,639,488	9,000,000
Oregon, ".....	.....	43,205	97,810	60,000
Pennsylvania { Anthracite..	472	28,612,595	42,116,500	30,718,238
{ Bituminous..	12,802	18,075,548	18,267,151	25,000,000
Rhode Island, Anthracite ..	500	6,176	15,440	.....
Tennessee, Bituminous.....	5,100	494,491	628,954	1,200,000
Texas, ".....	.....	.....	.....	125,000
Utah, ".....	.....	.....	.....	250,000
Virginia, ".....	185	40,530	92,537	300,000
{ Anthracite.....	.....	2,600	7,800	.....
Washington, Bituminous.....	.....	145,015	899,046	260,000
West Virginia, ".....	16,000	1,792,570	1,971,847	3,000,000
Wyoming, ".....	.....	559,595	1,080,451	1,000,000
Total.....	195,403	70,481,426	94,558,606	99,651,807

AGGREGATE OF SOME LEADING FARM PRODUCTS, 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

States and Territories.	Hay.	Hops.	Rice.	Potatoes.	Milk.	Butter.	Cheese.
	Tons.	Pounds.	Poun ls.	Bushels.	Gallons.	Pounds.	Pounds.
United States.....	35,205,712	26,546,378	110,131,373	169,458,539	530,129,755	777,250,287	27,272,489
Alabama.....	10,363		810,889	334,925	267,387	7,997,719	14,091
Arizona.....	5,606			26,249	42,618	61,817	18,360
Arkansas.....	23,295			402,027	816,858	7,790,013	26,301
California.....	1,135,180	1,444,077		4,550,565	12,353,178	14,084,405	2,566,618
Colorado.....	85,062			383,123	506,706	860,379	10,967
Connecticut.....	557,860			2,584,262	12,289,893	8,198,995	826,195
Dakota.....	308,036			664,086	415,119	2,000,955	89,497
Delaware.....	49,632			283,864	1,132,434	1,876,275	1,712
Dist. Columbia.....	3,759			33,064	496,789	20,920	
Florida.....	149		1,294,677	20,221	40,967	353,156	2,406
Georgia.....	14,409		25,369,687	249,590	374,645	7,424,485	19,151
Idaho.....	40,053			157,307	15,627	310,644	20,295
Illinois.....	3,280,319	7,788		10,365,707	45,419,719	53,667,943	1,035,069
Indiana.....	1,361,083	21,236		6,232,246	6,723,840	37,377,797	367,561
Iowa.....	3,613,941	16,915		9,982,537	15,965,612	55,481,968	1,076,988
Kansas.....	1,589,987	500		2,894,198	1,380,235	21,671,762	483,987
Kentucky.....	218,739			2,269,890	2,513,209	18,211,904	58,468
Louisiana.....	37,029		23,188,311	180,115	256,241	816,089	7,618
Maine.....	1,107,788	48,214		7,999,625	3,720,783	14,103,966	1,167,730
Maryland.....	264,468			1,497,017	4,722,944	7,485,871	17,418
Massachusetts.....	684,679	9,895		3,070,389	29,662,953	9,655,587	829,528
Michigan.....	1,393,888	266,010		10,924,111	7,898,273	38,821,890	440,540
Minnesota.....	1,636,912	10,928		5,184,676	1,504,407	19,161,385	523,138
Mississippi.....	8,894		1,718,951	303,821	427,492	7,454,657	4,239
Missouri.....	1,077,458			4,189,694	3,173,017	28,572,124	268,484
Montana.....	63,947			228,702	41,165	403,738	55,570
Nebraska.....	785,433			2,150,893	625,783	9,725,198	280,819
Nevada.....	95,853			302,143	149,889	335,188	17,420
New Hampshire.....	593,069	23,955		3,358,828	5,739,128	7,247,272	807,076
New Jersey.....	518,990			3,563,793	15,472,783	9,513,835	66,518
New Mexico.....	7,650			21,883	10,036	44,827	10,501
New York.....	5,240,563	21,628,931		33,644,807	231,965,533	111,922,423	8,362,590
North Carolina.....	93,711		5,609,191	722,773	446,798	7,212,507	57,380
Ohio.....	2,210,923	5,510		12,719,215	46,801,537	67,634,263	2,170,245
Oregon.....	266,187	244,371		1,359,930	227,540	2,443,725	153,198
Pennsylvania.....	2,811,654	36,995		16,284,819	36,540,540	79,336,012	1,008,686
Rhode Island.....	79,328			606,793	3,831,706	1,007,103	67,171
South Carolina.....	2,706		52,077,515	144,942	257,186	3,196,851	16,018
Tennessee.....	186,698			1,354,481	1,006,795	17,896,369	99,740
Texas.....	59,699		62,152	228,832	1,296,806	13,899,320	58,466
Utah.....	92,735			573,595	155,263	1,054,903	126,727
Vermont.....	1,051,183	109,350		4,438,172	6,528,550	25,240,826	1,545,789
Virginia.....	287,255	1,599		2,016,766	1,224,469	11,470,023	85,533
Washington.....	106,819	703,277		1,035,177	226,703	1,366,103	109,200
West Virginia.....	232,338			1,398,539	750,279	9,309,517	100,300
Wisconsin.....	1,896,969	1,966,827		8,509,161	25,156,977	38,363,045	2,281,411
Wyoming.....	23,413			30,966	75,343	105,643	2,890
Total in 1880.....	35,205,712	26,546,378	110,131,373	169,458,539	530,129,755	777,250,287	27,272,489
Total in 1870.....	27,316,048	25,456,669	73,635,021	143,337,473	235,500,599	514,092,683	53,492,153
Total in 1860.....	19,083,896	10,991,906	187,167,032	111,148,867		459,631,372	103,663,927

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES

From the Official Census of the United States, 1870 and 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.
The United States		3,929,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,633,822	12,866,020
The States		3,929,214	5,294,390	7,215,858	9,600,783	12,820,868
1 Alabama.....					19 127,901	15 309,527
2 Arkansas.....					25 14,255	27 30,388
3 California.....						
4 Colorado.....						
5 Connecticut.....	8	237,946	8 251,002	9 261,942	14 275,148	16 297,675
6 Delaware.....	16	59,096	17 64,273	19 72,674	22 72,749	24 76,748
7 Florida.....						25 34,730
8 Georgia.....	13	82,548	12 162,686	11 252,43	11 340,985	10 516,823
9 Illinois.....			23 12,282	24 55,162	20 167,445	
10 Indiana.....		20 5,641	21 24,520	18 147,178	13 343,031	
11 Iowa.....						
12 Kansas.....						
13 Kentucky.....	14	73,677	9 220,955	7 406,511	6 564,135	6 687,917
14 Louisiana.....			18 76,556	17 152,923	19 215,739	
15 Maine.....	11	96,540	14 151,719	14 228,705	12 298,269	12 399,455
16 Maryland.....	6	319,728	7 341,548	8 380,546	10 407,360	11 447,040
17 Massachusetts.....	4	378,787	5 422,845	5 472,040	7 523,159	8 610,408
18 Michigan.....			24 4,762	26 8,766	26 31,639	
19 Minnesota.....						
20 Mississippi.....		19 8,850	20 40,352	21 75,448	22 136,621	
21 Missouri.....			22 20,845	23 66,557	21 140,455	
22 Nebraska.....						
23 Nevada.....						
24 New Hampshire.....	10	141,885	11 183,858	16 214,460	15 244,022	18 269,328
25 New Jersey.....	9	184,139	10 211,149	12 245,562	13 277,426	14 320,823
26 New York.....	5	340,120	3 589,051	2 959,049	1 1,372,111	1 1,918,606
27 North Carolina.....	3	393,751	4 478,103	4 555,500	4 638,829	5 737,987
28 Ohio.....		18 45,365	13 230,760	5 581,296	4 937,903	
29 Oregon.....						
30 Pennsylvania.....	2	434,373	2 602,365	3 810,091	3 1,047,507	2 1,348,233
31 Rhode Island.....	15	68,825	16 69,122	17 76,931	20 83,015	23 97,199
32 South Carolina.....	7	249,073	6 345,591	6 415,115	8 502,741	9 581,185
33 Tennessee.....	17	35,691	15 106,602	10 261,727	9 422,771	7 681,904
34 Texas.....						
35 Vermont.....	12	85,425	13 154,465	15 217,895	16 235,966	17 280,652
36 Virginia.....	1	747,610	1 880,200	1 974,600	2 1,065,116	3 1,211,405
37 West Virginia.....						
38 Wisconsin.....						
The States.....		3,929,214	5,294,390	7,215,858	9,600,783	12,820,868
1 Arizona.....						
2 Dakota.....						
3 Dist. Columbia.....		1	14,093	1 24,023	1 33,039	1 39,834
4 Idaho.....						
5 Montana.....						
6 New Mexico.....						
7 Utah.....						
8 Washington.....						
9 Wyoming.....						
The Territories.....			14,093	24,023	33,039	39,834
Total population.....		3,929,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,633,822	12,866,020
			Increase per cent. 1790-1800, 35.10.	Increase per cent. 1801-1810, 36.38.	Increase per cent. 1810-1820, 33.06.	Increase per cent. 1820-30, 32.51

NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, 1790-1880. 303

AT EACH CENSUS, 1790-1880.

From the Official Census of the United States, 1870 and 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	Per cent. increase, 1870 to '80.
The United States.....		17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	30.08
The States.....		17,019,641	23,067,262	31,183,744	38,115,641	49,371,340	29.53
1	Alabama.....	12 590,756	12 771,623	13 904,201	16 996,992	17 1,262,505	26.63
2	Arkansas.....	25 97,574	26 209,897	25 435,450	26 454,471	25 892,525	65.65
3	California.....	..... 29 92,597	26 879,904	24 560,247	24 864,694	54.34	
4	Colorado.....	..... 35 34,277	38 39,864	23 622,700	15.86		
5	Connecticut.....	20 309,978	21 370,792	24 460,147	25 537,454	31 146,608	17.27
6	Delaware.....	26 78,085	30 91,532	32 112,216	34 125,015	37 269,493	43.53
7	Florida.....	27 54,477	31 87,445	31 140,424	33 187,748	37 1,542,180	30.23
8	Georgia.....	9 691,392	9 906,185	11 1,057,286	12 1,184,109	13 1,542,180	30.23
9	Illinois.....	14 476,183	11 851,470	4 1,711,951	4 2,539,891	4 3,077,871	21.18
10	Indiana.....	10 685,866	7 988,416	6 1,350,428	6 1,680,637	6 1,978,301	17.71
11	Iowa.....	28 43,112	27 192,214	20 674,913	11 1,194,020	10 1,624,615	36.00
12	Kansas.....	..... 33 107,206	29 364,399	21 986,086	17 1,542,180	17 1,542,180	30.23
13	Kentucky.....	6 779,828	8 982,405	9 1,155,684	8 1,321,011	8 1,648,690	22.98
14	Louisiana.....	19 352,411	18 517,702	17 708,002	21 726,915	22 939,946	28.30
15	Maine.....	13 501,733	16 583,169	22 628,273	23 628,915	27 648,936	9.31
16	Maryland.....	15 470,019	17 583,084	19 637,049	20 730,894	23 934,943	19.72
17	Massachusetts.....	8 737,699	6 994,514	7 1,231,066	7 1,437,331	7 1,783,085	22.35
18	Michigan.....	23 212,267	20 397,654	16 749,113	13 1,184,069	9 1,636,397	38.24
19	Minnesota.....	..... 33 6,077	30 439,706	26 770,773	27 770,773	27 770,773	30.23
20	Mississippi.....	17 375,651	15 606,526	14 791,305	18 827,922	18 1,131,597	36.67
21	Missouri.....	16 389,702	13 682,044	8 1,182,012	5 1,721,295	5 2,168,380	25.97
22	Nebraska.....	..... 36 28,841	35 122,993	30 462,402	20 642,402	20 642,402	30.23
23	Nevada.....	..... 37 6,857	37 42,491	38 42,491	38 42,491	38 42,491	30.23
24	New Hampshire.....	22 284,574	22 317,976	27 326,073	31 818,300	31 348,991	9.01
25	New Jersey.....	18 373,306	19 489,553	21 672,035	17 906,096	19 1,131,116	24.83
26	New York.....	1 2,428,921	1 3,097,394	1 3,880,735	1 4,382,759	1 5,082,871	15.97
27	North Carolina.....	7 763,419	10 869,039	12 992,622	14 1,071,361	15 1,399,750	30.65
28	Ohio.....	3 1,519,467	3 1,980,329	3 2,339,511	3 2,665,260	3 3,198,062	19.99
29	Oregon.....	..... 32 13,294	34 52,465	36 90,233	36 90,233	36 174,768	92.21
30	Pennsylvania.....	2 1,724,033	2 2,311,786	2 2,906,215	2 3,521,951	2 4,282,801	21.60
31	Rhode Island.....	24 108,830	28 147,545	29 174,620	32 217,353	33 276,581	27.22
32	South Carolina.....	11 594,398	14 668,507	18 703,708	22 705,606	20 995,577	41.09
33	Tennessee.....	5 829,210	5 1,002,717	10 1,109,801	9 1,258,520	12 1,542,359	22.55
34	Texas.....	..... 25 212,592	23 604,215	19 818,579	11 1,591,749	11 1,591,749	94.45
35	Vermont.....	21 291,948	23 314,120	28 315,098	30 330,551	32 332,286	.52
36	Virginia.....	4 1,239,797	4 1,421,661	5 1,596,318	10 1,225,163	14 1,512,565	23.45
37	West Virginia.....	..... 27 442,014	29 618,457	27 618,457	27 618,457	27 618,457	39.91
38	Wisconsin.....	29 30,945	24 305,391	15 775,881	15 1,054,670	16 1,315,497	24.73
The States.....		17,019,641	23,067,262	31,183,744	38,115,641	49,371,340	29.53
1	Arizona.....	..... 8 9,658	6 40,440	318.72			
2	Dakota.....	..... 5 4,837	7 14,181	3 135,177	853.22		
3	Dist. Columbia.....	1 43,712	2 51,687	2 75,080	1 131,700	1 177,624	34.87
4	Idaho.....	..... 6 14,999	8 32,610	117.41			
5	Montana.....	..... 5 20,595	7 39,159	90.13			
6	New Mexico.....	..... 1 61,547	1 93,516	2 91,874	4 119,565	30.14	
7	Utah.....	..... 3 80,786	3 143,963	65.88			
8	Washington.....	..... 4 11,594	4 23,955	5 75,116	219.57		
9	Wyoming.....	..... 9 9,118	9 20,789	127.99			
The Territories.....		43,712	124,614	250,577	442,730	784,443	77.19
Total population		17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	30.06
		Increase per cent, 1830-40, 33.52	Increase per cent, 1840-50, 35.83	Increase per cent, 1850-60, 35.11	Increase per cent, 1860-70, 22.65	Increase per cent, 1870-80, 30.08	

States and Territories when arranged according to magnitude of population.

CITIZENSHIP, WITH THE TOTAL MALE POPULATION, 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION.			VOTING POPULATION. Males of 21 years and over.			
	Total.	White.	Colored.	White.			Colored. ¹
				Native in the U. S.	Foreign Born.	Total.	
Alabama.....	1,262,505	662,185	600,320	136,058	5,403	141,461	118,423
Arizona.....	40,440	35,160	5,280	9,790	8,256	18,046	2,352
Arkansas.....	802,625	591,531	210,994	129,075	6,475	136,150	46,827
California.....	864,694	767,181	97,513	135,209	127,374	262,583	266,809
Colorado.....	194,327	191,126	3,201	65,215	26,873	92,088	1,520
Connecticut.....	622,700	610,769	11,931	118,747	55,012	173,759	3,532
Dakota.....	135,177	133,147	2,030	25,476	25,486	50,962	641
Delaware.....	146,608	120,160	26,448	27,447	4,455	31,902	6,396
Dist. Columbia...	177,624	118,006	59,618	23,764	8,191	31,955	13,918
Florida.....	269,493	142,605	126,888	30,351	3,859	34,210	27,489
Georgia.....	1,542,180	816,906	725,274	172,044	5,923	177,967	143,471
Idaho.....	32,610	29,013	3,597	7,331	4,338	11,669	3,126
Illinois.....	3,077,871	3,031,151	46,720	505,272	277,889	783,161	13,686
Indiana.....	1,978,301	1,938,798	39,503	414,252	73,446	487,698	10,739
Iowa.....	1,624,615	1,614,600	10,015	287,530	126,103	413,633	3,025
Kansas.....	996,096	952,155	43,941	201,354	53,595	254,949	10,765
Kentucky.....	1,648,690	1,337,179	271,511	287,362	90,217	317,579	58,642
Louisiana.....	939,946	454,954	484,992	81,777	27,033	108,810	107,977
Maine.....	648,936	646,852	2,084	164,173	22,486	186,659	664
Maryland.....	934,943	724,693	210,250	144,686	38,936	183,522	48,584
Massachusetts....	1,783,085	1,763,782	19,303	326,002	170,690	496,692	5,956
Michigan.....	1,636,937	1,614,560	22,377	285,469	176,088	461,557	6,130
Minnesota.....	780,773	776,884	3,889	88,622	123,777	212,399	1,086
Mississippi.....	1,131,597	479,398	652,199	102,580	5,674	108,254	130,278
Missouri.....	2,168,380	2,022,826	145,554	396,322	111,943	508,165	33,042
Montana.....	39,159	35,385	3,774	12,162	7,474	19,636	1,908
Nebraska.....	452,402	449,764	2,638	83,334	44,864	128,198	844
Nevada.....	62,266	53,556	8,710	11,442	14,191	25,633	5,622
New Hampshire....	346,991	346,229	762	88,790	16,111	104,901	237
New Jersey.....	1,131,116	1,092,017	39,099	190,656	99,309	289,965	10,670
New Mexico.....	119,565	108,721	10,844	26,423	4,558	30,981	3,095
New York.....	5,082,871	5,016,022	66,849	852,094	586,598	1,388,692	20,059
North Carolina....	1,359,750	867,242	532,508	187,637	2,095	189,732	105,018
Ohio.....	3,198,062	3,117,920	80,142	613,485	191,386	804,871	21,706
Oregon.....	174,768	163,075	11,693	38,006	13,630	51,636	7,993
Pennsylvania.....	4,282,891	4,197,016	85,875	797,532	272,860	1,070,392	23,882
Rhode Island.....	276,531	269,939	6,592	47,904	27,108	75,012	1,886
South Carolina....	995,577	391,105	604,472	82,910	3,990	86,900	118,888
Tennessee.....	1,542,359	1,138,831	403,528	240,939	9,116	250,055	80,250
Texas.....	1,591,749	1,197,237	394,512	246,018	55,719	301,737	78,639
Utah.....	143,963	142,423	1,540	13,795	18,283	32,078	695
Vermont.....	332,286	331,218	1,068	77,774	17,533	95,307	314
Virginia.....	1,512,565	890,858	631,707	198,277	7,971	206,248	128,257
Washington.....	75,116	67,199	7,917	15,858	8,393	24,251	3,419
West Virginia....	618,457	592,537	25,920	123,569	9,208	132,777	6,384
Wisconsin.....	1,315,497	1,309,618	5,879	149,643	189,469	338,932	1,550
Wyoming.....	20,789	19,437	1,352	6,042	3,199	9,241	939
Total.....	50,155,783	43,402,970	6,580,793	8,270,518	3,072,487	11,343,005	1,487,344

1. In the column headed "Colored" are included besides Negroes, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians.

2. In California and other Pacific States and Territories, the Chinese form the greater portion of the "Colored," and are not voters.

PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1880.

From the Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1880.				1870.	Total debt per cap-ita, 1880.
	Net State debt. ¹	Net County debt. ¹	Net Municipal debt. ²	Total debt. ¹	Total debt. ¹	
The United States....	234,436,261	123,877,686	698,270,199	1,056,584,146	868,676,758	21.07
Alabama.....	9,071,765	1,703,266	3,953,514	14,728,545	13,277,154	11.67
Arkansas.....	4,039,737	3,135,749	763,298	7,938,784	4,151,152	9.89
California.....	3,306,614	7,312,489	6,136,585	16,755,688	18,089,082	19.38
Colorado.....	212,814	2,492,441	889,041	3,594,296	681,158	18.49
Connecticut.....	4,967,600	101,400	16,932,661	22,001,661	17,088,906	35.33
Delaware.....	880,750	44,000	1,421,835	2,346,585	526,125	16.01
Florida.....	1,134,880	435,993	1,055,696	2,626,569	2,185,838	9.75
Georgia.....	9,951,500	181,790	9,548,613	19,681,903	21,753,712	12.76
Illinois.....	No debt.	14,181,134	30,999,788	45,180,922	42,191,689	14.68
Indiana.....	4,998,178	4,048,064	9,307,505	18,353,737	7,818,710	9.28
Iowa.....	370,435	2,992,573	4,599,759	7,962,767	8,043,133	4.90
Kansas.....	1,087,700	7,950,921	6,967,232	16,005,853	6,442,282	16.07
Kentucky.....	1,089,856	5,877,043	8,010,982	14,977,881	18,953,484	9.08
Louisiana.....	\$23,437,640	1,107,951	18,320,361	42,865,952	53,087,441	45.60
Maine.....	4,682,741	451,809	17,272,300	22,406,850	16,624,624	34.53
Maryland.....	7,627,668	1,377,325	1,891,013	10,896,006	29,062,577	11.65
Massachusetts.....	20,159,478	1,371,213	69,753,222	91,283,913	69,211,538	51.19
Michigan.....	No debt.	896,700	7,906,444	8,803,144	6,725,261	5.38
Minnesota.....	2,565,000	901,412	5,009,652	8,476,064	2,788,797	10.86
Mississippi.....	379,485	1,134,763	498,942	2,013,190	2,594,415	1.78
Missouri.....	16,259,000	11,923,312	20,249,010	57,431,322	46,909,865	26.48
Nebraska.....	375,582	5,120,362	1,929,813	7,425,757	2,089,264	16.41
Nevada.....	.....	891,017	133,506	1,024,523	1,996,009	16.45
New Hampshire.....	3,561,200	779,034	6,383,936	10,724,170	11,153,373	30.91
New Jersey.....	813,675	6,668,463	42,064,964	49,547,102	22,854,304	43.80
New York.....	7,536,732	13,399,308	198,787,274	218,723,314	159,808,234	43.03
North Carolina.....	5,706,616	1,524,654	963,336	8,194,606	32,474,036	5.85
Ohio.....	5,732,500	2,962,649	40,058,805	48,753,954	22,241,988	15.24
Oregon.....	611,376	211,767	125,359	848,502	218,486	4.86
Pennsylvania.....	20,716,285	9,781,384	83,537,090	114,034,759	89,027,131	26.63
Rhode Island.....	1,832,463	.....	11,270,327	13,102,790	5,938,642	47.38
South Carolina.....	6,639,171	1,573,859	5,132,908	13,345,938	13,076,229	13.41
Tennessee.....	27,440,431	3,060,545	6,886,924	37,387,900	48,527,121	24.25
Texas.....	5,360,928	2,492,287	3,538,698	11,601,913	1,613,907	7.29
Vermont.....	4,000	23,421	4,324,747	4,352,168	3,594,700	13.10
Virginia.....	20,345,226	1,283,574	11,471,002	42,099,802	59,921,255	27.83
West Virginia.....	No debt.	592,780	920,644	1,513,424	661,767	2.45
Wisconsin.....	2,252,057	2,292,254	7,331,681	11,875,992	5,903,592	9.03
The States.....	234,257,083	121,285,696	675,348,407	1,030,891,186	865,466,225	.....
Territories.	.....	353,217	24,284	377,501	10,500	9.33
Arizona.....	.....	961,570	37,299	998,869	5,761	7.39
Dakota.....	.....	.....	22,675,453	22,675,453	2,596,545	127.66
Dist. of Columbia.....	.....	.....	8,196	236,319	222,621	7.22
Idaho.....	88,381	143,742	.....	236,319	278,719	19.41
Montana.....	64,677	659,698	35,552	759,925	7,560	.71
New Mexico.....	.....	84,872	.....	84,872	.....	.51
Utah.....	9,120	15,132	91,999	116,251	.....	3.19
Washington.....	.....	204,384	34,927	239,311	89,827	9.88
Wyoming.....	17,000	169,377	19,085	205,462	.....	.....
The Territories.....	179,178	2,591,990	22,921,792	25,692,960	5,210,533	.....
The United States.....	234,436,261	123,877,686	698,270,199	1,056,584,146	868,676,758	21.07

¹ The aggregate of debt, after deducting sinking funds.² Including township and school district debt.³ Old debt (1874-) now being refunded.

NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK ON FARMS IN 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	HORSES.	MULES & ASSES.	WORK'G OXEN.	MILCH COWS.	OTHER CATTLE.	SHEEP.	SWINE.
United States...	10,357,488	1,812,808	993,841	12,443,120	22,488,550	35,192,074	47,681,700
Alabama.....	113,950	121,081	75,534	271,443	404,213	347,538	1,252,463
Arizona.....	6,798	891	984	9,156	34,843	76,524	3,819
Arkansas.....	146,333	87,082	25,444	249,407	433,392	246,757	1,565,098
California.....	237,710	28,343	2,288	210,078	451,941	4,152,349	603,550
Colorado.....	42,257	2,581	2,080	28,770	315,989	746,443	7,656
Connecticut.....	44,940	539	28,418	116,319	92,149	59,431	63,696
Dakota.....	41,670	2,703	11,418	40,572	88,825	30,244	63,394
Delaware.....	21,933	3,931	5,818	27,284	20,450	21,967	48,186
Dist. Columbia.	1,027	68	4	1,292	271	.....	1,132
Florida.....	22,636	9,606	16,141	42,174	409,055	56,681	287,061
Georgia.....	98,520	132,078	50,026	315,073	544,812	527,589	1,471,008
Idaho.....	24,300	610	737	12,838	71,292	27,326	14,178
Illinois.....	1,023,082	123,278	3,346	865,913	1,515,063	1,037,073	5,170,266
Indiana.....	581,444	51,780	3,970	494,944	864,944	1,100,511	3,186,413
Iowa.....	792,322	44,424	2,506	854,187	1,755,343	455,359	6,034,316
Kansas.....	430,907	64,869	16,789	418,333	1,015,935	499,671	1,787,969
Kentucky.....	372,648	116,153	36,166	301,882	605,746	1,000,269	2,225,225
Louisiana.....	104,428	76,674	41,729	146,454	282,418	135,631	633,489
Maine.....	87,848	298	43,049	150,845	140,627	565,918	74,369
Maryland.....	117,796	12,561	22,246	122,907	117,387	171,184	335,408
Massachusetts.....	59,629	243	14,571	150,435	96,045	67,979	80,123
Michigan.....	378,778	5,083	40,393	384,578	466,660	2,189,389	964,071
Minnesota.....	257,282	9,019	36,344	275,545	347,161	267,598	381,415
Mississippi.....	112,309	129,778	61,705	268,178	387,452	287,694	1,151,818
Missouri.....	667,776	192,027	9,020	661,405	1,410,507	1,411,298	4,553,123
Montana.....	35,114	858	936	11,308	160,143	184,277	10,278
Nebraska.....	204,864	19,999	7,234	161,187	590,129	199,453	1,241,734
Nevada.....	32,087	1,258	765	13,319	158,137	133,695	9,080
N. Hampshire.....	46,773	87	29,152	90,564	112,689	211,825	63,437
New Jersey.....	86,940	9,267	2,022	152,078	69,786	117,020	219,069
New Mexico.....	14,547	9,063	16,432	12,955	137,314	2,088,831	7,857
New York.....	610,358	5,072	39,633	1,437,855	862,233	1,715,180	761,907
North Carolina.....	133,686	81,871	50,188	232,133	375,105	461,638	1,453,541
Ohio.....	736,478	19,481	8,226	767,043	1,084,917	4,902,486	3,141,335
Oregon.....	124,107	2,804	4,132	59,649	352,561	1,063,162	156,222
Pennsylvania.....	533,597	22,914	15,062	854,156	861,019	1,776,598	1,187,968
Rhode Island.....	9,661	46	8,523	21,460	10,601	17,211	14,121
South Carolina.....	60,680	67,005	24,507	139,881	198,321	118,889	628,198
Tennessee.....	266,119	173,498	27,312	303,900	452,462	672,789	2,160,493
Texas.....	805,606	132,447	50,502	606,176	3,387,927	2,411,633	1,960,371
Utah.....	38,131	2,898	3,968	32,768	58,680	233,121	17,198
Vermont.....	75,215	283	18,868	217,033	167,204	439,670	76,384
Virginia.....	218,838	33,598	54,709	243,061	388,414	497,289	956,461
Washington.....	45,848	626	3,621	27,622	103,111	292,883	46,828
West Virginia.....	126,143	6,226	12,643	156,966	289,845	674,769	510,613
Wisconsin.....	352,428	7,136	28,762	478,374	622,005	1,336,807	1,128,825
Wyoming.....	11,975	671	718	3,730	275,625	140,225	567
Total.....1880	10,357,488	1,812,808	993,841	12,443,120	22,488,550	35,192,074	47,681,700
Total Live Stock.....1870	7,145,370	1,125,415	1,319,271	8,935,382	13,566,005	28,477,951	25,124,569
Total Live Stock.....1860	6,249,174	1,151,148	2,254,911	8,585,735	14,779,373	22,471,275	33,512,867

THE METRIC OR DECIMAL SYSTEM.

As applied to weights and measures, the metric system has been adopted by France, Germany, Italy, Spain, Portugal, Belgium, Netherlands, Greece, Mexico, Brazil, Peru, Chili, etc. Switzerland, Denmark, and Austria have partially adopted it, and it is legalized or permissive (not compulsory) in the United States and in Great Britain. As applied to measures of length, the standard unit is the metre, ascertained with mathematical exactness to be one ten-millionth part of a terrestrial meridian. The unit of volume (or litre) is the capacity of a cubical vessel measuring one tenth of a metre on its edges; and the unit of weight is the actual weight of distilled water which will fill such a vessel. The following tables exhibit the various designations of weights and measures under the metric system, and their equivalents in existing American or English weights and measures, as legalized by act of Congress, July 27, 1866.

MEASURES OF LENGTH.

Metric denominations and values.		Equivalents in denominations in use.
Myriametre.....	10,000 metres.	6.2137 miles.
Kilometre.....	1,000 "	0.62137 miles, or 3,280 feet, 10 inches.
Hectometre.....	100 "	328 feet, 1 inch.
Decametre.....	10 "	393.7 inches.
Metre.....	1 metre.	39.37 inches.
Decimetre.....	$\frac{1}{10}$ of a metre.	3.937 inches.
Centimetre.....	$\frac{1}{100}$ "	0.3937 inches.
Millimetre.....	$\frac{1}{1000}$ "	0.0394 inches.

MEASURES OF CAPACITY.

Metric denominations and values.			Equivalents in denominations in use.	
Names.	No. of litres.	Cubic Measure.	Dry measure.	Liquid or wine measure.
Kilolitre, or stere..	1,000	1 cubic metre.	1.308 cubic yards.	264.17 gallons.
Hectolitre.....	100	$\frac{1}{10}$ of a cub. metr.	2 bushels, 3.35 pecks.	26.417 gallons.
Decalitre.....	10	10 cub. decimtrs.	9.08 quarts.	2.6417 gallons.
Litre.....	1	1 cub. decimetre.	0.908 quarts.	1.0567 quarts.
Decilitre.....	$\frac{1}{10}$	$\frac{1}{10}$ of a c. decimtr.	6.1022 cubic inches.	0.845 gills.
Centilitre.....	$\frac{1}{100}$	10 cub. centimtrs.	0.6102 "	0.338 fluid oz.
Millilitre.....	$\frac{1}{1000}$	1 cub. centimetre.	0.061 "	0.27 fluid oz.

MEASURES OF SURFACE.

Metric denominations and values.		Equivalents in denominations in use.
Hectare.....	10,000 square metres.	2.471 acres.
Are.....	100 "	119.6 square yards.
Centiare.....	1 square metre.	1,550 square inches.

WEIGHTS.

Metric denominations and values.		Equivalents in denominations in use.
Names.	Number of grammes.	Avoirdupois weight.
Millier or tonneau.....	1,000,000	2204.6 pounds.
Quintal.....	100,000	220.46 "
Myriagramme.....	10,000	22.046 "
Kilogramme or kilo.....	1,000	2.2046 "
Hectogramme.....	100	3.5274 ounces.
Dekagramme.....	10	0.3527 "
Gramme.....	1	15.432 grains.
Decigramme.....	$\frac{1}{10}$	1.5432 "
Centigramme.....	$\frac{1}{100}$	0.1543 "
Milligramme.....	$\frac{1}{1000}$	0.0154 "

CUSTOMS REVENUE OF THE UNITED STATES.

A Comparative Statement showing the Customs Revenue, Amount of Dutiable and Free Goods Imported, and the Average Rate of Duty in each Year from 1821 to 1885, inclusive.

[From the Official Reports on Commerce and Navigation.]

YEAR.	Receipt from Customs.	Imports.			Per cent on Dutiable.	Per cent on Aggre- gate.
		Free.	Dutiable.	Total Amount Imported.		
1821.....	\$18,475,704	\$10,082,313	\$52,503,411	\$62,585,724	35.6	29.5
1822.....	24,066,066	7,298,708	75,942,833	83,241,541	31.7	28.9
1823.....	22,402,024	9,048,288	68,530,979	77,579,267	32.7	28.8
1824.....	25,486,817	12,563,773	67,985,234	80,549,007	37.5	31.6
1825.....	31,653,871	10,947,510	85,392,565	96,340,075	37.1	32.8
1826.....	26,083,862	12,567,769	72,406,708	84,974,477	34.6	30.7
1827.....	27,948,957	11,855,104	67,628,964	79,484,068	41.3	35.1
1828.....	29,951,252	16,379,176	76,130,648	88,509,824	39.3	33.8
1829.....	27,688,701	11,805,501	62,687,026	74,492,527	44.3	37.1
1830.....	28,389,505	12,746,245	58,130,675	70,876,920	48.8	40
1831.....	36,596,118	13,456,025	89,734,499	103,191,124	40.8	35.4
1832.....	29,341,176	14,249,453	86,779,813	101,029,266	33.8	29
1833.....	24,177,578	32,477,950	75,670,361	108,118,311	31.9	22.4
1834.....	18,960,706	68,393,180	58,128,152	126,521,332	32.6	15
1835.....	25,890,727	77,940,493	71,955,249	149,895,742	36.0	17.2
1836.....	30,818,328	92,056,481	97,923,554	189,980,035	31.6	16.2
1837.....	18,134,131	69,250,031	71,739,186	140,989,217	25.3	12.4
1838.....	19,702,825	60,860,005	52,857,399	113,717,404	37.8	17.3
1839.....	25,554,534	76,401,792	85,690,340	162,092,132	29.9	15.8
1840.....	15,104,791	57,196,204	49,945,315	107,141,519	30.4	14.1
1841.....	19,919,492	66,019,731	61,926,446	127,946,177	32.2	15.6
1842.....	16,662,747	30,627,486	69,534,601	100,162,087	23.1	16.6
1843.....	10,208,000	35,574,584	29,179,215	64,753,799	35.7	15.7
1844.....	29,236,357	24,766,881	83,668,154	108,435,035	35.1	26.9
1845.....	30,952,416	22,147,840	95,106,724	117,254,564	32.5	26.4
1846.....	26,712,668	24,767,739	96,924,058	121,691,797	26 1/2	21.9
1847.....	23,747,865	41,772,636	104,773,002	146,545,638	22 1/2	16.2
1848.....	31,757,071	22,716,603	132,282,325	154,998,928	24	20.4
1849.....	28,346,739	22,377,665	125,479,774	147,857,239	23	19.2
1850.....	39,668,686	22,710,382	145,427,936	178,138,318	25.2	22.3
1851.....	49,017,658	25,106,587	191,118,345	216,224,932	26	22.6
1852.....	47,339,326	29,692,934	183,252,508	212,945,442	26	22.2
1853.....	58,931,865	31,383,534	236,595,113	267,978,647	25	22
1854.....	64,224,190	33,285,821	271,276,560	304,562,381	23.5	21.1
1855.....	53,025,794	40,090,336	221,378,184	261,468,520	23	20.3
1856.....	64,022,863	56,955,708	257,684,236	314,439,942	25	20.3
1857.....	63,875,905	66,729,306	294,160,835	360,890,141	21.5	17.7
1858.....	41,789,021	80,319,275	202,293,875	282,613,150	20	14.8
1859.....	49,565,824	79,721,118	259,047,014	338,768,130	19	14.6
1860.....	53,187,511	90,841,749	279,872,327	362,166,254	19	14.7
1861.....	39,582,126	117,469,962	218,180,191	335,650,153	18.14	11.79
1862.....	49,056,398	69,136,705	196,635,024	205,771,729	35.90	23.84
1863.....	69,059,642	44,826,029	208,093,891	252,919,920	33.19	27.30
1864.....	102,316,153	54,241,944	275,320,951	329,562,895	37.16	31.04
1865.....	84,928,260	54,329,588	194,226,064	248,555,652	43.75	34.17
1866.....	179,046,630	69,728,618	375,783,540	445,512,158	47.65	40.19
1867.....	176,417,811	45,203,970	375,627,601	417,831,571	47.34	42.22
1868.....	164,464,599	29,379,149	342,245,659	371,624,808	48.05	44.25
1869.....	180,045,427	41,454,568	395,869,687	437,314,255	45.48	41.17
1870.....	192,875,265	46,508,795	415,845,856	462,354,651	46.37	41.71
1871.....	206,270,408	57,857,761	489,635,947	541,493,708	42.64	38.11
1872.....	216,370,287	61,010,802	579,327,864	640,338,766	37.34	33.77
1873.....	188,089,523	166,296,821	497,320,326	663,617,147	37.62	28.54
1874.....	163,106,834	180,117,061	415,748,693	595,865,754	39.20	27.54
1875.....	157,147,722	167,255,005	379,795,113	547,050,118	41.38	28.73
1876.....	148,071,985	156,298,594	320,379,277	476,677,571	46.21	31.06
1877.....	130,956,493	181,528,251	298,989,238	480,517,489	43.79	27.25
1878.....	130,170,680	171,099,579	239,773,267	466,872,846	44.01	27.68
1879.....	137,250,048	162,977,505	305,096,270	466,073,775	45.28	29.44
1880.....	186,522,065	205,301,863	459,652,883	667,954,746	40.67	27.92
1881.....	198,159,676	202,491,547	440,173,081	642,664,628	45.01	30.83
1882.....	220,410,730	210,579,007	514,060,567	724,639,574	42.87	30.41
1883.....	214,708,497	207,504,718	515,676,195	723,180,914	41.63	30.65
1884.....	185,067,490	209,884,184	457,813,509	667,697,693	42.60	30.21
1885.....	181,471,989	193,213,624	384,313,705	577,527,329	47.21	31.49

Debts of American Cities, and Rate of Taxation.

Compiled from I. G. Martin's Debt Statement of States, Cities and Towns, 1883; with additions.

CITIES.	YEAR.	NET DEBT	Tax on each \$100	CITIES.	YEAR.	NET DEBT	Tax on each \$100
Albany, N. Y.	1883	\$3,730,023	\$1 92	Milwaukee, Wis.	1883	\$2,200,000	\$2 50
Alleghany, Pa.	1883	1,213,532	1 20	Minneapolis, Minn.	1883	1,501,488	1 92
Auburn, Me.	1882	243,956	2 00	Mobile, Ala.	1882	2,329,000	1 35
Auburn, N. Y.	1882	510,030	1 32	Nashua, N. H.	1883	393,800	1 64
Baltimore, Md.	1883	23,513,034	1 37	Natick, Mass.	1883	238,643	1 50
Bangor, Me.	1882	2,689,055	2 34	Newark, N. J.	1882	8,452,991	2 44
Bath, Me.	1882	1,618,321	2 50	New Bedford, Mass.	1883	1,150,313	1 75
Bay City, Mich.	1882	403,200	2 10	New Britain, Conn.	1882	286,000	1 80
Belfast, Me.	1883	710,700	....	Newburyport, Mass.	1883	426,542	1 88
Beverly, Mass.	1882	918,100	1 44	New Haven, Conn.	1883	671,489	....
Biddeford, Me.	1882	166,250	2 00	New London, Conn.	1882	476,970	....
Boston, Mass.	1883	24,940,548	1 51	Newport, Ky.	1882	999,253	....
Bridgeport, Conn.	1883	561,201	1 40	Newport, R. I.	1882	64,328	1 98
Brockton, Mass.	1883	236,198	1 66	Newton, Mass.	1883	1,084,304	1 42
Brookline, Mass.	1883	1,099,596	1 23	New York, N. Y.	1883	96,141,918	2 25
Brooklyn, N. Y.	1883	37,493,723	2 32	Northampton, Mass.	1883	412,000	1 40
Buffalo, N. Y.	1883	6,824,637	1 61	Norwich, Conn.	1882	849,328	....
Burlington, Ia.	1883	672,700	1 00	Pawtucket, R. I.	1882	1,037,700	1 33
Burlington, Vt.	1882	374,816	1 00	Peabody, Mass.	1882	295,482	1 62
Calais, Me.	1882	131,000	2 10	Peoria, Ill.	1882	673,500	5 76
Cambridge, Mass.	1882	2,589,250	1 66	Philadelphia, Pa.	1883	40,517,236	1 90
Camden, N. J.	1882	1,203,800	2 74	Pittsburgh, Pa.	1883	13,770,740	2 92
Chelsea, Mass.	1883	1,447,720	1 88	Pittsfield, Mass.	1882	151,411	1 20
Chicago, Ill.	1883	12,485,734	3 37	Plymouth, Mass.	1882	143,538	1 28
Chicopee, Mass.	1882	67,000	1 13	Portland, Me.	1883	*4,473,000	2 15
Cincinnati, O.	1883	20,758,981	2 38	Portsmouth, N. H.	1882	459,802	1 63
Cleveland, O.	1883	5,535,972	1 40	Portsmouth, O.	1882	250,800	....
Clinton, Mass.	1882	201,500	1 50	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	1882	1,855,238	2 53
Columbus, O.	1883	1,725,212	2 26	Providence, R. I.	1883	8,404,416	1 45
Concord, N. H.	1883	896,500	1 55	Quincy, Ill.	1882	1,905,453	1 00
Covington, Ky.	1882	1,023,800	1 85	Racine, Wis.	1882	199,449	....
Danvers, Mass.	1883	223,237	1 64	Reading, Pa.	1882	1,094,202	1 15
Dayton, O.	1882	1,166,928	96	Richmond, Va.	1883	4,758,397	1 90
Des Moines, Ia.	1882	599,620	4 50	Rochester, N. Y.	1883	5,355,000	2 86
Detroit, Mich.	1883	1,959,432	1 20	Rock Island, Ill.	1882	285,045	2 80
Dover, N. H.	1882	193,800	1 50	Rockland, Me.	1882	892,895	....
East Saginaw, Mich.	1882	705,900	2 02	Saco, Me.	1882	41,894	1 80
Ellsworth, Me.	1882	104,965	....	Saginaw, Mich.	1882	172,800	....
Erie, Pa.	1883	1,135,584	1 60	St. Johnsbury, Vt.	1882	73,000	2 00
Evansville, Ind.	1882	1,651,000	1 25	St. Joseph, Mo.	1882	1,613,350	2 55
Fall River, Mass.	1883	2,911,160	1 88	St. Louis, Mo.	1883	21,905,753	2 25
Fitchburg, Mass.	1883	685,494	1 90	St. Paul, Minn.	1883	1,928,041	2 10
Fond du Lac, Wis.	1882	153,500	3 50	Salem, Mass.	1883	1,101,958	1 55
Fort Wayne, Ind.	1882	836,000	1 00	Sandusky, O.	1882	450,600	....
Gloucester, Mass.	1883	146,644	1 85	Savannah, Ga.	1882	3,500,000	3 00
Harrisburg, Pa.	1882	1,039,710	1 50	Schenectady, N. Y.	1882	125,631	3 00
Hartford, Conn.	1882	2,063,855	1 81	Scranton, Pa.	1882	294,000	2 40
Haverhill, Mass.	1883	198,961	1 74	Somerville, Mass.	1883	1,211,346	1 78
Holyoke, Mass.	1883	817,318	1 54	Springfield, Ill.	1882	797,322	3 00
Hyde Park, Ill.	1882	337,490	3 65	Springfield, Mass.	1883	1,619,793	1 25
Hyde Park, Mass.	1882	130,754	1 68	Springfield, O.	1882	483,500	1 62
Indianapolis, Ind.	1882	1,014,500	....	Syracuse, N. Y.	1882	1,278,500	....
Jersey City, N. J.	1883	15,978,645	2 90	Taunton, Mass.	1883	528,917	1 58
Kansas City, Mo.	1882	1,154,844	1 75	Thomaston, Me.	1883	202,800	2 00
Keene, N. H.	1883	312,427	1 09	Toledo, O.	1883	3,007,649	2 50
Lake Township, Ill.	1882	303,970	2 47	Topeka, Kans.	1882	371,400	2 75
Lawrence, Mass.	1883	1,593,447	1 66	Trenton, N. J.	1882	702,274	1 50
Leominster, Mass.	1882	300,000	1 55	Troy, N. Y.	1883	870,928	4 16
Lewiston, Me.	1882	999,704	2 25	Utica, N. Y.	1883	589,500	....
Louisville, Ky.	1883	4,072,170	2 35	Wakefield, Mass.	1883	68,000	1 46
Lowell, Mass.	1883	2,352,274	1 56	Waltham, Mass.	1882	439,229	1 50
Lynn, Mass.	1883	1,650,468	2 10	Washington, D. C.	1883	21,501,360	1 50
Malden, Mass.	1883	438,022	1 36	Watertown, Mass.	1883	59,293	1 45
Manchester, N. H.	1883	927,500	1 62	Weymouth, Mass.	1883	15,000	1 46
Marblehead, Mass.	1883	114,112	1 50	Woburn, Mass.	1882	587,043	1 90
Marbleborough, Mass.	1882	197,456	2 10	Wilmington, N. C.	1882	511,345	1 75
Medford, Mass.	1882	412,693	1 76	Woonsocket, R. I.	....	169,443	1 22
Meriden, Conn.	1882	423,330	80	Worcester, Mass.	1883	2,286,179	1 74
Middletown, Conn.	1882	281,700	....			

*Of Portland's debt, \$3,350,000 is for aid to railroads, covered by mortgage.

DENSITY OF POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS TO THE SQUARE MILE IN EACH STATE.

NOTE.—The figures of this table have been obtained by dividing the population by the total land area of the State or Territory, Alaska (unorganized) being omitted.

C

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1890.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1880.	NUMBER OF INHABITANTS TO THE SQUARE MILE.									
	Square Miles.	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
United States...	2,970,000										
Alabama.....	51,540	24.5	19.3	18.7	14.9	11.4	6.0	2.4			
Arizona.....	112,920	0.4	0.0								
Arkansas.....	55,045	15.1	9.1	8.2	3.9	1.8	0.6	0.3			
California.....	155,980	5.5	3.5	2.4	0.6						
Colorado.....	103,645	1.9	0.3	0.3							
Connecticut.....	4,945	128.5	110.9	95.0	76.5	64.0	61.4	56.8	54.0	51.8	49.1
Dakota.....	147,700	0.9	0.0								
Delaware.....	1,960	74.8	63.7	57.3	46.7	39.3	39.2	37.1	37.1	32.8	30.2
Dist. Columbia.	60	2,960.4	2,196.0	1,251.3	861.4	437.1	398.3	360.4	240.2	140.9	
Florida.....	54,240	5.0	3.4	2.5	1.6	1.0	0.6				
Georgia.....	58,980	26.1	20.0	17.9	15.4	11.7	8.7	5.2	4.2	2.8	1.4
Idaho.....	84,280	0.4	0.1								
Illinois.....	56,000	55.0	45.3	30.6	15.2	8.5	2.8	1.0	0.2		
Indiana.....	55,910	55.1	47.0	37.6	27.5	19.1	9.6	4.1	0.7	0.2	
Iowa.....	55,475	29.3	21.5	12.2	3.5	0.8					
Kansas.....	81,700	12.2	4.4	1.3							
Kentucky.....	40,000	41.2	33.0	28.9	24.6	19.5	17.2	14.1	10.2	5.5	1.8
Louisiana.....	45,420	20.7	16.0	15.6	11.4	7.8	4.7	3.4	1.7		
Maine.....	29,895	21.7	20.9	21.0	19.5	16.8	13.4	9.9	7.7	5.1	3.2
Maryland.....	9,880	94.8	79.1	69.6	59.1	47.7	45.3	41.3	38.6	34.6	32.4
Massachusetts.....	8,040	221.8	181.2	153.1	123.7	91.8	75.9	65.1	58.7	52.6	47.1
Michigan.....	57,430	28.5	20.6	13.0	6.9	3.7	0.6	0.1	0.0		
Minnesota.....	79,205	9.8	5.5	2.2	0.0						
Mississippi.....	46,340	24.4	17.8	17.1	13.1	8.1	2.9	1.6	0.9	0.2	
Missouri.....	68,735	31.5	25.0	17.2	9.9	5.6	2.0	0.9	0.3		
Montana.....	145,310	0.3	0.1								
Nebraska.....	76,185	5.9	1.6	0.4							
Nevada.....	109,740	0.6	0.3	0.0							
N. Hampshire.....	9,005	38.5	35.3	36.2	35.3	31.6	29.9	27.1	23.8	20.4	15.8
New Jersey.....	7,455	151.7	121.5	90.1	65.7	50.1	43.0	37.3	32.9	28.3	24.7
New Mexico.....	122,460	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.5						
New York.....	47,620	106.7	92.0	81.3	65.0	51.0	40.3	28.8	20.1	12.4	7.1
North Carolina.....	48,580	28.8	22.0	20.4	17.9	15.5	15.2	13.2	11.4	9.8	8.1
Ohio.....	40,760	78.5	65.3	57.4	48.6	37.3	23.0	14.3	8.7	1.1	
Oregon.....	54,560	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.1						
Pennsylvania.....	44,985	95.2	78.2	64.6	51.4	38.3	30.0	23.3	18.0	13.4	9.6
Rhode Island.....	1,085	254.9	200.3	160.9	136.0	100.3	89.6	76.5	70.9	63.7	63.4
South Carolina.....	30,170	33.0	23.3	23.3	22.2	19.7	19.3	16.7	13.8	11.5	8.2
Tennessee.....	41,750	36.9	31.1	26.6	24.0	19.9	16.3	10.1	6.3	2.5	0.8
Texas.....	262,290	6.1	8.1	2.3	0.8						
Utah.....	82,190	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.1						
Vermont.....	9,135	36.4	36.1	34.5	34.4	32.0	30.7	25.8	22.9	16.9	9.4
Virginia.....	40,125	37.7	30.5	24.6	21.9	19.1	18.7	16.4	15.0	13.6	11.5
Washington.....	66,880	1.1	0.3	0.2							
West Virginia.....	24,645	25.1	17.9								
Wisconsin.....	54,450	24.2	19.3	14.2	5.6	0.6					
Wyoming.....	97,575	0.2	0.0								
United States...	2,970,000	17.29	13.30	10.84	7.93						

THE URBAN POPULATION OF THE U. S. 1790 TO 1880.

DATE.	Population of the United States.	Number of Cities.	Population of Cities.	Inhabitants of Cities in each 100 of the Total Population.
1790.....	3,929,214	6	181,472	3.83
1800.....	5,308,483	6	210,873	3.9
1810.....	7,239,681	11	356,920	4.9
1820.....	9,633,622	13	474,135	4.9
1830.....	12,866,020	26	864,509	6.7
1840.....	17,069,453	44	1,453,994	8.5
1850.....	23,191,876	85	2,897,586	12.5
1860.....	31,443,321	141	5,072,266	16.1
1870.....	38,558,371	226	8,071,875	20.9
1880.....	50,155,733	286	11,318,547	22.5

UNITED STATES DEBT STATEMENT, DEC. 1, 1885. 311

INTEREST-BEARING DEBT.

CHARACTER OF ISSUE.	Authorizing Act.	When Payable.	Interest Periods.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING.		
				Registered.	Coupon.	Total.
				Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
3s of 1882	July 12, 1882	Option of the U. S.	Q—A.	194,190,500		194,190,500
4½s of 1891	1870 and 1871	Sept. 1, 1891	Q—M.	199,169,800	50,830,900	250,000,000
4s of 1907	1870 and 1871	July 1, 1907	Q—J.	605,278,750	132,464,100	737,742,850
4s, ref. cts.	Feb. 26, 1879					221,750
3s, navy p.f.d.	July 23, 1868					14,000,000
Bonds issued to Pacific Railroads				64,623,512		64,623,512
Aggregate of interest-bearing debt				1,063,262,562		1,260,778,612

On the foregoing issues there is a total of \$1,844,760 interest over-due and not yet called for. The total current accrued interest to date is \$10,008,328.

DEBT ON WHICH INTEREST HAS CEASED SINCE MATURITY.

There is a total of over-due debt outstanding, never presented for payment, of \$3,569,105 principal, and \$217,036 interest.

DEBT BEARING NO INTEREST.

CHARACTER OF ISSUE.	Authorizing Act.	Amount.
Old demand notes	July 17, 1861; Feb. 12, 1862	\$57,790
Legal-tender notes	Feb. 25, 1862; July 11, 1862; March 3, 1863	946,681,016
Certificates of deposit	June 8, 1872	17,555,000
Gold certificates	March 3, 1863; July 12, 1862	105,554,092
Silver certificates	February 28, 1878	92,702,642
Fractional currency	July 17, 1862; March 3, 1863; June 30, 1864	\$15,347,277
Less amount estimated lost or destroyed, act June 21, 1879		8,375,934
Aggregate of debt bearing no interest		\$569,510,115
Total debt, interest-bearing and without interest	\$1,833,857,832	Int. \$12,070,124
Total debt principal and interest, to date		1,845,927,956
Total cash in Treasury		488,657,102
Debt, less cash in Treasury, December 1, 1885		\$1,452,544,766
Debt, less cash in Treasury, November 1, 1885		1,447,657,568
Increase of debt during the month of November, 1885		\$4,887,198
CASH IN THE TREASURY—Available for Reduction of Debt:		
Gold held for gold certificates outstanding		\$105,554,092
Silver held for silver certificates outstanding		92,702,642
U. S. notes held for deposit certificates outstanding		17,555,000
Cash held for matured debt and interest unpaid		15,639,229
Fractional currency		1,631
Total available for reduction of debt		\$231,452,594
Reserve Fund, held for redemption of U. S. notes		100,000,000
Unavailable for reduction of debt:		
Fractional silver coin	27,920,309	
Minor coin	616,171	
		\$28,536,480
Certificates held as cash:		
Legal tender	210,000	
Gold	34,492,968	
Silver	32,034,364	
		\$66,737,432
Net cash balance on hand, December 1, 1885		61,980,595
Total cash in Treasury		\$488,657,102

BONDS ISSUED TO THE PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANIES.

	Amount Outstanding.	Interest Paid by U. S.	Interest Repaid by Transportation	Balance of Interest Paid by U. S.
Total	\$64,623,512	\$63,099,504	\$19,017,341	\$43,426,963

The Pacific Railroad bonds are issued under acts of July 1, 1862, and July 2, 1864; they are registered bonds, bear 6 per cent interest in currency, payable January and July 1, and mature 30 years from their date.

From the Financial Review.

COMPOUND INTEREST TABLE.

Showing the Accumulation of Principal and Interest on one Dollar, at various rates per Annum, from 3 to 10 per cent., the Interest being compounded semi-annually.

No. of Years.	3 per cent.	4 per cent.	4½ per cent.	5 per cent.	6 per cent.	7 per cent.	7½-10 per cent.	8 per cent.	10 per cent.
1.....	\$1.0302	\$1.0404	\$1.0455	\$1.0506	\$1.0609	\$1.0712	\$1.0748	\$1.0816	\$1.1025
2.....	1.0613	1.0824	1.0930	1.1028	1.1255	1.1475	1.1530	1.1692	1.2155
3.....	1.0984	1.1261	1.1439	1.1596	1.1940	1.2292	1.2387	1.2646	1.3400
4.....	1.1264	1.1715	1.1948	1.2184	1.2687	1.3168	1.3308	1.3678	1.4773
5.....	1.1605	1.2188	1.2481	1.2800	1.3439	1.4105	1.4298	1.4794	1.6287
6.....	\$1.1958	\$1.2681	\$1.3004	\$1.3448	\$1.4257	\$1.5110	\$1.5360	\$1.6002	\$1.7957
7.....	1.2317	1.3193	1.3643	1.4129	1.5125	1.6166	1.6502	1.7307	1.9747
8.....	1.2689	1.3726	1.4264	1.4845	1.6047	1.7389	1.7729	1.8720	2.1827
9.....	1.3073	1.4381	1.4913	1.5596	1.7024	1.8574	1.9047	2.0247	2.4064
10.....	1.3463	1.4868	1.5592	1.6385	1.8061	1.9897	2.0462	2.1899	2.6530
11.....	\$1.3875	\$1.5458	\$1.6301	\$1.7234	\$1.9161	\$2.1315	\$2.1992	\$2.3687	\$2.9250
12.....	1.4296	1.6082	1.7044	1.8086	2.0326	2.2833	2.3617	2.5619	3.2248
13.....	1.4727	1.6732	1.7820	1.9001	2.1564	2.4459	2.5372	2.7710	3.5558
14.....	1.5172	1.7405	1.8631	1.9963	2.2878	2.6201	2.7258	2.9971	3.9195
15.....	1.5630	1.8111	1.9479	2.0933	2.4271	2.8068	2.9284	3.2417	4.3216
16.....	\$1.6103	\$1.8843	\$2.0385	\$2.2027	\$2.5749	\$3.0067	\$3.1461	\$3.5082	\$4.7645
17.....	1.6589	1.9604	2.1272	2.3142	2.7317	3.2208	3.3800	3.7923	5.2529
18.....	1.7091	2.0596	2.2440	2.4313	2.8981	3.4502	3.6312	4.1018	5.7883
19.....	1.7607	2.1220	2.3252	2.5644	3.0746	3.6960	3.9011	4.4365	6.3816
20.....	1.8140	2.2078	2.4310	2.6837	3.2618	3.9592	4.1911	4.7985	7.0362
21.....	\$1.8686	\$2.2970	\$2.5415	\$2.8196	\$3.4605	\$4.2412	\$4.5026	\$5.1900	\$7.7574
22.....	1.9253	2.3998	2.6572	2.9624	3.6712	4.5433	4.8373	5.6136	8.5528
23.....	1.9835	2.4863	2.7761	3.1123	3.8948	4.8669	5.1969	6.0716	9.4292
24.....	2.0434	2.5868	2.9045	3.2699	4.1320	5.2136	5.5832	6.5670	10.3957
25.....	2.1052	2.6913	3.0367	3.4354	4.3836	5.5849	5.9982	7.1030	11.4612
26.....	\$2.1688	\$2.8006	\$3.1749	\$3.6094	\$4.6506	\$5.9827	\$6.4441	\$7.6826	\$12.6359
27.....	2.2344	2.9131	3.3193	3.7921	4.9338	6.4088	6.9231	8.3094	13.9311
28.....	2.3019	3.0318	3.4703	3.9841	5.2343	6.8653	7.4377	8.9875	15.3591
29.....	2.3716	3.1543	3.6282	4.1858	5.5631	7.3543	7.9906	9.7208	16.9334
30.....	2.4432	3.2818	3.7933	4.3977	5.8913	7.8781	8.5846	10.5143	18.6691
31.....	\$2.5170	\$3.4144	\$3.9660	\$4.6203	\$6.2500	\$ 8.4391	\$ 9.2227	\$11.3742	\$20.5827
32.....	2.5931	3.5523	4.1465	4.8542	6.6307	9.0402	9.9087	12.3024	22.6924
33.....	2.6715	3.6958	4.3351	5.0999	7.0345	9.6841	10.6453	13.3062	25.0184
34.....	2.7522	3.8451	4.5324	5.3581	7.4629	10.3738	11.4366	14.3920	27.5828
35.....	2.8354	4.0005	4.7387	5.6294	7.9174	11.1126	12.2867	15.5664	30.4081
36.....	\$2.9211	\$4.1621	\$4.9543	\$5.9144	\$ 8.3996	\$11.9041	\$13.2000	\$16.8367	\$33.5249
37.....	3.0094	4.3302	5.1798	6.2138	8.9111	12.7620	14.1811	18.2105	36.9612
38.....	3.1004	4.5052	5.4146	6.5284	9.4538	13.6709	15.2353	19.6965	40.7497
39.....	3.1941	4.6872	5.6610	6.8589	10.0295	14.6446	16.3677	21.3038	44.9266
40.....	3.2907	4.8766	5.9288	7.2061	10.6403	15.6877	17.5844	23.0422	49.5316
41.....	\$3.3901	\$5.0736	\$6.1986	\$7.5709	\$11.2883	\$16.8050	\$18.8915	\$24.9224	\$54.6086
42.....	3.4926	5.2785	6.4807	7.9542	11.9758	18.0020	20.2956	26.9561	60.2050
43.....	3.5982	5.4928	6.7756	8.3569	12.7051	19.2842	21.8043	29.1857	66.2771
44.....	3.7074	5.7147	7.0849	8.7800	13.8832	20.6577	23.4250	31.5348	73.1807
45.....	3.8191	5.9456	7.4062	9.2245	14.7287	22.1290	25.1663	34.1080	80.6817
46.....	\$3.9345	\$6.1858	\$7.7430	\$ 9.6015	\$15.6257	\$23.7052	\$27.0369	\$36.8813	\$ 88.9516
47.....	4.0432	6.4357	8.0954	10.1822	16.5773	25.3936	29.0466	39.8908	98.0692
48.....	4.1655	6.6957	8.4638	10.6967	17.5968	27.2022	31.2057	43.1459	107.1213
49.....	4.2914	6.9692	8.8490	11.2383	18.6597	29.1397	33.5253	46.6666	118.1033
50.....	4.4211	7.2477	9.2516	11.8072	19.7941	31.2141	36.0154	50.4746	130.2066

THE CUSTOMS TARIFF OF GREAT BRITAIN.

No protective duties are now levied on goods imported, Customs duties being charged solely for the sake of revenue. Formerly the articles subject to duty numbered nearly a thousand; now they are only twenty, the chief being tobacco, spirits, tea, and wine. The following is a complete list:

From the Statistical Abstract of the United Kingdom.

ARTICLES.	Duty.	ARTICLES.	Duty.
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Ale or beer, the worts of which were before fermentation of a specific gravity of 1067°; per bbl. And so in proportion for any difference in gravity.	0 6 6	purified so as to be potable; and mixtures and preparations containing spirits; computed at hydrometer proof; gallon.....	0 10 4
Beer, Mum and Spruce, specific gravity not exceeding 1215°; per barrel of 36 gallons.....	1 6 0	Spirits, perfumed, and cologne water; gallon.....	0 16 6
Beer, Mum and Spruce, exceeding 1215°; per barrel.....	1 10 6	Spirits, liqueurs, cordials (or other preparations containing spirits in bottle, entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested), unenumerated, sweetened or mixed.....	0 14 0
Cards, playing; per dozen packs.....	0 3 9	Tea; pound.....	0 0 6
Chicory (raw or kiln-dried); cwt.....	0 13 8	Tobacco, unmanufactured, stemmed or unstemmed, containing 10 per cent or more of moisture; pound.....	0 3 6
Chicory (roasted or ground); lb.....	0 0 2	Containing less than 10 per cent of moisture; pound.....	0 3 10
Chloral hydrate; pound.....	0 1 3	Cavendish or Negro-head.....	0 4 10
Chloroform; pound.....	0 8 0	Cigars; pound.....	0 5 6
Cocoa; pound.....	0 0 1	Other manufactured tobacco.....	0 4 4
Cocoa, husks and shells; cwt.....	0 2 0	Snuff, containing more than 13 per cent of moisture; pound.....	0 4 1
Cocoa, or chocolate, ground, prepared or manufactured; pound.....	0 0 2	Snuff, less than 13 per cent of moisture; pound.....	0 4 10
Coffee, raw; cwt.....	0 14 0	Wine, containing less than 26° proof spirit; gallon.....	0 1 0
Coffee, kiln-dried, roasted or ground; pound.....	0 0 2	Wine, containing more than 26° and less than 42° spirit; gallon.....	0 2 6
Collodion; gallon.....	1 4 0	Wine, for each additional degree of strength beyond 42°; gallon.....	0 0 8
Ethyl iodide of; gallon.....	0 13 0		
Ether, sulphuric; gallon.....	1 5 0		
Fruit, dried; cwt.....	0 7 0		
Plate, gold; ounce.....	0 17 0		
Plate, silver; ounce.....	0 1 6		
Soap, transparent, containing alcohol; pound.....	0 0 3		
Spirits of any description (except perfumed spirits), including Naphtha or Methyllic Alcohol,			

TOTAL REVENUE OF GREAT BRITAIN FROM CUSTOMS DUTIES.

ARTICLES.	Year 1884, Pounds reduced to Dollars.	ARTICLES.	Year 1884, Pounds reduced to Dollars.
Chicory.....	340,518	Spirits, Geneva and other sorts.....	3,028,040
Cocoa, Cocoa Husks, and Chocolate.....	323,995	Tea.....	21,341,700
Coffee.....	997,980	Tobacco and Snuff.....	45,442,385
Fruit, dried: Currants.....	1,651,045	Wine.....	6,345,945
" Figs, Plums, and Prunes.....	230,890	Other Articles (taken collectively).....	86,365
" Raisins.....	800,870		
Spirits: Rum.....	10,688,610	Aggregate Gross Receipts.	\$98,683,095
" Brandy.....	7,404,925		

FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES.

From the Reports on Commerce and Navigation of the United States.

STATEMENT showing the value of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS of the United States carried respectively in UNITED STATES VESSELS, and in FOREIGN VESSELS, during sixty years ended June 30, 1886, with the percentage carried in vessels of the United States.

Fiscal years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.		Total imports and exports carried in American vessels.	Total imports and exports carried in Foreign vessels.	Percentage carried in American vessels.
	American vessels.	Foreign vessels.	American vessels.	Foreign vessels.			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1821	58,025,890	4,559,825	55,175,572	9,708,410	113,201,462	14,358,235	88.7
1822	76,984,331	6,257,210	60,715,568	11,444,713	137,699,899	17,701,923	88.4
1823	71,511,541	6,067,726	65,315,666	9,383,464	136,827,207	15,451,190	89.9
1824	75,265,053	5,283,954	67,411,706	8,574,951	142,676,759	13,558,905	91.2
1825	91,902,512	4,437,563	88,799,749	10,735,639	180,703,261	15,173,202	92.3
1826	80,778,120	4,196,357	89,553,516	8,041,806	150,331,636	12,238,108	92.5
1827	74,965,496	4,518,572	72,090,544	10,232,283	147,056,040	14,750,855	90.9
1828	81,951,319	6,558,505	61,108,374	11,156,312	143,059,693	17,714,817	88.9
1829	69,325,552	5,166,975	62,089,441	10,269,290	131,414,993	15,436,205	89.5
1830	66,035,739	4,481,181	63,882,719	9,966,789	129,918,458	14,447,970	89.9
1831	93,962,110	9,229,014	65,546,181	15,764,402	159,508,291	24,963,416	86.5
1832	90,298,229	10,731,037	66,140,760	21,036,183	156,438,989	31,767,220	83.1
1833	98,060,772	10,057,539	68,058,231	22,082,302	166,110,003	32,139,741	83.8
1834	113,700,174	12,821,158	77,693,461	26,643,512	191,393,635	39,064,470	83.0
1835	135,288,895	14,066,877	94,135,191	27,558,386	229,424,056	42,165,263	84.5
1836	171,056,442	18,323,593	97,132,457	31,530,583	268,188,899	49,854,176	84.3
1837	122,177,193	18,812,024	91,207,563	26,211,813	213,384,756	45,023,837	82.6
1838	103,087,448	10,620,956	89,819,799	18,666,817	192,907,287	29,296,773	84.2
1839	143,874,252	18,217,880	94,787,948	26,240,468	238,662,200	44,458,248	84.3
1840	92,802,352	14,339,167	105,622,257	26,463,689	198,424,009	40,802,856	82.9
1841	113,221,677	14,724,300	94,808,638	24,043,165	208,030,515	41,767,465	83.3
1842	88,724,280	11,437,807	79,983,023	24,798,511	168,617,303	36,236,318	82.3
1843	49,971,875	14,781,924	65,053,636	19,392,844	115,025,511	34,074,788	77.1
1844	94,174,673	14,290,362	78,450,528	32,749,517	172,625,202	47,009,879	78.6
1845	102,438,481	14,816,083	86,942,442	27,704,164	189,380,923	42,520,247	81.7
1846	106,008,173	15,683,624	86,550,175	26,938,341	192,558,348	42,621,965	81.7
1847	113,141,357	33,404,281	100,204,804	53,868,210	213,346,161	87,272,901	70.9
1848	128,647,232	26,351,696	109,657,931	44,374,200	238,935,163	70,725,896	77.4
1849	120,382,152	27,475,287	100,533,123	45,222,607	220,915,975	72,697,984	75.2
1850	139,657,043	38,481,275	96,615,041	52,283,679	239,272,084	90,764,954	72.5
1851	163,650,543	52,574,389	152,456,689	65,931,322	316,107,232	118,506,711	72.7
1852	155,258,467	53,088,388	139,476,937	70,181,429	294,735,040	123,219,817	70.5
1853	161,688,325	76,290,322	155,028,802	75,947,355	346,717,127	162,337,677	69.5
1854	215,376,273	86,117,821	191,322,266	84,474,054	406,698,539	170,691,975	70.5
1855	202,394,900	90,233,620	203,250,562	71,906,284	405,485,462	131,139,804	75.6
1856	249,972,512	64,667,430	232,205,762	94,669,146	482,268,274	159,335,576	75.2
1857	259,116,170	101,773,971	251,214,857	111,745,825	510,331,027	213,519,796	70.5
1858	203,700,016	78,913,134	243,491,288	81,153,133	447,191,304	160,066,267	73.7
1859	216,123,428	122,644,702	249,617,953	107,171,509	465,741,381	229,816,211	66.9
1860	228,164,855	134,001,399	279,082,902	121,039,394	507,247,757	255,040,793	66.5
1861	201,544,055	134,106,098	179,972,733	69,372,180	381,516,788	293,478,278	65.2
1862	92,274,100	113,497,629	125,421,318	104,517,667	217,695,418	218,015,296	50.0
1863	109,744,580	143,175,340	132,127,891	199,880,691	241,872,471	343,056,031	41.4
1864	81,212,077	248,350,818	102,849,409	237,442,730	184,061,486	485,793,548	27.5
1865	74,985,116	174,170,536	93,017,760	262,839,586	167,402,872	437,010,124	27.7
1866	112,040,395	383,471,763	213,671,466	351,764,928	325,711,861	685,226,691	32.2
1867	117,209,536	300,622,035	179,788,851	279,399,969	296,998,387	580,022,004	33.9
1868	122,965,225	248,659,583	175,016,348	301,886,491	297,981,573	550,546,074	35.1
1869	136,802,024	300,512,321	153,154,748	285,979,781	289,956,772	586,492,012	33.1
1870	153,237,283	309,140,304	199,732,324	327,786,968	352,969,807	633,927,282	35.6
1871	163,285,710	363,020,644	190,378,462	392,801,932	353,664,172	755,822,572	31.8
1872	177,296,302	445,416,783	168,044,799	393,929,579	345,331,101	839,246,362	28.5
1873	174,739,839	471,806,765	171,566,758	494,915,886	346,306,597	966,723,651	25.8
1874	176,027,778	405,320,135	174,424,216	533,885,971	350,451,994	939,206,106	25.7
1875	157,872,728	382,949,568	156,385,066	501,838,949	314,257,792	848,788,517	26.3
1876	143,389,704	321,130,500	167,686,467	492,215,487	311,076,171	813,354,387	26.1
1877	151,834,077	329,565,833	164,826,214	530,354,703	316,660,281	859,920,536	33.9
1878	146,499,282	307,407,565	165,551,624	569,583,564	313,011,573	876,991,129	25.9
1879	149,950,353	310,499,599	138,425,339	600,769,639	272,015,692	911,269,322	22.6
1880	164,087,006	579,394,159	115,918,240	730,072,437	280,005,846	1,309,466,596	17.4
1881	146,089,694	587,647,535	121,990,939	790,908,482	268,080,603	1,378,556,017	16.0
1882	142,968,837	598,459,198	99,863,978	686,029,603	242,850,815	1,284,488,801	15.5
1883	149,959,320	572,905,961	111,758,883	717,124,456	261,718,203	1,290,080,411	16.3
1884	162,201,739	536,879,213	112,520,723	667,739,372	264,722,452	1,194,118,585	17.5
1885	125,387,378	463,546,587	104,193,179	655,501,420	229,580,587	1,119,048,007	17.0

TONNAGE OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1885.

Comparative View of the Distribution of the Tonnage of the United States Merchant Marine, employed in the Foreign Trade, the Coastwise Trade, and the Fisheries, each Year, from 1789 to 1885.

Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Register of the Treasury,

YEARS.	Foreign Trade.	Coastwise Trade.	Whale Fisheries.	Cod and Mackerel Fisheries.	Sail.	Steam.	Total.	Annual Increase or Decrease per cent.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1789.....	123,893	68,607	.....	9,062	201,562	.....	201,562	.....
1790.....	346,254	103,775	.....	28,348	478,377	.....	478,377	137.33
1791.....	363,110	106,494	.....	32,542	502,146	.....	502,146	4.96
1792.....	411,438	120,957	.....	32,062	564,457	.....	564,457	12.35
1793.....	367,734	122,011	.....	30,959	520,764	.....	520,764	-7.74
1794.....	438,863	162,578	4,129	23,048	628,618	.....	628,618	20.71
1795.....	529,471	184,398	8,163	30,933	747,965	.....	747,965	19.00
1796.....	576,733	217,841	2,364	34,962	831,900	.....	831,900	11.22
1797.....	597,777	237,403	1,104	40,628	876,912	.....	876,912	5.41
1798.....	603,376	251,443	703	42,746	898,328	.....	898,328	2.49
1799.....	657,142	246,640	5,647	29,979	939,408	.....	939,408	4.57
1800.....	667,107	272,492	3,466	29,427	972,492	.....	972,492	3.52
1801.....	630,558	274,551	3,085	39,382	947,576	.....	947,576	-2.56
1802.....	557,760	289,623	3,201	41,522	892,106	.....	892,106	-5.85
1803.....	585,910	299,060	12,390	51,812	949,172	.....	949,172	6.39
1804.....	660,514	317,537	12,339	52,014	1,042,404	.....	1,042,404	1.00
1805.....	744,224	332,663	6,015	57,465	1,140,367	.....	1,140,367	9.40
1806.....	798,507	340,540	10,507	59,183	1,208,737	.....	1,208,737	5.99
1807.....	840,163	349,028	9,051	70,306	1,268,548	.....	1,268,548	4.95
1808.....	765,252	420,819	4,526	51,998	1,242,595	.....	1,242,595	-2.04
1809.....	906,855	405,163	3,777	34,487	1,350,282	.....	1,350,282	8.66
1810.....	981,019	405,347	3,589	34,828	1,424,783	.....	1,424,783	5.51
1811.....	763,607	420,362	5,299	43,234	1,232,502	.....	1,232,502	-13.49
1812.....	758,636	477,972	2,930	30,459	1,269,997	.....	1,269,997	2.95
1813.....	672,760	470,109	2,942	20,877	1,166,628	.....	1,166,628	-8.14
1814.....	674,633	466,159	562	17,855	1,159,209	.....	1,159,209	-0.63
1815.....	854,295	475,666	1,230	36,937	1,368,128	.....	1,368,128	18.02
1816.....	800,790	522,665	1,168	47,626	1,372,219	.....	1,372,219	0.29
1817.....	804,851	525,030	5,224	64,807	1,399,912	.....	1,399,912	0.20
1818.....	589,954	549,374	16,750	69,107	1,225,185	.....	1,225,185	-10.34
1819.....	581,230	571,058	32,896	76,078	1,260,752	.....	1,260,752	0.04
1820.....	583,657	588,025	36,445	72,040	1,280,167	.....	1,280,167	1.54
1821.....	593,825	614,845	27,995	62,293	1,298,958	.....	1,298,958	1.47
1822.....	613,068	624,189	18,216	69,226	1,324,699	.....	1,324,699	1.98
1823.....	600,003	617,805	40,503	78,255	1,311,687	24,879	1,336,566	0.89
1824.....	636,807	641,563	53,346	77,447	1,367,553	21,610	1,389,163	3.94
1825.....	667,408	640,801	33,379	81,462	1,400,049	23,061	1,423,110	2.44
1826.....	696,221	722,340	41,974	73,656	1,500,132	34,059	1,534,191	7.80
1827.....	701,517	739,259	45,892	83,939	1,580,409	40,198	1,620,607	5.63
1828.....	757,998	842,906	54,801	85,687	1,701,974	39,418	1,741,392	7.45
1829.....	592,859	508,858	57,284	101,797	1,206,761	54,037	1,260,798	-27.60
1830.....	537,563	516,979	39,705	97,529	1,127,304	64,472	1,191,776	-5.47
1831.....	538,136	539,724	82,797	107,189	1,233,401	34,445	1,267,846	6.38
1832.....	614,121	649,627	73,246	102,458	1,348,636	90,814	1,439,450	13.53
1833.....	648,869	744,190	101,636	111,447	1,504,301	101,850	1,606,151	11.59
1834.....	749,373	793,619	108,424	117,486	1,636,093	122,814	1,758,907	9.51
1835.....	788,173	797,338	97,649	141,781	1,702,127	122,814	1,824,941	3.13
1836.....	753,094	873,023	146,254	109,731	1,736,546	145,556	1,882,102	3.13
1837.....	683,305	956,981	129,137	127,383	1,741,921	154,765	1,896,686	0.24
1838.....	702,962	1,041,105	124,860	126,713	1,802,217	193,423	1,995,640	5.22
1839.....	702,400	1,153,552	132,285	108,242	1,891,541	204,938	2,096,479	5.05
1840.....	762,838	1,176,694	136,927	104,305	1,978,455	202,309	2,180,764	4.62
1841.....	788,398	1,107,068	157,405	77,873	1,955,656	175,088	2,130,744	-2.30
1842.....	823,746	1,045,753	151,990	70,902	1,862,730	229,661	2,092,391	-1.80
1843.....	856,930	1,076,156	152,517	73,000	1,921,736	236,867	2,158,603	3.16
1844.....	900,471	1,109,615	168,614	101,336	2,007,926	272,170	2,280,096	5.63
1845.....	904,476	1,223,218	190,903	98,404	2,090,983	326,019	2,417,002	6.00

TONNAGE OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1885—(Continued.)

YEARS.	Foreign Trade.	Coastwise Trade.	Whale Fisheries.	Cod and Mackerel Fisheries.	Sail.	Steam.	Total.	Annual Increase or Decrease per cent. (Decrease Mark'd—)
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1846	943,307	1,315,577	187,420	115,781	2,214,192	347,893	2,562,085	6.00
1847	1,047,454	1,488,601	193,859	109,132	2,434,205	404,841	2,839,046	10.81
1848	1,168,707	1,659,317	192,613	133,405	2,726,151	427,891	3,154,042	11.09
1849	1,258,756	1,770,376	180,186	124,698	2,871,621	462,395	3,334,016	5.71
1850	1,439,694	1,797,825	146,017	151,918	3,009,507	525,947	3,535,454	6.04
1851	1,544,663	1,899,976	181,644	146,156	3,188,832	583,607	3,772,439	6.70
1852	1,705,650	2,055,873	193,798	183,119	3,495,200	643,240	4,138,440	9.70
1853	1,910,471	2,134,268	193,203	169,078	3,802,392	604,618	4,407,010	6.49
1854	2,151,918	2,322,114	181,901	146,969	4,126,295	676,607	4,802,902	8.96
1855	2,348,358	2,543,255	186,848	133,540	4,441,716	770,285	5,212,001	8.52
1856	2,302,190	2,247,663	189,461	132,339	4,198,576	673,077	4,871,653	- 6.53
1857	2,268,196	2,306,609	195,842	140,196	4,235,059	705,784	4,940,843	1.42
1858	2,301,148	2,401,220	198,594	148,846	4,320,418	729,390	5,049,808	2.20
1859	2,321,674	2,480,929	185,728	156,707	4,376,285	768,753	5,145,038	1.90
1860	2,379,396	2,644,867	166,841	162,764	4,485,931	867,937	5,353,868	4.06
1861	2,496,894	2,704,544	145,734	192,461	4,662,609	877,264	5,539,873	3.47
1862	2,173,537	2,606,706	117,714	204,197	4,401,701	710,466	5,112,164	- 7.72
1863	1,926,886	2,960,633	99,228	168,309	4,579,537	575,519	5,155,056	0.84
1864	1,486,749	3,245,265	95,145	159,241	4,008,440	977,960	4,986,400	- 3.27
1865	1,518,595	3,381,522	90,516	106,394	4,029,643	1,067,139	5,096,782	2.21
1866	1,387,756	2,719,621	105,170	98,231	3,227,266	1,083,512	4,310,778	-15.42
1867	1,515,648	2,660,390	52,384	76,065	3,112,607	1,191,880	4,304,487	- 0.14
1868	1,494,389	2,702,140	71,343	83,887	3,152,344	1,199,415	4,351,759	1.10
1869	1,496,220	2,515,515	70,202	62,704	3,041,073	1,103,568	4,144,641	- 4.76
1870	1,448,846	2,638,247	67,954	91,460	3,171,412	1,075,095	4,246,507	2.46
1871	1,363,652	2,764,600	61,492	92,865	3,194,970	1,087,637	4,282,607	0.85
1872	1,359,040	2,929,552	51,608	97,547	3,326,194	1,111,553	4,437,747	3.62
1873	1,378,533	3,163,220	44,755	109,519	3,539,584	1,156,443	4,696,027	5.82
1874	1,389,815	3,263,439	39,108	78,290	3,615,042	1,185,610	4,800,652	2.23
1875	1,515,598	3,219,698	38,229	80,207	3,685,064	1,168,668	4,853,732	1.10
1876	1,553,705	2,598,835	39,116	87,802	3,107,086	1,172,372	4,279,458	-11.83
1877	1,570,690	2,540,322	40,593	91,085	3,071,403	1,171,197	4,242,600	- 0.86
1878	1,589,348	2,497,170	39,700	86,547	3,045,087	1,167,678	4,212,765	- 0.70
1879	1,451,505	2,598,183	40,028	79,885	2,993,429	1,176,172	4,169,601	- 1.02
1880	1,314,402	2,637,686	38,408	77,538	2,856,476	1,211,558	4,068,034	- 2.43
1881	1,297,035	2,646,010	38,551	76,136	2,792,736	1,264,998	4,057,734	- 0.27
1882	1,259,492	2,795,776	32,802	77,863	2,810,107	1,355,826	4,165,933	2.67
1883	1,269,681	2,838,354	32,414	95,038	2,822,293	1,413,194	4,235,487	1.67
1884	1,276,972	2,884,068	27,249	82,940	2,803,760	1,465,909	4,271,229	0.84
1885	1,262,814	2,895,371	25,184	82,565	2,373,884	1,494,917	4,265,934	- 0.12

SUCCESSION OF BRITISH PARLIAMENTS SINCE 1800.

Parliament.	Assembled.	Dissolved.	Duration.		Parliament.	Assembled.	Dissolved.	Duration.	
			Y.	M. D.				Y.	M. D.
GEORGE III.									
1st....	Sept. 27, 1796.	June 29, 1802.	5	9 2	11th...	Jan. 29, 1833.	Dec. 30, 1834.	1	11 1
2d....	Aug. 31, 1802.	Oct. 24, 1806.	4	1 28	12th...	Feb. 19, 1835.	July 17, 1837.	2	4 28
3d....	Dec. 15, 1806.	April 29, 1807.	4	4 14	VICTORIA.				
4th...	June 22, 1807.	Sept. 29, 1812.	5	3 7	13th...	Nov. 15, 1837.	June 23, 1841.	3	7 8
5th...	Nov. 24, 1812.	June 10, 1818.	5	6 16	14th...	Aug. 19, 1841.	July 23, 1847.	5	11 4
6th...	Aug. 4, 1818.	Feb. 29, 1820.	1	6 25	15th...	Sept. 11, 1847.	July 1, 1852.	4	7 13
GEORGE IV.									
7th...	April 23, 1820.	June 2, 1826.	6	1 9	16th...	Nov. 4, 1852.	Mar. 21, 1857.	4	4 17
8th...	Nov. 14, 1826.	July 24, 1830.	3	8 10	17th...	April 30, 1857.	April 23, 1859.	1	11 23
WILLIAM IV.									
9th...	Oct. 26, 1830.	April 22, 1831.	1	5 26	18th...	May 31, 1859.	July 6, 1865.	5	1 5
10th...	June 14, 1831.	Dec. 3, 1832.	1	5 19	19th...	Feb. 1, 1866.	Nov. 11, 1868.	2	9 11
					20th...	Dec. 10, 1868.	Jan. 26, 1874.	5	1 16
					21st...	Mar. 5, 1874.	Mar. 24, 1880.	6	0 19
					22d...	April 29, 1880.	Nov. 18, 1885.	5	6 19
					23d...	Jan. 12, 1886.	Present Parliament.		

U. S. IMPORTS OF LEADING ARTICLES—1821-1885.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on the Commerce and Navigation of the U. S.]

FISCAL YEARS.	Woolens.	Cottons.	Hemp and mfs.	Iron and steel mfs.	Linens and flax mfs.	Silks.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1821...	7,437,737	7,589,711	1,738,806	1,868,529	2,564,150	4,486,924
1822...	12,185,904	10,246,907	3,059,418	3,155,575	4,132,747	6,840,928
1823...	8,268,038	8,554,877	2,208,737	2,967,121	3,803,007	6,718,444
1824...	8,386,597	8,895,757	2,370,234	2,831,702	3,873,616	7,305,317
1825...	11,392,264	12,509,516	2,619,210	3,706,416	3,887,787	10,399,743
1826...	8,431,974	8,348,034	2,699,084	3,186,485	2,987,036	8,327,909
1827...	8,742,701	9,316,153	2,581,821	3,973,587	2,656,786	6,712,015
1828...	8,679,505	10,996,270	3,278,750	4,180,915	3,339,539	7,686,400
1829...	6,881,489	8,362,017	2,230,734	3,430,908	2,842,431	7,192,668
1830...	5,766,396	7,862,326	1,618,231	3,655,848	3,011,280	5,963,242
1831...	12,627,229	16,090,224	1,812,721	4,827,833	3,790,111	11,117,646
1832...	9,992,424	10,399,653	2,627,871	5,306,245	4,073,164	9,348,907
1833...	13,262,500	7,660,449	2,660,089	4,135,437	3,132,557	9,498,366
1834...	11,879,328	10,145,181	2,349,302	4,746,621	5,485,889	10,998,964
1835...	17,834,424	15,867,585	3,172,188	5,351,616	6,472,021	16,677,547
1836...	21,090,003	17,876,087	4,270,000	7,880,869	9,307,493	23,980,212
1837...	8,500,292	11,150,841	2,481,706	6,526,693	5,544,761	14,352,897
1838...	11,512,920	6,599,330	2,189,322	3,613,296	3,972,098	9,871,248
1839...	18,575,945	14,908,181	2,813,715	6,507,510	7,708,065	21,742,369
1840...	9,071,184	6,504,484	2,374,270	3,184,900	4,614,466	9,835,757
1841...	11,001,939	11,757,036	3,309,351	4,255,960	6,846,807	15,554,897
1842...	8,375,735	9,578,515	1,627,422	3,572,081	3,659,184	9,457,417
1843...	2,472,154	2,958,796	788,780	1,012,086	1,484,921	2,704,013
1844...	9,408,279	13,236,830	1,127,340	2,395,760	4,492,826	8,310,711
1845...	10,504,423	13,360,729	942,033	4,075,142	4,923,109	9,731,796
1846...	9,935,925	12,857,422	877,109	3,660,581	5,098,505	10,667,449
1847...	10,639,473	14,704,186	691,091	8,710,180	5,154,837	11,733,371
1848...	15,061,102	17,205,417	787,235	7,090,470	6,624,648	14,543,623
1849...	13,593,922	15,183,759	938,507	9,262,567	5,907,242	13,791,232
1850...	16,900,916	19,681,612	1,064,860	10,864,680	8,134,674	17,639,624
1851...	19,239,930	21,486,502	828,050	10,780,312	8,795,740	25,777,245
1852...	17,348,184	18,716,741	507,988	18,843,569	8,515,709	21,651,752
1853...	27,051,934	26,412,243	760,416	26,993,082	10,236,037	30,434,886
1854...	31,119,654	32,477,106	395,456	28,288,241	10,803,536	34,696,881
1855...	29,076,448	15,742,923	295,051	29,945,274	8,617,165	24,366,556
1856...	30,705,161	24,337,504	237,162	21,618,718	11,189,463	20,226,539
1857...	30,848,620	28,114,924	915,876	23,320,148	11,411,542	27,800,512
1858...	26,288,189	17,574,142	843,740	14,453,617	6,557,323	20,222,103
1859...	33,301,509	26,026,140	814,327	14,749,056	10,240,605	26,745,527
1860...	37,735,914	9,079,676	1,035,479	18,464,346	10,736,325	30,767,744
1861...	28,169,826	24,722,079	1,302,182	14,837,062	9,537,401	23,686,251
1862...	15,325,630	8,904,051	2,813,899	8,631,938	4,049,672	7,588,276
1863...	20,992,859	14,121,589	5,951,291	12,382,375	8,042,426	12,890,760
1864...	32,760,850	14,341,501	6,231,319	19,609,698	9,915,635	20,597,723
1865...	20,757,958	7,324,438	3,509,904	13,802,036	10,169,699	8,439,145
1866...	57,725,389	27,652,412	5,662,872	19,425,109	23,801,214	28,508,696
1867...	51,913,871	23,872,474	6,379,822	24,996,275	20,464,875	18,367,052
1868...	37,228,513	16,668,382	7,604,551	22,521,392	13,430,743	16,908,532
1869...	40,637,389	19,088,786	5,785,762	28,077,471	16,552,887	22,288,669
1870...	42,069,121	21,900,898	6,348,419	32,489,199	16,253,162	23,870,142
1871...	52,700,688	26,587,995	8,013,364	43,256,120	18,001,065	32,154,604
1872...	69,811,240	29,983,671	7,845,024	52,890,457	21,220,496	36,341,694
1873...	72,892,743	31,810,680	7,862,444	57,333,158	20,428,301	29,635,867
1874...	59,287,932	24,922,254	6,926,681	34,709,345	17,472,755	29,996,782
1875...	55,856,435	24,199,793	6,263,203	20,474,244	16,603,242	24,880,923
1876...	42,900,342	19,850,107	6,549,065	12,871,385	14,456,046	23,668,191
1877...	33,465,179	16,456,296	6,192,708	10,222,220	13,915,902	21,751,219
1878...	24,724,047	19,398,791	2,314,290	9,057,632	14,413,600	19,701,731
1879...	24,253,821	19,928,310	1,936,669	9,547,148	14,693,842	24,013,308
1880...	33,911,093	29,929,366	3,291,579	53,714,008	22,481,407	44,213,389
1881...	40,860,394	31,219,329	4,244,788	46,439,747	16,159,170	32,056,701
1882...	48,457,570	34,351,292	6,292,310	51,377,633	17,720,548	51,875,959
1883...	55,224,283	36,853,689	5,118,508	40,796,007	19,737,542	36,764,976
1884...	53,542,292	30,454,476	.....	41,464,599	33,463,398	49,948,128
1885...	44,656,482	28,152,001	.....	34,563,680	32,854,874	40,393,002

NOTE.—All manufacturers of flax, hemp, and jute classed together in 1884 and since.

U. S. IMPORTS OF LEADING ARTICLES—1821-1885.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on the Commerce and Navigation of the U. S.]

FISCAL YEARS.	Sugar.	Molasses.	Tea.	Coffee.	Spirits and wines.	Earthen, stone, and China ware.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1821...	3,553,895	1,719,327	1,322,636	4,489,970	3,078,262	763,883
1822...	5,035,003	2,598,355	1,860,777	5,553,649	4,314,888	1,164,609
1823...	3,259,031	2,634,292	2,361,245	7,098,119	3,082,061	1,143,415
1824...	5,411,617	2,413,643	2,786,252	5,437,029	3,193,518	888,869
1825...	4,292,662	2,457,715	3,728,935	5,250,828	3,061,473	1,066,890
1826...	5,111,954	2,838,728	3,752,281	4,159,558	3,368,900	1,337,589
1827...	4,577,464	2,818,982	1,714,882	4,464,391	3,272,471	1,181,047
1828...	3,546,795	2,788,471	2,451,197	5,192,338	3,830,189	1,554,010
1829...	3,622,655	1,484,104	2,060,457	4,588,585	3,017,476	1,337,744
1830...	4,630,922	995,776	2,425,018	4,227,021	2,194,062	1,250,060
1831...	4,931,824	2,439,488	1,418,037	6,517,666	2,710,795	1,624,604
1832...	7,936,619	2,524,281	2,788,353	9,099,464	3,752,497	2,024,020
1833...	4,755,856	2,867,986	5,484,608	10,567,299	3,806,723	1,818,187
1834...	5,838,102	2,989,030	6,217,949	8,763,657	4,263,633	1,501,413
1835...	6,806,425	3,074,172	4,522,806	10,715,466	5,383,289	1,667,682
1836...	12,514,718	4,077,312	5,342,811	9,658,053	6,249,415	2,709,187
1837...	7,203,806	3,444,701	5,903,054	8,657,700	5,576,543	1,823,400
1838...	7,586,831	3,865,385	3,497,156	7,640,317	3,795,200	1,385,536
1839...	9,924,692	4,364,234	2,428,419	9,744,103	5,664,123	2,483,268
1840...	5,581,128	2,910,791	5,437,010	6,546,222	3,801,740	2,010,231
1841...	8,802,742	2,628,519	3,466,245	10,444,882	3,834,648	1,536,450
1842...	6,508,563	1,943,575	4,527,108	8,928,638	2,157,885	1,557,961
1843...	2,532,618	1,134,320	3,849,862	6,299,189	575,541	588,036
1844...	6,897,245	2,533,753	4,130,735	9,243,532	2,001,306	2,439,515
1845...	4,049,708	3,154,782	5,761,788	8,420,243	3,170,965	2,535,349
1846...	4,367,239	3,232,297	5,032,121	9,109,891	3,170,187	2,243,341
1847...	9,406,253	2,994,170	4,285,157	8,249,967	3,055,238	2,393,966
1848...	8,775,223	3,435,703	6,253,479	9,060,443	3,790,733	2,361,331
1849...	7,737,780	3,778,174	4,101,652	9,060,443	3,790,733	2,361,331
1850...	6,950,716	2,890,185	4,719,232	11,234,535	3,372,063	2,601,333
1851...	13,478,709	3,707,581	4,798,005	12,851,070	5,194,758	3,540,222
1852...	13,777,363	3,585,127	7,385,817	14,474,900	4,644,053	3,444,005
1853...	14,168,327	3,684,888	8,186,217	15,525,954	7,139,939	3,178,182
1854...	11,604,656	3,136,293	6,729,447	14,549,718	6,872,565	4,137,691
1855...	13,284,663	3,502,870	6,073,999	19,940,400	6,069,481	3,717,670
1856...	21,295,154	4,334,668	6,893,891	21,514,196	9,055,400	3,947,884
1857...	41,596,238	8,259,175	5,737,860	22,286,379	6,801,467	4,037,064
1858...	18,946,693	4,116,759	6,777,295	13,341,081	5,478,540	3,215,233
1859...	28,245,297	5,032,850	7,335,741	25,086,029	6,870,306	3,494,032
1860...	28,931,166	5,216,327	8,803,771	21,768,939	8,712,811	4,407,812
1861...	27,822,672	4,151,012	6,977,253	30,568,297	7,748,281	3,301,224
1862...	30,357,524	3,427,813	6,545,634	14,192,195	2,511,141	1,286,602
1863...	19,033,225	4,732,878	8,003,585	10,595,860	3,517,810	2,271,247
1864...	25,662,978	7,256,064	10,549,850	16,221,586	4,758,117	2,535,788
1865...	25,249,243	7,471,407	4,366,730	11,241,705	2,406,408	2,164,681
1866...	39,566,492	7,227,351	11,123,231	20,531,784	6,917,869	3,013,591
1867...	35,322,199	8,916,311	12,415,067	20,696,259	5,756,998	5,069,269
1868...	49,343,516	12,262,570	11,111,560	25,288,151	4,508,013	4,007,213
1869...	59,821,189	12,011,147	13,687,730	34,531,743	6,274,491	4,372,067
1870...	55,665,073	11,345,631	13,863,273	34,234,879	7,587,676	4,288,771
1871...	61,224,902	13,489,261	17,254,617	30,102,869	8,088,441	4,681,576
1872...	79,146,074	12,802,128	22,943,575	37,942,237	8,582,222	5,270,725
1873...	77,948,978	14,329,415	24,466,170	44,109,671	9,258,469	6,015,725
1874...	77,443,598	10,947,324	21,112,234	55,048,987	8,026,469	4,882,355
1875...	70,016,959	12,879,153	22,673,703	50,591,488	7,699,527	4,205,210
1876...	55,704,594	11,863,229	19,524,166	56,738,997	6,594,551	4,304,008
1877...	81,215,547	7,808,257	16,181,467	53,694,991	6,061,497	3,709,542
1878...	69,649,837	7,587,732	15,000,108	51,914,605	5,517,427	4,051,786
1879...	47,528,797	8,630,644	14,577,618	47,356,519	6,037,208	4,082,757
1880...	74,717,693	9,883,645	13,782,621	60,360,700	7,736,532	5,650,207
1881...	81,354,300	7,077,694	21,004,813	56,784,391	5,742,201	6,579,939
1882...	90,009,407	10,385,266	19,392,102	45,041,609	9,849,533	6,979,659
1883...	84,179,443	7,769,426	17,302,849	42,030,513	12,303,207	8,620,527
1884...	98,283,589	5,600,685	13,636,053	49,688,705	9,951,723	4,454,313
1885...	72,539,657	4,199,296	14,047,583	46,723,318	9,379,223	4,837,782

Aggregate Exports from the United States of Leading Articles of Domestic Production, 1821-1885.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.]

FISCAL YEAR.	Cotton, Raw.	Cotton Manuf's. ¹	Iron and Steel Manuf's. ²	Corn, Indian. ³	Flour.	Wheat.	Bacon and Hams.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1821...	20,157,484		108,083	606,279	4,298,043	178,314	
1822...	24,035,058		132,727	900,656	5,103,288		
1823...	20,445,520		97,271	930,489	4,962,373	189,064	
1824...	21,947,401		142,974		5,759,176		
1825...	36,846,649		156,173	878,073	4,212,127	254,552	
1826...	25,025,214	1,138,125	253,895	1,007,321	4,121,466	290,404	
1827...	29,359,545	1,159,414	275,671	1,022,464	4,430,081	245,704	
1828...	32,487,229	1,010,232	233,618	822,858	4,286,939	177,835	
1829...	26,575,311	1,250,457	226,539	974,535	5,703,651	179,369	
1830...	29,674,883		309,473		6,085,953		
1831...	25,289,492	1,126,313	239,274	396,617	9,938,458	523,270	
1832...	31,724,682		220,538		4,880,623		
1833...	36,191,105		243,603		5,613,010		
1834...	40,448,402		236,577		4,520,781		
1835...	64,961,302	2,858,681	297,357	588,276	4,394,777	51,405	
1836...	71,294,925	2,255,734	308,666	103,702	3,572,599	2,062	
1837...	63,240,102	2,831,473	494,908	147,982	2,987,269	27,206	
1838...	61,556,811	3,758,755	702,492	141,992	3,603,299	8,125	
1839...	61,238,982		940,586				
1840...	63,870,307	3,549,604	1,110,772	338,233	10,143,615	1,685,483	
1841...	54,330,341	3,122,546	1,045,825	312,954	7,759,646	822,881	
1842...	47,593,404	2,970,690	1,110,826	345,150	7,375,356	916,616	
1843...	49,119,806	3,223,550	532,663	281,749	3,763,073	264,109	
1844...	54,063,501	2,898,780	716,332	404,008	6,759,488	500,400	
1845...	51,739,643	4,327,928	857,677	411,741	5,398,503	236,779	
1846...	42,767,341	3,545,481	1,161,584	1,186,663	11,668,669	1,681,975	
1847...	53,415,848	4,082,533	1,170,927	14,395,212	26,133,811	6,049,350	
1848...	61,998,294	5,718,205	1,267,318	3,837,489	13,194,109	2,669,175	
1849...	66,396,967	4,923,129	1,096,630	7,966,369	11,280,582	1,756,848	
1850...	71,984,616	4,734,434	1,914,460	3,892,193	7,098,570	643,745	
1851...	112,315,317	7,241,205	2,265,185	1,762,549	10,524,331	1,025,732	
1852...	87,965,732	7,672,151	2,320,603	1,540,225	11,869,143	2,555,299	
1853...	109,456,404	8,768,894	2,509,304	1,374,077	14,783,394	4,354,403	
1854...	93,596,229	5,535,516	4,216,947	6,074,277	27,701,444	12,420,172	
1855...	88,143,844	5,857,181	3,768,301	6,961,571	10,896,908	1,329,246	3,195,978
1856...	124,382,351	6,967,309	4,190,096	7,622,565	29,275,148	15,115,661	3,863,328
1857...	131,575,859	6,115,177	4,906,491	5,184,666	25,882,316	22,240,857	4,511,442
1858...	131,386,661	5,651,504	4,737,094	3,259,039	19,328,884	9,064,504	1,957,423
1859...	161,434,923	8,316,222	5,506,880	1,323,103	14,433,591	2,849,192	1,263,042
1860...	191,806,555	10,934,796	5,712,980	2,309,808	15,448,507	4,076,704	2,272,768
1861...	34,051,483	8,059,549	5,932,587	6,890,865	24,645,849	28,313,624	4,848,339
1862...	1,180,113	2,946,464	4,563,201	10,387,382	27,534,677	42,573,295	10,290,572
1863...	6,652,405	2,906,411	6,475,379	10,592,704	28,366,069	46,754,195	18,658,280
1864...	9,895,854	1,246,216	7,283,166	3,404,398	25,588,249	31,432,133	12,323,327
1865...	6,836,400	3,323,637	10,786,559	3,849,758	27,507,084	19,398,028	10,536,608
1866...	281,385,223	1,780,165	3,759,554	11,070,395	18,396,686	7,842,749	6,269,796
1867...	201,470,423	4,608,235	9,487,883	14,871,092	12,803,775	7,822,555	3,291,176
1868...	152,820,773	4,871,054	10,784,654	13,094,036	20,887,798	30,247,632	5,476,998
1869...	162,633,052	5,874,222	10,873,948	6,820,719	18,813,805	24,383,259	7,482,062
1870...	227,027,624	3,787,282	13,414,443	1,287,575	21,169,593	47,171,229	6,123,113
1871...	218,337,109	3,558,136	20,943,979	7,458,997	24,093,184	45,143,424	8,126,683
1872...	180,684,565	2,994,820	11,195,434	23,984,365	17,955,684	38,915,060	21,126,592
1873...	227,243,069	2,947,528	13,283,329	23,794,694	19,381,664	51,452,254	35,022,137
1874...	111,223,580	3,095,840	14,794,802	24,769,951	29,258,094	101,421,459	33,383,906
1875...	190,638,625	4,071,822	19,204,961	24,456,937	23,712,440	59,607,893	26,612,613
1876...	192,659,262	7,722,978	14,225,596	33,265,280	24,433,470	68,382,899	30,664,456
1877...	171,118,508	10,235,843	16,277,757	41,621,245	21,663,947	47,135,502	49,512,412
1878...	179,031,484	11,435,628	15,844,264	48,630,358	25,092,826	96,872,016	51,750,305
1879...	162,304,250	10,853,950	15,074,235	40,655,120	29,567,713	130,701,079	51,074,432
1880...	211,535,995	9,981,418	12,605,576	54,279,608	35,323,197	190,546,305	50,987,623
1881...	247,695,746	13,571,387	14,168,250	50,702,669	45,047,257	167,608,485	61,161,205
1882...	199,812,644	13,212,979	17,551,322	28,845,820	36,375,055	112,929,718	46,675,774
1883...	247,328,721	12,951,145	19,105,321	27,756,082	54,824,459	119,879,341	38,155,932
1884...	197,015,304	11,885,211	21,921,962	27,648,139	51,139,696	75,026,678	29,684,845
1885...	201,962,458	11,836,591	16,605,046	28,003,863	52,146,336	72,933,097	37,083,948

¹ Not reported separately prior to 1826. [chines. ² Includes Corn Meal up to 1855.

² Includes fire-arms, machinery, and sewing-ma ⁴ Included in Pork up to 1855.

EXPORTS OF ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION. 321

Aggregate Exports from the United States of Leading Articles of Domestic Production, 1821-1885.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.]

FISCAL YEAR.	Lard. ¹	Pork.	Butter.	Cheese. ²	Petroleum and Coal Oil.	Tobacco, Leaf and Manuf's.	Wood and Manuf's.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1821.		1,354,116	190,287			5,648,962	1,832,077
1822.		1,357,899	221,041			6,222,839	1,651,258
1823.		1,291,322	192,778			6,228,672	1,638,734
1824.		1,489,051	204,205			4,855,566	2,067,288
1825.		1,832,679	247,787			6,115,623	1,988,320
1826.		1,892,429	207,765			5,347,308	2,331,006
1827.		1,555,098	184,409			6,577,123	1,990,869
1828.		1,495,830	176,354			5,369,900	2,161,767
1829.		1,499,629	176,205			4,082,974	2,081,406
1830.		1,315,245	142,370			5,586,365	2,056,389
1831.		1,501,644	264,796			4,892,388	2,063,211
1832.		1,928,196	290,820			5,999,769	2,149,651
1833.		2,151,558	258,452			5,755,968	2,663,102
1834.		1,796,001	190,099			5,295,305	2,507,061
1835.		1,776,732	164,806			8,350,577	3,402,934
1836.		1,883,344	114,033			10,058,640	2,860,691
1837.		1,299,796	96,176			5,793,647	3,155,962
1838.		1,312,346	148,191			7,322,029	3,110,196
1839.		1,777,220	127,550			9,532,943	3,604,399
1840.		1,894,894	210,749			9,583,957	2,920,846
1841.		2,621,637	504,815			12,576,703	3,576,865
1842.		2,629,403	388,135			9,540,755	3,230,003
1843.		2,130,020	508,968			4,650,979	1,687,809
1844.		3,226,479	758,829			8,397,255	3,011,908
1845.		2,991,284	678,965			7,469,819	3,099,455
1846.		3,883,884	1,063,087			8,478,270	3,655,276
1847.		6,690,842	1,741,770			7,242,086	3,937,686
1848.		9,003,272	1,361,068			7,551,132	5,183,109
1849.		9,245,885	1,654,157			5,804,267	3,859,983
1850.		7,650,287	1,215,463			9,931,023	4,823,792
1851.		4,368,015	1,124,652			9,219,351	5,055,778
1852.		3,765,470	779,291			10,031,283	5,516,748
1853.		6,202,324	862,343			11,319,319	5,840,198
1854.		11,061,016	1,258,393			10,016,046	7,351,667
1855.	4,018,016	4,390,979	418,723	514,034		14,712,468	9,576,555
1856.	3,870,949	5,029,940	580,286	887,705		12,321,843	7,779,046
1857.	5,144,195	2,805,867	593,084	647,423		20,260,772	11,075,790
1858.	3,809,501	2,852,942	541,863	731,910		17,009,767	10,159,924
1859.	3,268,406	3,355,746	750,911	649,302		24,476,529	7,186,217
1860.	4,545,831	3,132,813	1,144,321	1,565,630		19,289,975	10,031,977
1861.	4,729,297	2,609,818	2,355,385	3,321,631		16,545,241	7,882,993
1862.	10,004,521	3,980,153	4,164,344	2,715,892	1,539,027	13,402,000	8,672,918
1863.	15,755,570	4,334,775	6,733,743	4,216,804	27,829	23,150,353	11,954,897
1864.	11,260,728	5,828,030	6,140,031	5,638,007	10,771,392	26,439,829	12,359,843
1865.	9,134,858	6,850,808	7,292,715	11,697,746	16,548,969	45,307,993	18,351,564
1866.	5,970,651	4,788,484	1,267,851	6,036,828	24,373,932	31,438,561	13,402,892
1867.	6,634,556	3,597,690	1,184,307	7,893,535	24,407,642	22,571,912	14,838,574
1868.	9,427,831	3,267,652	582,745	7,010,424	21,810,676	20,077,987	15,149,096
1869.	7,443,948	3,422,928	484,094	6,437,896	30,625,446	23,347,719	15,126,459
1870.	5,933,397	3,253,137	592,229	8,881,934	32,101,485	22,705,325	13,734,898
1871.	10,563,020	4,002,320	853,096	8,752,090	36,857,380	21,995,957	12,942,281
1872.	20,177,619	4,122,308	1,498,812	7,752,918	34,058,390	26,659,021	13,540,872
1873.	21,245,815	5,007,035	952,919	10,498,010	42,050,756	25,331,946	18,219,802
1874.	19,308,019	5,808,712	1,062,381	11,898,965	41,245,815	32,968,528	20,333,711
1875.	22,900,522	5,671,495	1,506,396	13,659,603	29,891,465	27,844,470	18,444,085
1876.	22,429,485	5,744,022	1,109,496	12,270,083	32,915,786	25,570,538	17,296,275
1877.	35,662,065	6,296,414	4,424,616	12,700,637	61,789,439	32,030,212	14,444,637
1878.	31,014,023	4,913,646	3,030,840	14,102,529	46,574,974	28,484,182	16,776,381
1879.	22,856,673	4,807,568	5,421,205	12,579,968	40,305,249	28,215,240	15,624,503
1880.	27,920,367	5,930,252	6,690,687	12,171,730	36,218,623	18,442,373	16,237,767
1881.	35,226,575	8,272,285	6,256,024	16,380,248	40,315,609	20,878,884	18,600,312
1882.	28,975,902	7,201,270	2,864,570	14,058,975	51,232,706	31,430,869	24,012,028
1883.	26,618,048	6,192,298	2,290,665	11,134,526	40,998,138	32,095,229	26,793,708
1884.	25,305,953	4,762,715	3,750,771	11,663,712	47,103,348	30,296,317	21,275,128
1885.	22,595,219	5,003,943	3,643,646	10,444,409	40,074,827	24,707,303	21,464,322

¹ Included in Pork up to 1855.

² Included with Butter as "Butter and Cheese" up to 1855.

322 Annual Receipts and Shipments of Leading Articles of Produce at Twenty Cities.

[Condensed from Annual Reports of Boards of Trade and Chambers of Commerce of the cities.]

CITIES.	Year.	WHEAT.		FLOUR.		CORN.	
		Re- ceipts.	Ship- ments.	Re- ceipts.	Ship- ments.	Re- ceipts.	Ship- ments.
		Bushels.	Bushels.	Barrels.	Barrels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Baltimore, Md.	1884	17,756,630	16,849,604	1,300,598	444,249	7,063,051	5,369,936
Boston, Mass.	1884	1,949,137	1,118,572	2,008,475	396,552	9,078,308	4,118,102
Buffalo, N. Y.	1884	32,469,710		2,615,510		18,538,340	
Chicago, Ill.	1884	26,397,587	21,046,577	4,960,830	4,808,884	59,580,445	53,274,050
Cincinnati, O.	1884	3,051,607	2,401,912	920,361	709,110	5,319,759	1,866,767
Detroit, Mich.	1884	8,083,767	7,023,370	122,739	146,742	1,677,582	1,424,140
Duluth, Minn.	1884	13,527,672	11,448,000	800,000	1,000,000		
Indianapolis, Ind.	1884	3,362,805				3,342,836	
Kansas City, Mo.	1884	10,069,231	9,238,542	416,669		13,191,775	15,851,418
Milwaukee, Wis.	1884	10,167,521	4,161,437	2,536,624	3,061,020	841,560	360,833
Minneapolis, Minn.	1884	30,085,720	4,586,960	102,152	5,317,672	475,900	58,200
Montreal, Can.	1884	5,301,137	3,967,457	1,152,789	844,019	3,500,535	3,216,053
New Orleans, La.	1884	901,742	1,015,459	689,565	20,066	8,430,177	5,473,924
New York.	1884	36,925,919	28,801,525	6,030,487	3,900,013	19,537,507	11,862,469
Peoria, Ill.	1884	646,830	348,880	52,642	52,886	9,726,530	5,402,300
Philadelphia, Pa.	1884	5,442,450	5,763,734	1,357,548	321,583	3,522,300	1,658,868
San Francisco, Cal.	1884	22,848,023	20,264,523	1,209,022	1,201,761	264,768	35,322
St. Louis, Mo.	1884	16,368,809	7,177,982	1,456,153	3,014,105	19,607,125	16,533,259
Toledo, O.	1884	25,057,284	23,186,454	430,900	730,900	12,056,306	12,040,439

AGGREGATE WINTER PORK-PACKING IN THE WEST, BY STATES.

STATES.	Number of Hogs Packed.		Average Gross Weight.		Average Yield of Lard.		Cost, Gross, 100 lbs.	
	1884-5.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1883-4.
Ohio	559,903	523,075	267.08	257.05	34.74	33.16	\$4.43	\$5.21
Indiana	406,655	350,415	243.17	232.02	31.03	28.11	4.26	5.28
Illinois	2,526,743	2,150,341	273.11	253.39	38.46	34.51	4.37	5.24
Iowa	766,593	624,604	263.72	245.06	35.84	32.65	4.07	5.06
Missouri	1,198,092	919,034	263.41	261.41	35.76	36.16	4.24	5.17
Kansas	19,848	84,493	283.36	268.89	34.13	35.26	4.02	5.28
Nebraska	202,200	143,270	272.09	275.72	43.00	41.46	4.08	5.10
Minnesota	51,700	43,300	298.40	269.04	27.00	23.99	4.17	4.78
Wisconsin	397,393	315,093	258.43	223.22	31.23	24.57	4.23	5.09
Michigan	70,579	67,793	268.45	243.06	30.35	28.19	4.28	5.51
Kentucky	182,812	156,394	264.18	254.11	29.47	28.46	4.42	5.04
Tennessee	27,880	35,152	255.05	234.52	33.42	29.50	4.32	4.97
Miscellaneous	49,842	89,100	245.49	233.09	31.65	32.08	4.18	5.34
Totals, etc.	6,460,240	5,402,064	266.51	251.44	36.02	33.25	\$4.29	\$5.18

Yearly Packing at Leading Places.

Total number of Hogs packed during 12 mos., ending March 1, at leading places which pack in both winter and summer seasons.

	1884-85.	1883-84.	1882-83.
Chicago	4,228,205	3,911,792	4,222,780
Kansas City	1,231,148	1,015,460	813,834
St. Louis	711,901	607,222	532,180
Cincinnati	513,016	489,631	507,316
Milwaukee	508,949	368,887	405,510
Indianapolis	539,038	470,212	388,417
Cedar Rapids	403,674	339,013	327,163
Cleveland	181,412	205,156	218,885
St. Joseph	157,634	111,600	152,365
Louisville	210,214	170,435	143,393
Ottumwa	185,123	108,744	121,554
Omaha	171,100	113,770	151,006
Des Moines	105,969	67,215	90,871
Detroit	98,067	84,523	99,155
Keokuk	98,950	68,622	63,446
Sioux City	103,003	138,754	106,740
Dubuque	112,557	135,500	112,500
Nebr'ka City	120,000	72,000	35,000
All points	10,519,108	9,183,100	9,342,999

Number of Hogs packed in the West for the 12 months ending March 1, for fourteen years.

	Summer.	Winter.	Total.
1884-85	4,058,868	6,460,240	10,519,108
1883-84	3,781,096	5,402,064	9,183,100
1882-83	3,210,787	6,132,212	9,342,999
1881-82	4,803,689	5,747,760	10,551,449
1880-81	5,323,898	6,919,456	12,243,354
1879-80	4,051,248	6,950,451	11,001,699
1878-79	3,378,044	7,480,648	10,858,792
1877-78	2,543,120	6,505,446	9,048,566
1876-77	2,307,866	5,101,308	7,409,174
1875-76	1,262,343	4,880,135	6,142,478
1874-75	1,200,444	5,566,226	6,766,670
1873-74	1,062,916	5,466,200	6,529,116
1872-73	505,500	5,410,314	5,915,814
1871-72	250,000	4,831,558	5,081,558
Aggregate number of Hogs packed in the whole West, winter and summer, 1885.			10,519,108
Aggregate number packed in the East and on the Pacific coast, 1885.			4,508,233
Total Hogs packed in the U. S.			15,027,341

THE CANALS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC.

[From the American Cyclopædia, etc.]

NAMES.	Connecting Points.	Length.	Width, Surface.	Depth.	No. of Locks.	Cost of Construction.
DELAWARE CANAL. Chesapeake & Delaware....	Delaware City to Ches. City....	miles, 12.6	ft. 66	ft. 10	8	\$ 3,547,561
MARYLAND CANAL. Chesapeake & Ohio,.....	Georgetown to Cumberland, Md.	184½	52 @ 60	6	74	11,875,008
ILLINOIS CANAL. Illinois & Michigan.....	Chicago to La Salle, Ill.....	96	60	6	17	6,170,226
INDIANA CANAL. Wabash & Erie.....	Evansville to Ohio State Line..	374	40	4	64	6,000,000
NEW JERSEY CANALS. Delaware & Raritan.....	New Brunswick to Bordentown.	43	75	8	14	3,995,287
Morris & Essex.....	Jersey City to Phillipsburg.....	101	40	5	29	2,825,997
NEW YORK CANALS. Baldwinsville.....	.....	5½	40	4	1	23,556
Black Riv. (canal & feeder).....	.....	50	42	4	109	3,224,779
Black Riv. Improvement.....	.....	42	70	7	11	1,530,542
Cayuga & Seneca enlarge.....	.....	23	70	7	11	1,530,542
Champlain.....	.....	66	50	5	20	.....
Champlain, Glens Falls feeder.....	.....	12	50	5	12	.....
Chemung (canal & feeder).....	.....	39	42	4½	53	1,273,261
Chenango.....	.....	97	40	4	116	2,752,124
Crooked Lake.....	.....	8	42	4	27	333,287
Erie (original).....	.....	363	40	33	73	46,018,234
Erie (enlargement).....	Buffalo to Albany.....	350½	70	7	73	46,018,234
Genesee Valley.....	.....	124½	42	4	112	5,387,818
Onedda Lake.....	.....	7	40	4	7	64,837
Onedda Riv. Improvement.....	.....	20	80	4½	2	146,944
Oswego (enlargement).....	.....	38	70	7	18	8,490,949
OHIO CANALS. Hocking.....	Carroll to Athens.....	56	.....	.....	26	975,481
Miami.....	Cincinnati to Toledo.....	291	50 @ 60	5½	105	7,454,727
Muskingum improvem't.....	Dresden to Marietta.....	91	Variable.	.....	12	1,627,313
Ohio.....	Cleveland to Portsmouth.....	332	40	4	152	4,686,204
Walhonding.....	Branch of the Ohio.....	25	.....	.....	11	607,269
PENNSYLVANIA CANALS. Delaware and Hudson.....	Honesdale to Rondout, N. Y. ...	108	48	6	106	6,317,653
Delaware Division.....	Easton to Bristol.....	60	41	6	33	.....
East Division.....	Duncan's Island to Columbia.....	46	80 @ 60	6	11	.....
Juniata Division.....	Duncan's Island to Hollidaysburg	127	40 @ 60	4	66	.....
North Branch Division.....	Northumberland to Wilkesbarre...	64	40 @ 60	4	43	7,731,756
West Branch Division.....	Northumberland to Fairbairnville...	80½	40 @ 60	4	44	.....
Susquehanna Division.....	Duncan's Island to Northumberland	41	40 @ 60	4	44	.....
Junction.....	State line to Elmira, N. Y.....	13	42	4	11	.....
Lehigh Coal and Nav.....	Easton to Conport.....	45	60 @ 100	6	53	4,455,000
Monongahela Nav.....	Pittsburg to North Geneva.....	85	Slack water.	8	1,132,492	.....
Schuylkill Coal and Nav.....	Mill Creek to Philadelphia.....	108	60 @ 300	6	71	13,207,752
Susquehanna.....	Columbia to Havre de Grace.....	45	50	5	30	4,357,105
Union.....	Middletown to Reading.....	77½	43	4½	132	5,907,000
Wilconisco.....	Millersburg to Clark's Ferry.....	12	45	4	37	612,006
VIRGINIA CANALS. Albemarle & Chesapeake.....	Alexandria to Georgetown.....	8½	60	6	.....	170,000
Alexandria & Georgetown.....	Elizabeth R. to Drummond Lake	83	.....	.....	.....	1,088,763
Dismal Swamp.....	Richmond to Buchanan.....	196½	40	4	90	1,151,000
James River & Kanawha.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,139,280
SHIP CANALS. Beauharnois, Canada.....	.....	11½	120	.....	9	1,611,424
Cornwall, Canada.....	.....	11½	150	.....	7	1,933,153
Lachine, Canada.....	Around rapids above Montreal...	8½	120	.....	5	2,587,533
Galops, Farrans Point & Welland, Canada.....	Rapide Plat, Canada.....	13½	90	.....	6	1,320,656
Michigan Ship Canal.....	Lake Ontario to Lake Erie.....	27	.....	25	27	7,638,240
Louisville & Portland.....	Around St. Mary's Falls.....	1	100	20	2	.....
Caledonia, Scotland.....	Round Falls of Ohio.....	2	86	6 @ 42	3	4,250,000
Orin, Scotland.....	Moray Frith to Lock Linnhe.....	60	122	20	.....	5,118,140
North Clyde, Scotland.....	Loch Gilp to Jura Se. nd.....	9	.....	12	.....	.....
North Holland.....	Amsterdam to Zuyder Zee.....	51	176½	23	2	.....
North Sea, Holland.....	.....	14½	.....	25	.....	.....
Suez.....	Port Said to Suez, about.....	100	195 @ 325	25	.....	31,000,006

LAND GRANTS FOR EDUCATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

This table shows the area of the several States and Territories containing Public Lands, and the quantity devoted for educational purposes by Congress from 1789 to June 30, 1878.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioner of the General Land Office.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES Containing Public Lands.	Areas of States and Territories containing Public Lands.	Grants for Schools and Universities.		Grants for Agricultural Colleges, act of July 2, 1862.*	Grants for Deaf and Dumb Asylums.
		Schools.	Universities.	Selected in place or Located with Scrip.	
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1. Alabama.....	32,462,080	902,774	46,080	.....	21,949
2. Alaska.....	369,529,600	.....	.....	.....	.....
3. Arizona.....	72,906,304	4,050,350	.....	640	.....
4. Arkansas.....	32,406,730	886,460	46,080	.....	2,097
5. California.....	120,947,840	6,719,324	46,080	1,355,577	.....
6. Colorado.....	66,880,000	3,715,555	46,080	183,398	.....
7. Dakota.....	153,982,080	8,554,540	.....	125,404	.....
8. Florida.....	37,931,520	908,503	92,160	.....	20,924
9. Idaho.....	58,196,480	3,233,137	.....	.....	.....
10. Illinois.....	35,462,400	985,006	46,080	.....	.....
11. Indian Ter.....	44,154,240	.....	.....	.....	.....
12. Indiana.....	21,637,760	650,317	46,080	.....	.....
13. Iowa.....	35,328,800	905,144	46,080	316,991	.....
14. Kansas.....	52,043,520	2,891,306	46,080	828,824	.....
15. Louisiana.....	29,461,440	786,044	46,080	.....	.....
16. Michigan.....	36,128,640	1,067,397	46,080	1,225,806	.....
17. Minnesota.....	53,459,840	2,969,990	82,640	957,014	.....
18. Mississippi.....	30,179,840	837,584	46,080	.....	.....
19. Missouri.....	41,824,000	1,199,139	46,080	448,803	.....
20. Montana.....	92,016,640	5,112,035	.....	44,452	.....
21. Nebraska.....	48,636,800	2,702,044	46,080	1,079,191	.....
22. Nevada.....	71,737,741	3,985,430	46,080	16,794	.....
23. New Mexico.....	77,568,640	4,309,368	46,080	1,440	.....
24. Ohio.....	25,576,960	704,488	69,120	.....	.....
25. Oregon.....	60,975,360	3,329,706	46,080	50,049	.....
26. Tennessee.....	.....	100,000	100,000	.....	.....
27. Utah.....	56,355,635	3,130,869	46,080	57,031	.....
28. Washington.....	44,796,160	2,488,675	46,080	46,086	.....
29. Wisconsin.....	34,511,360	958,649	92,160	1,358,913	.....
30. Wyoming.....	62,645,120	.....	.....	2,395	.....
Total	1,814,769,656	68,083,914	1,265,520	8,098,758	44,970

* The whole quantity liable to be issued under the act of July 2, 1862, is 9,600,000 acres.

NOTE.—Under an act of Congress approved Sept. 4, 1841, each State thereafter admitted to the Union was granted 500,000 acres of land for purposes of internal improvement; 46,080 acres (72 sections) for a State University; 32,000 acres (50 sections) for the purpose of erecting public buildings at the Capital; and 32,000 acres for a penitentiary or State prison. The same grant of 500,000 acres was extended to the States of Alabama, Arkansas, Illinois, Indiana, Louisiana, Michigan, Mississippi, and Missouri. The quantity of land thus granted is estimated at 9,000,000 acres.

By act of July 2, 1862, each State, old or new, was granted 30,000 acres of the public domain for each Senator and Representative in Congress (or land scrip to that amount) for the purpose of endowing a College of Agriculture and the Mechanic Arts in each State. Of the 9,600,000 acres estimated to be due the States under this munificent land-grant, about 8,200,000 acres have already been located.

NUMBER OF ELECTORS IN FRANCE.

In the French Republic, suffrage is practically universal, there having been inscribed on the registers of the Ministry of the Interior by an official report dated April 1, 1876, 9,946,070 legal voters, out of a population the same year of 36,906,788 in France. This gives 1 voter to every 4 inhabitants, nearly. In the United States, by the census of 1870, the ratio of legal voters to population was 1 to 4½, nearly. In Great Britain, where suffrage is restricted, the proportion is 1 voter to every 11 inhabitants.

Statement of Land Grants by Acts of Congress to States for Canal Purposes, from the first Grant in 1827 to 1883.

From the Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office.

STATES.	Date of Laws.	Name of Canal.	Total Number of Acres Granted.
Indiana.....	Mar. 2, 1827.	Wabash and Erie Canal	1,439,279
"	Feb. 27, 1841.		
"	Mar. 3, 1845.		
Ohio.....	Mar. 2, 1827.	" " "	266,535
"	June 30, 1834.	Miami and Dayton.....	333,826
"	May 24, 1828.		
"	April 2, 1830.	" " "	500,000
"	May 24, 1828.	General Canal purposes.....	
Illinois.....	Mar. 2, 1827.	Canal to connect the waters of the Illinois River with those of Lake Michigan.....	293,915
Wisconsin.....	June 18, 1838.	Milwaukee and Rock River Canal.....	125,431
"	April 10, 1866.	Breakwater and Harbor and Ship Canal.....	200,000
"	Mar. 7, 1874.	Extending the time for completion of Green Bay and Sturgeon Bay and Lake Michigan Ship Canal.....	
Michigan.....	Aug. 26, 1852.	Saint Mary's Ship Canal.....	750,000
"	Mar. 3, 1865.	Portage Lake and Lake Superior Ship Canal.....	800,000
"	July 3, 1866.	" " " "	200,000
"	July 3, 1866.	La C La Belle Ship Canal.....	100,000
Total quantity of Acres granted for Canals.....			4,405,986

Statistics of Railways in Great Britain, (England, Wales, Scotland and Ireland,) for Twenty Years, 1861-1884.

From the Statistical Abstract of the United Kingdom.

Years.	Length of Lines open at the End of each Year.	Total Capital (Paid up Shares, Loans, &c.) at the End of each Year.	Number of Passengers Conveyed, (excluding Season Ticket Holders.)		Total of Traffic Receipts.		Total of Working Expenses.	Net Traffic Receipts of Passengers and Goods.
			Total.	Per Mile.	Total.	Per Mile.		
	Miles.	£	No.	No.	£	£'	£	£
1861....	10,869	362,327,398	173,773,218	15,988	28,565,355	2,628	13,843,337	14,722,018
1862....	11,551	385,218,438	180,495,727	15,625	29,128,558	2,522	14,268,409	14,860,149
1863....	12,322	404,215,802	204,699,466	16,612	31,156,397	2,528	15,027,234	16,129,163
1864....	12,789	425,719,613	229,348,664	17,933	33,911,547	2,651	16,000,308	17,911,239
1865....	13,289	455,478,143	251,959,862	18,960	35,751,655	2,691	17,149,072	18,602,582
1866....	13,854	481,872,884	274,403,895	19,734	38,164,454	2,754	18,811,673	19,352,681
1867....	14,347	502,262,887	287,688,113	20,193	39,479,999	2,771	19,848,952	19,631,047
1868....	15,145	518,779,761	312,631,812	20,643	41,075,321	2,712	20,780,078	21,915,849
1870....	15,537	529,908,673	336,545,397	21,661	43,417,070	2,794	21,715,525	23,662,618
1871....	15,376	552,680,107	375,220,754	24,403	47,107,558	3,064	23,152,860	25,739,920
1872....	15,814	569,047,346	422,874,822	26,741	51,304,114	3,244	26,293,304	26,957,870
1873....	16,082	588,320,308	455,320,188	28,312	55,675,421	3,462	30,752,848	26,989,152
1874....	16,449	609,895,931	477,840,411	29,050	56,899,498	3,459	32,612,712	26,643,003
1875....	16,658	630,223,494	506,975,234	30,434	58,982,753	3,541	33,220,728	28,016,272
1876....	16,872	658,214,776	534,494,069	31,679	59,917,868	3,551	33,535,509	28,680,266
1877....	17,077	674,059,048	549,541,325	32,180	60,644,057	3,551	33,857,978	29,115,356
1878....	17,333	698,545,154	565,024,455	32,598	60,454,375	3,488	33,198,368	29,673,306
1879....	17,696	717,063,469	562,732,890	31,800	59,395,282	3,356	32,045,273	29,731,430
1880....	17,933	728,316,848	603,885,025	33,675	62,061,767	3,411	33,601,124	31,800,501
1881....	18,180	745,519,000	622,423,000	34,224	63,873,000	3,512	34,589,000	31,828,000
1882....	18,457	767,899,570	654,838,295	35,479	69,377,124	3,633	36,170,436	33,206,688
1883....	18,681	784,921,312	683,718,137	36,625	71,062,370	3,673	37,368,457	33,693,708
1884....	18,864	801,464,367	694,991,860	36,843	70,522,643	3,606	37,217,197	33,305,446

STATISTICS OF FIRE-INSURANCE AND LOSSES IN THE UNITED STATES.

NINE YEARS' LOSSES BY FIRE.

The yearly destruction of property by fire in this country is alarming. This loss is largely due to the national crime of incendiarism, which is fostered by reckless competition among insurance companies, inadequate State laws on the subject of fire inquest, as well as the careless manner in which buildings are erected through laxity in enforcing proper laws.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	* Property Losses for 9 years, 1876-1884.	* Losses to Insurance Companies for 9 years, 1876-1884.	* Property Losses in 1884.	* Losses to Insurance Companies in 1884.	* Premiums Received by Insurance Companies in 1884.	† Ratio of Losses to Premiums, 1884.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.
Alabama	6,168,672	3,032,451	1,274,787	614,896	450,159	80.0
Arizona	1,643,650	713,814	265,900	107,025	55,352	105.6
Arkansas	6,418,732	2,805,003	966,985	487,319	412,698	59.5
California	26,058,479	11,749,745	2,950,385	1,356,232	4,484,768	28.5
Colorado	5,331,670	2,335,750	663,720	273,250	756,068	45.4
Connecticut	14,403,754	8,972,290	1,592,819	1,065,800	1,740,060	43.7
Dakota	4,132,320	1,275,995	856,600	382,695	672,418	69.2
Delaware	2,189,635	1,070,260	191,825	90,660	194,738	47.9
Dist. of Columbia	1,688,622	447,940	71,667	39,876	132,886	21.8
Florida	4,370,499	2,179,845	1,418,229	662,145	270,466	105.9
Georgia	14,082,580	6,720,371	2,840,095	1,214,174	1,317,811	72.2
Idaho	423,000	92,428	276,500	54,400	31,479	43.6
Illinois	38,059,607	22,765,790	5,339,698	3,823,471	8,010,078	45.5
Indian Territory	141,600	56,200				
Indiana	22,980,775	10,890,689	3,380,180	1,624,569	2,096,661	67.1
Iowa	14,820,783	7,236,258	1,993,283	958,163	2,960,304	42.1
Kansas	6,108,408	2,723,158	958,123	458,833	1,709,007	30.7
Kentucky	13,066,487	6,583,233	2,637,220	1,235,465	1,846,945	73.4
Louisiana	11,691,847	6,021,113	2,186,882	1,181,425	801,028	69.0
Maine	13,314,333	7,733,089	1,569,633	834,059	1,324,294	75.4
Maryland	9,023,240	5,720,293	1,341,137	869,419	1,440,851	56.5
Massachusetts	49,104,488	33,964,976	5,548,657	3,856,692	5,396,375	60.9
Michigan	30,582,680	15,153,015	5,729,224	2,657,779	3,334,579	71.8
Minnesota	18,752,430	10,639,692	3,456,690	2,126,741	2,539,092	74.4
Mississippi	5,479,110	2,398,954	972,810	383,064	338,504	67.7
Missouri	27,129,452	16,196,944	4,205,277	2,545,374	4,027,053	69.4
Montana	1,099,500	279,738	357,000	83,624	228,134	21.4
Nebraska	3,342,878	1,787,078	617,050	381,050	1,296,146	32.2
Nevada	4,457,720	1,341,334	373,450	117,503	81,675	53.6
New Hampshire	7,866,473	4,391,391	898,323	473,791	610,754	51.2
New Jersey	21,442,589	12,616,998	3,041,203	1,545,076	2,090,374	50.5
New Mexico	809,900	293,625	470,600	162,500	109,754	116.1
New York	124,766,790	82,548,127	15,697,330	10,573,431	17,570,660	57.1
North Carolina	6,485,569	2,631,222	1,413,629	629,647	443,979	102.2
Ohio	41,495,601	22,020,460	8,433,156	4,585,330	5,795,242	73.7
Oregon	5,750,233	2,637,374	1,287,615	614,274	470,074	61.2
Pennsylvania	69,868,711	35,310,532	10,455,461	5,847,633	6,605,145	74.7
Rhode Island	6,381,801	4,289,784	613,052	369,918	2,463,748	36.9
South Carolina	7,746,534	4,401,145	907,715	477,290	569,306	64.9
Tennessee	10,394,785	5,097,018	1,452,950	724,830	1,041,901	65.4
Texas	21,808,785	11,659,435	3,774,135	1,964,602	2,155,947	70.0
Utah	1,933,097	445,011	141,032	36,951	100,154	13.9
Vermont	7,001,950	3,828,691	529,500	255,300	340,735	57.9
Virginia	8,113,425	4,567,214	1,259,345	669,454	1,002,586	73.3
Washington	2,411,960	1,080,274	859,160	347,306	121,567	82.7
West Virginia	3,160,365	1,526,100	464,015	191,850	232,582	44.3
Wisconsin	21,376,243	11,093,083	4,042,684	2,133,749	2,683,737	74.9
Wyoming	545,400	149,583	232,000	91,383	64,513	49.9
Total	725,503,163	404,341,513	110,008,611	60,679,818	92,431,482	59.9

* From the Chronicle Fire Tables, N.Y., '85. † From the Spectator Co.'s Insurance Year-Book, N.Y., '85.

The statistics of aggregate losses by fire have been compiled from reports of fire departments, from fire-insurance agents, and from local newspapers. They have been closely compared with the figures of total losses given in various States by the official reports of the Insurance Departments.

The statistics of 1884 show that 50 per cent. of the aggregate losses by fire were the result of incendiarism.

In 1884, there were 384 human lives lost by fire in the United States.

**TOTAL COINAGE OF THE UNITED STATES MINT, 1793 to
1885. INCLUSIVE.**

From the Official Report of the Director of the Mint.

	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.	Total.
1793 to 1795..	\$71,485 00	\$370,683 80	\$11,373 00	\$453,541 80
1796.....	102,727 50	79,077 50	10,324 40	192,129 40
1797.....	103,422 70	12,591 45	9,510 34	125,524 29
1798.....	205,610 00	330,291 00	9,797 00	545,698 00
1799.....	213,285 00	423,515 00	9,106 68	645,906 68
1800.....	317,760 00	224,296 00	29,279 40	571,335 40
1801.....	423,570 00	74,758 00	13,628 37	510,956 37
1802.....	423,310 00	58,843 00	34,422 83	516,075 83
1803.....	258,377 50	87,118 00	25,203 03	370,698 53
1804.....	258,642 50	100,340 50	12,844 94	371,827 94
1805.....	170,367 50	149,388 50	13,483 48	333,239 48
1806.....	324,505 00	471,319 00	5,260 00	801,084 00
1807.....	487,495 00	597,448 75	9,652 21	1,044,595 96
1808.....	284,665 00	684,300 00	13,090 00	968,055 00
1809.....	169,375 00	707,376 00	8,001 53	884,752 53
1810.....	501,435 00	638,773 50	15,660 00	1,155,868 50
1811.....	497,905 00	608,240 00	2,495 95	1,108,740 95
1812.....	290,435 00	814,029 50	10,755 00	1,115,219 50
1813.....	477,140 00	620,951 50	4,180 00	1,102,271 50
1814.....	77,270 00	561,687 50	3,578 30	642,535 80
1815.....	3,175 00	17,308 00	.....	20,483 00
1816.....	.....	28,575 75	28,209 83	56,785 57
1817.....	.....	607,783 50	39,484 00	647,267 50
1818.....	242,940 00	1,070,454 50	31,670 00	1,345,064 50
1819.....	258,615 00	1,140,000 00	26,710 00	1,425,325 00
1820.....	319,030 00	501,680 70	44,075 50	1,864,786 20
1821.....	189,325 00	825,762 45	3,890 00	1,018,977 45
1822.....	88,980 00	805,806 50	20,723 39	915,509 89
1823.....	72,425 00	895,550 00	.....	967,975 00
1824.....	93,200 00	1,752,477 00	12,620 00	1,858,297 00
1825.....	156,385 00	1,564,583 00	14,926 00	1,735,894 00
1826.....	92,245 00	2,002,090 00	16,344 25	2,110,679 25
1827.....	131,565 00	2,869,300 00	22,577 32	3,024,342 32
1828.....	140,145 00	1,575,600 00	25,636 24	1,741,381 24
1829.....	295,717 50	1,994,578 00	16,580 00	2,306,875 50
1830.....	643,105 00	2,495,400 00	17,115 00	3,155,620 00
1831.....	714,270 00	3,175,600 00	33,603 60	3,923,473 60
1832.....	798,435 00	2,579,000 00	23,620 00	3,401,055 00
1833.....	978,550 00	2,759,000 00	28,160 00	3,765,710 00
1834.....	954,270 00	3,415,002 00	19,151 00	7,388,423 00
1835.....	186,175 00	3,443,003 00	39,489 00	5,668,667 00
1836.....	125,700 00	3,606,100 00	23,100 00	7,764,900 00
1837.....	148,805 00	2,096,010 00	55,583 00	3,299,898 00
1838.....	809,595 00	2,333,243 00	63,702 00	4,206,540 00
1839.....	1,355,885 00	2,176,296 00	31,286 61	3,563,467 61
1840.....	1,675,302 50	1,726,703 00	24,627 00	3,426,632 50
1841.....	1,091,597 50	1,132,750 00	15,973 67	2,240,321 17
1842.....	1,634,170 00	2,332,750 00	23,633 90	4,190,753 90
1843.....	8,108,797 50	3,834,750 00	24,283 20	11,967,830 70
1844.....	5,428,230 00	2,235,550 00	23,987 52	7,687,767 52
1845.....	3,756,447 50	1,873,200 00	38,043 04	5,668,595 54
1846.....	4,034,177 50	2,558,580 00	41,208 00	6,633,965 50
1847.....	20,221,985 00	2,379,450 00	61,836 69	22,662,671 69
1848.....	3,775,512 50	2,040,050 00	64,157 99	5,879,720 49
1849.....	9,007,761 50	2,114,950 00	41,984 32	11,164,695 82

**TOTAL COINAGE OF THE UNITED STATES MINT 1793 TO 1885.
INCLUSIVE.—(Continued.)**

	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.	Total.
1850.....	\$31,981,738 50	\$1,866,100 00	\$44,467 50	\$33,892,206 00
1851.....	62,614,492 50	774,397 00	99,635 43	63,489,524 23
1852.....	56,846,157 50	999,410 00	50,630 84	57,896,228 44
1853.....	59,377,909 00	9,077,571 00	67,059 78	68,522,539 78
1854.....	25,915,918 50	8,619,270 00	42,638 85	34,577,826 35
1855.....	28,977,968 00	3,501,245 00	16,030 79	32,495,243 79
1856.....	36,697,768 50	5,135,240 00	27,106 73	41,860,115 23
1857.....	15,811,563 00	1,477,000 00	68,510 46	17,357,073 46
1858.....	30,253,725 50	8,040,730 00	234,000 00	38,528,455 50
1859.....	17,296,077 00	6,187,400 00	307,000 00	23,790,477 00
1860.....	16,445,476 00	2,789,920 00	342,000 00	19,577,396 00
1861.....	60,693,237 00	2,605,700 00	101,660 00	63,400,597 00
1862.....	45,532,896 50	2,312,401 50	116,000 00	48,460,788 00
1863.....	30,695,852 00	1,174,092 30	478,450 00	32,348,394 30
1864.....	21,649,345 00	548,214 10	463,800 00	22,661,359 10
1865.....	25,107,217 50	636,308 00	1,133,330 00	26,876,855 50
1866.....	28,313,945 00	680,264 50	646,670 00	29,640,779 50
1867.....	28,217,187 50	966,871 00	1,879,540 00	31,063,598 50
1868.....	18,114,425 00	1,136,750 00	1,713,365 00	20,964,540 00
1869.....	31,828,637 50	840,746 50	1,279,055 00	33,948,439 00
1870.....	22,257,312 50	1,767,253 50	611,445 00	24,636,011 00
1871.....	31,302,475 00	1,956,905 25	283,760 00	33,542,140 25
1872.....	20,876,495 00	3,029,834 05	123,020 00	23,929,349 05
1873.....	35,249,337 50	2,945,795 50	494,050 00	38,689,183 00
1874.....	50,442,690 00	5,983,601 30	411,925 00	56,838,216 30
1875.....	33,553,965 00	10,070,368 00	230,375 00	43,854,708 00
1876.....	38,178,963 50	19,126,502 50	260,350 00	57,565,816 00
1877.....	44,078,199 00	28,549,985 00	62,165 00	72,690,299 00
1878.....	52,798,990 00	23,290,825 50	30,694 00	81,120,499 50
1879.....	40,986,912 00	27,237,892 50	97,798 00	68,321,599 50
1880.....	56,157,735 00	27,942,437 50	269,971 50	84,370,144 00
1881.....	78,733,864 00	27,649,966 35	405,109 95	106,788,940 30
1882.....	89,413,447 50	27,733,888 75	644,757 75	117,841,594 00
1883.....	35,936,927 50	28,535,470 15	1,423,307 16	66,200,704 81
1884.....	27,932,324 00	28,773,387 80	1,174,709 73	57,880,421 53
1885.....	24,861,123 50	28,845,959 65	527,556 80	54,234,639 95
Total.....	1,389,981,508 50	434,224,610 00	17,463,608 44	1,841,669,726 94

BUSINESS OF THE SUEZ CANAL FROM ITS OPENING.

This great ship canal, one hundred miles in length, connects Suez, on the Red Sea, with Port Said, on the Mediterranean. It was commenced by a company, aided by large subscriptions of the governments of Egypt, France and England, in 1858, and opened November 17, 1869. It is 72 feet wide at the bottom, about 800 feet at the surface, and 26 feet in depth, easily passing the largest vessels. The controlling interest in the canal was purchased since 1874 by the British government, which now holds it. The following table exhibits the prodigious increase of business on this great work:

[From the *Economiste Français*, 1878-1884.]

YEARS.	1. No. of ves- sels.	2. Tonnage.	3. Transit of vessels.	4. Sundry receipts.	5. Total receipts.	6. Expenses of working.	7. Net profits.	8. Proportion of ex- penses to receipts.
			Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.
1870.....	486	426,000	1,031,800	353,600	1,385,400	1,291,600	94,000	93.21
1871.....	765	761,000	1,519,800	1,134,200	2,654,000	1,165,400	1,488,600	45.90
1872.....	1,082	1,459,000	2,367,600	758,400	2,626,000	1,007,800	2,618,200	27.79
1873.....	1,173	2,055,000	4,165,320	745,000	4,910,320	1,144,000	3,766,000	23.50
1874.....	1,264	2,424,000	4,530,800	631,400	5,162,200	1,251,800	3,880,400	24.53
1875.....	1,494	2,941,000	5,286,200	583,800	5,870,000	1,243,300	4,626,800	21.18
1876.....	1,557	3,072,000	5,526,400	537,200	6,063,600	1,120,900	4,943,400	18.47
1877.....	1,663	3,419,000	6,035,800	599,400	6,635,200	1,155,300	5,480,000	17.41
1878.....	1,593	3,291,536	6,219,646	142,532	6,362,178	1,009,370	5,352,808	15.86
1879.....	1,477	3,236,942	5,937,212	135,063	6,072,215	973,470	5,098,745	16.03
1880.....	2,017	4,378,064	7,997,068	150,880	8,147,888	1,088,840	7,059,048	13.22
1881.....	2,747	5,794,401	10,254,870	680,465	10,935,335	1,061,940	9,873,395	9.71
1882.....	3,198	6,811,521	.....	.....	12,109,173	1,000,000	11,009,173	9.08
1883.....	3,307	8,051,307	.....	.....	13,169,560	.....	.....	.....
1884.....	3,284	8,319,067	.....	.....	12,475,623	.....	.....	.....

VALUE OF FOREIGN COINS IN UNITED STATES MONEY.

As Proclaimed by the Treasury Department.

January 1, 1886.

COUNTRY.	MONETARY UNIT.	STANDARD.	VALUE IN U. S. MONEY.	STANDARD COIN.
Austria	Florin	Silver .....	.37,1	
Belgium	Franc	Gold and silver .....	.19,3	5, 10, and 20 francs.
Bolivia	Boliviano	Silver .....	.75,1	Boliviano.
Brazil	Milreis of 1000 reis	Gold .....	.54,8	5, 10, and 20 milreis.
British Possessions in North America	Dollar	Gold	\$1.00	
Chile	Peso	Gold and silver .....	.91,2	Condor, doubloon, and escudo.
Colombia (United States of)	Peso	Silver .....	.75,1	Peso.
Cuba	Peso	Gold and silver .....	.93,2	1-16, $\frac{1}{8}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, and 1 doubloon.
Denmark	Crown	Gold .....	.26,8	10 and 20 crowns.
Ecuador	Peso	Silver .....	.75,1	Peso.
Egypt	Plaster	Gold .....	.04,9	5, 10, 25, 50, and 100 plasters.
France	Franc	Gold and silver .....	.19,3	5, 10, and 20 francs.
Great Britain	Pound sterling	Gold	4.86,6 $\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{2}$ sovereign and sovereign.
Greece	Drachma	Gold and silver .....	.19,3	5, 10, 20, 50 and 100 drachmas.
German Empire	Mark	Gold .....	.23,8	5, 10, and 20 marks.
Hawaiian Islands	Dollar	Gold	1.00	
Hays	Gourde	Gold and silver .....	.96,5	1, 2, 5, and 10 gourdes.
India	Rupies of 16 annas	Silver .....	.35,7	$\frac{1}{8}$, $\frac{3}{8}$, and mohur.
Italy	Lira	Gold and silver .....	.19,3	5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 lire.
Japan	Yen	Silver .....	.81,0	1, 2, 5, 10, and 20 yen, gold and silver yen.
Liberia	Dollar	Gold	1.00	
Mexico	Dollar	Silver .....	.81,6	Peso or dollar, 5, 10, and 20 pesos.
Netherlands	Florin	Gold and silver .....	.40,2	10 florin, ducat, double ducat.
Norway	Crown	Gold .....	.26,8	10 and 20 crowns.
Peru	Sol	Silver .....	.75,1	Sol.
Portugal	Milreis of 1000 reis	Gold	1.08	2, 5, and 10 milreis.
Russia	Rouble of 100 copecks	Silver .....	.60,1	$\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{2}$, and 1 rouble.
Spain	Peseta of 100 centimes	Gold and silver .....	.19,3	2, 4, and 10 escudos.
Sweden	Crown	Gold .....	.26,8	10 and 20 crowns.
Switzerland	Franc	Gold and silver .....	.19,3	5, 10, and 20 francs.
Tripoli	Mahbub of 20 plasters	Silver .....	.67,7	
Turkey	Plaster	Gold .....	.04,4	25, 50, 100, 250, and 500 plasters.
Venezuela	Bolivar	Gold and silver .....	.19,3	5, 10, 20, 50, and 100 bolivar.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT,

Washington, D. C., January 1, 1886.

The foregoing estimation, made by the Director of the Mint, of the value of the foreign coins above mentioned, I hereby proclaim to be the values of such coins expressed in the money of account of the United States, and to be taken in estimating the values of all foreign merchandise, made out in any of said currencies, imported on or after January 1, 1886.

DANIEL MANNING,

Secretary of the Treasury.

LIBRARIES OF THE WORLD HAVING 100,000 VOLUMES.

LIBRARIES.	Founded.	Volumes.	LIBRARIES.	Founded.	Volumes.
Australia—			Germany—Continued.		
Melbourne, Public Library	1853	111,644	Leipzig, University Lib....	1409	400,000
Austria-Hungary—			Lübeck, City Library	1620	100,000
Buda-Pest, National Lib....	1802	400,000	Maihingen, Oettingen-		
University	1780	186,000	Wallerstein.....	1812	100,000
Cracow, University Lib....	1364	201,831	Mainz, City Library.....	1804	150,000
Graz, University Library....	1776	120,000	Marburg, University Lib....	1558	140,000
Prague, National Museum	1818	125,000	Meiningen, Ducal Public....	1680	160,000
Vienna, Royal Public Lib....	1495	440,000	Munich, Royal.....	15	800,000
Royal Univ. Lib....	1777	271,970	University Lib....	1473	322,800
Belgium—			Münster, Royal Pauline....	1588	123,175
Bruges, Public Library....	1798	100,000	Oldenburg, Grand Ducal....	1702	100,000
Brussels, Royal Library....	1837	350,000	Rostock, University Lib....	14	140,000
Ghent, University Library....	1797	250,000	Strasburg, Univ. and Nat....	1871	513,000
Liège, University Library....	1817	105,746	Stuttgart, Royal Public....	1705	425,000
Louvain, University Lib....	1636	250,000	Tübingen, Royal Univ. Lib....	1547	235,000
Brazil—			Weimar, Grand Ducal Lib....	16	180,000
Rio Janeiro, National Lib....	1807	120,000	Wiesbaden, Royal Nat. Lib....	1814	100,000
Canada—			Wolfenbüttel, Ducal Lib....	1589	300,000
Ottawa, Parliament Lib....	1815	100,000	Würzburg, Univ. Lib....	1582	250,000
Denmark—			Great Britain—		
Copenhagen, Royal Lib....	1793	482,000	Birmingham, Free Library	18	100,000
University....	1728	250,000	Cambridge, University Lib....	14	200,000
France—			Dublin, Trinity Coll. Lib....	1602	192,000
Aix, Méjimes Library	1810	150,000	Edinburgh, Advocates' Lib....	1680	265,000
Besançon, City Library....	1694	130,000	Edinburgh, Univ. Library....	1580	140,000
Bordeaux, Library.....	18	190,000	Glasgow University Lib....	14	125,000
Douai, Public Library.....	1789	100,000	Leeds, Public Library.....	1870	109,202
Grenoble, Library.....	1772	170,000	Liverpool, Free Public.....	1852	115,691
Lyons, City Library.....	1530	120,000	London, British Museum....	1753	1,500,000
Nantes, Library.....	1588	150,800	Univ. Coll. Lib....	1828	100,000
Paris, Arsenal Library.....	1790	200,000	Manchester, Free Public....	1823	150,000
Institute Library.....	1759	100,000	Oxford, Bodleian Library....	1602	400,000
Mazarine Library.....	1643	150,000	Greece—		
National Library.....	1737	2,200,000	Athens, University Lib....	1837	150,000
St. Geneviève Lib....	1624	120,000	Italy—		
University Library.....		125,000	Bologna, University Lib....	1712	160,000
Rouen, Public Library....	1809	122,500	Communal Lib....	1839	120,000
Troyes, Communal Lib....	1691	100,000	Ferrara, Communal Lib....	1753	100,000
Germany—			Florence, Marucellian.....	1752	136,500
Augsburg, Royal and City....	1577	150,000	National Lib....	1861	400,000
Bamberg, Royal Library....	1611	135,000	Genoa, University Library....	1773	116,492
Berlin, Royal Library.....	1661	750,000	Milan, Ambrosian Library....	1609	164,000
University Library.....	1831	200,000	Nat. Brera Library.....	1770	162,123
Bonn, University Library....	1818	250,000	Naples, Brancaccian Lib....	1673	150,000
Bremen, City Library.....	1699	100,000	National Library.....	1863	275,000
Breslau, Royal and Univ....	1811	350,000	University Lib....	1827	150,000
City Library.....	1805	200,000	Padua, University Library....	1629	158,240
Carlsruhe, Grand Ducal....		134,400	Palermo, Communal Lib....	1775	140,941
Cassel, National Library....	1580	165,000	National Library.....	1804	110,000
Darmstadt, Grand Ducal....	1817	450,000	Parma, Royal Library.....	1779	213,995
Dresden, Royal Public....	15	450,000	Pavia, University Library....	1772	185,000
Erlangen, University Lib....	1743	147,000	Pisa, Royal Univ. Library....	1742	120,000
Frankfort, City Library....	1484	150,000	Rom., Casanata Library....	1700	130,000
Freiburg, University Lib....		270,000	Vatican Library.....	1455	220,000
Gießen, University Lib....	1612	160,000	Victor Emanuel Lib....	1876	360,000
Gotha, Ducal Library.....	1647	245,000	Turin, University Library....	1723	240,000
Göttingen, Royal Univ....	1737	400,000	National Library.....	1720	170,000
Greifswald, Royal Univ....	1456	120,000	Venice, Marcian Library....	1362	260,000
Halle, University Library....	1699	220,000	Verona, Com'nal Archives....	1792	124,303
Hamburg, City Library....	1610	350,000	Vicenza, Bertolani Lib....	1710	165,000
Hanover, Royal Public....	1649	170,000	Mexico—		
Heidelberg, Univ. Library....	1383	300,000	Mexico, National Library....	1867	100,000
Jena, University Library....	1502	180,000	Netherlands—		
Kiel, University Library....	1605	180,000	Amsterdam, Univ. Lib....	14	100,000
Königsberg, Royal and			Hague, Royal Library....	1798	200,000
University Library....	1544	184,000	Leyden, Academic Lib....	1575	160,000
Leipzig, City Library.....	1677	100,000	Utrecht, University Lib....	1582	150,000

LIBRARIES.	Founded.	Volumes.	LIBRARIES.	Founded.	Volumes.
Norway—			Switzerland—		
Christiania, Univ. Library.	1811	230,000	Basle, Public Univ. Library	1460	120,000
Portugal—			Geneva, Public Library....	15—	110,000
Lisbon, National Library..	1798	200,000	United States—		
Oporto, Pub. Municipal L..	1833	100,000	Albany, N. Y. State Lib....	1818	116,000
Russia—			Boston, Mass., Athenæum..	1807	122,000
Dorpat, University Lib....	1801	143,500	Public Library....	1832	391,338
Helsingfors, Univ. Lib....	1823	140,000	Cambridge, Mass., Harvard		
Kieff, Univ. Library....	1833	110,000	University....	1764	259,000
Moscow, Public Mus.	1861	300,000	Cincinnati, O., Public Lib.	1856	122,930
Univ. Library....	1755	170,000	New Haven, Conn., Yale		
St. Petersburg, Academy			College.....	1700	125,000
of Science..	1726	150,000	New York, N. Y., Astor Lib.	1849	192,547
Imperial Public....	.....	1,000,000	Mercantile.....	1820	193,000
University Lib....	1824	138,677	Philadelphia, Pa., Library		
Spain—			Company....	1731	112,000
Madrid, National Library..	1711	400,000	Mercantile....	1821	141,000
Royal Library.....	.....	100,000	Washington, D. C., House		
Sweden—			of Representatives..	1789	125,000
Lund, University Library.	1688	120,000	Library of Congress..	1802	396,788
Stockholm, Royal Library.	1585	250,000			
Upsala, University Lib....	1620	220,000			

AMERICAN LIBRARIES CONTAINING 10,000 VOLUMES AND UPWARD.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

LOCATION.	NAME OF LIBRARY.	FOUNDED.	VOLUMES IN 1880.
Alabama:			
Montgomery.....	State Library.....	1823	*14,000
Spring Hill.....	College Library.....	—	10,000
Arkansas:			
Little Rock.....	State Library.....	—	21,000
California:			
Oakland....	University of California.....	1869	16,351
Sacramento.....	State Library.....	1850	49,159
San Francisco.....	Bancroft Pacific.....	1859	35,820
San Francisco.....	Free Public.....	—	21,574
San Francisco.....	French Ligue Nationale.....	—	10,954
San Francisco.....	Law Library.....	—	19,503
San Francisco.....	Mechanics' Institute.....	1855	30,007
San Francisco.....	Mercantile.....	1853	50,379
San Francisco.....	Odd Fellows.....	1854	37,930
San Francisco....	St. Ignatius College.....	1855	*11,000
Santa Clara.....	Santa Clara College.....	1851	12,000
Vallejo.....	Vallejo Library.....	1856	12,000
Connecticut:			
Hartford.....	Historical Society.....	1825	16,000
Hartford.....	State Library.....	1854	12,000
Hartford.....	Theological Institute of Connecticut.....	1834	15,290
Hartford.....	Trinity College.....	1824	18,207
Hartford.....	Watkinson Reference.....	1858	34,869
Hartford.....	Hartford Library Association.....	1838	30,000
Middletown.....	Berkeley Divinity School.....	1855	16,025
Middletown.....	Wesleyan University.....	1833	30,841
New Haven.....	Yale College.....	1700	115,000
New Haven.....	Young Men's Institute.....	1826	10,000
Norwich.....	Norwich Academy.....	1856	10,000
Norwich.....	Otis Library.....	1848	13,000
Waterbury.....	Silas Bronson Library.....	1870	31,500
Delaware:			
Dover.....	State Library.....	1832	15,000
Wilmington.....	Institute.....	1857	13,009
District of Columbia:			
Georgetown.....	Georgetown College.....	1791	30,000
Washington.....	Attorney-General's Office.....	1853	12,288
Washington.....	Bureau of Education.....	1870	12,000

*Volumes in 1876; no Census return in 1880.

LOCATION.	NAME OF LIBRARY.	FOUNDED.	VOLUMES IN 1880.
District of Columbia—Continued.			
Washington.....	House of Representatives.....	1789	125,000
Washington.....	Library of Congress.....	1802	396,788
Washington.....	Naval Observatory.....	—	10,500
Washington.....	Patent Office.....	1889	29,000
Washington.....	State Department.....	1789	18,834
Washington.....	Surgeon-General's Office.....	1865	52,000
Washington.....	United States Senate.....	1852	25,000
Washington.....	War Department.....	1882	14,000
Washington.....	Young Men's Christian Association.....	1811	15,000
Florida:			
Tallahassee.....	State Library.....	1845	*10,000
Georgia:			
Athens.....	University of Georgia.....	1831	13,000
Atlanta.....	State Library.....	1835	*20,000
Savannah.....	Georgia Historical Society.....	1839	13,000
Illinois:			
Chicago.....	Baptist Union Theological Seminary.....	1860	20,000
Chicago.....	Law Institute.....	—	11,663
Chicago.....	Public Library.....	1872	77,140
Chicago.....	University Library.....	1855	12,000
Evanston.....	Northwestern University.....	1856	25,000
Mt. Morris.....	College Library.....	1886	13,751
Peoria.....	Mercantile Library.....	—	12,000
Springfield.....	State Library.....	—	25,000
Urbana.....	Illinois Industrial University.....	1868	12,517
Indiana:			
Bloomington.....	Indiana University.....	—	10,200
Crawfordsville.....	Wabash College.....	1853	18,549
Indianapolis.....	Public Library.....	1872	30,277
Indianapolis.....	State Library.....	1855	18,000
Notre Dame.....	University Library.....	1843	15,600
Richmond.....	Morrison University.....	—	10,000
Iowa:			
Des Moines.....	State Library.....	1838	20,468
Dubuque.....	Young Men's Library Association.....	1866	10,572
Iowa City.....	Iowa Historical Society.....	1857	10,000
Iowa City.....	State University.....	1858	14,068
Kansas:			
Topeka.....	State Library.....	1857	14,574
Kentucky:			
Frankfort.....	State Library.....	1821	21,000
Lexington.....	Kentucky University.....	1865	10,000
Lexington.....	Library Association.....	1900	*17,000
Louisville.....	Polytechnic Society of Kentucky.....	1871	37,506
Louisiana:			
Baton Rouge.....	State University.....	1860	17,000
New Orleans.....	Louisiana State.....	1813	27,954
New Orleans.....	Public Schools.....	1814	16,000
Maine:			
Augusta.....	State Library.....	1832	37,595
Bangor.....	Mechanics' Association.....	1828	16,296
Bangor.....	Theological Seminary.....	1820	15,000
Brunswick.....	Bowdoin College.....	1802	36,000
Portland.....	Public Library.....	1867	26,743
Waterville.....	Colby University.....	1813	17,000
Maryland:			
Annapolis.....	Naval Academy.....	1845	20,832
Annapolis.....	State Library.....	1826	75,000
Baltimore.....	Archiepiscopal.....	—	10,000
Baltimore.....	Johns Hopkins University.....	1876	11,300
Baltimore.....	Loyola College.....	1853	15,000
Baltimore.....	Maryland Historical Society.....	1844	21,991
Baltimore.....	Maryland Institute.....	1847	16,896
Baltimore.....	Mercantile.....	1839	36,217
Baltimore.....	Odd Fellows.....	1840	18,896
Baltimore.....	Peabody Institute.....	1857	71,500
Baltimore.....	St. Mary's Theological Seminary.....	1791	25,000
Emmitsburg.....	Mt. St. Mary's College.....	1806	11,508
Hagerstown.....	College of St. James.....	1849	10,000
Ichester.....	Mt. St. Clemens College.....	1868	11,000
Woodstock.....	Woodstock College.....	1869	44,000
Massachusetts:			
Amherst.....	Amherst College.....	1821	41,347
Andover.....	Theological Seminary.....	1807	38,355
Boston.....	American Academy Arts and Sciences.....	1780	16,000
Boston.....	Athenaeum.....	1807	121,120
Boston.....	Boston City Hospital.....	1804	11,800

*Volumes in 1876; no Census return in 1880.

LOCATION.	NAME OF LIBRARY.	FOUNDED.	VOLUMES IN 1880.
Massachusetts—Continued.			
Boston.....	Congregational.....	1853	28,136
Boston.....	General Theological.....	1880	12,705
Boston.....	Handel and Haydn Society.....	1815	*11,666
Boston.....	Library Society.....	1794	23,970
Boston.....	Massachusetts Historical Society.....	1791	26,569
Boston.....	Mercantile.....	1820	21,500
Boston.....	N. E. Historic-Genealogical Society.....	1845	16,040
Boston.....	Public Library.....	1852	361,338
Boston.....	Social Law.....	1804	16,000
Boston.....	Society of Natural History.....	1831	16,000
Boston.....	State Library.....	1826	50,067
Brookline.....	Public Library.....	1857	26,000
Cambridge.....	Harvard University.....	1638	253,000
Cambridge.....	Harvard Divinity School.....	—	19,100
Cambridge.....	Harvard Law School.....	1818	19,259
Cambridge.....	Museum Comparative Zoology.....	1861	14,098
Cambridgeport.....	Cambridge Public.....	1858	11,934
College Hill.....	Tufts College.....	1854	17,276
Concord.....	Free Public.....	1851	15,756
Fall River.....	Public Library.....	1860	21,247
Fitchburg.....	Public Library.....	1859	13,397
Haverhill.....	Public Library.....	1874	*20,000
Lancaster.....	Town Library.....	1862	13,511
Lawrence.....	Free Public.....	1872	20,859
Lowell.....	City Library.....	1844	22,348
Lowell.....	Middlesex Mechanics' Association.....	1825	14,825
Lynn.....	Free Public.....	1862	29,898
Natick.....	Morse Institute.....	1874	11,640
New Bedford.....	Free Public.....	1853	41,000
Newburyport.....	Public Library.....	1854	18,187
Newton.....	Free Public.....	1870	17,013
Newton.....	Theological Institution.....	1826	16,741
Northampton.....	Public Library.....	1860	16,000
Peabody.....	Peabody Public and Institute.....	1853	21,496
Pittsfield.....	Berkshire Athenæum.....	1871	12,000
Quincy.....	Thomas Crane Public Library.....	1871	12,000
Salem.....	Athenæum.....	1810	*20,000
Salem.....	Essex Institute.....	1848	30,000
South Hadley.....	Mt. Holyoke Female Seminary.....	1837	10,600
Springfield.....	City Library Association.....	1857	44,514
Taunton.....	Public Library.....	1866	16,878
Watertown.....	Free Public.....	1868	12,447
Wellesley.....	Wellesley College.....	1875	20,000
Williamstown.....	Williams College.....	1793	19,500
Woburn.....	Public Library.....	1856	18,623
Worcester.....	American Antiquarian Society.....	1812	*60,497
Worcester.....	College of the Holy Cross.....	1843	15,000
Worcester.....	Free Public.....	1859	49,624
Michigan:			
Ann Arbor.....	University of Michigan.....	1841	29,345
Detroit.....	Public Library.....	1865	40,478
Detroit.....	Young Men's Society.....	1838	21,000
Grand Rapids.....	Public School Library.....	1871	11,610
Lansing.....	State Library.....	1828	26,045
Minnesota:			
Minneapolis.....	University of Minnesota.....	1869	14,196
St. Paul.....	State Library.....	1849	13,961
Mississippi:			
Jackson.....	State Library.....	1838	40,000
Missouri:			
Columbia.....	University of Missouri.....	1840	12,161
Jefferson City.....	State Library.....	1833	25,000
St. Louis.....	College of the Christian Brothers.....	1860	*22,000
St. Louis.....	Public School.....	1865	45,016
St. Louis.....	St. Louis Mercantile.....	1846	55,690
St. Louis.....	University of St. Louis.....	1829	18,000
Springfield.....	Drury College.....	1873	11,770
Nebraska:			
Lincoln.....	State Library.....	1856	19,079
Nevada:			
Carson City.....	State Library.....	1864	15,225
New Hampshire:			
Concord.....	State Library.....	1818	17,000
Hanover.....	Dartmouth College.....	1770	49,015
Manchester.....	City Library.....	1854	24,254
Portsmouth.....	Athenæum.....	1617	14,000

*Volumes in 1876; no Census return in 1890.

LOCATION.	NAME OF LIBRARY.	FOUNDED.	VOLUMES IN 1880.
New Jersey:			
Burlington.....	Burlington Library.....	1757	10,000
Madison.....	Drew Theological Seminary.....	1807	13,620
Newark.....	Library Association.....	1847	25,000
New Brunswick.....	Gardner A. Sage Library.....	1875	55,000
New Brunswick.....	Rutgers College.....	1770	83,716
New Brunswick.....	Theological Seminary Reformed Church.....	1784	30,000
Princeton.....	College of New Jersey.....	1750	47,220
Princeton.....	Theological Seminary Presbyterian Church.....	1821	35,200
Red Bank.....	Shrewsbury Model School.....	1873	28,742
Trenton.....	State Library.....	1796	*20,000
New York:			
Albany.....	State Library.....	1818	114,012
Albany.....	Young Men's Association.....	1833	16,000
Auburn.....	Theological Seminary.....	1821	14,000
Brooklyn.....	Brooklyn Heights Female Seminary.....	1835	10,000
Brooklyn.....	Brooklyn Library.....	1857	59,654
Brooklyn.....	Eastern District School.....	1866	16,676
Brooklyn.....	Hawkins' (Private Circulating).....	1848	21,000
Brooklyn.....	Long Island Historical Society.....	1863	38,000
Brooklyn.....	St. Francis College.....	.....	*13,970
Brooklyn.....	Youth's Free.....	1824	12,000
Buffalo.....	Buffalo Historical Society.....	1868	10,400
Buffalo.....	Canisius College.....	1871	10,900
Buffalo.....	Grosvenor Library.....	1859	23,000
Buffalo.....	Public School Library.....	.....	19,398
Buffalo.....	Young Men's Association.....	1835	39,500
Clinton.....	Hamilton College.....	1812	12,280
Fordham.....	St. John's College.....	1840	23,000
Geneva.....	Hobart College.....	1824	12,740
Hamilton.....	Madison University.....	1820	11,752
Ithaca.....	Cornell Library.....	1866	11,812
Ithaca.....	Cornell University.....	1868	41,522
Newburgh.....	Free Library.....	1852	12,237
New York.....	American Geographical Society.....	1852	14,000
New York.....	American Institute.....	1833	11,097
New York.....	Apprentices'.....	1820	63,075
New York.....	Astor Library.....	1849	192,547
New York.....	City Bar Association.....	1870	18,550
New York.....	College of St. Francis Xavier.....	1847	21,000
New York.....	College of the City of New York.....	1850	18,400
New York.....	Columbia College.....	1757	40,105
New York.....	Cooper Union.....	1858	15,010
New York.....	Gen. Theol. Seminary Prot. Epis. Church.....	1820	17,024
New York.....	Harlem Library.....	1829	12,000
New York.....	Law Institute.....	1828	28,304
New York.....	Manhattan College.....	1863	*13,000
New York.....	Mercantile.....	1820	192,016
New York.....	New York Historical Society.....	1804	65,000
New York.....	New York Hospital.....	1796	13,000
New York.....	New York Society.....	1754	80,000
New York.....	Union Medical Seminary.....	1847	15,000
New York.....	Union Theological Seminary.....	1836	38,012
New York.....	Young Men's Christian Association.....	1852	12,500
Poughkeepsie.....	Public Library.....	1840	10,907
Poughkeepsie.....	Vassar College.....	1863	12,333
Rochester.....	Public School Central Library.....	1863	10,247
Rochester.....	Reynolds Library.....	1829	15,000
Rochester.....	Theological Seminary.....	1851	15,155
Rochester.....	University.....	1850	17,080
Schenectady.....	Union College.....	1735	23,000
Sing-Sing.....	Mount Pleasant Academy.....	1830	11,797
Syracuse.....	Central Library.....	1853	13,423
Syracuse.....	University.....	1871	11,000
Troy.....	Young Men's Association.....	1834	23,639
West Point.....	Military Academy.....	1812	28,208
North Carolina:			
Chapel Hill.....	University of North Carolina.....	1735	25,000
Raleigh.....	State Library.....	1831	24,035
Ohio:			
Cincinnati.....	Cincinnati Law Library.....	1847	10,597
Cincinnati.....	Public Library.....	1867	121,651
Cincinnati.....	Saint Mary's Seminary.....	1849	15,168
Cincinnati.....	Saint Xavier College.....	1840	14,000
Cincinnati.....	Young Men's Mercantile.....	1836	42,453
Cleveland.....	Case Library.....	1848	16,000
Cleveland.....	Public Library.....	1868	29,155
Cleveland.....	Western Reserve Historical Society.....	1867	10,933

*Volumes in 1876: no volumes return in 1880.

LOCATION.	NAME OF LIBRARY.	FOUNDED.	VOLUMES IN 1880.
Ohio—Continued.			
Columbus.....	Public Library.....	1877	11,379
Columbus.....	State Library.....	1817	47,852
Dayton.....	Public School.....	1884	14,302
Delaware.....	Sturges Library Ohio Wesleyan University.....	1845	10,068
Gambier.....	Kenyon College.....	1865	22,000
Granville.....	Denison University.....	1881	*13,000
Hudson.....	Western Reserve College.....	1827	11,000
Marletta.....	Marletta College.....	1835	20,000
Oberlin.....	Oberlin College.....	1824	10,750
Oxford.....	Miami University.....	1820	10,036
Toledo.....	Public Library.....	1873	16,138
Pennsylvania:			
Allegheny City.....	Western Theological Seminary.....	1827	12,000
Beatty.....	Saint Vincent's Abbey.....	1846	21,000
Carlisle.....	Dickinson College.....	1783	*27,508
Easton.....	Lafayette College.....	1832	19,000
Gettysburg.....	Pennsylvania College.....	1822	21,180
Gettysburg.....	Theological Seminary (Lutheran).....	1823	10,452
Harrisburg.....	State Library.....	1816	42,000
Haverford.....	Haverford College.....	1853	12,452
Lancaster.....	Theological Seminary (Reformed).....	1825	11,000
Meadville.....	Allegheny College.....	1820	15,000
Meadville.....	Theological School.....	1845	15,335
Overbrook.....	Saint Charles Seminary.....	1824	16,300
Philadelphia.....	Academy of Natural Sciences.....	1812	30,000
Philadelphia.....	American Philosophical Society.....	1743	50,000
Philadelphia.....	Apprentices' Library Company.....	1820	26,000
Philadelphia.....	Athenæum.....	1814	21,814
Philadelphia.....	College of Physicians.....	1789	23,288
Philadelphia.....	Franklin Institute.....	1824	15,979
Philadelphia.....	German Society of Pennsylvania.....	1817	19,500
Philadelphia.....	Historical Society of Pennsylvania.....	1824	16,000
Philadelphia.....	Library Company.....	1731	100,000
Philadelphia.....	Mercantile.....	1821	140,211
Philadelphia.....	Pennsylvania Hospital.....	1763	16,000
Philadelphia.....	University of Pennsylvania.....	1755	22,000
Philadelphia.....	Wagner Free Institute of Science.....	1835	18,000
Pittsburgh.....	Pittsburgh Library Association.....		
Pittsburgh.....	Young Men's Mercantile.....	1847	16,834
South Bethlehem.....	Lehigh University.....	1877	20,000
Rhode Island:			
Newport.....	People's Library.....	1870	21,781
Newport.....	Redwood Library and Athenæum.....	1730	23,660
Providence.....	Athenæum.....	1836	38,750
Providence.....	Brown University.....	1768	53,000
Providence.....	Public Library.....	1875	18,029
South Carolina:			
Charleston.....	Charleston Library Society.....	1748	16,949
Columbia.....	Smyth Theological Seminary.....	1829	20,300
Columbia.....	State Library.....	1866	22,000
Columbia.....	University of South Carolina.....	1806	26,500
Tennessee:			
Nashville.....	Sewanee University of the South.....	1869	12,000
Nashville.....	State Library.....	1854	25,000
Texas:			
Galveston.....	Free Library.....	1871	*10,000
Vermont:			
Burlington.....	Fletcher Free Library.....	1873	13,194
Burlington.....	University of Vermont.....	1800	18,562
Lunenburg.....	Cutting's Library.....	1868	10,000
Middlebury.....	Middlebury College.....	1800	12,387
Montpelier.....	State Library.....	1825	18,614
St. Johnsbury.....	Athenæum.....	1870	10,044
Virginia:			
Alexandria.....	Theological Seminary of Virginia.....	1823	11,000
Hampden Sidney.....	Union Theological Seminary.....	1825	11,000
Lexington.....	Washington and Lee University.....	1796	20,000
Richmond.....	State Library.....	1822	50,000
Richmond.....	Virginia Historical Society.....	1831	10,000
Salem.....	Roanoke College.....	1853	14,000
University of Va. P.O. University of Virginia.....		1825	32,000
Wisconsin:			
Madison.....	Madison Free Library.....	1875	10,000
Madison.....	State Library.....	1836	15,000
Madison.....	State Historical Society.....	1849	43,105
Milwaukee.....	Milwaukee Public Library.....	1847	14,410

*Volumes in 1876; no Census return in 1880.

PRICES OF BRITISH THREE PER CENT. CONSOLS FOR NINETY-THREE YEARS, 1789-1884.

from the Economist and the Banker's Magazine, London.

Year.	High- est.	Low- est.	Year.	High- est.	Low- est.	Year.	High- est.	Low- est.	Year.	High- est.	Low- est.
1789...	81.2	71.6	1813...	67.5	54.5	1837...	94.1	90.2	1861...	94.4	89.1
1790...	80.9	70.5	1814...	67.5	54.5	1838...	95.5	91.9	1862...	94.7	91.5
1791...	89.7	75.7	1815...	72.5	61.5	1839...	94.1	89.2	1863...	94.0	89.7
1792...	97.1	72.5	1816...	65.7	53.9	1840...	93.5	85.7	1864...	92.0	87.1
1793...	81.0	70.5	1817...	84.2	72.0	1841...	90.6	87.1	1865...	91.5	86.1
1794...	72.4	62.7	1818...	82.0	73.0	1842...	97.2	90.1	1866...	91.5	84.0
1795...	70.5	61.0	1819...	79.0	64.9	1843...	99.9	92.1	1867...	96.4	89.9
1796...	70.6	53.2	1820...	70.2	65.6	1844...	101.4	97.9	1868...	96.1	92.0
1797...	56.5	47.5	1821...	78.7	68.7	1845...	100.6	91.9	1869...	94.2	91.5
1798...	58.0	47.2	1822...	83.0	75.4	1846...	97.2	87.9	1870...	94.5	88.5
1799...	69.0	52.6	1823...	85.7	72.0	1847...	90.0	78.7	1871...	94.0	91.4
1800...	67.2	60.0	1824...	97.2	91.1	1848...	94.5	80.0	1872...	93.7	91.2
1801...	70.0	54.2	1825...	93.5	73.9	1849...	97.9	90.6	1873...	94.0	91.7
1802...	79.0	66.0	1826...	84.6	76.5	1850...	98.5	95.0	1874...	93.6	91.2
1803...	73.0	60.2	1827...	89.6	81.7	1851...	99.1	95.6	1875...	95.6	92.4
1804...	59.9	53.7	1828...	89.6	83.5	1852...	101.6	98.7	1876...	97.0	93.5
1805...	62.0	57.0	1829...	95.7	86.5	1853...	101.0	95.1	1877...	97.4	93.0
1806...	64.6	58.5	1830...	93.9	74.6	1854...	95.9	86.9	1878...	98.0	93.6
1807...	64.4	57.6	1831...	84.9	78.1	1855...	93.2	85.6	1879...	99.5	94.5
1808...	69.1	62.6	1832...	89.0	82.5	1856...	96.1	90.5	1880...	100.7	97.4
1809...	70.4	63.4	1833...	91.7	86.5	1857...	97.9	86.5	1881...	103.0	98.3
1810...	71.0	63.2	1834...	93.2	89.0	1858...	98.9	94.6	1882...	102.3	99.2
1811...	66.7	61.7	1835...	93.1	89.1	1859...	97.4	88.2	1883...	102.7	99.1
1812...	63.0	55.1	1836...	93.0	86.6	1860...	95.6	91.1	1884...	102.3	99.6
									1885...	103.6	94.6

THE MERCHANT SHIPPING OF THE WORLD.

Sea-going Tonnage of the Maritime States of the World.

The following table represents the total sea-going tonnage of the countries indicated, January 1, 1885:

NATIONALITY.	Steam Vessels.		Sailing Vessels.		Grand Total.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Great Britain.....	3,299	3,528,790	3,790	2,598,585	7,089	6,127,375
United States.....	355	545,187	6,284	2,158,880	6,639	2,684,067
Norway.....	266	141,452	4,086	1,443,741	4,352	1,585,193
Germany.....	509	566,697	2,424	863,611	2,933	1,430,308
France.....	505	750,061	2,173	898,561	2,678	1,648,622
Italy.....	147	201,070	2,869	848,823	3,016	1,049,893
Spain.....	314	363,908	1,381	272,083	1,695	635,991
Russia.....	210	161,110	2,159	472,479	2,369	633,589
Sweden.....	311	130,180	1,961	407,521	2,272	537,701
Netherlands.....	174	214,538	952	277,945	1,126	492,483
Denmark.....	177	155,344	1,150	181,033	1,327	336,377
Austria.....	102	130,447	510	200,445	612	339,892
Greece.....	55	51,878	1,302	254,760	1,357	306,638
South America.....	140	95,673	385	141,401	525	237,074
Belgium.....	60	108,207	.....	.....	60	108,207
Asia.....	112	106,232	118	35,375	230	141,607
Portugal.....	23	22,299	369	82,049	392	104,348
Turkey.....	14	10,144	413	67,605	427	77,749
Egypt.....	31	35,662	.....	.....	31	35,662
Mexico.....	13	18,285	44	8,070	57	26,355
Central America.....	2	719	55	19,394	57	20,063
Roumania.....	3	1,666	19	3,364	22	5,030
Various.....	21	16,201	85	21,643	94	37,844
TOTAL.....	6,843	7,355,750	32,529	10,746,315	39,370	18,131,899

BRITISH INTERNAL-REVENUE TAXES AND REVENUE RECEIVED.

The following table shows the principal excise and stamp taxes, licenses, carriage duties, and property and income taxes levied by the British laws, and collected from all sources, except customs duties, post-office, telegraphs, and miscellaneous.

Compiled from the 27th Report of the Commissioners on the Inland Revenue, 1884.

SOURCES OF REVENUE.	Tax.	Revenue, Fiscal Year, 1884.
	£ s. d.	Pounds reduc'd to dollars.
Armorial bearings.....	£1 to £2 2s.	385,806
Auctioneers', appraisers', etc., licenses.....	£2 to £10.	397,273
Bankers' licenses.....	30 0 0	189,483
Bankers' notes and composition.....	5d. to 8s. 6d.	633,337
Bills of exchange and notes.....	1s. for each £100.	3,650,995
Carriages, licenses on (470,342 carriages).....	15s. to £2 2s.	2,765,535
Checks, drafts, and receipts.....	0 0 1	4,576,825
Deeds and other instruments.....	2s. 6d. to £1 10s.	9,214,244
Dogs, licenses (levied on 897,681 dogs).....	0 7 6	1,649,487
Fee-stamps in law proceedings.....	2s. 6d. to £80	3,248,588
Game licenses.....	£2 to £3	839,678
Gun, license to use or carry.....	0 10 0	395,861
House duty, annual value of £20 and upward.....	6d. to 9d. in the pound.	9,002,819
Insurance, life.....		181,085
Insurance, marine.....	3d. to 6d. per £100.	776,326
Land tax.....	1s. to £6.	5,388,373
Legacy, probate, and succession duties.....	3 p.c. duty on net estate	36,254,257
Liquor taxes:		
Beer, licenses to brew or sell.....	5s. to £4 4s.	210,573
Beer, excise tax on * (levied on 27,750,091 bar- rels)..... per barrel	0 6 3	42,493,559
Distillers' and rectifiers' licenses.....	10. 10 0	18,228
Spirits, home-made (levied on 29,810,668 gal- lons)..... per gallon	0 10 0	73,036,112
Methylated spirits, makers' and dealers'.....	10s. to £10 10s.	19,531
Wine and beer, licenses to dealers in.....	£1 5s. to £10 10s.	9,203,985
Medicines, patent.....	11d. to £1	778,619
Patents for inventions.....	£5 to £100	945,513
Pawnbrokers' licenses.....	7 10 0	172,029
Peddlers and hawkers.....	£2 to £4	129,536
Plate, gold and silver, per ounce.....	1s. 6d. to 17s.	348,120
Property and income tax in the pound.....		
Incomes under £150, exempt.....		
Incomes under £400, first £120 exempt, over £120.....	5d.	52,406,725
Railway passenger receipts.....	5 per cent on receipts.	3,608,467
Refreshment houses.....	10s. 6d. to £1 1s.	81,575
Servants (male), each.....	0 15 0	683,917
Solicitors' certificates.....	£6 to £9	538,142
Tobacco and snuff, dealers in.....	0 5 3	382,593
" " manufacturers of.....	£5 5s. to £31 10s.	35,525
Various items.....		894,814
Total Inland Revenue.....		\$256,386,380

* The tax on malt was repealed September 30, 1880, and duty on beer imposed in lieu of it.

London Bankers' Clearing-House Statistics.

Year ending April 30.	Total clearances for the year.	Year ending April 30.	Total clearances for the year.	Year ending April 30.	Total clearances for the year.
1868.....	£3,257,411,000	1874.....	£5,998,586,000	1880.....	£5,794,238,000
1869.....	3,634,039,000	1875.....	6,013,299,000	1881.....	6,337,404,000
1870.....	3,720,623,000	1876.....	5,407,243,000	1882.....	6,221,000,000
1871.....	4,018,464,000	1877.....	4,873,900,000	1883.....	5,229,000,000
1872.....	5,359,722,000	1878.....	5,066,553,000		
1873.....	6,008,335,000	1879.....	4,885,937,000		

[Condensed, with additions, from the Financial Review, 1877.]

TABLE FOR INVESTORS.

THE following table shows the rate per cent of annual income to be realized from stocks or bonds bearing any given rate of yearly dividends or interest, from 1 to 5 per cent, when purchased at various prices from 10 to 300 per cent. This table applies equally well to both stocks and bonds, and has nothing to do with the length of time which a bond has to run to maturity.

For example: To ascertain what rate of annual interest will be realized on a bond or stock which bears 7 per cent per annum and can be purchased at 92 (i.e., at 92 per cent of its par value, whatever the par may be), find 92 in the column of "purchase price" and follow that line across to the column headed "7 per cent," which will show the correct figures—in the present instance, 7½ per cent.

Purchase Price.	3 per cent.	3.65 per cent.	4 per cent.	4.4 per cent.	5 per cent.	6 per cent.	7 per cent.	7½ per cent.	8 per cent.	9 per cent.	10 per cent.	12 per cent.	15 per cent.
10....	30	36.50	40	45	50	60	70	73	80	90	100	120	150
15....	20	24.33	26.66	30	33.33	40	46.66	48.66	53.33	60	66.66	80	100
20....	15	18.25	20	22.50	25	30	35	36.50	40	45	50	60	75
22....	13.63	16.59	18.18	20.45	22.72	27.27	31.81	33.18	36.36	40.90	45.45	54.54	68.18
24....	12.50	15.20	16.66	18.75	20.83	25	29.16	30.41	33.33	37.50	41.66	50	62.50
26....	11.53	14.03	15.38	17.30	19.23	23.07	26.92	28.07	30.76	34.61	38.46	46.15	57.69
28....	10.71	13.03	14.28	16.07	17.85	21.43	25	26.07	28.57	32.14	35.71	42.85	53.57
30....	10	12.16	13.33	15	16.66	20	23.33	24.33	26.66	30	33.33	40	50
32....	9.37	11.40	12.50	14.06	15.62	18.75	21.87	22.81	25	28.12	31.25	37.50	46.87
34....	8.82	10.73	11.76	13.23	14.70	17.64	20.58	21.47	23.52	26.47	29.41	35.29	44.11
36....	8.33	10.13	11.11	12.50	13.88	16.66	19.44	20.27	22.22	25	27.77	33.33	41.66
38....	7.89	9.60	10.52	11.84	13.15	15.78	18.42	19.21	21.05	23.68	26.31	31.57	39.47
40....	7.50	9.12	10	11.25	12.50	15	17.50	18.25	20	22.50	25	30	37.50
42....	7.14	8.69	9.52	10.71	11.90	14.28	16.66	17.38	19.04	21.42	23.80	28.57	35.71
44....	6.81	8.29	9.09	10.22	11.36	13.63	15.90	16.59	18.18	20.45	22.72	27.27	34.09
46....	6.52	7.93	8.69	9.78	10.86	13.04	15.21	15.86	17.39	19.56	21.73	26.06	32.60
48....	6.25	7.60	8.33	9.37	10.41	12.50	14.58	15.20	16.66	18.75	20.83	25	31.25
50....	6	7.30	8	9	10	12	14	14.60	16	18	20	24	30
51....	5.88	7.15	7.84	8.82	9.80	11.76	13.72	14.31	15.68	17.64	19.60	23.52	29.41
52....	5.76	7.01	7.69	8.65	9.61	11.53	13.46	14.03	15.38	17.30	19.23	23.07	28.84
53....	5.66	6.88	7.54	8.49	9.43	11.32	13.20	13.77	15.09	16.98	18.86	22.64	28.80
54....	5.55	6.75	7.40	8.33	9.28	11.11	12.96	13.51	14.81	16.66	18.51	22.22	27.77
55....	5.45	6.63	7.27	8.18	9.09	10.90	12.72	13.27	14.54	16.36	18.18	21.61	27.27
56....	5.35	6.51	7.14	8.03	8.92	10.70	12.50	13.03	14.28	16.07	17.85	21.42	26.76
57....	5.26	6.40	7.01	7.89	8.77	10.52	12.27	12.80	14.03	15.78	17.54	21.05	26.31
58....	5.17	6.29	6.89	7.75	8.62	10.34	12.06	12.58	13.79	15.51	17.24	20.68	25.66
59....	5.08	6.18	6.77	7.62	8.47	10.16	11.86	12.37	13.55	15.25	16.94	20.33	25.42
60....	5	6.08	6.66	7.50	8.33	10	11.66	12.16	13.33	15	16.66	20	25
61....	4.91	5.97	6.55	7.37	8.19	9.88	11.47	11.95	13.11	14.75	16.39	19.67	24.59
62....	4.83	5.88	6.45	7.25	8.06	9.67	11.29	11.77	12.90	14.51	16.12	19.35	24.19
63....	4.76	5.79	6.34	7.14	7.93	9.52	11.11	11.58	12.69	14.28	15.87	19.04	23.80
64....	4.68	5.70	6.25	7.03	7.81	9.37	10.93	11.40	12.50	14.06	15.62	18.75	23.43
65....	4.61	5.61	6.15	6.92	7.69	9.23	10.76	11.23	12.30	13.84	15.38	18.46	23.07
66....	4.54	5.53	6.06	6.81	7.57	9.09	10.60	11.06	12.12	13.63	15.15	18.18	22.72
67....	4.47	5.44	5.97	6.71	7.46	8.95	10.44	10.89	11.94	13.43	14.92	17.91	22.38
68....	4.41	5.36	5.88	6.61	7.35	8.82	10.29	10.73	11.76	13.28	14.70	17.64	22.05
69....	4.34	5.28	5.79	6.52	7.24	8.69	10.14	10.57	11.59	13.04	14.49	17.39	21.73
70....	4.28	5.21	5.71	6.42	7.14	8.57	10	10.42	11.43	12.85	14.28	17.14	21.43
71....	4.22	5.14	5.63	6.33	7.04	8.45	9.85	10.28	11.26	12.67	14.08	16.90	21.12
72....	4.16	5.06	5.55	6.25	6.94	8.38	9.72	10.13	11.11	12.50	13.89	16.66	20.83
73....	4.10	5	5.47	6.16	6.84	8.21	9.58	10	10.95	12.32	13.69	16.48	20.54
74....	4.05	4.93	5.40	6.08	6.75	8.10	9.45	9.86	10.80	12.16	13.51	16.21	20.27
75....	4	4.86	5.33	6	6.66	8	9.33	9.73	10.66	12	13.33	16	20
76....	3.94	4.80	5.26	5.92	6.57	7.89	9.21	9.60	10.52	11.84	13.15	15.78	19.73
77....	3.89	4.74	5.19	5.84	6.49	7.79	9.09	9.48	10.38	11.69	12.98	15.58	19.48
78....	3.84	4.67	5.12	5.76	6.41	7.69	8.97	9.35	10.25	11.53	12.89	15.38	19.23
79....	3.79	4.62	5.06	5.69	6.32	7.59	8.86	9.24	10.12	11.39	12.65	15.18	18.96
80....	3.75	4.56	5	5.62	6.25	7.50	8.75	9.12	10	11.25	12.50	15	18.75
81....	3.70	4.50	4.93	5.55	6.17	7.40	8.64	9.01	9.87	11.11	12.34	14.81	18.51
82....	3.65	4.45	4.87	5.48	6.09	7.31	8.53	8.90	9.75	10.97	12.19	14.63	18.39
83....	3.61	4.39	4.81	5.42	6.02	7.22	8.43	8.79	9.63	10.84	12.04	14.45	18.04
84....	3.57	4.34	4.76	5.35	5.95	7.14	8.33	8.69	9.52	10.71	11.90	14.28	17.85
85....	3.52	4.29	4.70	5.29	5.88	7.05	8.23	8.58	9.41	10.58	11.76	14.11	17.64

TABLE FOR INVESTORS—(Continued).

Purchase Price.	3 per cent.	3.65 per cent.	4 per cent.	4 1/2 per cent.	5 per cent.	6 per cent.	7 per cent.	7 1/2 per cent.	8 per cent.	9 per cent.	10 per cent.	12 per cent.	15 per cent.
86...	3.48	4.24	4.65	5.23	5.81	6.97	8.13	8.48	9.30	10.46	11.62	13.95	17.44
87...	3.44	4.19	4.59	5.17	5.74	6.89	8.04	8.39	9.19	10.34	11.49	13.79	17.24
88...	3.40	4.14	4.54	5.11	5.68	6.81	7.94	8.29	9.09	10.23	11.36	13.63	17.04
89...	3.37	4.10	4.49	5.05	5.61	6.74	7.86	8.20	8.98	10.11	11.23	13.48	16.85
90...	3.33	4.05	4.44	5	5.55	6.66	7.77	8.11	8.88	10	11.11	13.33	16.66
91...	3.29	4.01	4.39	4.94	5.49	6.59	7.69	8.02	8.79	9.89	10.98	13.18	16.43
92...	3.25	3.96	4.34	4.89	5.43	6.52	7.60	7.93	8.69	9.78	10.86	13.04	16.30
93...	3.22	3.92	4.30	4.83	5.37	6.45	7.52	7.84	8.60	9.67	10.75	12.90	16.12
94...	3.19	3.88	4.25	4.78	5.31	6.38	7.44	7.76	8.51	9.57	10.63	12.76	15.95
95...	3.15	3.84	4.21	4.73	5.26	6.31	7.36	7.68	8.42	9.47	10.52	12.63	15.78
96...	3.10	3.80	4.16	4.68	5.20	6.25	7.29	7.60	8.33	9.37	10.41	12.50	15.72
97...	3.09	3.76	4.12	4.63	5.15	6.18	7.21	7.52	8.24	9.27	10.30	12.37	15.46
98...	3.06	3.72	4.08	4.59	5.10	6.12	7.14	7.45	8.16	9.18	10.20	12.24	15.30
99...	3.03	3.68	4.04	4.54	5.05	6.06	7.07	7.37	8.08	9.09	10.10	12.12	15.15
100...	3	3.65	4	4.50	5	6	7	7.30	8	9	10	12	15
101...	2.97	3.61	3.96	4.45	4.95	5.94	6.93	7.22	7.92	8.91	9.90	11.88	14.85
102...	2.94	3.57	3.92	4.41	4.90	5.88	6.86	7.15	7.84	8.82	9.80	11.76	14.70
103...	2.91	3.54	3.88	4.36	4.85	5.82	6.79	7.08	7.76	8.73	9.70	11.65	14.56
104...	2.88	3.50	3.84	4.32	4.80	5.76	6.72	7.01	7.69	8.65	9.61	11.53	14.42
105...	2.85	3.47	3.80	4.28	4.76	5.71	6.66	6.95	7.61	8.57	9.52	11.42	14.28
106...	2.83	3.44	3.77	4.24	4.71	5.66	6.60	6.88	7.54	8.49	9.43	11.32	14.15
107...	2.80	3.41	3.73	4.20	4.67	5.60	6.54	6.82	7.47	8.41	9.34	11.21	14.01
108...	2.77	3.37	3.70	4.16	4.62	5.55	6.48	6.75	7.40	8.33	9.25	11.11	13.88
109...	2.75	3.34	3.66	4.12	4.58	5.50	6.42	6.69	7.33	8.25	9.17	11	13.76
110...	2.72	3.31	3.63	4.09	4.54	5.45	6.36	6.63	7.27	8.18	9.09	10.90	13.61
111...	2.70	3.28	3.60	4.05	4.50	5.40	6.30	6.57	7.20	8.10	9	10.81	13.58
112...	2.67	3.25	3.57	4.01	4.46	5.35	6.25	6.51	7.14	8.03	8.92	10.71	13.39
113...	2.65	3.23	3.54	3.98	4.42	5.30	6.19	6.46	7.07	7.96	8.84	10.61	13.27
114...	2.63	3.20	3.50	3.94	4.38	5.26	6.14	6.40	7.01	7.89	8.77	10.52	13.15
115...	2.60	3.17	3.47	3.91	4.35	5.21	6.08	6.34	6.95	7.82	8.69	10.43	13.04
116...	2.58	3.14	3.44	3.87	4.31	5.17	6.03	6.29	6.89	7.75	8.61	10.34	12.93
117...	2.56	3.11	3.41	3.84	4.27	5.12	5.98	6.23	6.83	7.69	8.54	10.25	12.83
118...	2.54	3.09	3.38	3.81	4.23	5.08	5.93	6.18	6.77	7.62	8.47	10.16	12.71
119...	2.52	3.06	3.36	3.78	4.20	5.04	5.88	6.13	6.72	7.56	8.40	10.08	12.60
120...	2.50	3.04	3.33	3.75	4.16	5	5.83	6.08	6.66	7.50	8.33	10	12.50
121...	2.47	3.01	3.30	3.71	4.13	4.95	5.78	6.03	6.61	7.43	8.26	9.91	12.39
122...	2.45	2.99	3.27	3.68	4.09	4.91	5.73	5.98	6.55	7.37	8.19	9.83	12.29
123...	2.43	2.96	3.25	3.65	4.06	4.87	5.69	5.93	6.50	7.31	8.13	9.76	12.19
124...	2.41	2.94	3.22	3.62	4.03	4.83	5.65	5.88	6.45	7.25	8.06	9.67	12.09
125...	2.40	2.90	3.20	3.60	4	4.80	5.60	5.80	6.40	7.20	8	9.60	12
130...	2.30	2.80	3.08	3.46	3.84	4.61	5.38	5.61	6.15	6.92	7.69	9.23	11.53
135...	2.22	2.66	2.96	3.33	3.70	4.44	5.18	5.33	5.92	6.66	7.40	8.88	11.11
140...	2.14	2.60	2.85	3.21	3.57	4.28	5	5.21	5.71	6.42	7.14	8.57	10.71
145...	2.06	2.51	2.75	3.10	3.44	4.13	4.82	5.03	5.51	6.20	6.89	8.27	10.34
150...	2	2.43	2.66	3	3.33	4	4.66	4.86	5.33	6	6.66	8	10
155...	1.93	2.35	2.58	2.90	3.22	3.87	4.51	4.70	5.16	5.80	6.45	7.74	9.67
160...	1.87	2.28	2.50	2.81	3.12	3.75	4.37	4.56	5	5.62	6.25	7.50	9.37
165...	1.81	2.21	2.42	2.72	3.03	3.63	4.24	4.42	4.84	5.45	6.06	7.27	9.09
170...	1.76	2.14	2.35	2.64	2.94	3.52	4.11	4.29	4.70	5.29	5.88	7.05	8.82
175...	1.71	2.08	2.28	2.57	2.85	3.42	4	4.17	4.57	5.14	5.71	6.85	8.57
180...	1.66	2.02	2.22	2.50	2.77	3.33	3.88	4.05	4.44	5	5.55	6.66	8.33
185...	1.62	1.97	2.16	2.43	2.70	3.24	3.78	3.94	4.32	4.86	5.40	6.49	8.10
190...	1.57	1.92	2.10	2.36	2.63	3.15	3.68	3.84	4.21	4.73	5.26	6.31	7.89
195...	1.53	1.89	2.05	2.30	2.56	3.07	3.58	3.74	4.10	4.61	5.13	6.15	7.69
200...	1.50	1.82	2	2.25	2.50	3	3.50	3.65	4	4.50	5	6	7.50
210...	1.42	1.73	1.90	2.14	2.38	2.85	3.33	3.47	3.80	4.28	4.76	5.71	7.14
220...	1.36	1.65	1.81	2.04	2.27	2.72	3.18	3.31	3.63	4.09	4.54	5.45	6.81
225...	1.33	1.62	1.77	2	2.22	2.66	3.11	3.24	3.55	4	4.44	5.33	6.66
230...	1.30	1.58	1.73	1.97	2.17	2.60	3.04	3.17	3.47	3.91	4.34	5.21	6.52
240...	1.25	1.52	1.66	1.87	2.06	2.50	2.91	3.04	3.33	3.75	4.16	5	6.25
250...	1.20	1.48	1.60	1.80	2	2.40	2.80	2.92	3.20	3.60	4	4.80	6
275...	1.09	1.32	1.45	1.63	1.81	2.18	2.54	2.65	2.90	3.27	3.63	4.36	5.45
300...	1	1.20	1.33	1.50	1.66	2	2.33	2.40	2.66	3	3.33	4	5

340 AMOUNT OF PAPER MONEY IN THE U. S., 1860-1885.

Amount of Paper Money and Fractional Currency Outstanding in the United States at the Close of each Fiscal Year from 1860 to 1885 Inclusive.

Prepared at the Treasury Department August 31, 1886.

Year Ending June 30.	State Bank Circulation.	National Bank Circulation.	Legal Tender Notes.	Silver Certificates.	Demand Notes.	One and Two Year Notes of 1861.	Compound Interest Notes.	Fractional Currency, Paper.	Fractional Currency, Silver.	Total Amount in Currency.	Value of Paper Dollar as compared with Coin, July 1, Year.	Value of Currency in Gold.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1860	207,102,477				52,040,000					207,102,477	6.58	
1861	202,005,767				3,351,020	89,879,475				202,005,767	6.30	288,769,600
1862	183,792,079				780,999	153,471,450				183,792,079	10.19	497,798,839
1863	238,677,218				472,603	42,338,710				238,677,218	19.44	322,649,247
1864	179,157,717	31,235,270	431,178,671		780,999	153,471,450		20,192,456		179,157,717	24.43	492,256,555
1865	142,919,638	146,137,860	432,687,966		272,162	3,454,230	159,012,180	25,005,589		142,919,638	25.29	588,657,983
1866	281,479,908	281,479,908	400,613,206		208,432	1,123,630	122,994,480	28,307,624		281,479,908	22.83	692,904,769
1867	4,984,112	298,625,379	371,783,597		141,723	555,492	28,161,310	32,626,952		4,984,112	70.11	605,009,335
1868	3,163,771	299,762,855	356,000,000		123,739	347,772	2,871,410	32,114,637		3,163,771	73.51	605,009,335
1869	2,558,874	299,762,855	356,000,000		106,256	248,272	2,152,910	39,878,694		2,558,874	85.6	605,009,335
1870	2,222,793	299,762,855	356,000,000		88,296	167,522	593,520	40,855,835		2,222,793	88.16	605,009,335
1871	1,968,058	312,261,241	356,000,000		79,987	142,105	479,400	44,799,356		1,968,058	18.18	605,009,335
1872	1,700,935	347,287,081	356,000,000		76,732	127,625	415,210	45,881,296		1,700,935	17.93	605,009,335
1873	1,094,021	351,981,033	356,000,000		70,107	113,375	387,390	42,129,424		1,094,021	17.53	605,009,335
1874	768,844	354,408,008	375,771,580		66,917	108,705	328,760	34,446,595		768,844	16.53	605,009,335
1875	658,838	392,996,336	369,772,284		62,297	95,725	296,630	30,403,137		658,838	15.48	605,009,335
1876	521,611	324,514,284	346,681,016	1,462,606	82,297	90,485	274,920	16,547,769		521,611	15.19	605,009,335
1877	426,504	329,931,697	346,681,016	2,466,950	61,470	88,185	259,490	15,842,606		426,504	14.46	605,009,335
1878	352,452	341,505,427	346,681,016	12,374,270	60,975	82,485	234,580	7,214,964		352,452	15.21	605,009,335
1879	299,790	346,681,016	346,681,016	51,166,580	60,535	79,985	230,360	7,105,983		299,790	15.00	605,009,335
1880	242,367	355,942,675	346,681,016	66,096,710	59,685	74,985	220,360	7,047,248		242,367	15.00	605,009,335
1881	235,173	346,681,016	346,681,016	66,096,710	59,685	74,985	220,360	7,047,248		235,173	15.00	605,009,335
1882	187,978	350,499,888	346,681,016	19,811,491	58,440	60,675	213,960	6,980,061		187,978	14.39	605,009,335
1883	187,978	319,069,332	346,681,016	128,901,646	57,950	68,685	202,780	6,984,176		187,978	14.39	605,009,335

NOTE 1.—The one and two-year notes of 1863, and the compound-interest notes, though having a legal-tender quality for their face-values, were in fact interest-bearing securities, payable at certain times, as stated on the notes. They entered into circulation for but a few days, if at all, and, since maturity, those presented have been converted into other interest-bearing bonds, or paid for in cash. Interest included.

NOTE 2.—The amount of fractional silver in circulation in 1860, 1861 and 1862, cannot be stated. The amounts stated for 1876, 1877, 1878 and 1879, are the amounts coined and issued since January, 1876. To these amounts should be added the amount of silver previously coined which has come into circulation.

UNITED STATES CURRENCY VALUE OF GOLD.

Giving the Currency Price in Dollars of One Hundred Dollars in Gold in the New York Market, averaged by Months and Years, from Jan. 1, 1862, to Jan. 1, 1879.

PERIODS.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Jan...	102.5	145.1	155.5	216.2	140.1	134.6	138.5	135.6	121.3	110.7	109.1	112.7	111.4	112.5	112.8	106.2
Feb...	103.5	160.5	158.6	205.5	138.4	137.4	141.4	134.4	119.5	111.5	110.3	114.1	112.3	114.5	113.4	105.2
Mar...	101.8	154.5	162.9	173.8	190.5	135	139.5	131.3	112.6	111	110.1	115.5	112.1	115.5	114.3	104.8
Apr...	101.5	151.5	172.7	148.5	137.3	135.6	138.7	132.9	113.1	110.6	111.1	117.8	113.4	114.8	113.2	106.2
May...	102.3	148.9	176.3	135.6	131.8	137	139.6	139.2	114.7	111.5	113.7	117.7	112.4	115.8	112.7	106.5
June...	106.5	144.5	210.7	140.1	148.7	137.5	140.1	138.1	112.9	112.4	113.9	116.5	111.3	117	111.9	106.5
July...	115.5	130.6	258.1	142.1	151.6	139.4	142.7	136.1	116.8	112.4	114.3	115.7	110	114.8	111.8	106.6
Aug...	114.5	135.8	254.1	143.5	148.7	140.8	145.5	134.2	117.9	112.4	114.4	115.4	109.7	113.5	110.8	104.6
Sept...	113.5	134.2	222.5	143.9	145.5	143.4	143.6	136.8	114.8	114.5	113.5	112.7	109.7	115.8	109.7	108.5
Oct...	123.5	147.7	207.2	145.5	148.3	143.5	137.1	130.2	112.8	113.2	113.2	106.9	110	116.5	110.7	102.9
Nov...	131.1	148.0	233.5	147	143.8	139.6	134.4	126.2	111.4	111.2	112.9	106.6	110.9	115.2	109.1	102.9
Dec...	132.3	151.1	227.5	146.2	136.7	134.8	135.2	121.5	110.7	109.3	112.2	110	111.7	113.9	108	102.7
Average of year	113.3	145.2	203.3	157.8	140.9	138.2	139.7	133	114.9	111.7	112.4	113.8	111.2	115.1	111.5	104.7

NOTE.—According to the officially-published quotations of the gold market in New York, the currency price of \$100 gold reached its maximum on the 11th day of July, 1864, the quotations for that day ranging from \$276 to \$285. The average price of \$100 gold for the month of July, 1864, was \$258.10.

For the year 1878 the average currency value of gold was \$101.43.

GOLD VALUE OF UNITED STATES CURRENCY.

Giving the Gold Price in Dollars of One Hundred Dollars in Currency in the New York Market, averaged by Months and Years, from Jan. 1, 1862, to Jan. 1, 1878.

PERIODS.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Jan...	97.6	68.9	64.8	46.3	71.4	74.3	72.2	73.7	82.4	90.3	91.7	88.7	89.7	88.9	88.6	94.1
Feb...	96.6	62.3	63.1	43.7	72.3	72.8	70.7	74.4	83.7	89.7	90.7	87.6	89.1	87.8	88.2	95
Mar...	98.2	64.7	61.4	57.5	73.6	74.1	71.7	76.2	88.8	90.1	90.8	86.6	89.2	86.6	87.4	95.4
Apr...	98.5	66	57.9	67.3	73.7	73.7	72.1	75.2	88.4	90.4	90	84.9	88.2	87.1	88.3	94.1
May...	98.8	67.2	56.7	73.7	75.9	73	71.6	71.8	87.2	89.7	88	85	89.9	86.3	88.7	93.9
June...	93.9	69.2	47.5	71.4	67.2	72.7	71.4	72.4	88.6	89	87.8	85.8	90	85.4	89.4	94.8
July...	86.6	76.6	38.7	70.4	66	71.7	70.1	73.5	85.6	89	87.5	86.4	91	87.2	89.5	94.7
Aug...	87.3	79.5	39.4	69.7	67.2	71	68.7	74.5	84.8	89	87.4	86.7	91.2	88.1	90.2	95.7
Sept...	84.4	74.5	44.9	69.5	63.7	69.7	69.6	73.1	87.1	87.3	88.1	88.7	91.2	86.4	91.1	96.6
Oct...	77.8	87.7	48.3	67.7	67.4	69.7	72.9	76.8	88.7	88.3	88.3	91.8	91	85.8	90.1	97.2
Nov...	78.3	87.6	42.8	68	69.5	71.6	74.4	79.2	89.8	89.9	88.6	92.1	90.2	86.7	91.6	97.2
Dec...	75.6	66.2	44	68.4	73.2	74.2	74	82.3	90.3	91.5	89.1	90.9	89.6	87.8	92.5	97.3
Average of year	83.3	68.9	49.2	63.6	71	72.4	71.6	75.2	87	89.5	89	87.9	89.9	86.9	89.6	95.5

For the year 1878 the average gold value of currency was \$98.56.

TOTAL POPULAR VOTE AT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS.

ELEC- TION.	CANDIDATES ELECTED.	OPPOSING CANDIDATES.	States Voting.	TOTAL VOTE.	INCREASE.	
					Vote.	Per Cent.
1824.	John Q. Adams.....	Jackson, Crawford, Clay	24	352,062	.....	.....
1828.	Andrew Jackson.....	John Q. Adams.....	24	1,156,338	*804,266	*228.4
1832.	"	Clay, Floyd, Wirt.....	24	1,250,799	94,471	8.2
1836.	Martin Van Buren.....	Wm. H. Harrison, etc..	26	1,498,205	247,406	19.8
1840.	Wm. H. Harrison.....	Van Buren, Birney.....	26	2,410,778	912,573	60.9
1844.	James K. Polk.....	Clay and Birney.....	26	2,698,611	287,833	11.9
1848.	Zachary Taylor.....	Cass and Van Buren...	30	2,871,906	173,297	6.4
1852.	Franklin Pierce.....	Scott and Hale.....	31	3,144,201	273,293	9.5
1856.	James Buchanan.....	Fremont, Fillmore.....	31	4,053,967	909,766	28.9
1860.	Abraham Lincoln.....	{ Breckinridge, Bell, Douglas }	33	4,676,853	622,886	15.4
1864.	"	Geo. B. McClellan.....	25	4,024,732	.....	.....
1868.	Ulysses S. Grant.....	Horatio Seymour.....	34	5,724,034	.....	.....
1872.	"	Horace Greeley, etc..	37	6,466,165	†1,789,312	†28.3
1876.	Rutherford B. Hayes...	Samuel J. Tilden, etc..	38	8,412,733	1,946,568	30.1
1880.	James A. Garfield.....	Winfield S. Hancock, etc	39	9,204,428	791,695	9.3
1884.	Grover Cleveland.....	James G. Blaine, etc..	38	10,059,423	854,995	9.3

* The Electors of six States for 1824 were chosen by the Legislatures; in 1828 they were chosen by the people, except in South Carolina. This will explain the great increase of the popular vote at the election of 1828.

† Increase from 1860 to 1872.

Percentage of the Total Vote Cast received by Candidates for President at each Election from 1804 to 1884.

CANDIDATES.	Pop- ular.	Elec- toral.	CANDIDATES.	Pop- ular.	Elec- toral.	CANDIDATES.	Pop- ular.	Elec- toral.
1804.			1836.			1864.		
Thos. Jefferson.....	92.06		M. Van Buren.....	50.83	57.82	Abr'm Lincoln.....	55.06	90.99
C. C. Pinckney.....	7.95		W. H. Harris'n.....		24.83	G. B. McClellan.....	44.94	9.01
1808.			H. L. White.....		8.85	1868.		
James Madison.....	69.71		Dan. Webster.....	49.17	4.76	Ulysses S. Grant.....	52.67	72.79
C. C. Pinckney.....	28.86		W. P. Mangum.....		3.74	Hor. Seymour.....	47.33	27.21
George Clinton.....	3.43		1840.			1872.		
1812.			W. H. Harrison.....	52.89	79.59	Ulysses S. Grant.....	55.63	81.97
James Madison.....	58.99		M. Van Buren.....	46.82	20.41	Horace Greeley.....	43.83	18.08
DeWitt Clinton.....	41.01		Jas. G. Birney.....	.29	.....	Chas. O'Conor.....	.45	.....
1816.			1844.			J. R. Black.....	.09	.....
James Monroe.....	84.33		James K. Polk.....	49.55	61.82	1876.		
Rufus King.....	15.67		Henry Clay.....	48.14	38.18	R. B. Hayes.....	47.95	50.14
1820.			Jas. G. Birney.....	2.31	.....	S. J. Tilden.....	50.94	49.86
James Monroe.....	99.57		1848.			Peter Cooper.....	.97	.....
John Q. Adams.....	.43		Zachary Taylor.....	47.36	56.21	G. C. Smith.....	.11	.....
1824.			Lewis Cass.....	42.50	43.79	Scattering.....	.03	.....
John Q. Adams.....	29.92	32.18	M. Van Buren.....	10.14	.....	1880.		
And. Jackson.....	44.27	37.93	1852.			J. A. Garfield.....	48.26	58.00
W. H. Crawford.....	12.58	15.71	Franklin Pierce.....	50.93	35.81	W. S. Hancock.....	48.25	42.00
Henry Clay.....	13.23	14.18	Winfield Scott.....	44.10	14.19	Jas. B. Weaver.....	3.33	.....
1828.			John P. Hale.....	4.97	.....	Scattering.....	.13	.....
And. Jackson.....	55.97	68.20	1856.			1884.		
John Q. Adams.....	44.03	31.80	Jas. Buchanan.....	45.34	58.79	Gro. Cleveland.....	48.82	54.61
1832.			J. C. Fremont.....	33.09	38.51	J. G. Blaine.....	48.19	45.38
And. Jackson.....	54.96	76.57	Mill'd Fillmore.....	21.57	2.70	J. P. St. John.....	1.50	.....
Henry Clay.....	42.39	17.13	1860.			B. F. Butler.....	1.83	.....
John Floyd.....	3.85		Abr'm Lincoln.....	39.91	59.41	Scattering.....	.11	.....
Wm. Wirt.....	2.65	2.45	J. C. Breckinr'i'e.....	13.06	23.78			
			John Bell.....	12.61	12.87			
			S. A. Douglas.....	29.40	3.96			

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE. 1884-1888.		REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE. 1884-1888.	
WM. H. BARNUM, <i>Chairman</i> , Lime Rock, Conn.		B. F. JONES, <i>Chairman</i> , and <i>Treasurer, ex-officio</i> , Pittsburgh, Pa.	
F. O. PRINCE, <i>Secretary</i> , Boston, Mass.		SAMUEL FESSENDEN, <i>Secretary</i> , Stamford, Conn.	
CHARLES J. CANDA, <i>Treasurer</i> , 52 William St., New York City.			
Henry C. Semple	Montgomery	Alabama	Theo. Youngblood.
S. R. Cockrill, Jr.	Little Rock	Arkansas	Powell Clayton.
M. F. Tarpey	East Oakland	California	Horace Davis.
Charles S. Thomas	Denver	Colorado	Jerome B. Chaffee.
Wm. H. Barnum	Lime Rock	Connecticut	Samuel Fessenden.
Ignatius C. Grubb	Wilmingon.	Delaware	Daniel J. Layton.
Samuel Pasco	Monticello	Florida	Jesse D. Cole.
Patrick Walsh	Augusta	Georgia	F. H. Putnam.
S. Corning Judd	Chicago	Illinois	D. T. Littler.
Austin H. Brown	Indianapolis	Indiana	John C. New.
M. M. Ham	Dubuque	Iowa	J. S. Clarkson.
Charles W. Blair	Leavenworth	Kansas	Cyrus Leland, Jr.
Henry D. McHenry	Hartford	Kentucky	J. B. Moore.
B. F. Jonas	New Orleans	Louisiana	Frank Morey.
Edmund Wilson	Thomaston	Maine	J. M. Haynes.
Arthur P. Gorman	Laurel	Maryland	James A. Gary.
Fred'k O. Prince	Boston	Massachusetts	William W. Crapo.
Don M. Dickinson	Detroit	Michigan	John P. Sanborn.
P. H. Kelly	St. Paul	Minnesota	M. G. Morton.
C. A. Johnston	Columbus	Mississippi	John R. Lynch.
John G. Prather	St. Louis	Missouri	R. T. Van Horn.
James E. Boyd	Omaha	Nebraska	Church Howe.
John H. Denning	Tuscarora	Nevada	Thomas Wren.
Alvah W. Sulloway	Franklin	New Hampshire	Edward H. Rollins.
Miles Ross	New Brunswick	New Jersey	Garret H. Hobart.
H. O. Thompson	New York City	New York	John D. Lawson.
M. W. Ransom	Weldon	North Carolina	R. W. Humphrey.
Wm. W. Armstrong	Cleveland	Ohio	A. L. Conger.
A. Noltner	Portland	Oregon	J. T. Apperson.
Wm. A. Wallace	Clearfield	Pennsylvania	B. F. Jones.
J. B. Barnaby	Providence	Rhode Island	Horace A. Jenks.
F. W. Dawson	Charleston	South Carolina	John B. Johnson.
R. F. Looney	Memphis	Tennessee	W. P. Brownlow.
O. T. Holt	Houston	Texas	C. C. Binckley.
Bradley B. Smalley	Burlington	Vermont	George W. Hooker.
John S. Barbour	Alexandria	Virginia	Frank S. Blair.
Lewis Baker	Wheeling	West Virginia	John W. Mason.
William F. Vilas	Madison	Wisconsin	Edward Sanderson.
W. K. Mead	Tombstone	Arizona	Clark Churchill.
M. H. Day	Springfield	Dakota	John E. Bennett.
William Dickson	Washington	Dist. Columbia	Perry H. Carson.
John Haley	Idaho City	Idaho	Sherman M. Coffin.
W. J. McCormick	Missoula	Montana	James A. Smith.
Geo. W. Fox	Socorro	New Mexico	Stephen B. Elkins.
J. B. Roseborough	Salt Lake City	Utah	C. W. Bennett.
J. H. Kuhn	Ft. Townsend	Washington	Thomas T. Miner.
M. E. Post	Laramie City	Wyoming	Joseph M. Carey.
			UnionSprings.
			Eureka Sp gs.
			San Francisco.
			Denver.
			Stamford.
			Georgetown.
			Monticello.
			Hardaway.
			Springfield.
			Indianapolis.
			Des Moines.
			Troy.
			Owensboro'.
			Dalton.
			Augusta.
			Baltimore.
			New Bedford.
			Port Huron.
			Winona.
			Natchez.
			Kansas City.
			Auburn.
			Eureka.
			Dover.
			Jersey City.
			New York City.
			Goldsboro'.
			Akron.
			Oregon City.
			Pittsburgh.
			Providence.
			Sumter.
			Jonesboro'.
			Sherman.
			Brattleboro'.
			Richmond.
			Grafton.
			Milwaukee.
			Prescott.
			Deadwood.
			Washington.
			Caldwell.
			Helena.
			92 B'way, N.Y.
			Salt Lake City.
			Ft. Townsend.
			Cheyenne.

Executive Committee of the Na-
tional Democratic Committee.

William H. Barnum, Alvah W. Sulloway,
A. P. Gorman, M. W. Ransom,
H. O. Thompson, M. M. Ham,
Wm. A. Wallace, Wm. W. Armstrong,
William F. Vilas, Bradley B. Smalley,
John S. Barbour, F. W. Dawson,
B. F. Jonas, Miles Ross,
P. H. Kelly, S. Corning Judd,
Austin H. Brown, J. B. Barnaby,
Henry D. McHenry, John G. Prather.

Executive Committee of the Na-
tional Republican Committee.

John C. New, Frank S. Blair,
Stephen B. Elkins, R. W. Humphrey,
John W. Mason, Powell Clayton,
J. B. Chaffee, Frank Morey,
E. H. Rollins, A. L. Conger,
J. M. Haynes, John P. Sandborn,
W. W. Crapo, Church Howe,
E. Sanderson, Cyrus Leland, Jr.,
G. A. Hobart, John R. Lynch,
Geo. W. Hooker, J. S. Clarkson,
John W. Lawson, D. J. Layton.

TABLES OF TEMPERATURE IN AMERICA.

From the Smithsonian Contributions to Knowledge: Tables, Distribution and Variations of the Atmospheric Temperature in the United States; edited by C. A. Schott, Washington, 1876.

I.—THE UNITED STATES.

PLACES.	Latitude.	Height Feet.	Spring	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.	Year Mean.	No. of Year and Mos.
ALABAMA:	° /		°	°	°	°	°	
Green Springs.....	32 50	500	63.18	78.45	62.85	46.29	62.57	10 0
Huntsville.....	34 45	600	59.96	75.62	59.80	42.15	59.88	13 0
Mobile.....	30 41	15	66.87	79.00	66.27	52.43	66.14	10 0
ALASKA:								
Sitka.....	57 08	20	39.91	53.09	43.90	31.28	42.05	16 11
ARIZONA:								
Camp Goodwin.....	28 52	.....	65.52	84.50	67.89	46.85	66.19	8 10
" Tucson.....	32 13	.....	67.49	85.52	71.46	50.24	68.68	4 0
ARKANSAS:								
Little Rock.....	34 40	.....	60.76	81.57	64.29	44.21	62.71	2 1
Washington.....	33 44	660	62.26	78.19	61.20	44.61	61.56	22 1
CALIFORNIA:								
Benicia Barracks.....	38 03	64	57.73	67.00	61.59	48.75	58.77	15 7
Fort Yuma.....	32 46	200	73.40	92.07	75.66	57.96	74.77	14 11
San Diego.....	32 42	150	60.14	69.67	64.52	54.09	62.11	30 10
San Francisco.....	37 48	130	54.96	58.04	57.81	50.09	55.23	11 2
COLORADO:								
Fort Garland.....	37 32	8365	42.93	64.39	43.49	20.63	42.96	15 3
CONNECTICUT:								
Hartford.....	41 46	60	47.89	69.75	51.70	29.89	49.81	16 7
New Haven.....	41 18	45	46.76	69.63	51.28	28.32	49.00	86 9
DAKOTA:								
Fort Abercrombie.....	46 27	.....	38.66	70.94	43.81	7.95	40.84	10 1
" Randall.....	43 01	1245	43.23	74.61	49.06	20.98	46.97	12 8
DELAWARE:								
Fort Delaware.....	39 35	10	51.70	75.23	57.61	34.23	54.69	18 10
Wilmington.....	39 44	115	52.74	73.56	53.64	31.71	52.91	1 10
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:								
Washington.....	38 54	75	55 77	76.33	56.43	36.11	56.16	12 3
FLORIDA:								
Ft. Barancas (n'r Pensacola)	30 21	20	66.41	81.60	69.58	54.37	68.49	20 2
St. Augustine.....	29 54	25	68.69	80.36	71.90	48.25	69.80	25 4
Jacksonville.....	30 20	20	69.27	80.98	70.04	55.62	68.98	12 4
Key West.....	24 33	10	75.85	83.35	78.55	70.44	77.06	26 6
GEORGIA:								
Athens.....	33 58	850	61.15	75.74	60.77	46.06	60.93	6 6
Atlanta.....	33 45	1060	58.27	74.87	58.44	41.86	58.36	5 2
Augusta.....	33 29	150	64.25	79.49	62.63	46.82	63.80	7 5
Savannah.....	32 05	42	67.06	80.61	66.81	52.56	66.76	26 1
IDaho:								
Fort Boise.....	43 40	.....	52.03	75.04	52.97	29.81	52.46	5 10
ILLINOIS:								
Augusta.....	40 12	500	50.33	72.83	52.66	27.67	50.87	26 9
Chicago.....	41 54	600	43.55	66.76	48.32	24.78	45.85	17 3
Highland.....	38 44	620	56.55	77.69	56.80	34.13	56.24	15 1
Manchester.....	39 31	683	51.16	73.90	53.84	28.88	51.53	15 6
Ottawa.....	41 20	500	47.07	72.05	51.22	25.33	48.92	18 9
Peoria.....	40 43	512	50.63	74.46	52.94	27.40	51.86	14 9
Springfield.....	39 48	550	48.37	74.02	48.94	27.62	49.74	5 7
INDIANA:								
Aurora.....	39 04	509	51.98	75.61	53.80	30.88	53.09	5 6
Indianapolis.....	39 47	698	49.34	72.64	51.96	28.71	50.66	6 5
New Harmony.....	38 10	850	54.85	75.92	55 87	34.25	55.22	19 5
Richmond.....	39 50	850	50.02	71.79	52.52	29.16	50.87	12 3
Vevay.....	38 45	525	54.46	76.41	55.38	32.48	54.68	5 11
INDIAN TERRITORY:								
Fort Gibson.....	35 48	560	61.08	79.13	61.44	40.25	60.48	29 10
Iowa:								
Council Bluffs.....	41 16	1327	50.84	75.48	51.46	22.06	49.96	6 0
Davenport.....	41 30	737	45.86	71.80	49.46	22.42	47.33	9 3
Des Moines City.....	41 36	780	49.99	71.80	48.59	25.39	48.94	8 10
Dubuque.....	42 30	680	47.38	71.71	49.16	22.55	47.69	18 10
Keokuk.....	40 25	600	50.09	74.77	54.05	29.87	52.07	2 5
Muscatine.....	41 26	586	47.08	69.08	48.81	22.99	46.98	27 6

TABLES OF TEMPERATURE IN AMERICA—(Continued).

PLACES.	Latitude.	Height Feet.	Spring	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.	Year, Mean.	No. of years & mes.
KANSAS :								
Fort Leavenworth	39 21	896	53.69	75.24	54.35	29.35	53.16	39 11
Lawrence	38 58	850	53.43	75.82	53.08	31.64	53.49	7 9
Leavenworth City	39 15	896	50.87	74.24	52.02	28.69	51.45	7 6
KENTUCKY :								
Danville	37 40	900	56.28	75.58	58.56	37.84	57.07	12 7
Louisville	38 18	450	55.71	73.96	55.79	37.84	55.70	4 6
Newport Barracks	39 06	500	53.82	75.06	56.09	34.14	54.78	23 0
Paris	38 15	810	51.54	72.75	53.06	32.45	52.45	4 0
LOUISIANA :								
Baton Rouge	30 26	41	68.90	81.36	68.18	54.20	68.15	28 0
Monroe	32 31	100	71.53	80.95	59.30	43.87	63.91	10 0
New Orleans	29 56	25	69.37	81.08	69.80	56.00	69.06	32 9
MAINE :								
Bath	43 55	50	41.96	65.36	47.62	23.88	44.71	10 7
Brunswick	43 54	74	42.26	65.11	47.59	22.83	44.40	51 3
Portland	43 39	50	40.11	63.73	46.49	21.69	43.00	37 3
MARYLAND :								
Annapolis	38 58	20	52.38	75.71	57.53	35.95	55.38	12 10
Baltimore	39 16	36	53.01	75.08	57.04	34.50	54.91	36 0
Frederick City	39 24	274	51.10	73.40	54.76	33.11	53.09	15 6
MASSACHUSETTS :								
Amherst (College)	42 22	267	44.17	67.58	47.99	24.15	45.97	17 6
Boston	42 21	82	45.61	68.08	51.04	28.08	48.35	38 5
Cambridge	42 23	60	44.93	69.47	50.45	26.96	47.95	48 5
New Bedford	41 39	90	44.80	66.95	52.27	30.21	48.56	58 1
Newburyport	42 43	46	42.45	66.69	49.96	24.91	46.00	6 1
Williamstown (Will. College)	42 43	686	43.44	67.25	47.38	23.28	45.33	36 8
Worcester	42 16	528	45.01	68.16	49.96	25.67	47.20	31 9
MICHIGAN :								
Detroit	42 20	597	45.46	68.05	48.82	26.61	47.24	30 3
Fort Mackinac	45 51	728	37.06	62.26	44.92	19.84	41.02	27 6
Grand Rapids	43 00	780	44.69	69.75	48.55	24.62	46.90	11 3
Lansing	42 46	895	45.20	68.43	47.63	24.96	46.55	7 3
MINNESOTA :								
Fort Snelling	44 53	820	45.12	71.05	46.12	15.79	44.52	42 2
Minneapolis	44 58	856	40.12	68.34	45.33	12.87	41.67	6 2
St. Paul	44 56	800	41.29	68.03	44.98	15.09	42.32	8 5
MISSISSIPPI :								
Columbus	33 31	227	62.18	78.90	62.16	45.50	62.19	15 9
Jefferson Barracks	38 28	472	56.37	76.82	56.03	33.96	55.79	32 11
Natchez	31 34	264	65.49	79.81	65.46	50.43	65.30	15 5
Vicksburg	32 23	350	65.79	80.52	65.54	50.45	65.57	8 11
MISSOURI :								
St. Joseph	39 45	.....	52.80	74.74	51.12	34.32	53.24	2 1
St. Louis	38 37	481	55.09	76.12	55.88	32.90	55.00	41 0
MONTANA :								
Fort Shaw	47 30	6000	45.22	67.50	47.74	25.41	46.47	3 4
Helena City	46 37	4150	33.76	70.28	48.94	19.16	43.04	1 7
NEBRASKA :								
Fort Kearney	40 88	2360	46.53	72.41	49.26	21.91	47.53	15 11
Omaha	41 15	1300	48.40	74.26	51.10	23.36	49.28	4 0
NEVADA :								
Fort Churchill	39 17	4284	52.45	75.48	54.36	34.55	54.13	7 10
NEW HAMPSHIRE :								
Concord	43 12	374	42.62	67.52	48.64	22.81	45.65	22 2
Hanover	43 42	530	40.87	65.15	44.76	19.17	42.49	20 0
Manchester	42 59	300	47.80	70.02	51.14	25.90	48.72	14 1
Portsmouth	43 05	38	44.02	66.99	47.88	25.15	46.01	9 11
NEW JERSEY :								
Burlington	40 04	60	49.71	72.01	54.81	31.22	51.94	13 3
Newark	40 44	35	47.86	70.35	53.04	30.75	50.50	24 5
Trenton	40 14	60	50.46	73.08	54.90	32.66	52.76	11 0
NEW MEXICO :								
Fort Craig	33 26	4576	61.86	80.10	59.88	39.62	60.37	13 10
Santa Fé	35 41	6846	50.06	70.50	51.34	30.28	50.54	13 6
NEW YORK :								
Albany	42 39	130	46.54	70.43	49.56	25.26	47.95	45 11
Auburn	42 55	650	44.57	68.43	48.30	25.88	46.80	28 0
Buffalo	42 53	600	42.92	67.73	50.83	26.58	46.89	12 7
Ithaca	42 25	417	46.48	68.29	49.51	28.86	48.29	20 10
Kingston	41 55	183	48.70	70.80	51.28	28.29	49.64	19 19
Malone	44 50	703	43.17	64.19	44.36	21.31	43.41	3 0
Newburgh	41 31	74	47.81	70.67	52.92	28.57	49.99	27 1

TABLES OF TEMPERATURE IN AMERICA—(Continued).

PLACES.	Latitude.	Height Feet.	Spring	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.	Year, Mean.	No. of Years & mos.
NEW YORK—(Continued):								
New York.....	40 50	25	48.26	72.62	54.54	31.93	51.83	21 8
Utica.....	43 05	473	44.77	67.17	48.33	24.71	46.25	27 2
West Point.....	41 24	167	49.27	72.24	54.11	30.26	51.47	46 5
NORTH CAROLINA:								
Chapel Hill.....	35 58	.....	58.85	76.80	60.46	42.92	59.76	20 0
Raleigh.....	35 48	317	56.92	77.24	59.79	40.14	56.52	2 11
OHIO:								
Cincinnati.....	39 06	540	54.13	75.24	55.21	34.28	54.72	36 8
Cleveland.....	41 30	643	46.28	69.68	51.67	28.32	49.99	17 1
Columbus.....	39 57	334	53.56	74.44	50.95	34.32	53.29	3 0
Hillsboro.....	39 10	1150	50.01	70.44	51.64	30.52	50.65	32 4
Kelley's Island.....	41 36	587	45.46	71.33	53.24	28.52	49.64	11 9
Marletta.....	39 28	670	51.98	71.29	52.85	32.94	52.24	49 10
Oberlin.....	41 20	800	46.46	70.62	51.59	27.52	49.06	8 5
Steubenville.....	40 25	670	50.99	72.60	52.52	31.22	51.83	39 11
Toledo.....	41 40	604	46.90	70.20	50.83	28.88	49.20	13 10
OREGON:								
Astoria.....	46 11	52	48.72	59.52	52.41	39.35	50.00	18 3
Portland.....	45 30	45	50.12	67.72	54.85	40.23	53.23	2 0
PENNSYLVANIA:								
Alleghany.....	40 29	704	50.23	71.69	51.99	30.87	51.19	33 2
Gettysburg.....	39 49	624	49.83	71.62	51.19	29.88	50.63	24 2
Harrisburg.....	40 16	375	51.76	75.61	55.88	32.18	53.73	29 3
Philadelphia.....	39 56	36	50. 7	73. 0	54. 0	30. 5	52. 1	57 0
RHODE ISLAND:								
Newport.....	41 30	25	44.84	68.12	53.42	31.16	49.39	40 0
Providence.....	41 50	155	45.27	67.95	51.01	27.41	47.91	34 8
SOUTH CAROLINA.								
Aiken.....	33 32	565	61.32	77.36	61.96	45.82	61.61	8 8
Beaufort.....	32 26	14	62.47	80.67	.....	48.47	.....	1 5
Charleston.....	32 47	20	65.49	79.55	65.63	51.46	65.53	24 8
Columbia.....	34 02	315	61.95	77.89	62.79	45.48	62.03	4 11
TENNESSEE:								
Knoxville.....	35 56	1000	55.80	74.73	58.63	37.82	56.74	6 4
Lookout Mountain.....	35 00	1626	57.57	77.29	59.73	41.10	58.92	4 5
Memphis.....	35 08	262	60.86	79.53	60.32	42.12	60.71	11 3
Nashville.....	36 09	533	59.85	76.32	57.42	39.67	58.32	6 7
TEXAS:								
Austin.....	30 17	650	67.17	81.68	66.88	51.16	66.72	19 0
Galveston.....	29 18	30	69.35	83.73	70.92	53.51	69.38	3 1
San Antonio.....	29 25	600	70.48	83.73	71.56	52.74	69.29	2 4
UTAH:								
Great Salt Lake City.....	40 46	4260	49.93	73.57	53.56	30.38	51.86	9 0
VERMONT:								
Burlington.....	44 28	346	41.61	66.66	47.26	20.97	44.12	29 6
Middlebury.....	44 02	398	42.39	67.20	47.66	21.01	44.57	10 1
Montpelier.....	44 17	540	38.10	64.02	47.61	21.32	42.76	2 5
VIRGINIA:								
Alexandria.....	38 48	56	52.42	76.57	56.90	34.23	54.86	6 8
Fortress Monroe.....	37 00	8	57.34	77.07	61.92	41.77	59.52	45 5
Norfolk.....	36 51	20	56.50	76.53	61.43	41.57	59.01	25 0
Richmond.....	37 32	172	56.51	75.56	58.03	40.08	57.53	7 2
Staunton.....	38 09	1387	51.08	73.60	52.93	37.56	53.79	2 3
WASHINGTON TERRITORY:								
Fort Steilacoom.....	47 11	260	49.20	63.42	51.83	38.78	50.81	17 7
WEST VIRGINIA:								
Kanawha.....	38 53	.....	54.38	71.40	54.65	36.66	54.27	7 10
Romney.....	39 20	573	51.05	73.30	53.79	29.65	51.95	3 1
WISCONSIN:								
Green Bay.....	44 29	732	40.46	63.10	47.43	18.62	43.65	3 0
Janesville.....	42 41	780	44.75	70.43	48.25	20.84	46.07	8 6
Madison.....	43 05	1088	43.47	69.11	48.20	20.84	45.40	9 3
Milwaukee.....	43 04	604	43.04	67.02	48.96	24.00	45.75	26 7
WYOMING:								
Fort Bridger.....	41 20	6656	38.75	62.96	42.56	20.81	41.27	10 6
Fort Laramie.....	42 12	4472	46.93	72.59	49.39	29 31	49.56	17 0

NOTE.—The last column indicates the number of years covered by the observations. The temperatures are by the standard of Fahrenheit's thermometer.
The figures in the second column indicate the elevation above the sea-level of each place named in the table.

II.—NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA.

NOTE.—The sign — indicates a temperature below Zero.

PLACES.	Latitude.	Height Feet.	Spring.	Summer.	Autumn.	Winter.	Year.	No. of Years and Mos.
BAHAMA ISLANDS :	°		°	°	°	°	°	
Nassau.....	25 05	80	73.62	84.50	80.55	74.70	79.59	3 11
BERMUDA ISLANDS :								
Bermuda.....	32 23	.....	65.19	77.43	72.80	62.42	69.46	12 9
BRAZIL :								
Rio de Janeiro.....	—23 54	.....	77.81	72.37	76.09	82.45	77.18	12 0
BRITISH NORTH AMERICA :								
Boothia Felix.....	69 59	.....	— 5.30	38.04	9.69	—27.71	+ 3.68	2 6
Northumberland Sound.....	76 52	.....	— 3.18	33.12	4.15	—34.35	— 0.07	1 0
BUENOS AYRES :								
Buenos Ayres.....	—34 37	.....	64.50	52.60	60.66	73.40	62.79	1 6
CARRIBBEAN ISLANDS :								
Antigua.....	17 08	.....	77.77	80.63	81.73	77.37	79.38	1 0
Guadaloupe.....	15 59	.....	78.21	81.26	80.43	76.32	79.05	3 0
St. Thomas.....	18 21	.....	81.91	82.79	82.88	80.51	82.02	1 11
St. Vincent.....	13 10	.....	80.81	82.16	82.40	79.70	81.27	8 0
CHILI :								
Valparaiso.....	—33 02	.....	61.42	56.82	61.54	.....	.....	1 6
COSTA RICA :								
San José.....	9 54	3772	71.68	69.17	67.97	68.32	69.28	4 1
CUBA :								
Havana.....	23 09	.....	78.88	83.94	79.73	73.66	79.05	11 3
EQUADOR :								
Quito.....	— 0 14	5970	60.26	60.08	63.50	59.72	60.89	2 3
GREENLAND :								
Godthaab.....	64 10	.....	23.26	40.62	29.14	14.14	26.79	14 6
Upernavik.....	72 47	.....	+ 6.35	38.07	20.22	—12.47	13.04	5 0
GUATEMALA :								
Guatemala.....	14 35	4961	68.00	67.28	66.03	63.72	66.26	4 0
GULANA (BRITISH) :								
Demerara.....	6 45	.....	81.17	81.33	81.33	79.00	80.71	1 6
GULANA (DUTCH)								
Paramaribo.....	5 44	.....	79.33	80.51	82.73	78.64	80.30	2 0
HONDURAS :								
Belize.....	17 29	.....	80.81	83 18	80.50	76.00	80.00	1 0
ICELAND :								
Reikjavik.....	64 09	.....	37.04	53.54	37.94	29.18	39.43	14 6
JAMAICA :								
Kingston.....	18 00	50	78.07	81.09	79.75	76.16	78.77	1 0
MEXICO :								
Matamoros.....	25 49	55	75.94	84.97	76.98	64.29	75.54	9 2
Mexico City.....	19 27	7665	64.30	63.51	59.90	56.68	61.10	3 11
Vera Cruz.....	19 12	26	77.00	81.92	78.26	70.88	77.02	13 0
NEW BRUNSWICK :								
St. John.....	45 22	135	36.83	57.59	44.97	21.05	40.11	7 0
NEWFOUNDLAND :								
St. Johns.....	47 34	170	36.75	57.52	45.45	25.07	41.20	7 1
NEW GRANADA :								
Aspinwall.....	9 21	6	79.70	79.22	78.71	78.88	79.13	5 10
Bogota.....	4 36	8863	59.54	59.54	58.10	59.18	59.09	1 4
NOVA SCOTIA :								
Halifax.....	44 39	8	38.82	61.72	48.74	25.28	43.64	10 6
ONTARIO :								
Hamilton.....	43 15	300	44.34	69.79	50.45	27.55	48.03	13 6
Toronto.....	43 39	342	40.73	64.99	46.90	24.07	44.17	31 0
PERU :								
Lima.....	—12 03	530	78.44	68.06	69.14	77.60	73.81	2 0
PORTO RICO :								
Porto Rico.....	18 29	.....	79.00	86.89	81.56	78.05	81.37	5 0
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND :								
Charlottetown.....	46 12	.....	39.00	65.78	47.59	23.34	43.93	1 0
QUEBEC :								
Montreal.....	45 31	57	43.71	70.77	46.94	17.19	44.65	27 0
Quebec.....	46 49	300	38.63	65.34	43.97	13.32	40.81	10 6
SAN DOMINGO :								
San Domingo.....	18 29	.....	85.56	79.25	78.40	82.63	81.46	1 0
URUGUAY :								
Montevideo.....	—34 54	.....	68.00	57.33	64.67	77.33	66.83	1 0
VENEZUELA :								
Caracas.....	10 31	2900	71.65	73.00	72.71	69.71	71.77	1 2

RAINFALL IN THE UNITED STATES.

These figures of the average Annual Rainfall at the places named are from "Tables of the Precipitation of Rain and Snow in the United States," by C. A. Schott, published by the Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D. C.

Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Baltimore 41.10	Fort Marcy, N. Mex. 16.65	New Bedford, Mass. 41.42
Baton Rouge, La. 60.16	Ft. Massachusetts, Col. 17.06	New Haven, Conn. 44.43
Boston 44.99	Fort Myers, Fla. 56.55	New Orleans, La. 51.05
Buffalo, N. Y. 33.84	Fort Randall, Dak. 16.51	New York 43.24
Burlington, Vt. 34.15	Fort Smith, Ark. 40.36	Penn Yan, N. Y. 28.42
Brunswick, Me. 44.68	Fort Snelling, Minn. 25.11	Peoria, Ill. 35.83
Charleston, S. C. 43.63	Ft. Towson, Ind. Ter. 57.08	Philadelphia 44.06
Cleveland, Ohio 37.61	Ft. Vancouver, Wash. T. 38.84	Pittsburgh, Pa. 37.09
Cincinnati 44.87	Fortress Monroe 47.04	Providence, R. I. 41.54
Dalles, Or. 21.74	Gaston, N. C. 43.40	Richmond, Ind. 43.33
Detroit, Mich. 30.05	Hanover, N. H. 40.33	Sacramento, Cal. 19.56
Fort Bliss, Tex. 9.56	Huntsville, Ala. 54.88	Salt Lake, Utah 23.85
Fort Bridger, Utah 6.12	Key West, Fla. 36.23	San Francisco, Ca. 21.69
Fort Brown, Tex. 33.44	Macinac, Mich. 23.96	San Diego, Cal. 9.16
Ft. Colville, Wash. T. 9.83	Marietta, Ohio 42.70	Savannah, Ga. 48.32
Fort Craig, N. Mex. 11.67	Meadow Valley, Cal. 57.03	Sitka, Alaska 33.39
Fort Defiance, Ariz. 14.21	Memphis, Tenn. 45.46	Springdale, Ky. 48.53
Fort Garland, Col. 6.11	Milwaukee, Wis. 30.40	St. Louis, Mo. 42.18
Ft. Gibson, Indian Ter. 36.87	Muscatine, Iowa 42.88	Washington, Ark. 54.50
Fort Hoskins, Or. 66.71	Mt. Vernon Ars'l, Ala. 66.14	Washington, D. C. 37.52
Fort Kearney, Neb. 25.25	Natchez, Miss. 53.55	White Sulph. Spring, Va. 37.54
Fort Laramie, Wyo. 15.16	Neah Bay, Wash. Ter. 123.35	
Ft. Leavenworth, Kan. 31.74	Newark, N. J. 44.85	

Average Annual Rainfall in Some Other Parts of America.

Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Bermuda 55.34	Maranham 277.00	St. John's, Newfound. 58.30
Cayenne 116.00	Rio Janeiro 59.02	Toronto, Canada 35.17
Cordova, Mex. 112.08	San Domingo 107.06	Vera Cruz, Mex. 183.20
Havana 91.02	St. John's, N. Bruns. 51.12	

Average Annual Rainfall in Europe.

From Knight's Mechanical Dictionary, 1876.

Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Aberdeen, Scotland. 28.97	Cork, Ireland 40.02	Marseilles, France .. 23.04
Armagh, Ireland 36.12	Copenhagen, Den. 18.35	Milan, Italy 38.01
Bath, England 30.00	Dublin, Ireland 21.01	Naples 29.64
Bergen, Norway 88.61	Geneva, Switzerland. 31.07	Paris 22.64
Berlin, Prussia 23.56	Glasgow, Scotland. 21.33	Prague, Austria 14.01
Bordeaux, France 34.00	Limerick, Ireland 35.00	Rome 30.86
Borrowdale, Eng. 141.54	Lisbon, Portugal 27.01	Stockholm, Sweden. 30.04
Brussels, Belgium 28.06	Liverpool 34.05	St. Petersburg 17.08
Cambridge, England. 24.09	London 24.04	Truro, England 44.00
Cracow, Austria 13.08	Manchester, Eng. 36.02	York, England 23.09
Coimbra, Portugal 118.08	Mannheim, Ger 23.47	

POSTAL STATISTICS OF TWENTY-ONE NATIONS IN 1881.

[Condensed from the Annual Report of the Postmaster-General of the United States for 1883.]

COUNTRIES.	Number of Postoffices.	DOMESTIC MAILS.					Length of Railroad Routes, Miles.	Length of Interior routes not R. R. Miles.	Gross Postal Revenue, Dollars.	Net Postal Revenue, Dollars.
		Number of Letters.	Number of Postal Cards.	No. of Letters and Post-Cards to each inhabitant.	Number of pers.					
Argentine Republic.....	.....	7,256,751	.....	.....	11,667,481	1,515	19,359	417,169	.....	.....
Austria.....	4,033	179,452,500	28,481,800	9.8	15,978,000	7,211	25,106	9,052,172	1,457,918	.....
Belgium.....	852	65,771,778	16,730,012	14.9	71,869,000	2,508	.....	2,463,730	836,788	.....
Canada.....	6,171	56,260,000	11,300,000	15.5	12,005,000	43,097	.....	2,022,048	437,263	.....
Chili.....	.....	8,499,999	78,469	3.8	8,276,826	1,105	3,028	215,855	.....	.....
Denmark.....	563	23,572,652	211,505	12.0	26,690,037	1,004	.....	1,205,560	.....	.....
France.....	6,158	535,541,373	29,589,094	15.1	330,188,636	16,822	32,372	30,593,713	3,930,058	.....
Germany.....	11,088	563,225,700	153,692,200	15.8	489,089,800	50,573	41,702	41,064,813	5,881,463	.....
Great Britain.....	14,918	1,329,354,800	125,229,000	28.7	140,789,100	No Report	No Report	35,138,000	13,705,020	.....
Hungary.....	2,414	96,966,754	14,780,982	4.9	29,180,750	8,470	20,869	35,405,627	695,722	.....
India, British.....	4,322	125,960,704	14,865,121	0.6	99,509,179	5,526	34,617	4,700,782	763,384	.....
Italy.....	3,420	153,732,395	23,845,985	6.1	22,248,516	5,526	17,019	5,957,463	294,109	.....
Japan.....	5,094	42,021,126	26,822,912	1.8	36,646,830	1,238	35,666	1,519,497	531,106	.....
Netherlands.....	1,300	40,609,033	15,409,731	45.8	11,738,454	.....	5,911	1,868,429	.....	.....
Norway.....	908	9,597,844	234,506	5.1	.....	.....	5,025	538,374	.....	.....
Portugal.....	908	14,038,550	692,772	3.2	.....	.....	77,304	11,850,772	.....	.....
Russia.....	4,521	96,330,292	5,685,709	1.0	.....	.....	37,302	3,194,850	2,014,220	.....
Spain.....	2,555	82,235,338	258,640	4.9	.....	.....	15,744	1,506,560	216,620	.....
Sweden.....	1,800	27,519,212	1,040,979	6.3	25,407,749	8,725	2,994	3,608,944	406,856	.....
Switzerland.....	9,874	40,273,029	7,188,785	19.9	51,687,075	1,670	231,306	38,926,088	8,883,613	.....
United States.....	44,512	1,046,107,348	234,556,440	27.3	352,180,792	147,371	.....	.....	.....	.....

*Deficiency. Since 1881 the United States Postoffice has shown a surplus of revenue over expenditure.

PRICES OF GOVERNMENT LOANS IN LONDON, 1878-'83.

Compiled from the Financial Register and the Investors' Manual, London, 1878-'83.

Country.	Issue Price.	1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		1883. Jan. to July.	
		H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Argentina—													
6%, 1866-1890.....	75	82	66	93½	67	98	82	102½	92	104	95	106	99
Austria-Hungary													
5% Rentes *.....	81	60	51	63	53	65½	59½	70	61	67	60	68	63
Belgium—													
3%, 1874 +.....	75½	.....		83	81	85	81	86½	83	86	81½	88	81½
Brazil—													
4½%, 1863 +.....	86	95	84	94	83	99	92	101	94	102	98	102	98
5%, 1865-1903.....	74	99	89	97	86	100	94	104	96	104	98	102	96
Canada—													
6%, redeemable 1884 Par.	110	104		110	101	109	102	109	102	107	100	104	100
4%, 1874, 30 years... 91	94½	89		97½	89	104½	94½	108	101	107½	103	107	102
Cape of Good Hope—													
4½%, 1875-1915.....	101½	102	91	101	91	105½	97½	106	100	105½	100	108	99
Ceylon—													
6%, 1867-1883.....	107½	110	104	107	102	107	102	107	100	106	100	108	99
Chili—													
6%, 1867-1891.....	84	102	73	90	55	95	82	106	90	106	97	106	99
5%, 1873, 27 years... 94	89	58		78	49	81	67	95	76	94	87	95	89
China—													
8%, 1877-1885.....	98	105	98	109	100	110	102	112	105	110	104	110	102
Colombia—													
4½%, 1873-'78.....	86	51	36	49	32	47	28	48	34	.....		.....
Ecuador—													
1% Consol.	9	5		9	5	12	7	22	11	18½	9	11	8
Egypt—													
6%, 1877, now 4½ +.....	.....			52½	38½	72	54	81	69	73	47	76½	68
France—													
5% Rentes, 1871-'72.....	82½	115½	106½	117½	108	119½	113½	120½	112½	117½	112	115½	108½
reduced to 4½% *.....	84½	.....		.....		.....		.....		.....		.....
3% Rentes *.....	77½	70½		83½	75½	86½	80½	86½	81½	84½	78½	80½	76½
Great Britain—													
3% Consols *.....	98	93½		99½	94½	100½	97½	103	98½	102½	99	102½	100½
Greece—													
5%, 1881-1921.....	74	.....		.....		.....		74½	68	72	62	73	65
Guatemala—													
6%, 1869-1888.....	70½	20	15	20	13	25	15	42	20	40	25	40	25
Honduras—													
10%, 1870-1885.....	80	5	1	9	2	8	3	14	5	7	4½	7½	5
India—													
4%, redeemable 1888.....	106½	101		105½	99½	106½	101½	107	108½	105½	102½	105½	102½
Italy—													
5% Rentes *.....	71	77	67½	82	72½	88	79	93½	85½	90½	83½	92½	85
Japan—													
7%, 1873-1898.....	92½	109	100	110	101	111	104	116	106	115	105	112	106
Mexico—													
3%, 1844 *.....	58	8½	6½	12½	7½	17	9½	28½	15½	27½	19	32½	22½
Netherlands—													
4½ +.....	82	101½	95	102	97	104	99½	105½	100	104	99	104	100
2½ +.....	.....	64½	61½	66	61	66½	64	69	63½	68½	65	66	64
New South Wales													
5%, 1888-1892.....	111	108		110	103	112	108	112	104	112	104	110	106
New Zealand—													
5%, 1868-1905.....	99½	108	98	106	99½	105½	99	106½	100	107	102½	107	106
Peru—													
5%, 1872-1898.....	77½	15½	9	13½	9½	18½	13	22½	13½	15	10½	13	10½
Portugal—													
3%, 1853 *.....	37½	53½	49	52½	48½	53½	49½	55½	50	54½	51	54½	52½
Prussia—	50	.....		.....		100½	97	108	97½	102	98	102	98
4%, 1880-1885.....	.....			.....		.....		.....		.....		.....
Queensland—													
6%, 1864-1884.....	92	111	103	109	103	110	102	110	101	108	101	106	101
Russia—													
3%, 1859 +.....	66½	64	52	68	56	68	60	72	65	70	62	68	63
5%, 1862-1882.....	94	84½	69	88	78	91	82	92½	85½	88	80	87	80½
San Domingo—													
6%, 1869-1894.....	70	8	3	10	3	14½	7	26	13½	19	11	17	13

Country.	Issue Price.	1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1881.		1883.	
		H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
S. Australia—													
6%, redeemable, 1801-1918	102	124	114	125	115	125	115	132	117	135	115	130	123
4%, 1874-1894	90-97½	96½	89	98	88	102½	91	105	98	108	97	102½	99
Spain—													
2% Overdue Coup's				38½	31¼	43½	36¼	49¼	40½	48¼	42½	46	42
Sweden and Norway—													
5%, 1868 †	90	109	101	110	100	110	104	109	102	107	100	105	101
4%, 1878-1888	88	....	85	99	83	104	94	103	97	103	97	103	97
Turkey—													
6%, 1865	65½	27	7	18	12¼	15¼	9¼	20¼	13½	18	13	15½	13
United States—													
4¼%, 1876, redeemable 1891	Par.	109	102	110¼	106	115¼	109½	118½	114	119	114½	117	114¼
4%, 1877, funded, redeemable 1907	Par.	104	99½	107½	100¼	116¼	106	122	115¼	124¼	118½	123½	120¼
Massachusetts 5%, redeemable 1889		111	103	111	103	110	104	112	105	110	103	110	105
Virginia 6%, New funded		63	53	70	53	78	50	89	69	74	58	67	40¼
Venezuela—													
4% (now 3%) New Consols †								41	36	40	33	40	34
Victoria—													
6%, redeemable 1885	Par.	113	103	111	103	110	104	110	104	109	102½	108	102

* Loans thus marked are not redeemable at any fixed period, but are of the nature of perpetual annuities.

† Loans thus marked are redeemable only by purchase of the government.

Other loans, having different years after the rate of interest, are redeemable at the last-named date.

VITAL STATISTICS OF FOREIGN AND AMERICAN CITIES.

Collected from the Reports of Boards of Health, and for the year 1883 in most cases.

CITY.	Death rate to every 1,000 inhabitants.	CITY.	Death rate to every 1,000 inhabitants.	CITY.	Death rate to every 1,000 inhabitants.
Alexandria	34.29	Havana	45.70	Paris	25.44
Amsterdam	26.90	Leeds	21.60	Philadelphia	20.34
Baltimore	22.93	Leicester	21.80	Pittsburgh	20.65
Berlin	29.04	Leipzig	24.30	Providence	19.50
Birmingham	21.01	Liverpool	26.60	Quebec	22.90
Bombay	33.70	London	20.40	Rio de Janeiro	39.40
Bordeaux	26.70	Madrid	37.40	Rome	26.80
Boston	22.76	Manchester	25.50	Rotterdam	24.06
Breslau	31.25	Marseilles	31.63	St. Louis	19.74
Brooklyn	22.04	Melbourne	19.45	St. Petersburg	51.40
Brussels	23.90	Mexico	30.90	San Francisco	19.80
Calcutta	31.10	Milan	30.60	Sheffield	21.60
Chicago	19.92	Milwaukee	19.50	Stockholm	23.10
Christiania	18.80	Montreal	37.20	Sunderland	20.90
Cincinnati	21.12	Munich	31.98	Turin	25.60
Cleveland	17.46	Naples	33.10	Valparaiso	64.60
Copenhagen	22.00	Newcastle	25.40	Venice	25.90
Dresden	25.60	New Orleans	29.42	Vera Cruz	70.50
Dublin	29.10	New York	25.81	Vienna	28.27
Edinburgh	19.20	Nottingham	22.40	Washington	23.38
Glasgow	28.25	Palermo	28.50	Zurich	25.60
Hamburg	25.52				

STATISTICS OF LAND GRANTS.

Land Grants by Acts of Congress to States and Corporations for Railroad Purposes, from the First Grant in 1850, to June 30, 1885.

Compiled from Reports of the Commissioner of the General Land Office.

STATES.	DATE OF ACTS.	Name of Road.	Estimated quantity in the Grant.	Acres certified year ending June 30, 1885.	No. of acres certified up to June 30, 1885.
			Acres.		
Illinois.....	Sept. 20, 1850...	Illinois Central.....	2,596,063		2,596,063
".....	" " " ".....	Mobile and Chicago.....	1,004,640		737,130
Mississippi.....	" " " ".....	Mobile and Ohio River.....	404,800		198,027
".....	Aug. 11, 1856.....	Vicksburg and Meridian.....	230,400		419,528
Alabama.....	Sept. 20, 1850.....	Mobile and Ohio River.....	419,520		394,522
".....	May 17, 1856.....	Alabama and Florida.....	481,920		457,215
".....	June 3, 1856.....	Selma, Rome and Dalton.....	182,480		67,784
".....	May 23, 1872.....	Cocosa and Tennessee.....	840,880		504,145
".....	June 3, 1856.....	Mobile and Girard.....	897,920	45,227	647,191
".....	" " " ".....	Alabama & Chattanooga.....	576,000		438,906
".....	April 10, 1869.....	Florida Railroad.....	442,542		290,183
Florida.....	June 3, 1856.....	Florida and Alabama.....	165,888		165,888
".....	March 3, 1871.....	Pensacola and Georgia.....	1,568,729		1,275,679
".....	May 17, 1856.....	Fla., Atlantic & Gulf Cen.....	188,153		29,384
Louisiana.....	" " " ".....	North Louisiana & Texas.....	610,880		353,211
".....	June 3, 1856.....	New Orleans, Opelousas and Gt. West.....	967,840		719,193
".....	July 14, 1870.....	St. Louis, Iron Mt. and Southern.....	1,160,667		1,115,117
Arkansas.....	Feb. 9, 1853.....	Memphis & Little Rock.....	1,040,000		204,079
".....	July 28, 1866.....	Little Rock and Fort Smith.....	438,646		127,238
".....	May 6, 1870.....	" " " ".....	365,529		13,716
".....	Feb. 9, 1853.....	" " " ".....	550,525		550,525
".....	July 28, 1866.....	" " " ".....	458,771	1,193	507,063
".....	April 10, 1869.....	Hannibal and St. Joseph.....	781,944		603,186
Missouri.....	March 8, 1870.....	Pacific & S. West Branch.....	1,161,235		728,949
".....	June 10, 1852.....	St. Louis, Iron Mt. and Southern.....	219,262		63,294
".....	" " " ".....	St. Louis & Iron Mount.....	182,718		
".....	Feb. 9, 1853.....	" " " ".....	640,000		
Iowa.....	July 4, 1866.....	Burlington & Mo. River.....	948,643		292,051
".....	May 15, 1856.....	Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific.....			96,647
".....	June 2, 1864.....	Cedar Rapids and Missouri River.....	1,261,181		481,974
".....	Feb. 10, 1866.....	Iowa Falls & Sioux City.....	1,298,739		161,173
".....	May 15, 1856.....	Dubuque and Sioux City.....	1,226,163		782,460
".....	June 2, 1864.....	Des Moines Valley.....			359,660
".....	March 2, 1868.....	Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul.....		221	683,023
".....	Aug. 8, 1846.....	McGregor & Mo. River.....	1,536,000		550,468
".....	July 12, 1862.....	Sioux City and St. Paul.....	624,800		
Michigan.....	May 12, 1864.....	Port Huron and L. Mich.....	312,384		183,903
".....	" " " ".....	Jackson, Lansing & Sag.....	1,652,469		138,187
".....	" " " ".....	Flint & Pere Marquette.....	586,828		407,910
".....	" " " ".....	Grand Rapids & Indiana.....	629,182		37,467
".....	June 7, 1864.....	Marquette, Houghton & Ont.....	631,200		745,009
".....	June 3, 1856.....	" " " ".....	552,515		512,337
".....	" " " ".....	" " " ".....			629,993
".....	" " " ".....	" " " ".....			222,967
".....	" " " ".....	" " " ".....			437,411

STATISTICS OF LAND GRANTS.

353

STATISTICS OF LAND GRANTS.—Continued.

STATES.	DATE OF ACTS.	Name of Road.	Estimated quantity in the Grant.	Acres certified year ending June 30, 1886.	No. of acres certified up to June 30, 1886.
			Acres.		
Michigan	March 3, 1855...	Bay de Noquet & Marquette.	128,000	.....	128,000
"	July 5, 1862...	Chicago & Northwestern.	564,480	.....	517,826
Wisconsin.....	June 3, 1856...	Chicago, St. Paul and Minneapolis.....	999,983	.....	802,817
"	{ June 3, 1856 } May 5, 1864	{ St. Croix and Lake Superior and Branch to Bayfield..... }	{ 524,714 318,737 360,000 215,000 }	{ }	{ 524,538 318,969 }
"	June 3, 1856...	Chicago & Northwestern.	600,000	.....	545,576
"	May 5, 1864...	Wisconsin Central.....	750,000	.....	642,149
"	June 3, 1856...	Wisconsin R. R. Farm Mortgage Land Co.....	.....	.....	40,049
Minnesota.....	March 3, 1857...	St. Paul and Pacific.....	1,248,638	.....	1,251,046
"	" " " " " "	Western R. R.....	1,475,000	.....	646,968
"	{ March 3, 1871 } March 3, 1873	{ St. Paul, Minneapolis & Manitoba..... }	{ 2,000,000 }	.....	1,268,849
"	March 3, 1867...	Minnesota Central.....	643,403	.....	179,706
"	" " " " " "	Winona and St. Peter.....	1,410,000	.....	1,668,788
"	" " " " " "	St. Paul and Sioux City.....	1,910,000	.....	1,146,306
"	May 5, 1864...	Lake Superior & Missis.....	920,000	.....	828,551
"	March 3, 1867...	Southern Minnesota.....	.....	.....	56,336
"	July 4, 1866...	Southern Minnesota extension.....	735,000	.....	451,845
"	" " " " " "	Hastings and Dakota.....	550,000	.....	312,770
Kansas.....	March 3, 1863...	Leavenworth, Lawrence and Galveston.....	800,000	.....	256,282
"	" " " " " "	Missouri, Kansas & Texas.....	1,520,000	.....	964,106
"	" " " " " "	Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe.....	3,000,000	.....	2,935,163
"	July 23, 1866...	St. Joseph & Denver City.....	1,700,000	160	462,573
"	July 25, 1866...	Mo. River, Ft. Scott & Gulf.....	2,350,000	.....	537
Corporations.	July 1, 1863...	Union Pacific.....	12,000,000	294,940	2,599,964
"	" " " " " "	Cent. Branch Union Pacific.....	.....	.....	187,448
"	" " " " " "	Kansas Pacific.....	6,000,000	.....	963,714
"	March 3, 1869...	Union Pacific, successor to Denver Pacific.....	1,000,100	.....	164,721
"	July 1, 1862...	Central Pacific.....	8,000,000	96,199	780,879
"	{ July 1, 1862 } July 2, 1864	{ Central Pacific, successor to Western Pacific..... }	{ 1,100,100 }	1,382	910,543
"	May 21, 1866...	Burlington & Mo. River.....	2,441,000	.....	447,565
"	" " " " " "	Sioux City and Pacific.....	60,000	.....	2,373,291
"	" " " " " "	Northern Pacific.....	47,000,000	.....	41,398
"	July 25, 1866...	Oregon Branch of Central Pacific.....	3,000,000	.....	746,390
"	" " " " " "	Oregon and California.....	3,500,000	.....	1,362,433
"	July 27, 1866...	Atlantic and Pacific.....	42,000,000	.....	322,062
"	" " " " " "	Southern Pacific.....	6,000,000	.....	959,207
"	{ July 25, 1866 } March 3, 1871	{ Southern Pacific Branch Line..... }	{ 3,520,000 }	35,385	1,040,430
"	" " " " " "	New Orleans and Pacific.....	.....	679,287	187,719
					679,287

NOTE.—It is proper to state that the first column of figures above given, "Estimated quantity embraced in the Grant," although from Official Reports of the General Land Office at Washington, published in 1873, is not regarded as an accurate statement of the amount of public lands to which the railways will be entitled under the various acts and has been omitted from recent tabular statements issued by the Commissioner of Public Lands.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, 1880.

NATIVITY AND SEX, BY STATES.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

	TOTAL.	Male.	Female.	Native born.	Foreign born.
The United States.....	50,155,783	25,518,820	24,636,963	43,475,840	6,679,943
The States.....	49,371,840	25,075,619	24,296,721	42,871,556	6,499,784
1 Alabama.....	1,262,505	622,629	639,876	1,252,771	9,734
2 Arkansas.....	802,525	416,279	386,246	792,175	10,350
3 California.....	864,694	518,176	346,518	571,820	292,874
4 Colorado.....	194,327	129,131	65,196	154,537	39,790
5 Connecticut.....	622,700	305,782	316,918	492,708	129,992
6 Delaware.....	146,608	74,108	72,500	137,140	9,468
7 Florida.....	269,493	136,444	133,049	259,584	9,909
8 Georgia.....	1,542,180	762,961	779,199	1,531,616	10,564
9 Illinois.....	3,077,871	1,586,523	1,491,348	2,494,296	583,576
10 Indiana.....	1,978,301	1,010,361	967,940	1,834,123	144,178
11 Iowa.....	1,624,615	848,136	776,479	1,362,965	261,650
12 Kansas.....	996,098	536,667	459,429	886,010	110,088
13 Kentucky.....	1,648,690	832,590	816,100	1,589,173	59,517
14 Louisiana.....	839,946	468,754	471,192	885,900	54,146
15 Maine.....	648,936	324,058	324,878	590,053	58,883
16 Maryland.....	834,943	462,187	472,756	862,137	82,806
17 Massachusetts.....	1,783,085	858,440	924,645	1,389,594	443,491
18 Michigan.....	1,636,937	862,355	774,582	1,248,429	388,508
19 Minnesota.....	780,773	419,149	361,624	613,097	267,676
20 Mississippi.....	1,131,597	567,177	564,420	1,122,388	9,209
21 Missouri.....	2,168,380	1,127,187	1,041,193	1,956,802	211,578
22 Nebraska.....	452,402	249,241	203,161	354,988	97,414
23 Nevada.....	62,266	42,019	20,247	36,613	25,653
24 New Hampshire.....	346,991	170,526	176,465	300,697	46,294
25 New Jersey.....	1,131,116	559,922	571,194	909,416	221,700
26 New York.....	5,082,871	2,505,322	2,577,549	3,871,492	1,211,379
27 North Carolina.....	1,399,750	687,908	711,842	1,396,008	3,742
28 Ohio.....	3,198,062	1,613,936	1,584,126	2,803,119	394,943
29 Oregon.....	174,768	103,381	71,387	144,265	30,503
30 Pennsylvania.....	4,282,991	2,136,655	2,146,336	3,695,082	587,909
31 Rhode Island.....	276,531	133,080	143,501	202,538	73,993
32 South Carolina.....	995,677	490,408	505,169	987,991	7,686
33 Tennessee.....	1,542,359	769,277	773,082	1,525,657	16,702
34 Texas.....	1,591,749	837,840	753,909	1,477,133	114,616
35 Vermont.....	332,286	166,887	165,399	291,327	40,959
36 Virginia.....	1,512,585	745,589	766,976	1,497,869	14,696
37 West Virginia.....	618,457	314,495	303,962	600,192	18,265
38 Wisconsin.....	1,315,497	680,069	635,428	910,072	405,425
THE STATES.....	49,371,840	25,075,619	24,296,721	42,871,556	6,499,784
39 Arizona.....	40,440	28,202	12,238	24,391	16,049
40 Dakota.....	135,177	82,296	52,881	83,382	51,795
41 District of Columbia.....	177,624	83,578	94,046	160,502	17,122
42 Idaho.....	82,610	21,818	10,792	22,636	9,974
43 Montana.....	89,159	28,177	10,962	27,638	11,521
44 New Mexico.....	119,585	64,496	55,089	111,514	8,061
45 Utah.....	143,963	74,509	69,454	99,969	43,994
46 Washington.....	75,116	45,973	29,143	59,313	15,803
47 Wyoming.....	20,789	14,152	6,637	14,939	5,850
THE TERRITORIES.....	784,443	443,201	341,242	604,284	180,159
Total, United States.....	50,155,783	25,518,820	24,636,963	43,475,840	6,679,943

STATISTICS OF THE FISHERIES OF THE UNITED STATES—1880.

[From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.]

States and Territories	GRAND TOTAL.			APPARATUS.				VALUE OF PRODUCTS BY FISHING.						
	Per sons em- ployed	Capital invested	Value of Products 1880.	Vessels.		Boats.		General fisheries.	Whale fishery.	Seal fishery.	Menha- den fishery.	Oyster fishery.	Sponge fishery.	Marine salt indus- try.
				Num- ber.	Tonnage	Value.	Num- ber.								Value.
No.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	24	37.20	14,585	119	10,215	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1 Alabama.....	635	38,300	119,275				3,000	60,000	74,325	2,000,500	44,550			
2 Alaska.....	6,130	417,000	2,661,640	40	5,266.60	536,850	853	91,185	1,341,714	500				
3 California.....	8,094	1,139,675	1,890,714	291	9,232.60	1,159,800	1,133	133,850	383,885	15,750	256,265	612,515		302,000
4 Colorado.....	8,131	1,421,020	1,890,714	291	9,232.60	1,159,800	1,133	133,850	383,885	15,750	256,265	612,515		302,000
5 Delaware.....	2,449	406,117	643,227	124	2,132.97	972,645	1,058	28,468	436,527		941	15,450	200,750	
6 Florida.....	829	78,770	119,968	1	12.00	450	353	15,425	44,968			33,000		
7 Georgia.....	300	33,000	60,100	3	209.73	8,500	101	2,000	60,100					
8 Illinois.....	52	29,800	32,740	1	21.90	2,500	15	1,150	32,740					
9 Indiana.....	1,597	49,021	392,610	49	539.69	20,821	165	4,300	192,610					
10 Louisiana.....	11,071	3,373,994	8,614,178	606	17,682.65	653,542	5,920	245,724	3,576,678	200,000		37,500		
11 Maine.....	26,008	6,344,483	8,221,715	1,451	33,890.17	1,151,850	2,855	356,418	473,388					
12 Massachusetts.....	20,717	14,425,665	17,170,170	1,452	33,890.17	1,151,850	2,855	356,418	473,388					
13 Michigan.....	4,735	443,665	716,170	36	914.42	48,500	453	10,345	716,170	2,080,387	61,780	406,350		3,800
14 Minnesota.....	35	10,160	6,500	1	83.99	5,000	10	900	5,900					
15 Mississippi.....	186	8,800	22,540				58	4,000	12,540			10,000		
16 New Hampshire.....	411	209,465	176,684	23	1,019.65	51,500	211	7,780	170,684			6,650		
17 New Jersey.....	6,220	1,492,502	3,176,589	590	10,443.90	645,900	4,065	225,968	949,678			2,060,925		
18 New York.....	7,296	2,629,585	3,850,665	541	11,362.51	777,000	8,441	289,885	1,689,387			1,114,138		
19 North Carolina.....	5,274	596,591	845,038	98	1,497.90	83,400	2,714	123,173	785,287	408		60,000		
20 Ohio.....	1,046	473,800	518,420	9	336.51		487	25,530	518,420					
21 Oregon.....	652	113,610	239,050	11	321.90	10,400	156	11,372	216,000	4,300				
22 Pennsylvania.....	2,310	599,678	880,015	92	2,502.77	191,850	734	61,245	392,343			187,500		
23 Rhode Island.....	1,045	66,576	212,482	11	387.32	15,000	601	9,740	192,483			354,925		
24 South Carolina.....	601	42,100	128,300	22	387.32	15,000	601	9,740	192,483			20,000		
25 Texas.....	18,894	1,914,119	3,124,444	1,416	15,578.93	571,000	6,618	292,720	602,280			47,500		
26 Virginia.....	714	30,358	181,372	11	213.62	11,100	334	6,010	160,900			10,000		
27 Washington.....	800	22,510	233,100				319	24,076	233,100					
28 Wisconsin.....														
29														
New England, States exclusive of Great Lakes.	37,943	19,387,607	14,270,393	2,066	113,602.66	4,562,131	14,787	739,970	10,014,645	2,121,385	111,851	539,732	1,478,900	8,890
Middle States, ex- clusive of Great Lakes.	14,981	4,429,078	8,776,579	1,510	23,506.93	1,362,000	8,293	546,647	2,892,294			1,261,385	4,532,000	
Southern Atl. States.	52,418	8,351,722	9,092,757	3,014	60,866.15	2,315,450	13,331	644,598	5,427,797	408		315,080	7,068,852	
Gulf States.	5,131	815,384	1,227,544	317	2,009.30	206,451	1,252	50,178	713,394			313,290	200,750	
Pacific States and Ter- ritories.	16,803	2,783,388	7,484,760	56	5,463.42	546,400	5,547	40,000	4,702,038	202,150	2,177,962	10,000		
Great Lakes.....	3,050	1,345,976	1,784,030	62	1,768.87	183,200	1,594	81,400	1,784,030					302,000
The United States....	331,426	37,952,549	43,046,023	6,605	208,297.82	9,357,282	44,894	2,403,840	22,405,015	2,823,943	2,116,757	13,403,852	200,750	905,800

DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

States and Territories.	1880.		1880.		1870.		1860. (a)		1850. (a)	
	Number of Dwellings.	Persons to a Dwelling.	Number of Families.	Persons to a Family.	Number of Families.	Persons to a Family.	Number of Families.	Persons to a Family.	Number of Families.	Persons to a Family.
The United States.....	8,955,812	5.60	9,945,916	5.04	7,679,363	5.09	5,210,934	5.28	3,598,240	5.56
Alabama.....	240,227	5.26	248,961	5.07	202,704	4.92	96,603	5.48	73,796	5.81
Arizona Ter.....	9,033	4.48	9,536	4.24	2,290	4.22				
Arkansas.....	149,377	5.37	154,272	5.20	96,135	5.04	57,244	5.67	28,461	5.72
California.....	161,037	5.37	177,508	4.87	128,752	4.35	98,767	3.85	24,567	3.77
Colorado.....	39,018	4.98	41,260	4.71	9,358	4.26				
Connecticut.....	108,458	5.74	136,885	4.55	114,981	4.67	94,831	4.85	73,448	5.05
Dakota Ter.....	29,324	4.61	31,202	4.33	3,090	4.59				
Delaware.....	27,215	5.39	28,253	5.19	22,900	5.46	18,966	5.82	15,439	5.78
Dist. of Col.....	28,687	6.19	34,896	5.09	25,276	5.21	12,888	5.58	8,343	5.75
Florida.....	52,868	5.10	54,691	4.93	39,394	4.77	15,090	5.21	9,107	5.29
Georgia.....	289,474	5.33	303,060	5.09	237,850	4.98	109,919	5.41	91,666	5.72
Idaho Ter.....	7,700	4.24	7,774	4.19	4,104	3.65				
Illinois.....	538,221	5.72	591,994	5.20	474,533	5.35	315,539	5.43	149,153	5.71
Indiana.....	375,225	5.27	391,203	5.06	320,160	5.25	248,664	5.48	171,564	5.76
Indian Terri. & unorganized Ter.....										
Iowa.....	301,507	5.39	310,894	5.23	222,430	5.37	124,098	5.44	33,517	5.73
Kansas.....	189,432	5.26	197,679	5.04	72,493	5.03	31,957	4.43		
Kentucky.....	286,600	5.75	302,631	5.45	232,797	5.67	166,321	5.59	132,920	5.80
Louisiana.....	174,867	5.38	192,833	4.87	158,099	4.60	74,725	5.04	54,112	5.04
Maine.....	124,959	5.19	141,843	4.58	131,017	4.78	120,863	5.20	103,339	5.64
Maryland.....	155,070	6.03	175,318	5.33	140,078	5.57	110,278	5.44	87,384	5.64
Massachusetts.....	281,188	6.34	379,710	4.70	305,534	4.77	251,287	4.90	192,675	5.16
Michigan.....	321,514	5.09	336,973	4.86	241,006	4.91	144,761	5.17	72,611	5.48
Minnesota.....	136,458	5.72	143,374	5.45	82,471	5.33	37,319	4.61		
Minnesota Territory.....							1,241	3.90	1,016	5.98
Mississippi.....	208,297	5.43	215,055	5.26	166,828	4.96	63,015	5.63	52,107	5.69
Missouri.....	369,180	5.87	403,186	5.38	316,917	5.43	192,073	5.56	100,890	5.89
Missouri Ter.....										
Montana Ter.....	9,205	4.25	9,931	3.94	7,058	2.92				
Nebraska.....	85,848	5.27	89,135	5.08	25,075	4.91	5,931	4.86		
Nevada.....	14,557	4.28	15,158	4.11	9,880	4.30				
N.Hampshire.....	68,381	5.07	80,286	4.32	72,144	4.41	69,018	4.72	62,287	5.15
New Jersey.....	190,403	5.94	232,309	4.87	183,043	4.95	130,348	5.16	89,080	5.50
New Mexico Territory.....	26,311	4.54	28,255	4.23	21,449	4.28	20,881	4.48	13,502	4.56
New York.....	772,512	6.58	1,078,905	4.71	898,772	4.88	758,420	5.12	566,869	5.46
N. Carolina.....	264,305	5.30	270,994	5.17	205,970	5.20	125,090	5.29	105,451	5.50
Ohio.....	586,664	5.45	641,907	4.98	521,981	5.11	434,134	5.39	368,514	5.68
Oregon.....	32,374	5.40	33,468	5.22	18,504	4.91	11,063	4.74	2,374	5.80
Pennsylvania.....	776,124	5.52	840,452	5.10	675,408	5.21	524,558	5.54	408,497	5.66
R. Island.....	41,388	6.68	60,259	4.59	46,133	4.71	35,209	4.96	28,216	5.23
S. Carolina.....	191,914	5.19	202,062	4.93	151,105	4.67	58,642	5.14	52,937	5.36
Tennessee.....	276,734	5.57	286,539	5.38	231,365	5.44	149,335	5.59	130,004	5.87
Texas.....	287,662	5.54	297,259	5.35	154,483	5.30	76,781	5.49	28,377	5.44
Utah Ter.....	26,710	5.39	28,373	5.07	17,210	5.04	9,500	4.96	2,322	4.90
Vermont.....	66,769	4.98	73,092	4.55	70,462	4.69	63,781	4.94	58,573	5.36
Virginia.....	265,611	5.69	282,355	5.36	231,574	5.29	201,523	5.49	167,590	5.67
Wash. Ter.....	15,512	4.84	16,380	4.59	5,673	4.22	2,798	4.14		
W. Virginia.....	108,349	5.71	111,732	5.54	78,474	5.63				
Wisconsin.....	239,361	5.50	251,530	5.23	200,155	5.27	147,473	5.26	67,608	5.30
Wyoming Ter.....	4,282	4.85	4,604	4.52	2,248	4.06				
The United States.....	8,955,812	5.60	9,945,916	5.04	7,679,363	5.09	5,210,934	5.28	3,598,240	5.56

a The computations for 1860 and 1850 respecting persons to a family have been made on the basis of the free population only, as at those censuses the dwellings and families of the slave population were not returned.

NOTABLE EVENTS, DECEMBER 1, 1884, TO DEC. 1, 1885. 357

- Dec. 1, 1884.—The 48th Congress began its second session. Pres. Arthur's message recommended restoration of the navy and merchant marine, suspension of silver coinage and certificates, and abolition of excise taxes, except on spirits.
- Dec. 5.—Bill enlarging the franchise passed the British House of Lords.
- Dec. 16.—Senate passed a bill admitting Dakota to the Union.
- Dec. 16.—House passed the Reagan Inter-State Commerce bill.
- Dec. 16.—Cotton Centennial Exposition at New Orleans, opened, Congress appropriated \$1,835,000 directly in aid of it; besides \$300,000 for Government exhibit.
- Jan. 1, 1885.—Great earthquake shocks in Malaga and Granada, Spain; several thousand houses destroyed, and hundreds of lives lost.
- Jan. 5.—The Mexican War Pension Bill, after passing Senate with amendments, failed in House of a two-thirds vote needed to pass it: vote 129 to 85.
- Jan. 6.—Gov. Grover Cleveland, President-elect of the United States, resigned the office of Governor of New York, and Lieut.-Gov. Hill succeeded him.
- Jan. 7.—House defeated a bill suspending silver-dollar coinage.
- Jan. 14.—House passed bill submitting French Spoilation Claims to Court of Claims; it passed the Senate, and became law, Jan. 20, 1885.
- Jan. 20.—British under Gen. Stewart defeated rebels under El Mahdi in the Soudan, killing 800, with British loss of 168 killed and wounded. Col. Burnaby was killed.
- Jan. 24.—Great dynamite explosions in the Houses of Parliament and the Tower, London, through a conspiracy of political malcontents. Twenty persons injured.
- Jan. 26.—Khartum captured by El Mahdi, and Gen. Gordon taken prisoner and killed, 7000 of his native garrison deserting to the rebels. Intense excitement at the disaster followed in England, the Gladstone ministry being condemned for dilatory sending of a relief expedition.
- Jan. 29.—Senate refused to ratify the Nicaraguan treaty.
- Feb. 4.—Senate passed, 43 to 12, the Cullom Inter-State Commerce bill as a substitute for the Reagan bill. The House failed to concur, and no bill regulating railway traffic was enacted.
- Feb. 10.—British forces in Egypt defeated rebels near Berber, killing 600 and losing 54, among whom was Major-Gen. Earle, who was leading the British column of 2500.
- Feb. 19.—The British Parliament was opened, and the government severely questioned for alleged apathy and mismanagement in the Egyptian campaign. Mr. Gladstone announced his policy to be evacuation of the Soudan.
- Feb. 21.—The Washington Monument, a plain stone obelisk 555 feet in height, was dedicated at Washington, orations by Robt. C. Winthrop of Mass. and John W. Daniel of Va.
- Feb. 27.—Motion to censure the English ministry for its Soudan policy rejected in the Commons: vote 302 to 288; and adopted by the Lords: vote 189 to 68.
- Feb. 27.—President-elect Cleveland published a reply to the silver advocates in Congress, deprecating further coinage of silver as tending to a financial crisis.
- Feb.—Germany secured by treaty a protectorate over the Samoan (Navigator's) Islands.
- March 4.—The Forty-eighth Congress adjourned *sine die*. Its last act was the passage of the bill retiring Gen. Grant with full pay of the retired list, \$13,500. The River and Harbor bill failed, all other regular appropriations getting through.
- March 4.—Congress enlarged the weight of single-rate letters from one half an ounce to one ounce for two cents postage, also reduced postage on newspapers from publication offices to one cent per pound.
- March 4.—Grover Cleveland was inaugurated President of the United States. His address urged abatement of partisan animosities, economy in expenditure, suppression of polygamy, protection of the Indians, and the carrying out of civil-service reform principles in government administration.
- March 6.—President Cleveland's Cabinet were confirmed, as follows: Secretary of State, Thomas F. Bayard, of Del.; Secretary of the Treasury, Daniel Manning, of New York; Secretary of War, William C. Endicott, of Mass.; Secretary of the Navy, William C. Whitney, of New York; Secretary of the Interior, L. Q. C. Lamar, of Miss.; Postmaster-General, William F. Vilas, of Wis.; Attorney-General A. H. Garland, of Ark.
- March 11.—President Barrios, of Guatemala, formally declared war against Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica, which republics had rejected his scheme to unite the five Central American states into a confederacy under Barrios as Dictator. President Zaldivar of Salvador appealed to President Diaz of Mexico, who telegraphed to Barrios that Mexico would take action to prevent his interference with the autonomy of the Central American republics.
- March 22.—In the Soudan war, Arabs surprised British troops near Suakim, but lost 3,000 men, while the British lost 600.
- March 23.—The United States Supreme Court decided the Edmunds Anti-Polygamy Law to be constitutional.
- March 24.—Rhode Island House proposed Constitutional amendment for woman suffrage by vote of forty-five to nineteen.
- March 26.—War threatened between Great Britain and Russia, on account of Russian advances in Central Asia. The Queen called out the military reserves.
- March 29.—News of Chinese victories over the French in Tonquin led to riots in Paris, and the Ferry ministry resigned. April 6.—M. Brisson formed a new cabinet.
- March 30.—Russian General Komaroff attacked and defeated the Afghans at Penjdeh.
- March 30.—President Barrios, of Guatemala, routed and killed while advancing against San Salvador with a large army.
- March 31.—Panama insurgents burned the town of Colon, or Aspinwall, to escape capture.

- March 31.—Indian-French rebellion led by Riel against the Dominion Government in the Northwest; town of Battleford pillaged and burned, and a massacre at Frog Lake.
- April.—The Porte officially proclaimed the Mahdi, or False Prophet, a rebel and impostor.
- April 16.—The New York legislature passed a bill making grounds about Niagara Falls a State reservation free to visitors, at a cost of over \$1,400,000.
- April 24.—500 United States troops entered Panama, protected American property, arrested Alzupuri, the rebel leader, and withdrew to the railroad station. Subsequently the troubles were settled by a conference of consuls-resident, with Admiral Joutet (of the U. S. Navy), and the Colombian authorities. The city was delivered to the troops of the Colombian Government, and political offenders pardoned, except the burners of Colon, who were hanged.
- April 27.—The British House of Commons voted a war credit of \$55,000,000 for preparations against Russia.
- May 15.—Revised version of the Old Testament Scriptures was published in London and America.
- May 19.—Robert E. Odium, a teacher of swimming, killed in making a leap from the Brooklyn Bridge into the East River.
- May.—The Vale of Cashmere desolated by terrific earthquakes, killing 3,081 persons.
- June 5.—Gladstone announced arbitration of differences between Russia and England.
- June 8.—Gladstone ministry defeated in the Commons on the Budget by a vote of 252 ayes to 264 nays. The Liberal Ministry at once resigned, and Lord Salisbury was summoned by the Queen to form a new cabinet of Conservatives.
- June 9.—A treaty of peace between France and China was signed.
- June 19.—Bartholdi's gigantic statue of "Liberty Enlightening the World" received in New York with great ceremony.
- June 23.—The new British ministry formed with Earl of Salisbury as Prime Minister, Sir Stafford Northcote as First Lord of the Treasury, and Sir M. E. Hicks-Beach as Chancellor of the Exchequer.
- July 15.—The Niagara Falls reservation was formally opened free to the public.
- Aug. 8.—Grand funeral ceremony in New York over the remains of Gen. Grant.
- Aug. 19.—A German vessel, the Augusta, valued at \$1,750,000, wrecked in a cyclone in the Red Sea, with loss of 238 men.
- Aug. 25.—Violent cyclones at Savannah and Charleston, S. C., wrecking buildings and destroying lives. Damages over \$2,000,000.
- Aug.—The cholera broke out at Toulon, and spread rapidly in Southern France and Spain. The reported deaths exceeded 10,000.
- Aug.—Germany's occupation of the Caroline Islands elicited a formal protest from Spain. Violent anti-German demonstrations took place at Madrid. Differences were referred to the Pope for arbitration.
- Sept. 2.—Five hundred Chinese miners attacked by white miners in Rock Springs, Wyoming, and driven to the hills, fifty of them being killed.
- Sept. 8.—A tornado nearly destroyed the town of Washington Court-House, Ohio.
- Sept. 14-16.—Two races between the American sloop Puritan and the English cutter Genesta, near Sandy Hook, resulted in victory for the Puritan, which led in the first race by 16 m. 48 s. and in the second by 1 m. 38 s.
- Sept. 18.—Rebellion at Philippopolis, capital of Roumelia, deposing the Governor-General, and proclaiming union with Bulgaria.
- Sept. 20.—Small-pox made great ravages in Montreal this month. Compulsory vaccination led to an attack on the Board of Health by a mob.
- Sept.—Gen. Caceres, at the head of insurgent troops, defeated the Government forces in Peru.
- Sept.—Osman Digna reported killed after defeat by the garrison of Kassala.
- Sept.—The legislature of Brazil has provided for the gradual abolition of slavery.
- Oct. 1.—War broke out between Servia and Bulgaria, growing out of a rising in Roumelia against the Turkish government. Prince Alexander of Bulgaria attempted to annex Eastern Roumelia. All Bulgaria was soon in a military fever. The Sultan determined to fight against Turkish dismemberment, but refused to interfere between Servia and Bulgaria.
- Nov. 1.—The Latin Monetary Union, between France, Belgium, Italy, Switzerland, and Greece, was renewed for five years, on the basis of silver coin redeemable in gold, but with no additional coinage permitted.
- Nov. 10.—British Viceroy of India ordered the capture of Mandalay, capital of Burmah, as King Theebaw had declared war, and ordered extermination of Englishmen.
- Nov. 11.—Mr. Gladstone formally opened the British Parliamentary campaign, the elections being arranged to be held from Nov. 24 to Dec. 7.
- Nov. 16.—The execution of Riel, the Canadian rebel, occurred at Regina, followed by much excitement among the French Canadians, who went into mourning, and burned the Canadian ministry in effigy in the streets of Montreal.
- Nov. 18.—The British Parliament was dissolved and writs issued for a new election.
- Nov. 25.—The death of King Alfonso of Spain brought to the throne the Princess Mercedes, his daughter of five years, under the regency of her mother, Christina. A new Spanish ministry was formed, headed by Señor Sagasta as Prime Minister.
- Nov. 26.—Prince Alexander of Bulgaria invaded Servia at the head of 50,000 troops and captured Pirot. The European powers proposed an armistice, which was concluded between Servia and Bulgaria on Nov. 28.
- Nov. 28.—King Theebaw of Burmah begged for an armistice, but the British general demanded the surrender of the Burmese army and capital, which was acceded to, and the British garrisoned Mandalay.

1884.

- Dec. 23.—In London, Rev. Wm. Henry Channing, Unitarian divine and author, aged 74.
- 1885.
- Jan. 4.—In Brooklyn, N. Y., Rev. Dr. Noah H. Schenck, aged 60.
- Jan. 9.—In New Orleans, Mrs. Myra Clark Gaines, aged 78.
- Jan. 13.—At Mankato, Minn., Schuyler Colfax, ex-Speaker and Vice-President of the United States, aged 62.
- Jan. 14.—In New Haven, Conn., Prof. Benjamin Silliman, Jr., aged 68.
- Jan. 17.—In Paris, Edmond F. V. About, noted French author, aged 57.
- Feb. 1.—In Camden, S. C., Gen. James Chestnut, former U. S. Senator, aged 70.
- March 1.—In Boston, Mass., Rear-Admiral George H. Preble, U. S. N. (retired), aged 60.
- March 6.—In Philadelphia, Timothy S. Arthur, copious writer of books for the young, aged 76.
- March 13.—In Costa Rica, Gen. Prospero Fernandez, President of the Republic.
- March 18.—At Highland Falls, N. Y., Miss Susan Warner, author of many works of fiction, aged 67.
- March 24.—In Memphis, Tenn., Jacob Thompson, ex-Secretary of the Interior, aged 74.
- April 1.—In New York, Rev. Dr. William R. Williams, a Baptist divine, aged 81.
- April 8.—In New York, Richard Grant White, Shakspearian critic and philologist, aged 63.
- April 22.—At Newbury, Mass., Rev. Leonard Withington, D.D., aged 96.
- May 1.—In New York, Commodore Cornelius K. Garrison, railway capitalist, aged 78.
- May 4.—In San Francisco, Brig.-Gen. Irvin McDowell, U. S. A., aged 67.
- May 13.—In Paris, Alphonse de Neuville, painter of military pictures, aged 49.
- May 20.—In Newark, N. J., Frederick T. Frelinghuysen, ex-Secretary of State, aged 67.
- May 22.—In Paris, Victor Hugo, the most distinguished French writer of the century, aged 68.
- June 5.—In London, Sir Julius Benedict, musician and composer, aged 80.
- June 17.—At Carlsbad, Field-Marshal Baron von Manteuffel, aged 76.
- June 17.—In Oregon, James W. Nesmith, ex-United States Senator, aged 65.
- July 6.—In New York, Captain Henry H. Gorringe, U. S. N. (resigned), aged 44.
- July 18.—In Manchester, Vt., Rev. Dr. S. Irenæus Prime, editor of the *N. Y. Observer*, aged 72.
- July 23.—At Mount McGregor, near Saratoga, N. Y., Ulysses S. Grant, ex-President and General of the Army of the United States (retired), aged 63.
- July 28.—At Ramsgate, England, Sir Moses Montefiore, Hebrew philanthropist, aged 100.
- Aug. 11.—In London, Richard M. Milnes, Lord Houghton, poet and critic, aged 76.
- Aug. 12.—In San Francisco, Mrs. Helen Fiske Hunt Jackson ("H. H."), author, aged 54.
- Aug. 25.—At Jamestown, N. Y., Reuben E. Fenton, ex-Governor of N. Y. and ex-Senator of the U. S., aged 66.
- Aug. 29.—In Greensburg, Pa., Edgar Cowan, ex-Senator of the U. S., aged 70.
- Aug. 29.—In New York, Joseph Alden, D.D., aged 78.
- Sept. 3.—In New York, William M. Gwin, ex-Senator of the United States from California, aged 80.
- Sept. 8.—At Irvington, N. Y., Stephen H. Tyng, D.D., aged 85.
- Sept. 12.—At Ottawa, Ill., Emery A. Storrs, a distinguished lawyer of Chicago, aged 50.
- Sept. 18.—In Rochester, N. Y., Henry R. Selden, ex-Judge of the N. Y. Court of Appeals, aged 80.
- Sept. 22.—At Liverpool, England, Rufus Ellis, D.D., distinguished Unitarian clergyman and author, aged 66.
- Oct. 1.—In New York, William Page, artist, and former President of the Academy of Design, aged 74.
- Oct. 3.—In Paris, Frederick Hassaurek, an influential German journalist of Cincinnati, aged 53.
- Oct. 5.—At North Creek, N. Y., Dr. Thomas C. Durant, railway president, aged 65.
- Oct. 1.—In England, the Earl of Shaftesbury, distinguished philanthropist, aged 84.
- Oct. 10.—In New York, John McCloskey, Roman Catholic prelate, and the first American cardinal, aged 75.
- Oct. 14.—In Monterey, Cal., Henry W. Shaw, better known as "Josh Billings," the humorist, aged 67.
- Oct. 29.—At Orange, N. J., Gen. George B. McClellan, former General-in-Chief of the U. S. Army, aged 69.
- Nov. 8.—In Philadelphia, John McCullough, distinguished American actor, aged 48.
- Nov. —In London, Wm. B. Carpenter, M.D., distinguished author and physiologist, aged 72.
- Nov. 14.—In Fordham, N. Y., Horace B. Claflin, eminent New York merchant, aged 74.
- Nov. 25.—In Indianapolis, Ind., Thomas A. Hendricks, Vice-President of the United States, aged 66.
- Nov. 25.—In El Pardo, Spain, Alfonso XII., King of Spain, aged 23.

AGE OF NOTABLE PERSONS.

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Abbott, Jacob.....	1803	1879	Aristides.....	....	B.C. 468?
Abbott, John S. C..	1805	1877	Aristophanes.....	B.C. 444?	B.C. 380?
Abd-el-Kader.....	1807	1873	Aristotle.....	B.C. 384	B.C. 322
Abelard, Pierre....	1079	1142	Arminius, J.....	1560	1609
About, Edmond....	1828	1885	Armstrong, John...	1755	1843
Adams, Charles F...	1807	....	Arnold, Benedict...	1740	1801
Adams, John.....	1785	1826	Arnold, Thomas...	1795	1842
Adams, J. Quincy..	1767	1848	Arthur, Chester A.	1830	.....
Adams, Samuel.....	1723	1803	Asbury, Francis....	1745	1816
Adams, William T..	1822	....	Astor, John Jacob..	1763	1843
Addison, Joseph...	1672	1719	Athanasius, Saint..	396?	373
Æschines.....	B.C. 387	B.C. 314	Athenens.....	....	200?
Æschylus.....	B.C. 525	B.C. 456	Attila.....	....	453
Æsop.....	?	B.C. 570?	Anber, Daniel F. E.	1723	1871
Agassiz, Louis.....	1807	1873	Andubon, John J..	1780	1851
Aguessseau, H. F. d'	1668	1751	Auerbach, Berthold	1812	1882
Aguilar, Grace.....	1816	1847	Augustine, Saint....	354	430
Ainsworth, Wm. H.	1805	1881	Augustus Caesar ...	B.C. 63	14
Airy, George B.....	1801	....	Aurelian, Emperor.	213	275
Akenside, Mark....	1721	1770	Austen, Jane.....	1775	1817
Albert, Prince.....	1819	1861	Bach, J. Sebastian..	1685	1750
Albert Edward.....	1841	....	Bache, Alex. Dallas.	1806	1867
Albertus Magnus...	1193?	1280	Bacon, Francis.....	1561	1626
Alcibiades.....	B.C. 450?	B.C. 404	Bacon, Roger.....	1214	1292?
Alcott, A. Bronson.	1799	....	Badger, George E..	1795	1866
Alcott, Wm. A.....	1798	1859	Baillie, Joanna.....	1762	1851
Aldrich, T. Bailey..	1836	....	Bainbridge, Wm....	1774	1833
Alembert, Jean L. d'	1717	1783	Baker, Edward D...	1811	1861
Alexander the Great	B.C. 356	B.C. 323	Balboa, Vas. Nunez de	1475	1517
Alexander I. of Russia	1777	1825	Baldwin, Abraham.	1754	1807
Alexander II. ".....	1818	1881	Balfe, Michael Wm.	1808	1870
Alfieri, Vittorio....	1749	1803	Balzac, Honoré de ..	1799	1850
Alfred the Great....	849	901?	Bancroft, George...	1800	....
Alison, Sir Archibald	1792	1867	Banks, Nathaniel P.	1816	....
Allen, Ethan.....	1737	1789	Banks, Sir Joseph..	1743	1830
Allston, Washington	1779	1843	Barbour, James....	1775	1842
Alva, Ferd., Duke of	1508	1582	Barbour, Philip P..	1783	1841
Ames, Fisher.....	1758	1808	Barlow, Francis C..	1834	....
Anacreon.....	B.C. 563?	B.C. 478?	Barlow, Joel.....	1765	1812
Anaxagoras.....	B.C. 500?	B.C. 428	Barnes, Albert.....	1798	1870
Andersen, Hans C..	1805	1875	Barney, Joshua....	1759	1818
Anderson, Robert..	1805	1871	Barré, Isaac.....	1726	1802
André, John, Major.	1751	1780	Barron, James.....	1768	1851
Andrew, John A....	1818	1867	Barrow, Isaac.....	1680	1677
Anne (Queen of Eng'd)	1664	1714	Bartolozzi, F.....	1735?	1812?
Anthony, St., the Great	250	356	Bates, Edward.....	1793	1869
Antonelli, Giacomo.	1806	1877	Baxter, Richard....	1615	1691
Antoninus, Marcus Au.	121	180	Bayard, Chevalier de	1475?	1524
Antoninus Pius, Titus	86	161	Bayle, Pierre.....	1647	1706
Aquinas, St. Thomas	1224?	1274	Beaumont, Francis.	1586	1616
Arago, Dominique F.	1786	1853	Beauregard, P. G. T.	1818	....
Archimedes.....	B.C. 287?	B.C. 212	Beaumarchais, P. de	1732	1799
Ariosto, Lodovico .	1474	1533	Becket, St. Thos. A.	1119	1170

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Bede, <i>the Venerable</i> ..	672?	735	Brougham, H., Lord	1779	1866
Beecher, Henry W.	1813	....	Brown, Aaron V...	1795	1859
Beecher, Lyman....	1775	1863	Brown, Benj. Gratz.	1896	1885
Beethoven, Ludwig.	1770	1827	Brown, H. K.....	1814	....
Belisarius.....	505?	565	Brown, John.....	1800	1859
Bell, John.....	1797	1869	Browne, Charles F.	1884	1867
Bellini, Vincenzo..	1802	1835	Browne, Sir Thomas	1605	1668
Benjamin, Judah P.	1812	1884	Browning, Eliz. B..	1809	1861
Bennett, J. Gordon.	1795	1872	Browning, Orville H.	1810	1861
Bentham, Jeremy..	1748	1832	Browning, Robert..	1813	....
Benton, Thomas H.	1783	1853	Brownlow, Wm. G.	1805	1877
Béranger, P. J. de.	1780	1857	Brownson, Orestes A.	1808	1876
Berkeley, George..	1684	1753	Bruce, Robert.....	1874	1829
Berkley, Sir Wm....	1610?	1677	Brutus, Marcus Jun. a.c.	85	B.C. 42
Berrien, John M....	1781	1856	Bryant, Wm. Cullen	1794	1878
Bibb, George M....	1772	1859	Buchanan, James...	1791	1868
Binney, Horace....	1780	1875	Buckle, Henry Thos.	1822	1865
Birney, James G....	1792	1857	Buffon, Geo. L. L...	1707	1788
Bismarck, Prince von	1815	....	Bulwer Lytton, Lord	1805	1873
Black, Jeremiah S.	1810	1883	Bunsen, C. K. J., Baron	1791	1860
Blackstone, Sir W..	1723	1780	Bunyan, John.....	1628	1688
Blaine, James G....	1830	...	Burges, Tristram....	1770	1853
Blair, Francis P....	1791	1877	Burke, Edmund....	1728?	1797
Blair, Jr., Fran. P..	1821	1875	Burlingame, Anson.	1822	1870
Blair, Montgomery.	1813	1883	Burns, Robert....	1759	1796
Boileau, Nicholas..	1636	1711	Burnside, Amb. E..	1824	1861
Boccaccio, Giovanni	1313	1375	Burr, Aaron.....	1756	1836
Bolingbroke, H. St. J.	1678	1751	Burton, Richard F.	1821	....
Bolívar, Simon.....	1783	1830	Burton, Robert.....	1876	1840
Bonaparte, Jerome.	1784	1860	Butler, Benj. F., of N.Y.	1795	1858
Bonaparte, Joseph.	1768	1844	Butler, Benj. F., of Mass.	1818	....
Bonaparte, Louis...	1778	1846	Butler, Joseph....	1692	1732
Bonaparte, Lucien..	1775	1840	Butler, Samuel....	1612	1690
Bonaparte, Napoleon	1769	1821	Byron, G. N. G., Lord	1788	1824
Bonheur, Rosalie...	1822	....	Cabot, Sebastian...	1477?	1557?
Boone, Daniel.....	1735	1820	Cæsar, Caius Julius	B.C. 100	B.C. 44
Booth, Junius B....	1796	1852	Calderon de la Barca	1600	1661
Booth, Edwin.....	1833	....	Calhoun, John C....	1783	1850
Borgia, Lucrezia...	? 1533	1533	Caligula, Caius Cæsar	12	41
Boswell, James.....	1740	1795	Calvin, John.....	1509	1564
Bossuet, Jacques B.	1627	1704	Cameron, Simon...	1799	....
Boucicault, Dion...	1822	....	Camoens, Luis de...	1524?	1579?
Boudinot, Elias....	1740	1821	Campbell, Alex....	1788	1866
Boutwell, George S.	1818	....	Campbell, John A.	1811	....
Boyd, Linn.....	1800	1859	Campbell, Thomas.	1777	1844
Brackenridge, H. M.	1786	1871	Canning, George....	1770	1827
Bradley, Joseph P.	1813	....	Canova, Antonio...	1767	1822
Bragg, Braxton....	1817	1876	Carey, Henry C....	1798	1879
Breckinridge, J. C.	1821	1875	Carlyle, Thomas...	1795	1881
Bremer, Fredrika...	1801	1865	Carroll, Charles....	1737	1823
Bright, John.....	1811	....	Cass, Lewis.....	1782	1866
Bristow, Benj. H....	1833	....	Catharine I.....	1684?	1737
Broderick, David C.	1818	1869	Catharine II.....	1739	1796
Brente, Charlotte..	1816	1855	Cato, the Censor... B.C. 334? B.C. 149		

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Cato, <i>uticensis</i>	B.C. 95	B.C. 46	Colburn, Warren...	1793	1833
Catron, John.....	1778	1865	Cole, Thomas.....	1801	1848
Catullus, Valerius...	B.C. 87	B.C. 47?	Coleridge, Samuel T.	1772	1834
Cavour, Camillo....	1810	1861	Colfax, Schuyler....	1823	1885
Caxton, William....	1412?	1491?	Collamer, Jacob....	1732	1865
Cellini, Benvenuto..	1500	1571?	Collins, William....	1730	1756
Cenci, Beatrice	?	1509	Collins, Wm. Wilkie	1835	....
Cervantes-Saavedra.	1547	1616	Columbus, Christopher	1493?	1506
Chalmers, Thomas...	1780	1847	Combe, George.....	1788	1858
Champlain, S. de....	1570	1635	Comte, Auguste....	1798	1857
Channing, Wm. E....	1780	1842	Condé, Prince de....	1621	1686
Chantrey, Sir F.....	1781	1841	Condorcet, Marq. de	1743	1794
Charlemagne.....	742	814	Confucius.....	B.C. 551?	B.C. 478?
Charles I.....	1600	1649	Congreve, William...	1670	1739
Charles II.....	1630	1685	Constantine <i>the Great</i>	272?	337
Charles XII.....	1682	1718	Cook, James.....	1728	1779
Charles the Bold....	1433	1477	Cooley, Thomas M...	1824	...
Charlevoix, P.F.X.do	1682	1761	Cooper, Sir Astley..	1768	1841
Chase, Samuel.....	1741	1811	Cooper, J. Fenimore	1789	1851
Chase, Salmon P.....	1806	1873	Cooper, Peter.....	1791	1853
Chastellux, Marq. de	1734	1788	Copernicus, Nicolaus	1473	1543
Chateaubriand, F.A.	1769?	1848	Copley, John S.....	1767	1815
Chatham, Earl of...	1708	1778	Corday, Charlotte..	1768	1793
Chatterton, Thomas	1752	1770	Cornelle, Pierre....	1606	1684
Chaucer, Geoffrey..	1328	1400	Cornwallis, Charles.	1738	1805
Chesterfield, Earl of	1694	1773	Correggio (A. Allegri)	1494	1534
Chevalier, Michel...	1806	1879	Cortez, Hernando....	1485	1547?
Choate, Rufus.....	1799	1859	Corwin, Thomas....	1794	1865
Chopin, F.....	1810	1849	Cousin, Victor.....	1792	1867
Christina, Queen....	1636	1669	Cowley, Abraham....	1618	1667
Chrysostom, St. John	347?	407	Cowper, William....	1731	1800
Church, Fred. E....	1826	....	Crabbe, George.....	1754	1832
Churchill, Charles..	1731	1764	Cranmer, Thomas..	1489	1536
Cibber, Colley.....	1671	1737	Crawford, Thomas..	1814	1857
Cicero, Marcus Tull.	B.C. 106	B.C. 43	Crawford, William H.	1772	1834
Cincinnatus, Luc.Q...	B.C. 519?	B.C. 439?	Crebillon, P. J. de..	1674	1762
Clarendon, Earl of..	1608	1674	Crichton, James....	1560	1583
Clarke, Adam.....	1760	1832	Crittenden, John J.	1786	1863
Clarkson, Thomas..	1760	1846	Croesus.	B.C. 560?	B.C. 546?
Claude Lorraine....	1600	1682	Croker, John Wilson	1780	1857
Clay, Cassius M....	1810	....	Cromwell, Oliver...	1599	1658
Clay, Henry.....	1777	1853	Cruikshank, George	1792	1878
Clayton, John M....	1796	1856	Curran, John Philpot	1750	1817
Clemens, Samuel L.	1835	....	Curtis, Benjamin R.	1809	1874
Cleveland, Grover..	1837	....	Curtis, Geo. Ticknor	1812	....
Clifford, Nathan....	1808	1881	Curtis, George Wm.	1824	....
Clinton, De Witt. .	1769	1838	Cushing, Caleb.....	1800	1879
Clinton, George....	1729	1812	Cushman, Charlotte.	1816	1876
Clive, Robert, Lord	1725	1774	Custer, George A....	1829	1876
Cobb, Howell.....	1815	1868	Cuvier, G.C.L.D. Bar.	1769	1832
Cobbett, William....	1762	1835	Cyrus <i>the Great</i>.....	....	B.C. 529?
Cobden, Richard....	1804	1865	Daguerre, Louis J.M.	1789	1851
Coke, Sir Edward....	1552	1633	Dahlgren, John A....	1800	1870
Colbert, Jean Baptiste	1619	1683	Dallas, Alexander J.	1759	1817

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Dallas, George M...	1798	1864	Dunglison, Robley..	1798	1869
Dana, James D.....	1813	....	Durand, Asher B....	1796	1874
Dana, Richard H....	1787	1879	Dürer, Albrecht....	1471	1528
Dana, Richard H., Jr.	1815	1862	Dwight, Timothy...	1758	1817
Dante.....	1265	1321	Early, Jubal A.....	1818	....
Danton, Geo. Jacques	1759	1794	Eastlake, Sir Chas. L.	1798	1865
Darius.....	B.C. 550? B.C. 485?		Eaton, John Henry...	1790	1856
Darwin, Charles R..	1809	1882	Edgeworth, Maria..	1767	1849
Davenport, Edw. L.	1816	1877	Edwards, Jonathan.	1708	1758
Davies, Charles.....	1796	1874	Elliot, Sir John....	1800	1883
Davis, Charles H....	1807	1877	Elizabeth, Queen...	1533	1603
Davis, David.....	1815	....	Elliot, Ebenezer...	1781	1849
Davis, Henry Winter	1817	1865	Elliot, Jesse D.....	1788	1845
Davis, Jefferson ...	1308	....	Ellsworth, Oliver...	1745	1807
Davy, Sir Humphry	1778	1829	Emerson, Ralph Waldo	1808	1882
Dayton, Jonathan ..	1780	1834	Emmet, Robert....	1780	1808
Dayton, William L.	1807	1864	Epaminondas	B.C. 418? B.C. 368	
Deane, Silas.....	1787	1789	Epictetus	?	125?
Dearborn, Henry...	1751	1839	Epicurus.....	B.C. 342? B.C. 270	
Decatur, Stephen...	1779	1820	Erasmus, Desiderius	1466	1536
Defoe, Daniel.....	1661?	1731	Ericsson, John.....	1808	....
De Kalb, J., Baron	1732?	1780	Erskine, Thos., Lord	1750	1823
Delaroché, Paul....	1797	1856	Euclid, Geom.....	B.C. 300?	....
Democritus.....	B.C. 460? B.C. 367?		Eugene, Prince.....	1663	1736
Demosthenes.....	B.C. 385? B.C. 323?		Euler, Leonard....	1707	1783
DeQuincey, Thomas	1785	1859	Euripides.....	B.C. 480? B.C. 406	
Derby, Edward, Earl	1799	1869	Eusebius Pamphil..	265?	340?
Descartes, René....	1596	1650	Everts, William M.	1818	....
Dickens, Charles....	1812	1870	Evelyn, John.....	1630	1706
Dickinson, Daniel S.	1800	1866	Everett, Edward...	1794	1865
Dickinson, John....	1738	1808	Ewing, Thomas....	1789	1871
Diderot, Denis.....	1713	1784	Farragut, David G..	1801	1870
Diocletian.....	245	313	Faust, Johann....	....	1470?
Diogenes.....	B.C. 412? B.C. 323?		Fénelon, F. de S....	1651	1715
Dionysius the Elder, B.C. 490? B.C. 367?			Ferdinand V. of Spain	1454	1516
Disraeli, Benjamin.	1805	1881	Fessenden, W. Pitt.	1806	1869
Disraeli, Isaac.....	1766?	1848	Feuillet, Octave....	1812	....
Dix, John A.....	1798	1879	Fichte, J. Gottlieb..	1762	1814
Dixon, W. Hepworth	1821	1879	Field, Cyrus W....	1819	....
Doddridge, Philip..	1708	1751	Field, David Dudley	1805	....
Domitian, Titus F.A.	51?	96	Field, Stephen J....	1816	....
Donizetti, Gaetano..	1798	1848	Fielding, Henry....	1707	1754
Doré, Paul Gustave.	1833	1885	Fillmore, Millard..	1800	1874
Douglas, Stephen A.	1813	1861	Fish, Hamilton.....	1808	....
Dow, Gerhard.....	1613	1680?	Fitch, John.....	1743	1798
Drake, Sir Francis..	1539?	1595	Fletcher, John....	1576	1685
Draper, John Wm...	1811	1882	Floyd, John B.....	1806	1863
Drayton, Michael...	1563	1631	Ford, John.....	1586	1639?
Dryden, John.....	1631	1700	Forrest, Edwin....	1806	1873
Duane, William J..	1780	1865	Forster, John.....	1812	1876
Du Chailly, Paul B..	1830	....	Forayth, John.....	1780	1841
Duclavant (Geo. Sand)	1804	1876	Fourier, Charles...	1773	1837
Duguesclin, Bertrand	1314?	1380	Fox, Charles James	1749	1806
Dumas, Alexandre..	1808	1870	Fox, George.....	1684	1691

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Foxe, John.....	1517	1587	Grey, Lady Jane...	1587	1554
Francis de Sales, St.	1567	1622	Grier, Robert C.....	1794	1876
Franklin, Benjamin.	1706	1790	Grimm, Jacob L. C.	1786	1862
Franklin, Sir John.	1786	1847	Griswold, Rufus W.	1815	1867
Frederick I.....	1657	1713	Grote, George.....	1794	1871
Frederick II., <i>the Great</i>	1712	1786	Grotius.....	1583	1645
Fremont, John C....	1813	....	Grow, Galusha A....	1823	....
Freneau, Phillip....	1753	1833	Grundy, Felix.....	1777	1840
Froissart, Jean.....	1337	1410?	Guicciardini, Fran.	1483	1540
Froude, Jas. Anthony	1818	....	Guido (Guido Reni).	1574?	1642
Fuller, Thomas.....	1609	1661	Guizot, F. P. G.....	1787	1874
Fulton, Robert.....	1765	1815	Gurney, Joseph J..	1788	1847
Galen, Claudius.....	130	200	Gustavus Vasa.....	1496	1560
Galileo (Galilei)....	1564	1642	Gustavus Adolphus	1594	1632
Gallatin, Albert.....	1761	1849	Gutenberg, Johann.	1400	1478?
Gambetta, Leon....	1838	1883	Guthrie, James.....	1792	1869
Garfield, James A..	1830	1881	Haeckel, Ernst H....	1834	....
Garibaldi, Giuseppe	1807	1882	Hafz.....	?	1860?
Garrick, David.....	1716	1779	Hahnemann, Sam....	1755	1843
Garrison, W. Lloyd.	1804	1879	Hakluyt, Richard...	1553?	1616
Gaskell, Eliz. C.....	1811	1865	Hale, John P.	1806	1873
Gates, Horatio.....	1728	1806	Hale, Sir Matthew..	1609	1676
Gautier, Théophile.	1811	1873	Halévy, Jacques....	1799	1863
Genghis Khan.....	1163	1227	Haliburton, T. C....	1797	1865
George I.....	1660	1727	Hall, Charles F....	1821	1871
George II.....	1683	1760	Hall, Joseph, Bp....	1574	1656
George III.....	1738	1820	Hall, Robert.....	1764	1831
George IV.....	1762	1830	Hallam, Henry.....	1777	1859
Gerry, Elbridge....	1744	1814	Halleck, Fitz-Greene	1790	1867
Ghiberti, Lorenzo...	1378	1455	Halleck, Henry W..	1815	1873
Gibbon, Edward....	1737	1794	Hamilton, Alex.....	1757	1804
Gibson, John.....	1790	1866	Hamilton, Sir Wm..	1788	1856
Giddings, Joshua R.	1795	1864	Hamlin, Hannibal..	1809	....
Giles, Wm. Branch..	1702	1830	Hampden, John....	1594	1643
Gillmore, Quincy A.	1835	....	Hancock, John.....	1737	1793
Giotto.....	1276	1336	Hancock, Winfield S.	1824	....
Girard, Stephen....	1750	1831	Handel, Geo. Fred..	1685	1759
Gladstone, Wm. E..	1809	....	Hannibal.....	B.C. 247	B.C. 183
Godwin, William...	1756	1836	Haroun-al-Raschid..	765	809
Goethe, J. W. von..	1749	1832	Harrison, Benjamin	1740	1791
Goldsmith, Oliver...	1728	1774	Harrison, Wm. Henry	1773	1841
Goodrich, Sam. G..	1793	1860	Harte, F. Bret.....	1839	....
Goodyear, Charles...	1800	1860	Harvey, William....	1678	1687
Gottschalk, L. M....	1829	1869	Hastings, Warren..	1733	1813
Gough, John B.....	1817	....	Hawthorne, Nath....	1804	1864
Gounod, Felix C....	1818	....	Haydn, Franz Joseph	1732	1800
Gower, John.....	1337?	1408?	Hayes, Rutherford B.	1832	....
Grant, Ulysses S....	1822	1885	Hayne, Robert Y....	1791	1839
Grattan, Henry....	1746	1830	Hazlitt, William....	1778	1830
Gray, Asa.....	1810	....	Headley, Joel T....	1814	....
Gray, Thomas.....	1716	1771	Hegel, Georg W. F.	1770	1831
Greeley, Horace....	1811	1873	Heine, Heinrich....	1799	1856
Greene, Nathaniel..	1742	1786	Helmholtz, H. L. F.	1831	....
Greenough, Horatio	1805	1852	Heloise.....	1100	1144

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Helps, Arthur.....	1817	1875	Hunt, Leigh.....	1784	1859
Helvetius, Claude A.	1715	1771	Hunter, Robt. M. T.	1809	....
Hemans, Felicia D.	1794	1835	Huntington, Daniel.	1816	....
Hendricks, Thos. A.	1819	1885	Huss, Johann.....	1378?	1415
Henry I. of England	1068	1135	Huxley, Thos. H...	1825	....
Henry II.....	1133	1189	Irving, Washington	1783	1859
Henry III.....	1207	1272	Isabella of Castile..	1451	1504
Henry IV.....	1266?	1413	Isocrates.....	B.C. 436? B.C. 338	
Henry V.....	1288	1422	Jackson, Andrew....	1767	1845
Henry VI.	1421	1471	Jackson, Thomas J.	1824	1863
Henry VII.....	1456	1509	James I.....	1566	1625
Henry VIII.....	1491	1547	James II.....	1633	1701
Henry IV. of France	1553	1610	James, George P. R.	1801	1860
Henry, Joseph.....	1797	1878	Jameson, Anna....	1797	1860
Henry, Patrick.....	1736	1799	Jay, John.....	1745	1829
Hentz, Caroline Lee	1800	1856	Jefferson, Thomas..	1743	1826
Heraclitus.....	B.C. 535?	....	Jeffrey, Francis ...	1773	1850
Herbert, Edward....	1581	1648	Jeffreys, George....	1640?	1689
Herbert, George....	1568	1638	Jerome, Saint.....	345?	420?
Herodotus.....	B.C. 484? B.C. 406?		Jerome of Prague..	1378?	1416
Herrick, Robert....	1591	1674	Jerrold, Douglas...	1803	1857
Herschel, Sir J. F. M.	1793	1871	Joan of Arc.....	1412?	1431
Herschel, Sir Wm..	1738	1822	Johnson, Andrew...	1808	1875
Hesiod.....	B.C. 840?	....	Johnson, Cave.....	1793	1866
Hildreth, Richard..	1807	1865	Johnson, Reverdy..	1796	1876
Hipparchus.....	B.C. 150?	....	Johnson, Richard M.	1780	1850
Hippocrates.....	B.C. 460	B.C. 357	Johnson, Samuel...	1709	1784
Hitchcock, Edward	1793	1864	Johnston, Albert S.	1803	1863
Hobbes, Thomas....	1588	1679	Johnston, Joseph E.	1807	....
Hogarth, William...	1697	1764	Joinville, Prince de	1818	....
Holbach, Baron von	1723	1789	Jones, John Paul...	1747?	1792
Holbein, Hans.....	1484?	1543?	Jones, Sir William..	1746	1794
Holland, Josiah G..	1819	1881	Jonson, Ben.....	1574	1637
Holmes, Oliver W..	1809	....	Joseph II.....	1741	1790
Holt, Joseph.....	1807	....	Josephine.....	1763?	1814
Homer.....	B.C. 850?	776?	Josephus, Flavius..	38?	100?
Hood, Thomas....	1798	1845	Juarez, Benito Pablo	1806	1872
Hooker, Joseph.....	1814	1879	Julian, Emperor....	331	363
Hooker, Richard....	1553?	1600	Justin Martyr.....	105?	160?
Hopkinson, Francis	1737	1791	Justinian.....	483	565
Horatius, Q. Flaccus, B.C. 65	B.C. 8		Juvenalis, Decimus J.	40?	120?
Hortense, Queen....	1733	1837	Kames (H. Home, Lord)	1696	1782
Hosmer, Harriet....	1831	....	Kane, Elisha K.....	1820	1857
Houdon, Jean A....	1741	1828	Kant, Immanuel....	1724	1804
Houston, Samuel...	1793	1863	Kaulbach, W. von..	1805	1874
Howard, John.....	1726	1790	Kean, Charles.....	1811	1868
Howe, Julia Ward..	1819	....	Kean, Edmund.....	1787?	1833
Howe, Samuel G....	1801	1876	Kearny, Philip.....	1815	1862
Hughes, Thomas....	1823	....	Keats, John.....	1796	1821
Hugo, Victor Marie	1802	1885	Kemble, Frances A.	1811	....
Hull, Isaac.....	1775	1843	Kemble, John P....	1757	1823
Humboldt, Alex. von	1769	1859	Kempis, Thomas A.	1380	1471
Humboldt, K.W. von	1767	1835	Kendall, Amos.....	1789	1869
Hume, David.....	1711	1776	Kennedy, John P..	1795	1870

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Kent, James.....	1763	1847	Lesseps, Ferdinand de	1805	....
Kepler, Johann.....	1571	1630	Lessing, Gotthold E.	1729	1781
Key, Francis S.....	1779	1843	Lesueur, Eustache..	1617	1655
King, Preston.....	1806	1865	Lever, Charles.....	1806	1872
King, Rufus.....	1755	1827	Lewes, Geo. Henry	1817	1878
King, T. Starr.....	1824	1864	Lewes, Marian Evans	1820	1880
King, William R....	1786	1853	Lewis, Sir G. C.....	1806	1863
Kingsley, Charles..	1819	1875	Lewis, Meriwether.	1774	1809
Klopstock, Fried. G.	1724	1803	Lieber, Francis....	1800	1872
Knowles, J. Sheridan	1784	1862	Liebig, Justus von.	1808	1873
Knox, Henry.....	1750	1806	Lincoln, Abraham..	1809	1865
Knox, John.....	1505	1572	Lind, Jenny.....	1821	....
Kock, Chas. Paul de	1794	1871	Linnaeus, Carl von..	1707	1778
Kosciuszko, Tadeusz	1746	1817	Liszt, Franz.....	1811	..
Kosuth, Louis.....	1802	....	Livingston, Edward	1764	1836
La Bruyère, Jean de	1646?	1696	Livingston, Robert R.	1747	1813
La Fayette, Marquis de	1757	1834	Livingstone, David	1813	1873
La Fontaine, Jean..	1621	1695	Livius, Titus P.....	B.C. 59	A.D. 17
Lamartine, Alph. de	1790	1869	Locke, John.....	1632	1704
Lamb, Charles	1775	1834	Lockhart, J. G.....	1794	1854
Lamennais, F. R. de,	1782	1851	Longfellow, H. W..	1807	1882
La Motte Fouqué, F. de	1777	1843	Longstreet, James..	1820	....
Landor, Walter Savage	1775	1864	Lossing, Benson J..	1813	....
Landseer, Sir Edwin	1802?	1873	Louis IX. (St. Louis)	1215	1270
Lane, James H.....	1814	1866	Louis XIV. (<i>le Grand</i>)	1638	1715
Lane, Joseph.....	1801	1881	Louis XV.....	1710	1774
La Place, P. S. de...	1749	1827	Louis XVI.....	1754	1793
La Rochefoucauld, F. de	1613	1680	Louis Philippe.....	1773	1850
La Salle, R. Cavalier de	1643?	1687	Lovejoy, Owen.....	1811	1864
Las Casas, B.....	1474	1566	Lover, Samuel.....	1797	1868
Latimer, Hugh.....	1490?	1555	Loyola, St. Ignatius de	1491	1556
Laud, William.....	1573	1645	Lucanus, Marcus A.	39 ?	65
Laurens, Henry.....	1734	1792	Lucianus.....	120 ?	200?
Laurens, John.....	1753?	1782	Lucretius, Carus Titus, B.C.	95	B.C. 52?
Lavater, Johann C..	1741	1801	Luther, Martin.....	1483	1546
Law, John.....	1671?	1729	Lycurgus.....	....	B.C. 825?
Lawrence, Abbott..	1792	1855	Lyell, Sir Charles..	1797	1875
Lawrence, Sir Thomas	1769	1830	Lyon, Nathaniel ...	1819	1861
Ledyard, John.....	1751	1789	Macaulay, T. B., Lord	1800	1869
Lee, Ann.....	1736	1784	Macchiavelli, Niccolo	1469	1527
Lee, Arthur.....	1740	1792	McCulloch, John R.	1789	1864
Lee, Charles.....	1731	1782	McClellan, George B.	1826	1885
Lee, Henry.....	1756	1818	McDowell, Irvin...	1818	1885
Lee, Richard Henry	1732	1794	McDuffie, George...	1788	1851
Lee, Robert E.....	1807	1870	McHenry, James...	1753 ?	1816
Leech, John.....	1817	1864	Mackintosh, Sir James	1765	1832
Legaré, Hugh S.....	1797	1843	McLean, John.....	1785	1861
Legendre, Adrien M.	1752?	1833	MacIise, Daniel.....	1811?	1870
Leibnitz, Gottfried W.	1646	1716	MacMahon, M. E. P. M.	1808	....
Leicester, Earl of...	1532?	1588	McPherson, James B.	1828	1864
Leo X.....	1475	1521	Macready, Wm. C..	1793	1873
Leonidas.....	?	480?	Madison, James....	1751	1836
Le Sage, Alain René	1668	1747	Magellan, Fernando	1470 ?	1521
Leslie, Chas. Robert	1794	1859	Maintenon, Mme. de	1635	1719

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Maistre, Joseph de.	1754	1821	Meagher, Thos. F..	1822	1867
Maistre, Xavier de..	1763	1853	Medici, Catharine de	1519	589
Malebranche, Nicolas	1688	1715	Medici, Lorenzo de	1448	1492
Malibran, Maria F..	1806	1836	Mehemet Ali.....	1769	1849
Malte-Brun, Conrad	1775	1836	Meissonier, Jean L.E.	1813	....
Malthus, Thos. R...	1766	1834	Melanchthon, Philip	1497	1560
Mandeville, Sir John	1800 ?	1872	Melville, Herman..	1819	....
Mangum, Willie P..	1792	1861	Mendelssohn, Moses	1729	1786
Mann, Horace... ..	1796	1859	Mendelssohn-Bartholdy	1809	1847
Mansard, François.	1598	1666	Menga, Anton Rafael	1728	1779
Mansfield, Lord....	1705	1793	Meredith, William M.	1799	1873
Manzoni, Alessandro	1785	1873	Merle d'Aubigné, J.H.	1794	1872
Marat, Jean Paul....	1744	1793	Metastasio, Pietro B.	1698	1782
Marcy, Wm. L.....	1786	1867	Metternich, C. Prince von	1773	1859
Margaret of Valois	1492	1549	Meyerbeer, Giacomo	1794	1864
Margaret of France	1552 ?	1615	Michael-Angelo....	1474	1564
Maria Louisa.....	1791	1847	Michelet, Jules....	1798	1874
Maria Theresa of Austria.....	1688	1683	Mifflin, Thomas....	1744	1800
Maria Theresa of Hungary.....	1717	1780	Mill, John Stuart...	1806	1873
Marie Antoinette...	1755	1793	Miller, Hugh.....	1802	1856
Marie de Medicis...	1573	1642	Miller, Samuel F... .	1816	....
Marino Falleri.....	1278	1355	Milman, Henry Hart	1791	1868
Marion, Francis....	1723	1795	Milne-Edwards, H. .	1800	....
Marius, Caius.....	B.C. 157	B.C. 86	Miltiades.....	....	B.C. 490?
Marlbrough, Duke of	1650	1722	Milton, John.....	1608	1674
Marlowe, C.	1564	1593	Mirabeau, H. G.R. de	1749	1791
Marmont, Auguste.	1774	1852	Mitchell, Donald G.	1822	....
Marryat, Frederick	1792	1848	Mitchel, Ormsby M.	1810	1862
Marshall, John.....	1755	1835	Mithridates.....	B.C. 131?	B.C. 63
Marston, John.....	?	1635?	Mohammed or Mahomet	570?	632
Martialis, Marcus V.	48	104 ?	Mollère, Jean B. P. de	1622	1673
Martineau, Harriet..	1802	1876	Moltke, H. C. B. von	1800	....
Marvell, Andrew....	1630	1678	Monk, George.....	1608	1670
Mary I.....	1516	1558	Monroe, James....	1758	1831
Mary II.....	1603	1694	Montagu, Lady M.W.	1690	1762
Mary Stuart.....	1542	1587	Montaigne, Michel de	1533	1592
Mason, George.....	1726	1792	Montalembert, Comte de	1810	1870
Mason, James M....	1798	1871	Montesquieu, Charles	1689	1755
Mason, Lowell.....	1792	1872	Montgomery, James	1771	1854
Massillon, Jean Bapt.	1663	1742	Montgomery, Richard	1736	1775
Massinger, Philip...	1584	1640	Montrose, Marquis of	1612	1650
Mather, Cotton....	1663	1728	Moore, Thomas....	1779	1852
Mather, Increase....	1639	1728	More, Hannah.....	1745	1823
Mathew, Theobald.	1790	1856	More, Henry.....	1614	1687
Mathews, Charles..	1776	1835	More, Sir Thomas..	1480	1535
Maury, Matthew F.	1806	1873	Moreau, J. Victor..	1763	1813
Maximilian I.....	1459	1519	Morgan, Daniel....	1736	1802
Maximilian II.....	1537	1576	Morgan, S. O., Lady	1753	1859
Maximilian (Mexico)	1822	1867	Morris, George P..	1802	1864
Mazarin, J., Cardinal	1602	1661	Morris, Gouverneur	1762	1816
Mazzini, Giuseppe	1805	1872	Morris, Robert.....	1724	1806
Meade, George G..	1815	1872	Morse, Jedediah... .	1761	1826
			Morse, Samuel F.B.	1791	1872
			Morton, Oliver P..	1822	1877

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Motley, John L....	1814	1877	Patti, Carlotta.....	1840	....
Mowatt, Anna Cora	1818	1870	Paulding, James K.	1779	1860
Mozart, J. C. W. A.	1756	1791	Peabody, George..	1795	1869
Müller, F. Max....	1823	....	Peale, Rembrandt..	1778	1860
Murat, Joachim....	1771	1815	Pedro II., of Brazil	1825	....
Muratori, L. A.....	1672	1750	Peel, Sir Robert...	1788	1850
Murchison, Sir R...	1792	1871	Pelree, Benjamin...	1809	1880
Murillo, Bartolomeo E.	1618	1682	Pellico, Silvio.....	1789	1854
Murray, Lindley...	1745	1826	Pendleton, Edmund	1721	1808
Musset, Alfred de..	1810	1857	Pendleton, Geo. H..	1825	....
Napoleon I.....	1769	1821	Penn, William.....	1644	1718
Napoleon II.....	1811	1832	Pepys, Samuel.....	1632	1708
Napoleon III.....	1808	1873	Percival, James G.	1795	1857
Nast, Thomas.....	1840	....	Pericles.....	? B.C. 429	
Neal, John.....	1793	1866	Perry, Matthew C..	1795	1858
Neander, Johann A. W.	1789	1850	Perry, Oliver H....	1785	1819
Necker, Jacques...	1732	1804	Pestalozzi, J. H....	1746	1827
Nelson, Horatio...	1758	1805	Peter <i>the Hermit</i> ...	1060?	1115
Nelson, Samuel....	1792	1878	Peter I., <i>the Great</i> ..	1672	1725
Nepos, Cornelius..	? B.C. 40?		Petrarch, Francesco	1304	1374
Nero.....	37	68	Phidias.....	B.C. 490? B.C. 432	
Newman, Francis Wm.	1805	....	Philip I.....	1478	1506
Newman, John H...	1801	....	Philip II.....	1527	1598
Newton, Sir Isaac...	1642	1727	Phillips, Wendell..	1811	1884
Ney, Michel.....	1769	1815	Pickering, Timothy	1745	1829
Nicholas I.....	1796	1855	Pierce, Franklin...	1804	1869
Niebuhr, B. G.....	1776	1831	Pierpont, John....	1785	1866
Nott, Eliphalet....	1773	1866	Pierrepont, Edwards	1817	....
O'Connell, Daniel..	1775	1847	Pike, Zebulon M..	1779	1813
Offenbach, Jacques	1819	1880	Pillow, Gideon J..	1806	1878
Origen.....	185?	254	Pinckney, Charles..	1758	1824
Orr, James L.....	1822	1873	Pinckney, Charles C.	1746	1825
Ossoli, Margaret Fuller	1810	1850	Pinckney, Thomas..	1750	1828
Otis, James.....	1725	1783	Pindarus.....	B.C. 518	442?
Overbeck, Friedrich	1789	1869	Pinkney, William..	1764	1822
Ovidius Naso, P....	B.C. 43	A.D. 18	Pitt, William.....	1759	1803
Owen, Robert.....	1771	1858	Pius IX.....	1792	1878
Owen, Robert Dale	1801	1877	Pizarro, Francisco..	1471	1541
Oxenstiern, Axel...	1583	1654	Plato.....	B.C. 429? B.C. 347	
Paganini, Niccolo...	1784	1840	Plautus, Marcus A.	B.C. 254? B.C. 184	
Page, William.....	1811	1885	Pliny, <i>the Elder</i>	23	79
Paine, Thomas.....	1737	1809	Pliny, <i>the Younger</i> ,	61	116?
Paley, William.....	1743	1805	Plutarch.....	46?	125?
Palfrey, John G....	1796	1861	Poe, Edgar Allan...	1809	1849
Palissy, Bernard...	1508?	1590	Poinsett, Joel R...	1779	1851
Palmerston, Lord..	1784	1865	Polk, James K.....	1795	1849
Paracelsus.....	1493	1541	Polo, Marco.....	1254	1324?
Park, Mungo.....	1771	1805	Polybius.....	B.C. 204? B.C. 122?	
Parker, Theodore...	1810	1860	Pompador, J. A. P. de	1722	1764
Parton, James.....	1822	....	Pompeius.....	B.C. 106	B.C. 48
Parton, Sara Payson	1811	1872	Pope, Alexander...	1688	1744
Pascal, Blaise.....	1623	1662	Porson, Richard...	1759	1808
Patrick, Saint.....	? 493?		Porter, David.....	1780	1843
Patti, Adolina.....	1843	....	Porter, David D...	1814	....

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Potter, Paul	1625	1654	Richard I.	1157	1199
Poussin, Nicolas...	1594	1665	Richard II.	1366	1400
Powers, Hiram....	1805	1878	Richard III.	1452	1485
Pozzo-di-Borgo, C.A.	1768	1842	Richardson, Samuel	1689	1761
Praxiteles .....	.....	B.C. 365?	Richelieu, Cardinal..	1585	1642
Prentice, George D.	1802	1870	Richer, Jean Paul F.	1763	1825
Prescott, William H.	1796	1859	Rienzi, Nicola G....	?	1354
Preston, William C.	1794	1860	Rinehart, Wm. H....	1825	1874
Priestley, Joseph..	1733	1804	Ristori, Adelaide...	1861	....
Prior, Matthew....	1664	1721	Rives, William C....	1798	1868
Probus, Marcus A..	230	262	Robert Bruce	1276?	1329
Proctor, Bryan W..	1789	1864	Roberts, David.....	1796	1864
Propertius, Sextus A.	?	B.C. 51?	Robertson, William	1721	1793
Proudhon, Pierre J.	1809	1865	Robespierre, M. M. I.	1758	1794
Ptolemy I., Soter... B.C.	367	B.C. 283	Rochambeau, J. B. de	1725	1817
Ptolemy II., Philadel.	309	B.C. 247	Rochefoucauld, F. dela	1618	1680
Ptolemy, Claudius..	136?	161?	Rogers, Samuel....	1763	1855
Pufendorf, S. Baron von	1632	1694	Roland, Madamo .	1754	1793
Pugin, A. W. N....	1811	1852	Romilly, Sir Samuel	1757	1818
Pulaski, Casimir....	1747	1779	Rosa, Euph. Parepa	1836	1874
Putnam, Israel.....	1718	1790	Rosa, Salvator.....	1615	1673
Pythagoras	570?	B.C. 500?	Rosecrans, William S.	1819	....
Quarles, Francis....	1592	1644	Rossini, Gioacchino	1792	1868
Quincy, Josiah, Jr.	1744	1775	Rousseau, Jean J....	1712	1778
Quincy, Josiah.....	1772	1864	Rubens, Peter Paul	1577	1640
Quintillianus, Marcus F.	42?	118?	Rupert, Prince.....	1619	1682
Quitman, John A....	1799	1858	Rush, Benjamin....	1746	1813
Rabelais, François.	1495?	1553?	Rush, Richard.	1780	1859
Rachel, Eliza. Felix	1820	1858	Ruskin, John.	1819	....
Racine, Jean.....	1639	1699	Russell, John, Earl	1792	1878
Raleigh, Sir Walter.	1552	1618	Russell, Wm., Lord	1639	1683
Ramsay, Allan.....	1686	1758	Rutledge, Edward..	1749	1800
Ramsay, David.....	1749	1815	Rutledge, John.....	1739	1800
Randolph, Edmund	1753	1813	Ruyter, Michael A. de	1707	1676
Randolph, John....	1773	1833	Saadi, or Sadl.....	1176?	1291
Randolph, Peyton..	1723	1775	Sachs, Hans.	1494	1578
Ranke, Leopold....	1795	....	St. Clair, Arthur....	1735	1818
Raphael	1483	1520	Sainte-Beuve, C. A.	1804	1869
Rawlins, John A..	1831	1869	Saint-Pierre, J.B.H. de	1737	1814
Raymond, Henry J..	1820	1869	Saint-Simon, Duc de	1675	1755
Raynal, Abbé.....	1711	1796	Sallustius, Caius C.. B.C.	86	B.C. 34
Read, George.....	1733	1758	Santa Aña, Antonio L.	1798	1876
Read, T. Buchanan	1822	1872	Sargent, Epes.....	1812	1880
Reade, Charles.....	1814	1884	Sarpi, Paolo (Father		
Recamier, Jean F.J.A.	1779	1849	Paul)	1552	1623
Red Jacket	1752	1830	Savonarola, Girolamo	1452	1498
Reed Joseph.....	1741	1785	Saxe, H. Maurice de	1696	1750
Reid, Mayne.....	1818	....	Saxe, John G.....	1816	....
Reid, Thomas.....	1710	1790	Scheffer, Ary.....	1795	1853
Rembrandt, Paul...	1607	1669	Schenck, Robert C.	1609	....
Renan, J. Ernest....	1823	....	Schiller, Johann C. F.	1759	1805
Retz, Cardinal de...	1614	1679	Schlegel, Aug. W. von	1767	1845
Reynolds, Sir Joshua	1723	1792	Schlegel, F. C. W. von	1772	1829
Ricardo, David.....	1772	1822	Schleiermacher, F. E.	1768	1834

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Schoolcraft, Henry R.	1793	1864	South, Robert.....	1633	1716
Schopenhauer, Arthur	1788	1860	Southey, Robert....	1774	1843
Schubert, Franz.....	1797	1828	Souvestre, Emile...	1806	1854
Schurz, Carl.....	1829	.....	Sparks, Jared.....	1789	1866
Schuyler, Philip....	1783	1804	Spencer, John C....	1788	1865
Scott, Sir Walter...	1771	1832	Spenser, Edmund...	1553?	1599
Scott, Winfield.....	1786	1866	Spinoza, Benedict de	1633	1677
Scribe, Augustine E.	1791	1861	Spurzheim, Johann K.	1776	1832
Sedgwick, Cath. M.	1789	1867	Stael-Holstein, A. L.	1766	1813
Sedgwick, John....	1813	1864	Stanhope, P. H., Earl	1805	1875
Sedgwick, Theodore	1746	1813	Stanton, Edwin M...	1814	1869
Seiden, John.....	1584	1654	Steele, Sir Richard.	1671	1729
Seneca, Lucius A....	.....	65	Stephens, Alex. H...	1813	?
Sergeant, John.....	1779	1862	Sterne, Laurence....	1713	1708
Servetus, Michael...	1509	1553	Steuben, Fred. W. A.	1730	1794
Sévigé, Marie de R.	1636	1696	Stevens, Thaddcus.	1793	1868
Seward, Wm. Henry,	1801	1872	Stevenson, Andrew.	1784	1857
Seymour, Horatio...	1810	.....	Stewart, Charles...	1778	1860
Shaftesbury, 1st Earl of	1621	1683	Stewart, Dugald....	1753	1828
Shaftesbury, 2d Earl of	1671	1712	Stockton, Richard...	1730	1781
Shakespeare, William	1564	1616	Stockton, Robert F.	1796	1866
Sharp, Granville....	1725	1813	Stoddert, Benjamin	1751	1813
Sheil, Richard L....	1791	1851	Story, Joseph.....	1779	1845
Shelby, Isaac.....	1750	1836	Stowe, Harriet B....	1813	.....
Shelley, Percy Bysshe	1792	1822	Strabo.....	B.C. 60? A.D. 23?	
Shenstone, Wm....	1714	1763	Strafford, Earl of...	1593	1641
Sheridan, Philip H...	1831	.....	Stuart, Alex. H. H...	1807	.....
Sheridan, Richard B.	1751	1816	Stuart, Gilbert.....	1755	1828
Sherman, John.....	1823	.....	Stuart, James E. B...	1832	1864
Sherman, Roger....	1721	1793	Sue, Eugène.....	1804	1857
Sherman, William T.	1820	.....	Suetonius, Caius...	70?	?
Shields, James....	1810	1879	Sulla, L. Cornelius,	B.C. 138 B.C.	78
Siddons, Sarah.....	1755	1831	Sullivan, James....	1744	1806
Sidney, Algernon...	1617?	1683	Sullivan, John.....	1741	1795
Sidney, Sir Philip...	1554	1586	Sully, Max., Duc de	1560	1641
Sigourney, Lydia H.	1791	1865	Sully, Thomas.....	1783	1872
Silliman, Benjamin.	1779	1864	Sumner, Charles...	1811	1874
Simms, Wm. Gilmore	1806	1870	Swedenborg, Eman.	1688	1772
Simon, Jules.....	1814	.....	Swift, Jonathan....	1667	1745
Sismondi, J.C.L.S. de	1773	1842	Tacitus, Caius Corn.	61?	120?
SHdell, John.....	1793	1871	Tagliani, Marie....	1804	1884
Smith, Adam.....	1723	1790	Talfourd, T. N.....	1795	1854
Smith, Gerrit.....	1797	1874	Talleyrand-Perigord	1754	1838
Smith, Capt. John...	1579	1631	Talma, François Jos.	1763	1826
Smith, Joseph.....	1805	1844	Tamerlane.....	1396	1405
Smith, Sydney.....	1771	1845	Taney, Roger B....	1777	1864
Smithson, Jas. L. M.	1765	1829	Tasso, Torquato...	1544	1585
Smollett, Tobias G...	1721	1771	Taylor, Bayard....	1825	1878
Socrates.....	B.C. 468? B.C.	399	Taylor, Isaac.....	1786?	1865
Solon.....	B.C. 638? B.C.	558?	Taylor, Jeremy....	1613	1667
Somerville, Mary...	1780	1872	Taylor, Zachary....	1784	1850
Sophocles.....	B.C. 495? B.C.	405?	Tegner, Esaias....	1792	1846
Soto, Hernandez de.	1496?	1542	Temple, Sir William	1636	1690
Soult, Nicolas Jean.	1769?	1851	Tennyson, Alfred..	1800?	.....

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Terentius.....	B.C. 194	B.C. 159	Veronese, Paul.....	1532?	1588
Tertullian, Quint. S.F.	160?	240?	Vespaasian, Titus Flav.	9	79
Thackeray, W. M..	1811	1863	Vespucci, Amerigo.	1451	1512
Themistocles.....	B.C. 519?	B.C. 449	Victor Emmanuel II.	1820	1878
Theophrastus.....	B.C. 372?	B.C. 287?	Victoria, Alexandrina	1819	....
Thierry, J. N. A....	1785	1856	Villemain, Abel F..	1790	1867
Thiers, Louis Adolphe	1797	1877	Vinci, Leonardo da.	1452	1519
Thomas, George H..	1816	1870	Virgilus Maro, P.	B.C. 70	B.C. 28
Thomson, James...	1700	1748	Volney, C. F. C. de	1757	1830
Thorwaldsen, Bertel	1770	1844	Voltaire, F. M. A. de	1694	1778
Thucydides.....	B.C. 471?	B.C. 401?	Wade, Benjamin F..	1800	1878
Tiberius, Claudius..	B.C. 42	A.D. 37	Wagner, Richard...	1813	1883
Tieck, Ludwig.....	1773	1853	Waite, Morrison R.	1816	...
Tilden, Samuel J....	1814	....	Walker, Robert J..	1801	1869
Tillotson, John.....	1680	1694	Wallenstein, A. W. E.	1583	1634
Tintoretto.....	1512	1594	Walpole, Horace...	1717	1797
Titian.....	1477	1576	Walpole, Sir Robert	1676	1745
Titus Flavius.....	40	81	Walton, Izaak.....	1563	1633
Tocqueville, A. C. H. de	1805	1859	Warburton, William	1698	1779
Tompkins, Daniel D.	1774	1835	Warren, Joseph....	1741	1775
Tooke, J. Horne...	1736	1812	Washburne, Ellihu B.	1816	....
Toombs, Robert. ...	1810	1885	Washington, George	1732	1799
Toussaint L'Ouverture	1743	1803	Watt, James.....	1736	1819
Trajan, Marcus U..	52	117	Watts, Isaac.....	1679	1748
Trollope, Anthony..	1815	1882	Wayland, Francis..	1796	1865
Trumbull, John....	1756	1843	Wayne, Anthony...	1745	1794
Trumbull, Jonathan	1740	1809	Wayne, James M...	1790	1867
Truxton, Thomas...	1755	1822	Weber, Karl M. von	1786	1826
Tucker, St. George.	1752	1827	Webster, Daniel....	1782	1853
Tuckerman, H. T..	1813	1871	Webster, Noah....	1753	1843
Tupper, Martin F..	1810	....	Welles, Gideon.....	1802	1878
Turenne, Henri....	1611	1675	Wellington, Duke of	1769	1852
Turgot, A. R. J....	1727	1781	Wesley, Charles....	1708	1788
Turner, J. M. W....	1775	1851	Wesley, John.....	1703	1791
Twiggs, David E....	1790	1862	West, Benjamin....	1738	1820
Tyler, John.....	1790	1862	Whately, Richard..	1787	1863
Tyndale, William..	1485?	1536	Wheaton, Henry...	1785	1848
Uhland, Johann L.	1787	1862	Wheeler, William A.	1819	....
Ulloa, Antonio.....	1716	1795	Whewell, William..	1794	1866
Upshur, Abel P....	1790	1844	Whitefield, George.	1714	1770
Ure, Andrew.....	1778	1857	Whitney, Eli.....	1765	1825
Ussher, James.....	1580	1656	Whittier, John G...	1807	....
Vallandigham, C. L.	1822	1871	Wickliffe, Charles A.	1788	1869
Van Buren, Martin.	1783	1862	Wieland, C. M.....	1733	1813
Vanderbilt, C.....	1794	1877	Wilberforce, Wm...	1759	1838
Van Dyck, Anthony,	1599	1641	Wilkes, Charles....	1801	1877
Vane, Sir Henry...	1612	1662	Wilkes, John.....	1737	1797
Vasari, George.....	1512	1574	Winkle, Sir David..	1785	1841
Vattel, Emmerich de	1714	1767	Wilkinson, James..	1757	1825
Vauban, Sebastian.	1633	1707	William the Conqueror	1027	1067
Vega, Lope de.....	1562	1635	William of Orange.	1650	1702
Velasquez, D. R. de S.	1599	1660	William IV.....	1765	1837
Verdi, Giuseppe....	1814	....	William, the Silent..	1533	1584
Vernet, Horace.....	1789	1863	Williams, Roger....	1606	1653

NAME.	BORN.	DIED.	NAME.	BORN.	DIED.
Wilmot, David.....	1814	1868	Worcester, Joseph E.	1784	1865
Wilson, Alexander..	1766	1818	Wordsworth, Wm..	1770	1850
Wilson, Henry.....	1812	1875	Wraxall, Sir N. W..	1751	1831
Wilson, James....	1742	1798	Wren, Sir Christopher	1633	1723
Wilson, John.....	1785	1854	Wright, Silas.....	1795	1847
Winckelmann, J. J.	1717	1768	Wycherly, William.	1640?	1775
Winthrop, John....	1588	1649	Wycliffe, John.....	1394?	1384
Winthrop, Robert C.	1809	.....	Wythe, George.....	1726	1806
Wirt, William.....	1772	1834	Xavier, St. Francis.	1506	1553
Wise, Henry A.....	1806	1876	Xenophon.....	B.C. 444? B.C. 359?	
Wiseman, Cardinal.	1802	1865	Xerxes.....	? B.C. 465	
Wolcott, Oliver. .	1760	1833	Young, Brigham...	1801	1877
Wolfe, James.....	1736	1759	Young, Edward.....	1684	1765
Wollstonecraft, Mary	1759	1797	Zeno.....	B.C. 362? B.C. 264?	
Wolsey, Thomas....	1471	1530	Zenobia.....	? 275?	
Woodbury, Levi....	1789	1851	Zschokke, J. H. D..	1770	1848
Woodworth, Samuel	1785	1842	Zwingli, Ulric.....	1484	1531
Wool, John E.....	1784	1869			

VITAL STATISTICS OF ENGLAND FOR 37 YEARS—1838-1874.

[From the 37th Annual Report of the Registrar-General.]

Years ended Dec. 31.	Estimated population in the middle of each year.	Deaths.	Births.	Persons married.	Excess of births over deaths.	To 1000 PERSONS LIVING.		
						Deaths.	Births.	Persons married
1838..	15,287,099	342,760	463,767	226,134	121,027	22.4	30.3	15.4
1839..	15,514,355	338,964	492,574	246,332	153,590	21.8	31.7	15.9
1840..	15,730,513	358,687	502,908	245,330	142,616	22.9	31.9	15.6
1841..	15,929,492	348,847	512,158	244,992	168,311	21.6	32.2	15.4
1842..	16,130,326	348,519	517,739	237,650	168,220	21.7	32.1	14.7
1843..	16,332,323	346,445	537,245	247,686	180,800	21.2	32.3	15.2
1844..	16,535,174	356,933	540,768	264,498	183,890	21.6	32.7	16.0
1845..	16,739,136	349,366	543,531	287,466	194,155	20.9	32.5	17.2
1846..	16,944,092	330,315	572,625	291,338	182,310	23.0	33.8	17.2
1847..	17,150,016	323,304	559,965	271,690	116,661	24.7	31.5	15.8
1848..	17,356,622	339,833	568,059	276,400	163,226	23.0	32.4	15.9
1849..	17,564,656	440,839	578,159	283,766	137,320	25.1	32.9	16.2
1850..	17,773,324	368,995	593,422	305,488	224,427	20.8	33.4	17.2
1851..	17,982,649	395,396	615,865	308,412	220,469	22.0	34.2	17.2
1852..	18,193,306	407,135	624,012	317,564	216,877	22.4	34.3	17.5
1853..	18,404,368	421,097	612,991	323,040	191,294	22.9	33.3	17.9
1854..	18,616,310	437,905	634,405	319,454	196,500	22.5	34.1	17.2
1855..	18,829,000	425,708	635,043	304,226	209,340	22.6	33.7	16.2
1856..	19,042,412	390,506	657,453	318,674	266,947	20.5	34.5	16.7
1857..	19,256,516	419,815	663,071	318,194	243,256	21.8	34.4	16.5
1858..	19,471,391	449,656	665,481	312,140	205,825	23.1	33.7	16.0
1859..	19,686,701	440,751	689,881	335,446	249,100	22.4	35.0	17.0
1860..	19,902,713	422,771	684,048	340,312	261,297	21.2	34.4	17.1
1861..	20,119,314	435,114	696,406	327,412	261,292	21.6	34.6	16.3
1862..	20,371,013	436,566	712,684	328,060	276,118	21.4	35.0	16.1
1863..	20,625,855	473,837	727,417	347,020	253,580	23.0	35.3	16.8
1864..	20,889,889	495,581	740,275	360,774	244,744	23.7	35.4	17.3
1865..	21,145,151	490,909	748,069	370,948	257,160	23.2	36.4	17.5
1866..	21,409,624	500,689	753,870	375,552	253,181	23.4	36.2	17.5
1867..	21,677,525	471,073	768,349	358,306	297,276	21.7	37.5	16.5
1868..	21,948,713	480,622	786,858	353,924	306,236	21.9	38.8	16.1
1869..	22,223,399	494,828	773,881	353,940	278,553	22.3	34.8	15.9
1870..	22,501,316	515,329	792,787	363,310	277,458	22.9	36.2	16.1
1871..	22,782,812	514,879	797,428	380,234	282,549	22.6	36.0	16.7
1872..	23,067,835	492,265	825,907	402,534	333,642	21.3	36.5	17.5
1873..	23,356,414	492,520	829,778	411,230	337,255	21.1	38.5	17.6
1874..	23,648,009	526,632	854,956	404,020	328,324	22.3	36.2	17.1

VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTIONS, ETC., 1860-1880. 373

Number of Farms, Acres of Improved Land, and Value of Farm Products, 1880.
From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Farms.	Improved Land.	Value of Farms, including Land, Fences, and Buildings.	Value of Farm Implements and Machinery.	Value of Orchard Products.	Estimated value of all farm productions (sold, consumed, or on hand) for 1879.	Value of Live Stock, 1880.
The United States.....	Number.	Acres.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
	4,008,907	284,771,042	10,197,096,776	406,520,055	50,876,154	2,213,402,564	1,500,464,609
Alabama.....	135,864	6,375,706	78,954,648	3,788,978	362,263	56,872,994	23,787,681
Arizona.....	767	56,071	1,127,946	88,811	5,530	614,327	1,167,969
Arkansas.....	94,433	3,595,603	74,249,655	4,637,497	867,426	43,796,261	20,472,425
California.....	35,934	10,669,698	262,051,282	8,447,744	2,017,314	59,721,425	35,500,417
Colorado.....	4,506	166,169	25,109,223	910,085	3,246	5,085,228	8,703,342
Connecticut.....	30,598	1,642,188	121,063,910	3,162,628	456,246	18,010,075	10,959,296
Dakota.....	17,435	1,150,413	22,401,084	2,390,091	156	5,648,814	6,463,274
Delaware.....	8,749	746,958	36,789,672	1,504,567	846,692	6,320,345	3,420,080
Dist. Col.....	435	12,632	3,632,403	36,798	12,074	514,441	123,300
Florida.....	23,438	917,610	20,291,835	689,666	758,295	7,439,392	5,358,980
Georgia.....	138,626	8,204,720	111,910,540	5,317,416	782,972	67,028,929	25,300,752
Idaho.....	1,885	197,407	2,832,890	363,930	23,147	1,515,314	2,246,800
Illinois.....	255,741	26,115,154	1,009,594,580	33,739,951	3,502,583	203,980,137	132,437,762
Indiana.....	194,013	13,933,738	635,236,111	20,476,988	2,757,359	114,707,082	71,068,758
Iowa.....	185,351	19,866,541	567,430,227	29,371,884	1,494,265	136,103,473	124,715,103
Kansas.....	138,561	10,739,566	235,178,936	15,652,848	358,860	52,240,361	60,907,567
Kentucky.....	166,453	10,731,683	299,298,631	9,734,634	1,377,670	63,850,155	49,670,549
Louisiana.....	48,292	2,739,972	58,989,117	5,435,525	188,604	42,883,522	12,345,905
Maine.....	64,809	3,484,908	102,357,615	4,948,048	1,112,026	21,945,489	16,499,376
Maryland.....	40,517	3,342,700	165,503,341	5,788,197	1,565,188	28,839,891	15,865,728
Massachusetts.....	38,406	2,128,311	146,197,415	5,134,537	1,005,303	24,160,881	12,957,004
Michigan.....	154,008	8,296,862	499,103,181	19,419,360	2,760,677	91,159,858	55,720,113
Minnesota.....	92,386	7,246,963	193,724,260	13,089,783	121,648	49,468,951	31,904,821
Mississippi.....	101,772	5,216,937	92,844,915	4,885,636	378,145	63,701,844	24,285,717
Missouri.....	215,575	16,745,031	375,633,307	18,103,074	1,812,873	92,021,660	95,785,282
Montana.....	1,519	262,611	3,234,504	401,185	1,530	2,024,923	5,151,554
Nebraska.....	63,387	5,504,702	105,932,541	7,820,917	72,244	31,708,914	33,440,285
Nevada.....	1,404	344,423	5,408,325	378,788	3,619	2,855,449	3,399,749
N. Ham're.....	32,181	2,308,112	75,834,389	3,069,240	972,291	13,474,330	9,812,064
N. Jersey.....	34,307	2,096,297	190,895,833	6,921,085	860,090	29,650,756	14,861,412
N. Mexico.....	5,053	237,392	5,514,399	255,162	26,706	1,897,974	5,010,800
New York.....	241,058	17,717,862	1,056,176,741	42,592,741	8,409,794	178,025,695	117,868,283
N. Carolina.....	157,609	6,481,191	135,793,602	6,078,476	903,513	51,729,611	22,414,659
Ohio.....	247,189	18,081,091	1,127,497,353	30,521,180	3,576,242	156,777,152	103,707,730
Oregon.....	16,217	1,198,645	56,908,575	2,956,173	583,663	13,234,548	13,808,362
Penn'vania.....	213,542	13,423,007	975,689,410	35,473,037	4,862,826	129,760,476	84,242,877
Rhode Isl'd.....	6,216	298,486	25,882,079	902,825	58,751	3,670,135	2,254,142
S. Carolina.....	99,364	4,132,050	68,677,482	3,202,710	78,934	41,969,749	12,279,412
Tennessee.....	165,650	8,496,556	206,749,837	9,054,563	919,844	62,076,311	43,651,470
Texas.....	174,184	12,650,314	170,468,886	9,051,491	876,844	65,204,329	60,307,987
Utah.....	9,452	416,105	14,015,178	946,753	148,493	3,337,410	3,306,638
Vermont.....	35,322	3,286,461	109,346,010	4,879,285	640,942	22,082,656	16,586,195
Virginia.....	118,517	8,510,113	216,028,107	5,495,114	1,609,663	45,726,221	25,953,513
Wash'gton.....	6,529	484,346	13,844,224	958,513	127,666	4,212,750	4,852,307
W. Virginia.....	62,674	3,792,327	133,147,175	2,699,163	934,400	19,360,049	17,742,387
Wisconsin.....	134,322	9,162,528	367,709,507	15,647,196	639,435	72,779,496	46,508,643
Wyoming.....	457	83,122	835,896	95,482	.....	372,391	5,007,107
Tot. in 1880.....	4,008,907	284,771,042	10,197,096,776	406,520,055	50,876,154	2,213,402,564	1,500,464,609
Tot. in 1870.....	2,659,985	188,921,099	9,262,803,861	336,875,429	47,335,189	2,447,538,658	1,525,276,457
Tot. in 1860.....	2,044,077	163,110,720	6,645,045,007	246,118,141	19,991,885	.....	1,089,329,915

The aggregate cost of building and repairing fences on farms during the census year 1879-80 was returned at \$77,763,473.

The total cost of farm fertilizers purchased during the census year was \$28,586,397.

The latter two items of agricultural statistics were not collected in the census of 1870, nor that of 1860.

It will be observed that the increase in number of all kinds of live stock during the ten years 1870-1880 was very large. But the aggregate value of live stock is actually somewhat less in 1880 than the valuation recorded in 1870, being \$1,525,276,457 for the latter year.

In all comparisons of values between 1870 and 1880, it should be borne in mind that in the former year gold was at an average premium of 25.3 per cent.

BANK OF ENGLAND RATES OF DISCOUNT.

From 1694, the year of its Foundation, to 1885.

NOTE.—It is to be understood that the discount rate against any given date was the rate charged until the next succeeding date. For example, June 19, 1884, the Directors fixed the rate on first-class bills at 2 per cent, which continued until October 9, 1884, when it was raised to 3 per cent.

1694 Aug. 8...6	Sept. 13...4½	May 21...4	Aug. 11...5½	1875 Jan. 7...5
30...4½	27...5	Nov. 2...5	18...4½	" 14...4
Oct. 24...6	Oct. 4...5½	5...6	25...4	" 28...3
1695 Jan. 16...6	" 18...6	Dec. 2...7	Sept. 1...3½	Feb. 18...3½
" 16...4½	" 18...7	" 8...8	15...3	July 8...3
" 16...8	1856 May 22...6	" 24...7	" 29...2½	" 29...2½
May 19...3	" 29...5	1864 Jan. 20...8	1871 March 2...3	Aug. 12...2
1704 Feb. 28...4	June 26...4½	Feb. 11...7	April 13...2½	Oct. 7...2½
" 28...5	Oct. 1...5	" 25...6	June 15...2½	" 14...3½
1710 June 22...5	" 6...6	April 16...7	July 13...2	" 21...4
1716 July 26...4	" 6...7	May 2...8	Sept. 21...3	Nov. 18...3
1719 April 30...5	Nov. 13...7	May 5...9	28...4	Dec. 30...4
1720 Oct. 27...5	Dec. 4...6½	May 19...8	Oct. 7...5	1876 Jan. 6...5
1722 Aug. 23...4	" 18...6	" 26...7	Nov. 16...4	" 27...4
1742 Oct. 18...5	1857 April 2...6½	June 16...6	" 30...3½	Mar. 23...3½
" 18...4	July 18...6	July 26...7	Dec. 14...3	April 6...3
1745 Dec. 12...5	July 16...5½	Aug. 4...8	1872 April 4...3½	" 20...2
1746 May 1...4	Oct. 8...6	Sept. 8...9	11...4	1877 May 2...3
" 5...5	" 12...7	Nov. 10...8	May 9...5	July 4...2½
1773 " 13...5	" 19...8	" 24...7	" 30...4	" 11...2
1822 June 20...4	Nov. 5...9	Dec. 15...6	June 13...3½	Sept. 5...3
1825 Dec. 13...5	" 9...10	1863 Jan. 12...5½	" 20...3	Oct. 10...4
1827 July 5...4	Dec. 24...8	" 26...5	July 18...3½	" 17...5
1836 July 21...4½	1858 Jan. 7...6	Mar. 2...4½	Sept. 18...4	Nov. 29...4
Sept. 1...5	" 14...5	" 30...4	24...4½	1878 Jan...3
1838 Feb. 15...4	" 28...4	May 4...4½	Oct. 3...5	Jan. 31...2
1839 May 16...5	Feb. 4...3½	" 25...4	" 10...6	Mar. 27...3
June 20...5½	" 11...3	June 1...3½	Nov. 9...7	May 30...2½
Aug. 1...6	Dec. 9...2½	" 15...3	" 28...6	June 27...3
1840 Jan. 23...5	1859 April 28...3½	July 27...3½	Dec. 12...5	July 4...3½
Oct. 15...5	May 5...4½	Aug. 3...4	1873 Jan. 9...4½	Aug. 1...4
1841 June 3...5	June 2...3½	Sept. 28...4½	" 23...4	" 12...5
1842 April 7...4	" 9...3	Oct. 2...5	" 30...3½	Oct. 14...6
1844 Sept. 5...2½	July 14...2½	" 5...6	Mar. 26...4	Nov. 21...5
" 5...3	1860 Jan. 19...3	" 7...7	May 7...4½	1879 Jan. 16...4
1845 Mar. 13...2½	" 31...4	Nov. 23...6	" 10...5	" 30...8
Oct. 16...3	Mar. 29...4½	Dec. 28...7	" 17...6	Mar. 13...2½
Nov. 6...3½	April 12...5	1866 Jan. 4...8	June 4...7	April 10...2
1846 Aug. 27...3	May 10...4½	Feb. 22...7	" 12...6	Nov. 6...8
1847 Jan. 14...3½	" 24...4	Mar. 15...6	July 10...5	1880 June 17...2½
" 21...4	Nov. 8...4½	May 3...7	" 17...4½	Dec. 9...3
April 8...5	" 13...5	" 8...8	" 24...4	1881 Jan. 13...3½
" 15...5	" 15...6	" 11...9	" 31...3½	Feb. 17...8
Aug. 5...5½	" 29...5	" 12...10	Aug. 21...3	April 28...2½
Oct. 25...8	Dec. 31...6	Aug. 16...8	Sept. 25...4	Aug. 18...3
Nov. 27...7	1861 Jan. 7...7	" 23...7	" 29...5	" 25...4
Dec. 2...6	Feb. 14...8	" 30...6	Oct. 14...6	Oct. 6...5
" 23...5	Mar. 21...7	Sept. 6...5	" 18...7	1882 Jan. 30...6
1848 Jan. 27...4	April 4...6	Nov. 27...4½	Nov. 1...8	Feb. 23...5
June 15...3½	" 11...5	Dec. 20...3½	" 7...9	Mar. 9...4
Nov. 2...3	May 16...6	1867 Feb. 7...3	" 20...8	" 23...8
1849 Nov. 23...3½	Aug. 1...5	May 30...2½	" 27...6	Aug. 17...4
1850 Dec. 26...3	" 15...4½	July 23...2	Dec. 4...5	Sept. 14...5
1852 Jan. 1...2½	" 29...4	1868 Nov. 19...2½	" 11...4½	1883 Jan. 30...4
April 22...2	Sept. 19...3½	Dec. 8...3	1874 Jan. 8...4	Feb. 15...3½
1853 Jan. 6...2½	Nov. 7...3	1869 April 1...4	" 15...3½	Mar. 1...3
" 20...3	1862 Jan. 9...2½	May 6...4½	April 30...4	May 10...4
June 2...3½	May 22...3	June 10...4	May 28...3½	Sept. 13...3½
Sept. 1...4	July 10...2½	" 24...3½	June 4...3	" 27...8
" 15...4½	" 24...2	July 15...3	" 18...2½	1884 Feb. 7...3½
" 29...5	Oct. 30...3	Aug. 19...2½	July 30...3	Mar. 13...3
1854 May 11...5½	1863 Jan. 15...4	Nov. 4...3	Aug. 6...4	April 3...2½
Aug. 3...5	" 28...5	1870 July 21...3½	" 20...3½	June 19...2
1855 April 5...4½	Feb. 19...4	" 23...4	" 27...3	Oct. 9...8
May 3...4	April 23...3½	" 38...5	Oct. 15...4	" 30...4
June 14...3½	May 30...2	Aug. 4...6	Nov. 16...5	Nov. 6...5
Sept. 6...4	May 16...3½		" 30...6	

1885. Jan. 29, 4 per cent; Mar. 19, 3½; May 7, 3; May 14, 2½; May 28, 2; Nov. 12, 3; Dec. 17, 4.

**EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT THE FOLLOWING AGES,
CALCULATED IN YEARS AND HUNDREDTHS.**

BY DR. WILLIAM FARR.

Age.	Male.	Fem.	Age.	Male.	Fem.	Age.	Male.	Fem.	Age.	Male.	Fem.
0	39.91	41.85	25	26.12	27.04	50	19.54	20.75	75	6.49	6.93
1	46.85	47.31	26	25.44	26.39	51	18.90	20.09	76	6.15	6.56
2	48.82	49.40	27	24.77	25.75	52	18.28	19.42	77	5.82	6.21
3	49.81	50.30	28	24.10	25.10	53	17.67	18.75	78	5.51	5.88
4	49.81	50.43	29	23.43	24.46	54	17.06	18.08	79	5.21	5.56
5	49.71	50.33	30	22.76	23.81	55	16.45	17.43	80	4.93	5.26
6	49.39	50.00	31	22.09	23.17	56	15.86	16.79	81	4.66	4.98
7	48.93	49.53	32	21.42	22.53	57	15.26	16.17	82	4.41	4.71
8	48.37	48.98	33	20.74	21.89	58	14.68	15.55	83	4.17	4.45
9	47.74	48.35	34	20.07	21.23	59	14.10	14.94	84	3.95	4.21
10	47.05	47.67	35	29.40	30.59	60	13.53	14.34	85	3.73	3.98
11	46.31	46.95	36	28.73	29.94	61	12.95	13.75	86	3.53	3.76
12	45.54	46.20	37	28.06	29.29	62	12.41	13.17	87	3.34	3.56
13	44.76	45.44	38	27.39	28.64	63	11.87	12.60	88	3.16	3.36
14	43.97	44.65	39	26.72	27.99	64	11.34	12.05	89	3.00	3.18
15	43.18	43.90	40	26.06	27.34	65	10.82	11.51	90	2.84	3.01
16	42.40	43.14	41	25.39	26.69	66	10.32	10.98	91	2.69	2.85
17	41.64	42.40	42	24.73	26.06	67	9.83	10.47	92	2.55	2.70
18	40.90	41.67	43	24.07	25.38	68	9.36	9.97	93	2.41	2.55
19	40.17	40.97	44	23.41	24.73	69	8.90	9.45	94	2.29	2.43
20	39.48	40.29	45	22.76	24.06	70	8.45	9.02	95	2.17	2.30
21	38.80	39.63	46	22.11	23.40	71	8.03	8.57	96	2.06	2.17
22	38.13	38.96	47	21.46	22.74	72	7.62	8.13	97	1.95	2.06
23	37.46	38.33	48	20.82	22.06	73	7.23	7.71	98	1.85	1.96
24	36.79	37.68	49	20.17	21.43	74	6.85	7.31	99	1.76	1.86
									100	1.68	1.76

**Average Annual Rates, per 1000 of Population, of Deaths, Births, and Marriages,
in Nine Nations of Europe.**

[From the Annual Reports of the Registrar-General of Great Britain.]

COUNTRIES.	DEATHS.		BIRTHS.		PERSONS MARRIED.	
	Average for 20 years. 1853-1872.	Average for 10 years. 1871-1880.	Average for 20 years. 1853-1872.	Average for 10 years. 1871-1880.	Average for 20 years. 1853-1872.	Average for 10 years. 1871-1880.
England.....	22.4	21.4	34.8	35.4	16.9	16.2
Scotland.....	21.8	21.7	34.9	35.1	14.8	14.4
Ireland.....	.....	18.3	.....	26.5	.....	9.4
Austria.....	31.9	31.2	40.2	39.9	17.3	17.1
Belgium.....	23.8	22.6	31.8	32.2	14.6	14.4
Denmark.....	20.3	19.3	31.6	31.2	15.9	15.6
France.....	24.4	24.3	26.1	25.6	15.9	15.1
Italy.....	30.2	29.7	37.4	36.9	15.4	15.3
Netherlands.....	25.7	24.3	34.3	33.8	15.9	16.1
Spain.....	29.7	29.7	37.2	37.2	15.1	15.1
Germany.....	27.2	27.1	37.7	38.8	17.1	17.7
Sweden.....	20.4	18.4	32.0	30.3	14.1	13.6

It will be seen from the above table that the death-rate is much higher in Italy, Austria, Spain, and Germany, than in France or England, while the mortality of the most northern countries of Europe—Denmark and Sweden—is less by ten per cent than in Great Britain, and fifty per cent lower than in Italy or Austria.

INDEX.

Academies and Societies.....	49
Admission of States to Union.....	108
Agriculture, American. Statistics of	
Census of 1880, 26, 28, 29, 31, 33, 34, 70,	
301, 306, 373.	
Crops of, 1884-1885.....	67, 68
Department of, 1886.....	158
Number employed in, in the United	
States, 1870-1880.....	274
Production and Export.....	70
Value and Areas of Farms, 1880-81, 373	
Value of Crops Exported, 1850-1885 26	
Various Farm Products, 1880.....	301
Europe, Crops of.....	68
Alabama, Statistics of.....	176
Vote at Elections, 1880-1884.....	198, 9
Alaska, District of, Government, etc. 194	
Ale, Taxes on.....	72
Almanac, Perpetual.....	4
America (See United States).	
Apportionment of Representatives in	
Congress, 1790-1885.....	138
Appropriations by Congress, 1875-1885. 78	
Area and Admission of States.....	108
of Territories.....	109
of Principal Nations.....	109
of Farms.....	81
Argentina, Republic.....	112
Arizona, Statistics of.....	195
Elections of, 1880-1884.....	200
Arkansas, Statistics of.....	176
Vote of Elections 1880-1884.....	200-201
Armies of the World, and their Cost. 174	
Army of the United States.....	169
Expenditure on, 1789-1885.....	65, 66
Generals of, 1789-1885.....	171
Pay Table of.....	170
Strength of, 1789-1885.....	171
Assignats in France.....	176
Assistant Treasurers of the U. S. 1885. 154	
Attorney-General of the United States. 158	
Attorneys-General, 1789-1885.....	132
Austria-Hungary, Statistics of.....	112
Balance of Trade, 1856-1885.....	26
Bank of England, Rates of Discount,	
1694-1885.....	374
Bankruptcies in U. S., 1867-1885.....	49
Banks, National, Circulation, 1877-1885 91	
Condition of, 1877-1885.....	91
Profits and Dividends, 1870-1885.....	95
Specie in, 1877-1885.....	91
other than National, 1876-1883.....	91
Savings, in U. S., 1876-1884.....	91, 94
Number of Depositors.....	94
Taxes on, 1863-1885.....	70, 72
Barley, Crop of, Census of 1880.....	28
Crop, and Value of, 1883.....	68
Beef, Price in New York, 1825-1884.....	100
Beer, Production in various Countries. 35	
Tax on, in the United States.....	72
Belgium, Statistics of.....	113
Biography of Notable Persons.....	360-372
Birth-rate, Annual, in European Coun-	
tries.....	375
in Great Britain.....	372
Births and Deaths of Notable Persons,	
359, 360-372.....	113
Bolivia, Statistics of.....	113
Bonds of the United States, Issues of. 62	
Prices of, 1880-1885.....	97
Bonds, Prices of Foreign.....	350, 351
Boots and Shoes, Manufactures of, 1870	
and 1880.....	38

Bounties Paid by States, 1861-1865.....	22
Brazil, Statistics of.....	113
Breadstuffs (See Grain).....	28, 320, 321
Prices of, 1825-1884.....	100-102
Buckwheat, Crop of, Census of 1880.....	28
Crop, and Value of, 1883.....	68
Budgets of Nations.....	110
Butter, Price in New York, 1825-1884. 100	
Amount of, Exported, 1821-1885.....	321
Production of, by States, 1880.....	301
Cabinet Officers, 1789-1885.....	130-132
Calendar, Perpetual.....	4
Explanation of.....	5
California, Statistics of.....	177
Vote of, Elections 1880-1884.....	201-202
Canada, Statistics of.....	114
Canals of the United States.....	323
Land Grants for Canals.....	325
Capitals of Nations.....	109
of States in the United States.....	104
Cash in U. S. Treasury 1880-1885.....	62, 311
Cattle, Number of, Farms, 1880.....	306
Census of the United States, 1790-1880. 302-3	
Nativity and Sex in 1880.....	31, 354
of Occupations, 1870-1880.....	274-277
of Citizenship in the U. S., 1880.....	304
of States and Counties, 1870-1880. 279-286	
of Cities in United States.....	48, 297-300
Voting Population in 1880.....	304
White and Colored, 1880.....	278, 304
of Cities of the World.....	124-127
of Great Britain, 1801-1881.....	78
of Principal Nations.....	109
of States and Territories in 1885.....	168
Cereal Productions of U. S., 1880.....	28
Exports of, 1821-1885.....	320
Checks, Bank, proportion to Currency. 128	
Cheese, Price of in N. Y. 1825-1884.....	100
Amount of, Exported, 1821-1885.....	321
Production of, by States, 1880.....	301
Chili, Statistics of.....	115
China, Statistics of.....	115
Chinese Immigration, 1855-1884.....	27
Population in the U. S., 1890-1890. 69, 278	
Churches in the United States.....	273
Circuit Courts of the United States.....	159
Cities of U. S. Population of, 1790-1880. 48, 297	
of the World, Population of.....	124-127
Urban Population of U. S., 1790-1880. 310	
Vital Statistics of the U. S.....	53
Vital Statistics of Foreign Cities.....	351
Distances, Time and Railroad Fares 25	
Citizenship, Male Population, 1880. 304	
Civil Service of the U. S. Officers in, 151-158	
Civil Service Commission, 1885.....	158
Civil War, Troops called out in, and	
Mortality.....	22, 23
Clerks of United States Courts.....	161
Climates of the United States.....	50, 344-348
of North and South America.....	347
Clothing, Manufactures of, 1870-1880.....	32
Coal, Area and Product, 1880-1884.....	300
Price of, in New York, 1825-1884.....	100
World's Product of.....	40
Coffee, Price of, in N. Y. 1825-1884.....	100
Imports of, 1821-1885.....	319
Coin (See Gold and Silver).....	92-95
Coinage of the U. S., 1885.....	92
Total Coinage, 1793-1885.....	327, 328
Coins, Foreign, Value of, in U. S. Money. 322	
Collectors of Customs.....	152
Collectors of Internal Revenue.....	153
Colleges in the United States, 1864.....	47

- Colombia, United States of, Statistics. 115
 Colorado, Statistics of. 177
 Vote of, Elections 1880-1884. 208
 Colored Population of the U. S., 1880-1884. 204
 by each Census, 1790-1880. 69, 110
 Death Rate of, 1880. 61
 Troops in U. S. Army, 1861-1865. 22
 Voting Population in 1880. 304
 Commerce (See Trade). 26, 74, 140
 Committees of Senate, 1885-1887. 144, 145
 of House of Representatives, 1885-1887. 145-147
 Compound Interest Table. 312
 Confederate Currency, Amount Issued. 136
 Congress, Sessions of, 1789-1885. 135
 Apportionments, 1789-1885. 136
 Committees of, 1885-1887. 144-147
 Members of the 49th, 1885-87. 137-143
 Officers of the 49th, 1885-87. 143
 Connecticut, Statistics of. 178
 Vote of, Elections 1880-1884. 208, 204
 Consols, British, Prices of, 1789-1885. 386
 Consuls of the United States. 164-168
 Consumption, Deaths by, in each State, 1880. 61
 Consumption of Leading Articles. 70
 Continental Money, Amount Issued. 136
 Copyright Laws of the United States. 56
 Corn Crop in the U. S., Census 1880. 28
 Amount of, Exported, 1821-1885. 320
 Crops and Values of, 1883-1885. 67-68
 Price of, in New York, 1825-84. 100
 Costa Rica, Statistics of. 116
 Cotton, Acreage and Production in 1880. 29
 Crop of, Fifty Years, 1829-1885. 33
 Crop and Value of, 1883-84. 68
 Manufactures in the United States. 32, 127
 Manufactures of, Imported, 1821-1885. 318
 Price of, in New York, 1825-1884. 100
 Counties in U. S., Population 1870-80. 279-286
 Debts of, in 1870 and 1880. 305
 Court, Supreme, of the U. S. 133, 159
 of Claims, Judges, 1885. 159
 Courts, Circuit, of the U. S., Judges. 159
 District, of the United States. 160, 161
 Cuba, Statistics of. 116
 Currency. 92, 94, 123, 314, 340
 in Treasury, 1881-1885. 92
 Customs, Revenue from, 1790-1885. 64-66
 Revenue from, 1821-1885. 308
 Collectors and Surveyors of. 152, 154
 Dakota, Statistics of. 195
 Vote of, Elections 1882-1884. 204
 Death Rate of each State in 1880. 61
 of White and Colored. 61
 in Various Countries of Europe. 875
 Deaths of Notable Persons. 300-372
 in 1885. 359
 Debt of the United States, 1791-1885. 59
 Bonds issued, 1860-1885. 62
 Debt Statement, December 1, 1885. 311
 Increase and Reduction, 1880-1885. 62
 Debts of Principal Nations. 110
 of States in 1885. 105
 of States and Territories in 1880. 305
 of Cities and Towns in 1880. 305
 of Cities, and Taxation, 1883. 309
 of Counties in 1880. 305
 Delaware, Statistics of. 178
 Vote of, Elections 1880-1884. 204
 Delegates from Territories. 140
 Democratic National Committee, 1884-1888. 343
 Denmark, Statistics of. 116
 Density of Population by States. 310
 Department Officers. 130-132, 151-158
 Diplomatic Corps in Washington. 163
 Service of the United States Abroad. 163
 Discoveries, Notable. 18-20
 Distances from N. Y. of Principal Cities. 25
 District Attorneys of the U. S. 161
 District Courts of the United States. 160-1
 District of Columbia Supreme Court. 159
 Government of, 1885. 158
 Dollar, History of the Silver. 94
 Value of, in Gold, for 50 years. 148
 Duties, Revenue from, 1789-1885. 64, 65
 Principal Tariff Duties in Force 1886, and Revenue from each. 81-84
 Dwellings and Families in the U. S. 356
 Earthenware, Importations of, 1821-85. 319
 Tariff Duties on, and Amount Imported. 81
 Eclipses in 1886. 3
 Ecuador, Statistics of. 116
 Education in 50 Countries. 43
 in the United States, 1884. 45-47
 Land Grants for. 324
 Bureau of, Officers, 1885. 157
 Colleges and Universities, 1870-84. 47
 Expenditures for Schools, 1884. 46
 Statistics of Illiteracy, 1880. 44, 50
 Theological Seminaries in U. S. 46
 Egypt, Statistics of. 117
 Elections, Presidential, 1789-1884. 270-272, 342
 Presidential, of 1884. 267
 Presidential, of 1880. 268
 Elections, State, of 1880 to 1885. 198-266
 Next, in each State. 106
 Vote of Parties in 1876, 1880, 1882, and 1884 compared. 270
 Electoral Vote of each State, 1789-1884. 51, 342
 Emigration (See Immigration). 27
 Employments of the People in the United States, 1870-1880. 274-277
 England, Statistics of (See Great Britain). 48, 78, 118, 313, 317, 325, 337, 372
 Europe, Nations of. 109-123
 Agricultural Crops of. 68
 Events and Discoveries, Notable. 18-20
 Notable Events in 1885. 357, 358
 Executive Officers of the United States, 1886. 151-168
 Succession of, 1789-1886. 130-132
 in the Various States and Territories. 176-196
 Expectation of Life at Various Ages. 375
 Expenditures of Principal Nations. 110
 of the United States, 1789-1885. 65, 66
 Exports and Imports of the United States, 1789-1885. 74-77
 Complete by Articles, 1884-85. 68-90
 Complete by Countries, 1884-85. 73
 Leading Articles of. 70, 129, 320, 321
 Progress of American, 1850-1880. 129
 Agricultural, 1850-1885. 26
 of Principal Nations. 110
 Failures in the United States, 1857-1884. 48
 Families and Dwellings in the U. S. 356
 Fares between Cities of the U. S. 25
 Farms, Area and Value of, in 1880. 31, 378
 Agricultural Products of, 1880. 28, 301, 373
 Number Employed on, 1870-1880. 374
 Festivals in 1886. 3
 Finances of Nations. 110
 of States in 1885. 105
 (See Debts, Expenditures, Receipts, Taxation.)
 Fire Losses in the United States. 326
 Fish Commission. 158
 Fisheries, American, Statistics of. 355

Fisheries, Amount of Tonnage in.	316, 317	Imports of Principal Nations.	110
Florida, Statistics of.	179	Imports of the United States, 1799-1885.	74-77
Vote of, Elections 1880-1884.	205-6	Complete, by Articles, 1885.	79-84
Flour, Prices in New York, 1825-84.	100	Complete, by Countries, 1884-1885.	73
Amount of Exports of, 1821-1885.	320	in American and Foreign Vessels, 1821-1885.	315
Foreign-born Population in U. S.	31, 354	of Leading Articles, 1821-1885.	318, 319
Foreign Carrying Trade, 1821-1885.	315	Indian Office, Officers of, 1885.	156
Foreign Coins, Value of.	329	Indiana, Statistics of.	180
Foreign Countries.	109-123	Vote of, Elections 1880-1884.	212-214
Ministers Resident in United States.	162	Indians, Population in 1870-1880.	278
Foreign Population—Natives.	81	Expenditure for, 1789-1885.	65-66
France, Statistics of.	117	Census of, 1790-1880.	69
Electors in France.	324	Industries of People of the U. S.	274-277
Issue of Assignats.	136	Insurance, Fire Losses in.	336
Geological Survey, 1886.	157	Life, Statistics of, 1879-1884.	69
Georgia, Statistics of.	179	Interest Laws in the U. S., 1885.	128
Vote of, Elections 1880-84.	206-207	Paid by United States, 1789-1885.	65, 66
Germany, Statistics of.	118	on National Debt, 1860-1885.	62
Gold, Price, by Months, 1862-1878.	96, 341	Amount of, on National Debt, <i>per capita</i> .	62
Gold and Silver Coinage in the U. S., 1885.	92	Compound Interest Table.	312
American Coinage, 1793-1885.	327, 328	Interior, Secretaries of the, 1851-1886.	132
Exports and Imports, 1821-85.	74-77, 84, 90	Officers of Department, 1886.	156-157
in Banks of United States, 1882-85.	92	Internal Revenue Receipts, 1792-1885.	64, 65
in the Treasury, 1882-1885.	92	by States, 1878-1885.	71
in the United States, 1879-1885.	92, 93	by Articles, 1863-1885.	70
in Various Nations.	314	Collectors of, 1886.	153
Production of United States, 1884.	98	Revenue Taxes in Force.	72
Production of U. S., 1845-1884.	95	Investors, Table for.	336, 339
Production of the World.	92, 95	Iowa, Statistics of.	180-181
Where they come from.	93	Vote of, Elections, 1880-1885.	215-217
Governments of Nations.	111, 112-123	Iron, Price of, in New York, 1825-1884.	101
Governors, States and Territories, 1886.	104	Manufactures in the U. S., 1870-1880.	32, 275
Grain Production of the United States.	28	Manufactures of Imported, 1821-85.	318
Great Britain, Statistics of.	118	Manufactures of Exported, 1821-85.	320
Census of, 1801-1881.	78	Production, Pig, 1877-1884.	35
Customs Tariff and Revenue.	313	World's Production of.	40
Internal Revenue Taxes.	337	Italy, Statistics of.	120
Parliament of.	48	Japan, Statistics of.	120
Population of, 1801-1881.	78	Judges of the Supreme Court.	133, 159
Railways in, 1861-1884.	325	of the U. S. Circuit Courts.	159
Succession of Parliaments.	317	United States District Courts.	160
Vital Statistics of.	372	Court of Claims.	159
Greece, Statistics of.	119	Dist. of Columbia, Supreme Court.	159
Greenback Party (See Elections).		Judicial Officers in States.	176-196
Greenbacks, Circulation of.	94	Judiciary of the United States.	133, 159-160
Guatemala, Statistics of.	119	Justice, Department of, 1886.	158
Guiana, Statistics of.	119	Heads of, 1851-1886.	133
Haiti, Statistics of.	119	Kansas, Statistics of.	181
Hams and Bacon, Amount of, Exported, 1821-1885.	320	Vote of, Elections 1880-1884.	217-219
Hay Crop, by States, Census, 1880.	301	Kentucky, Statistics of.	181-182
Crop and Value, 1883.	68	Vote of, Elections 1880-1884.	219-222
Heads of Principal Nations, 1886.	111	Labor, Wages of, in America and Europe.	103
Hemp, Manufactures of, Imported, 1821-1885.	318	Laborers, Numbers of, in Different Classes, Census of 1880.	274-277
Hogs (See Pork).	320-322	Land Grants for Education.	324
Holland, Statistics of.	120	Land Grants for Canals.	325
Homestead Settlement, 1870-1885.	54	Land Grants for Railroads.	352, 353
Honduras, Statistics of.	119	Land Office, Business of, 1885.	52
Hops, Prices of, 1825-1884.	101	Officers of, 1886.	156
Crop of, U. S. Census, 1880.	301	Lands, Public, of the United States.	52-54
Horses, Number of, on Farms.	306	Offices in the United States.	53
House of Representatives.		Receipts from, 1796-1885.	64, 65
Apportionment of, 1790-1885.	136	Lard, Amount of, Exported, 1821-1885.	321
Members of the 49th Congress, 1885-1887.	138-143	Leather, Prices in New York, 1825-84.	101
Summary of Politics of, by States.	147	Manufactures of, 1870-1880.	33
Committees of, 1885-87.	144-147	Legations, Foreign, in the U. S.	162
Officers of 48th Congress, 1885-1887.	143	of the United States abroad.	163
Houses in the United States, 1880.	356	Legislatures, State, Meetings, Number, Term and Salary of.	107
Idaho, Statistics of.	196	Political Complexions of (See Elections under each State).	
Vote at Elections of 1882-1884.	207	Libraries of the World of 100,000 volumes or upward.	330, 331
Illinois, Statistics of.	180	Libraries of the United States of 10,000 volumes or upward.	331-335
Vote at Elections, 1880-1884.	206-211	Life, Expectation of, at all ages.	351
Illiteracy in Various Countries.	50		
In the United States in 1880.	44		
Immigration into the U. S., 1830-1885.	27		
Chinese, 1855-1885.	27		

Life Insurance Business, 1879-84.....	69	Navy Department Officers, 1886.....	155
Linens and Flax Manufactures Import- ed, 1821-1885.....	318	Expenditure on, 1794-1885.....	65, 66
Liquors, Revenue from, 1863-1885.....	70, 88	Officers of the Navy, 1886.....	173
Imports of, 1821-1885.....	319	Pay Table of.....	175
Production and Value of, 1870-1880.....	32	Secretaries of the, 1789-1886.....	181
Tax on, Internal Revenue.....	72	Navy Yards in the United States.....	186
Tax on, Tariff, 1885.....	68	Nebraska, Statistics of.....	236
London Clearing-House Statistics.....	337	Vote of, Elections, 1880-1884.....	237, 238
Longevity, Table of, at all Ages.....	351	Negroes in the United States, 1880.....	278
Louisiana, Statistics of.....	182	Census of, Slave and Free, 1790-1880.....	69
Vote of, Elections 1883-1884.....	223, 224	Netherlands, Statistics of.....	120
Lumber, Manufactures of, 1870-1880.....	32	Nevada, Statistics of.....	186, 187
Machinery, Manufactures of, 1870-1880.....	32	Vote of, Elections 1880-1884.....	238
Maine, Statistics of.....	183, 183	New Hampshire, Statistics of.....	187
Vote of, Elections, 1880-1884.....	221	Vote of, Elections 1880-1884.....	239
Manufactures in the U. S., 1870-1880.....	30, 32, 275	New Jersey, Statistics of.....	187
Comparison of Leading, 1870-80.....	32, 275	Vote of, Elections 1880-1884.....	239, 240
New England, Dividends of, 1873-85.....	24	New Mexico, Statistics of.....	196
Number employed in, 1870-1880.....	274-5	Vote of, Elections 1882-1884.....	240
Leading Articles of, Imported and Exported.....	318-321	Newspapers in the U. S., 1850-1885.....	188
Cotton, Statistics of, 1870-1880.....	32, 127, 275	New York, Statistics of.....	188
Silk, Statistics of, 1870-1880.....	32, 127, 275	Vote of, Elections 1880-1885.....	241-243
Marshals, United States.....	161	Nicaragua, Statistics of.....	120
Maryland, Statistics of.....	183	North Carolina, Statistics of.....	188
Vote of, Elections, 1880-1885.....	225, 226	Vote of, Elections 1880-1884.....	244, 245
Massachusetts, Statistics of.....	183, 184	Norway, Statistics of.....	18
Vote of, Elections, 1880-1885.....	227	Notable Events and Discoveries.....	18-20
Merchants, Number of, in U. S., 1870-80.....	277	Notable Events in 1885.....	357, 358
Failures among, 1837-1885.....	48	Oats, Crop of, in the U. S. Census '80.....	67, 68
Metric or Decimal System.....	307	Crops and Value, 1885-85.....	67, 68
Mexican War, Troops and Losses in.....	23	Prices of in N. Y., 1825-1884.....	101
Mexico, Statistics of.....	180	Obituary of Notable Persons.....	300-372
Michigan, Statistics of.....	184	of Persons deceased in 1885.....	359
Vote of, Elections, 1880-1885.....	228, 230	Occupations of People of the U. S., by Industries, 1870-1880.....	274-276
Military Academy United States.....	171	Occupations, by States, 1870-80.....	277
Milk, Production of, in U. S., 1880.....	301	Officers of Congress.....	143
Mining, Number engaged in, in the United States, 1870-80.....	274	Officers, United States (See Executive, Army, Navy, and Judicial).....	151-172
Ministers of the United States Abroad.....	163	State (See under each State).....	176-197
of Foreign Powers in the U. S.....	162	Ohio, Statistics of.....	188
Minnesota, Statistics of.....	185	Vote of, Elections 1880-1885.....	246-248
Vote of, Elections, 1880-1884.....	230, 231	Oil, Prices of, 1878-1885.....	68
Mint Officers in 1886.....	153	Oregon, Statistics of.....	189
Coinage of the United States, 1885.....	92	Vote of, Elections 1880-1884.....	249
Total Coinage, 1793-1885.....	327, 328	Pacific Railroads, Bonds Issued to, and Debt of to the Government.....	311
Mississippi, Statistics of.....	185	Paper, Manufactures of, 1870-1880.....	82
Vote of, Elections 1880-1885.....	232, 233	Paper Money in the United States by Denominations, 1883-1885.....	94
Missouri, Statistics of.....	186	Amount of in the United States, 1860-85.....	340
Vote of, Elections, 1880-1884.....	233-236	Amount of, in Various Nations.....	314
Molasses, Consumption, 1880-1884.....	33	Continental, Confederate, French.....	136
Imports of, 1821-1885.....	319	Paraguay, Statistics of.....	121
Prices of, in New York, 1825-1884.....	101	Parliaments, Succession of British.....	317
Money (See Gold, Silver, Paper Money).....		Number and Politics of Members.....	48
Montana, Statistics of.....	196	Parties, Division of, in Congress.....	147
Vote of, Elections 1882-1884.....	264	in the States.....	104, 198-207
Mortality in American Cities.....	52	Patent-Office Business, 1887-1888.....	55, 56
in Foreign Cities.....	351	Patent Fees.....	55
in the United States, White and Colored, 1880.....	61	Office, Officers of, 1886.....	157
in European Nations.....	372, 375	Patents Issued by States, 1883.....	56
National Banks (See Banks).....	91, 94, 95	Pay of the Army (See Salaries).....	170
Debt (See Debt).....	59, 62, 311	Pennsylvania, Statistics of.....	190
National Museum, 1886.....	158	Vote of, Elections, 1880-1885.....	249-252
Nations of the World.....	109-123	Pension Office, Officers of, 1886.....	156
Nativity of Population, U. S. Census, 1880.....	31, 354	Pensions in the United States: Arrears.....	57
Nautical Almanac.....	155	Amount paid in 1885.....	57
Naval Academy of the United States.....	173	Amount paid from 1780-1885.....	65, 66
Naval Observatory Officers, 1886.....	155	Pension Agents in 1886.....	156
Naval Officers at Ports of Entry, 1886.....	153	Periodicals in the U. S., 1850-1885.....	42
Navies of the World and their Cost.....	174	Peru, Statistics of.....	121
Navigation (See Shipping).....	63, 816, 336	Petroleum, Amount of Exported, 1821- 1885.....	321
Number engaged in, in the United States, 1870-1880.....	276	Prices of, in New York, 1878-1885.....	68
Navy of the United States.....	173	Population of Cities in the U. S. 48, 297-300 of the Cities of the World.....	124-127
		of the United States, 1790-1880.....	302, 303